YouGov Survey: Acceptability of President Actions



Sample 2167 U.S. adult citizens
Conducted January 28 - February 3, 2025

Margin of Error $\pm 2.9\%$

1. Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be. . . ?

	Acceptable	Unacceptable	Not sure
Making major policy announcements on social media	41%	40%	19%
Questioning the legitimacy of a U.S. presidential election	37%	42%	20%
Conducting official meetings at properties they own	36%	41%	23%
Using social media for official communication	37%	42%	21%
Dismissing officials because they are perceived as disloyal to			
the president	37%	45%	18%
Questioning the legitimacy of federal court rulings	35%	43%	22%
Publicly criticizing U.S. intelligence agencies	31%	50%	19%
Using the military to end domestic protests	30%	48%	22%
Implementing policy changes with executive orders rather than			
working with Congress to enact laws	30%	49%	21%
Publicly criticizing U.S. allies	30%	48%	22%
Retaining control over their businesses as president	27%	46%	27%
Pausing the distribution of all federal grants and loans	27%	53%	20%
Directly negotiating with foreign adversaries without input from			
the State Department	22%	53%	25%
Blocking press access during major events	20%	61%	19%
Issuing pardons to their political allies	20%	53%	27%
Appointing family members to high-ranking government	100/	50 0/	000/
positions	18%	59%	23%
Invoking executive privilege to withhold information from	17%	60%	24%
Congress	17%	59%	24% 24%
Issuing pardons to family members	17%	59% 62%	24% 21%
Directing the IRS to investigate political opponents			
Threatening to withhold federal funds for political leverage	16%	66%	18%
Saying they may run for president beyond the maximum number of terms allowed	15%	68%	18%
Pressuring the Department of Justice to investigate the	13 /6	00 /6	10 /0
president's political opponents	13%	67%	20%
Calling for the imprisonment of political opponents	12%	66%	22%
Publicly praising authoritarian leaders of hostile countries	12%	63%	25%
Using campaign funds to settle personal legal disputes	8%	78%	14%
Refusing to comply with subpoenas	7%	69%	24%
residently to comply with supposition	1 /0	00 /0	L + 70

YouGov Survey: Acceptability of President Actions



2. Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. presidential candidate to be...? Respondents were asked about a random sample of 5 of the 10 actions

	Acceptable	Unacceptable	Not sure
Encouraging supporters to engage in poll watching	44%	28%	28%
Challenging the legitimacy of the election process	38%	45%	16%
Running while facing criminal prosecution	28%	56%	16%
Refusing to release their health records	26%	56%	18%
Refusing to debate their opponent	20%	65%	15%
Refusing to release their tax returns	19%	64%	17%
Refusing to concede after having lost the election	11%	70%	18%
Accepting campaign donations from foreign entities	10%	69%	21%
Threatening to jail political opponents if elected	8%	75%	17%
Pressuring election officials to influence results	6%	82%	12%

Interviewing Dates January 28 - February 3, 2025 | January 29 - February 1, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.569, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.942.

Number of respondents 2167

Margin of error \pm 2.9% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 99 questions not reported.



1A. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Making major policy announcements on social media

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	41%	47%	36%	49%	48%	38%	29%	43%	26%	44%	*
Unacceptable	40%	33%	47%	20%	35%	43%	61%	39%	52%	37%	*
Not sure	19%	21%	17%	30%	17%	18%	10%	18%	22%	19%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,247)	(571)	(676)	(217)	(279)	(444)	(307)	(822)	(160)	(171)	(94)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	41%	22%	40%	62%	18%	64%	39%	47%	42%	48%	40%	41%	39%
Unacceptable	40%	64%	37%	20%	69%	19%	38%	42%	44%	35%	39%	42%	41%
Not sure	19%	14%	23%	18%	13%	16%	23%	11%	13%	17%	21%	17%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,247)	(442)	(437)	(368)	(518)	(482)	(480)	(360)	(284)	(215)	(266)	(466)	(300)



1B. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Questioning the legitimacy of a U.S. presidential election

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	37%	39%	35%	25%	39%	41%	42%	41%	22%	32%	*
Unacceptable	42%	43%	42%	38%	40%	43%	48%	41%	48%	43%	*
Not sure	20%	17%	23%	37%	20%	16%	10%	18%	30%	25%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,230)	(569)	(661)	(208)	(270)	(438)	(314)	(830)	(148)	(169)	(83)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	37%	19%	33%	60%	14%	68%	37%	37%	37%	38%	39%	38%	35%
Unacceptable	42%	67%	43%	18%	77%	18%	40%	46%	45%	42%	42%	40%	48%
Not sure	20%	14%	24%	22%	9%	14%	23%	17%	17%	20%	19%	22%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,230)	(415)	(446)	(369)	(497)	(479)	(493)	(359)	(261)	(213)	(265)	(446)	(306)



1C. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Conducting official meetings at properties they own

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	36%	40%	33%	32%	32%	40%	38%	41%	18%	35%	*
Unacceptable	41%	40%	42%	38%	36%	44%	44%	37%	51%	45%	*
Not sure	23%	20%	25%	30%	32%	16%	19%	22%	31%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,251)	(564)	(687)	(208)	(259)	(467)	(317)	(808)	(164)	(180)	(99)

		Party ID			2024	Vote	Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	36%	15%	32%	62%	12%	66%	34%	41%	37%	39%	34%	38%	33%
Unacceptable	41%	67%	42%	14%	75%	16%	43%	38%	45%	33%	47%	38%	47%
Not sure	23%	19%	26%	23%	13%	18%	23%	21%	18%	28%	20%	24%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,251)	(430)	(452)	(369)	(501)	(463)	(484)	(365)	(285)	(244)	(265)	(438)	(304)



1D. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Using social media for official communication

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	Gender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	37%	41%	33%	44%	41%	37%	27%	40%	25%	37%	*
Unacceptable	42%	39%	45%	31%	30%	49%	55%	39%	54%	41%	*
Not sure	21%	20%	21%	25%	29%	14%	18%	21%	21%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,235)	(571)	(664)	(205)	(269)	(456)	(305)	(832)	(161)	(151)	(91)

	Total		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Acceptable	37%	26%	34%	51%	21%	55%	37%	41%	33%	40%	29%	43%	34%	
Unacceptable	42%	58%	42%	28%	65%	25%	41%	37%	49%	34%	48%	41%	44%	
Not sure	21%	16%	24%	21%	14%	20%	22%	22%	18%	26%	23%	17%	22%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,235)	(442)	(426)	(367)	(514)	(470)	(463)	(357)	(285)	(211)	(262)	(474)	(288)	



1E. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Dismissing officials because they are perceived as disloyal to the president

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	37%	40%	34%	41%	33%	37%	38%	37%	31%	39%	*
Unacceptable	45%	45%	45%	35%	43%	48%	51%	44%	60%	39%	*
Not sure	18%	16%	21%	24%	24%	15%	11%	19%	9%	22%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,222)	(574)	(648)	(197)	(262)	(451)	(312)	(802)	(148)	(174)	(98)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Acceptable	37%	12%	30%	65%	9%	68%	37%	34%	41%	35%	43%	39%	27%	
Unacceptable	45%	74%	48%	17%	84%	19%	43%	47%	48%	39%	45%	45%	50%	
Not sure	18%	14%	21%	18%	6%	14%	21%	19%	11%	26%	12%	16%	23%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,222)	(426)	(426)	(370)	(504)	(462)	(459)	(376)	(279)	(210)	(269)	(452)	(291)	



1F. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Questioning the legitimacy of federal court rulings

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	35%	38%	32%	30%	38%	35%	37%	38%	20%	35%	*
Unacceptable	43%	41%	45%	34%	42%	47%	47%	40%	65%	36%	*
Not sure	22%	21%	23%	36%	20%	18%	17%	22%	15%	29%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,267)	(605)	(662)	(216)	(269)	(452)	(330)	(842)	(154)	(178)	(93)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	35%	15%	34%	55%	11%	60%	36%	34%	34%	34%	36%	36%	33%
Unacceptable	43%	67%	40%	24%	76%	20%	41%	45%	49%	39%	41%	44%	48%
Not sure	22%	18%	26%	21%	12%	20%	22%	21%	17%	28%	23%	20%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,267)	(432)	(455)	(380)	(514)	(490)	(497)	(372)	(282)	(216)	(279)	(476)	(296)



1G. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Publicly criticizing U.S. intelligence agencies

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	31%	36%	27%	28%	30%	31%	35%	34%	16%	30%	*
Unacceptable	50%	47%	53%	41%	54%	53%	51%	46%	66%	53%	*
Not sure	19%	17%	20%	31%	16%	15%	15%	19%	18%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,280)	(603)	(677)	(216)	(277)	(468)	(319)	(847)	(156)	(179)	(98)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	31%	12%	28%	52%	8%	59%	33%	33%	30%	35%	30%	32%	29%
Unacceptable	50%	77%	51%	25%	82%	20%	48%	50%	57%	41%	52%	50%	55%
Not sure	19%	11%	21%	23%	10%	21%	19%	17%	13%	24%	18%	18%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,280)	(431)	(455)	(394)	(532)	(490)	(470)	(380)	(294)	(226)	(286)	(462)	(306)



1H. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Using the military to end domestic protests

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	30%	27%	33%	16%	25%	40%	37%	36%	18%	27%	13%
Unacceptable	48%	53%	43%	59%	52%	40%	44%	42%	60%	49%	74%
Not sure	22%	20%	24%	25%	23%	20%	19%	22%	23%	24%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,255)	(584)	(671)	(221)	(271)	(441)	(322)	(823)	(159)	(172)	(101)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	30%	9%	19%	59%	7%	57%	31%	33%	28%	43%	30%	30%	22%
Unacceptable	48%	76%	51%	21%	80%	22%	48%	47%	52%	39%	52%	45%	56%
Not sure	22%	14%	29%	20%	12%	21%	21%	20%	20%	18%	18%	26%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,255)	(416)	(439)	(400)	(490)	(477)	(482)	(387)	(281)	(200)	(290)	(480)	(285)



11. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Implementing policy changes with executive orders rather than working with Congress to enact laws Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	30%	33%	26%	26%	25%	35%	31%	33%	14%	26%	*
Unacceptable	49%	46%	52%	42%	52%	50%	52%	46%	61%	58%	*
Not sure	21%	20%	22%	32%	23%	15%	17%	21%	25%	17%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,257)	(587)	(670)	(218)	(275)	(442)	(322)	(831)	(166)	(168)	(92)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	30%	12%	22%	56%	10%	55%	30%	31%	34%	25%	36%	32%	23%
Unacceptable	49%	70%	57%	19%	77%	19%	50%	49%	47%	55%	45%	45%	57%
Not sure	21%	17%	21%	25%	12%	27%	20%	20%	18%	19%	19%	23%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,257)	(441)	(448)	(368)	(494)	(484)	(500)	(357)	(276)	(226)	(257)	(471)	(303)



1J. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Publicly criticizing U.S. allies

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	30%	38%	21%	21%	30%	34%	30%	32%	20%	20%	*
Unacceptable	48%	44%	52%	50%	46%	44%	54%	47%	58%	47%	*
Not sure	22%	18%	27%	29%	24%	21%	16%	21%	22%	33%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,255)	(587)	(668)	(219)	(278)	(444)	(314)	(838)	(144)	(184)	(89)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	30%	13%	29%	48%	11%	51%	30%	31%	31%	28%	29%	30%	30%
Unacceptable	48%	74%	43%	28%	75%	26%	48%	49%	47%	43%	51%	48%	47%
Not sure	22%	14%	28%	25%	14%	23%	22%	20%	22%	29%	20%	21%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,255)	(449)	(440)	(366)	(532)	(469)	(491)	(372)	(275)	(209)	(279)	(461)	(306)



1K. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Retaining control over their businesses as president

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	27%	31%	24%	32%	29%	28%	18%	29%	18%	25%	26%
Unacceptable	46%	47%	46%	30%	43%	51%	61%	45%	54%	47%	48%
Not sure	27%	23%	30%	38%	29%	21%	21%	26%	28%	28%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,264)	(586)	(678)	(214)	(276)	(458)	(316)	(830)	(151)	(183)	(100)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	27%	14%	20%	47%	11%	42%	29%	26%	28%	32%	27%	28%	22%
Unacceptable	46%	72%	44%	25%	79%	29%	40%	54%	50%	39%	46%	45%	55%
Not sure	27%	13%	36%	28%	10%	29%	31%	20%	23%	29%	27%	27%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,264)	(426)	(459)	(379)	(505)	(472)	(477)	(396)	(276)	(209)	(273)	(476)	(306)



1L. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Pausing the distribution of all federal grants and loans

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	27%	30%	23%	15%	20%	34%	37%	31%	13%	20%	*
Unacceptable	53%	48%	58%	53%	56%	52%	52%	47%	69%	63%	*
Not sure	20%	21%	19%	32%	24%	14%	11%	22%	17%	16%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,248)	(582)	(666)	(214)	(274)	(444)	(316)	(843)	(142)	(171)	(92)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	27%	6%	21%	55%	5%	57%	26%	32%	26%	22%	24%	30%	27%
Unacceptable	53%	84%	56%	18%	89%	20%	57%	50%	55%	50%	55%	48%	63%
Not sure	20%	10%	23%	27%	6%	24%	17%	19%	19%	28%	21%	21%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,248)	(435)	(455)	(358)	(513)	(474)	(476)	(374)	(288)	(210)	(266)	(481)	(291)



1M. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Directly negotiating with foreign adversaries without input from the State Department

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	22%	29%	16%	19%	18%	27%	22%	25%	14%	17%	*
Unacceptable	53%	50%	55%	53%	53%	52%	54%	48%	70%	54%	*
Not sure	25%	21%	29%	28%	29%	21%	23%	27%	16%	28%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,255)	(577)	(678)	(212)	(276)	(435)	(332)	(820)	(161)	(179)	(95)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	22%	7%	18%	42%	5%	41%	25%	20%	26%	23%	25%	21%	21%
Unacceptable	53%	79%	51%	28%	84%	26%	48%	59%	53%	46%	47%	57%	57%
Not sure	25%	14%	31%	30%	10%	32%	26%	21%	21%	31%	28%	22%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,255)	(467)	(403)	(385)	(524)	(476)	(488)	(371)	(271)	(228)	(246)	(478)	(303)



1N. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Blocking press access during major events

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	20%	21%	18%	23%	16%	22%	18%	21%	14%	22%	*
Unacceptable	61%	64%	58%	51%	62%	62%	67%	59%	73%	54%	*
Not sure	19%	15%	23%	25%	22%	16%	15%	20%	14%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,232)	(559)	(673)	(203)	(266)	(457)	(306)	(821)	(157)	(160)	(94)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	20%	6%	16%	36%	3%	32%	21%	22%	18%	22%	20%	20%	17%
Unacceptable	61%	83%	62%	39%	89%	45%	59%	61%	67%	58%	59%	60%	67%
Not sure	19%	10%	22%	25%	8%	22%	20%	17%	15%	20%	20%	20%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,232)	(408)	(453)	(371)	(491)	(487)	(490)	(364)	(260)	(201)	(265)	(450)	(316)



10. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Issuing pardons to their political allies

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	20%	27%	13%	23%	22%	18%	15%	18%	25%	20%	22%
Unacceptable	53%	51%	55%	45%	41%	59%	64%	53%	54%	55%	53%
Not sure	27%	22%	32%	31%	37%	23%	21%	29%	20%	25%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,234)	(557)	(677)	(221)	(241)	(471)	(301)	(825)	(136)	(171)	(102)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	20%	16%	14%	29%	13%	29%	22%	20%	15%	22%	18%	20%	20%
Unacceptable	53%	67%	55%	39%	72%	40%	53%	51%	59%	53%	60%	47%	54%
Not sure	27%	17%	31%	32%	16%	32%	25%	29%	26%	25%	22%	33%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,234)	(414)	(440)	(380)	(499)	(477)	(474)	(372)	(278)	(199)	(287)	(460)	(288)



1P. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Appointing family members to high-ranking government positions

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	18%	21%	15%	15%	13%	21%	20%	20%	15%	14%	*
Unacceptable	59%	57%	61%	51%	64%	60%	62%	56%	70%	62%	*
Not sure	23%	22%	24%	34%	23%	19%	18%	24%	15%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,243)	(560)	(683)	(216)	(257)	(460)	(310)	(823)	(157)	(170)	(93)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	18%	8%	9%	36%	6%	32%	18%	21%	18%	16%	18%	18%	18%
Unacceptable	59%	82%	62%	36%	87%	39%	60%	57%	63%	61%	57%	55%	68%
Not sure	23%	10%	29%	28%	6%	29%	22%	22%	19%	23%	25%	26%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,243)	(431)	(440)	(372)	(503)	(469)	(494)	(363)	(276)	(217)	(278)	(462)	(286)



1Q. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Invoking executive privilege to withhold information from Congress

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	17%	21%	13%	21%	13%	19%	15%	19%	11%	11%	*
Unacceptable	60%	57%	62%	47%	61%	60%	68%	59%	63%	66%	*
Not sure	24%	22%	25%	31%	26%	21%	17%	23%	26%	23%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,235)	(572)	(663)	(200)	(277)	(436)	(322)	(817)	(138)	(181)	(99)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	17%	5%	13%	32%	4%	33%	16%	15%	20%	15%	19%	20%	10%
Unacceptable	60%	83%	61%	35%	87%	36%	59%	66%	58%	59%	57%	58%	65%
Not sure	24%	12%	25%	33%	9%	31%	24%	19%	22%	26%	24%	21%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,235)	(426)	(433)	(376)	(522)	(457)	(482)	(360)	(269)	(225)	(258)	(456)	(296)



1R. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Issuing pardons to family members

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	17%	22%	14%	26%	19%	12%	16%	14%	40%	12%	20%
Unacceptable	59%	57%	61%	44%	56%	69%	60%	64%	34%	57%	61%
Not sure	24%	21%	26%	30%	25%	19%	24%	23%	27%	31%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,244)	(567)	(677)	(201)	(259)	(451)	(333)	(815)	(152)	(170)	(107)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	17%	30%	10%	13%	22%	10%	20%	15%	14%	20%	16%	19%	14%
Unacceptable	59%	42%	60%	72%	45%	73%	58%	60%	63%	56%	63%	58%	57%
Not sure	24%	28%	29%	14%	33%	16%	23%	25%	23%	23%	21%	23%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,244)	(417)	(448)	(379)	(494)	(489)	(468)	(375)	(277)	(208)	(272)	(478)	(286)



1S. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Directing the IRS to investigate political opponents

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	17%	16%	18%	22%	20%	14%	12%	15%	19%	27%	11%
Unacceptable	62%	67%	58%	50%	58%	67%	71%	65%	58%	54%	60%
Not sure	21%	18%	25%	28%	22%	19%	17%	21%	24%	18%	29%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,270)	(604)	(666)	(214)	(265)	(456)	(335)	(853)	(137)	(179)	(101)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	17%	9%	15%	25%	8%	22%	18%	15%	19%	14%	17%	19%	14%
Unacceptable	62%	78%	60%	51%	83%	57%	57%	66%	68%	59%	62%	61%	68%
Not sure	21%	12%	26%	25%	9%	20%	25%	19%	13%	26%	21%	20%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,270)	(438)	(438)	(394)	(516)	(507)	(472)	(390)	(287)	(224)	(286)	(465)	(295)



1T. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Threatening to withhold federal funds for political leverage

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	16%	22%	11%	10%	16%	21%	15%	18%	6%	16%	*
Unacceptable	66%	60%	73%	69%	62%	63%	72%	63%	79%	66%	*
Not sure	18%	19%	17%	21%	22%	16%	12%	19%	15%	19%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,231)	(576)	(655)	(206)	(247)	(461)	(317)	(814)	(149)	(172)	(96)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	16%	5%	14%	29%	3%	36%	15%	17%	21%	12%	16%	16%	19%
Unacceptable	66%	89%	65%	45%	93%	40%	67%	67%	66%	63%	69%	66%	66%
Not sure	18%	7%	20%	25%	4%	23%	18%	16%	14%	25%	14%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,231)	(432)	(436)	(363)	(508)	(479)	(478)	(344)	(290)	(210)	(271)	(458)	(292)



1U. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Saying they may run for president beyond the maximum number of terms allowed

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	15%	16%	14%	13%	15%	16%	15%	16%	10%	14%	17%
Unacceptable	68%	68%	67%	65%	64%	69%	72%	67%	76%	61%	71%
Not sure	18%	16%	19%	23%	21%	16%	13%	17%	15%	25%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,258)	(592)	(666)	(212)	(261)	(444)	(341)	(834)	(139)	(185)	(100)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	15%	5%	10%	28%	4%	27%	17%	16%	11%	15%	16%	16%	11%
Unacceptable	68%	90%	66%	51%	92%	51%	63%	69%	78%	71%	64%	67%	72%
Not sure	18%	5%	25%	21%	4%	22%	20%	15%	12%	14%	20%	18%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,258)	(426)	(442)	(390)	(514)	(472)	(470)	(367)	(289)	(212)	(274)	(476)	(296)



1V. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Pressuring the Department of Justice to investigate the president's political opponents

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	13%	12%	14%	13%	14%	14%	10%	10%	16%	20%	*
Unacceptable	67%	71%	62%	56%	63%	69%	75%	72%	58%	54%	*
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	31%	23%	17%	14%	18%	26%	26%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,229)	(557)	(672)	(199)	(256)	(449)	(325)	(827)	(142)	(166)	(94)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	13%	8%	13%	18%	6%	20%	16%	12%	10%	10%	11%	16%	10%
Unacceptable	67%	81%	63%	56%	85%	60%	59%	74%	75%	66%	66%	63%	75%
Not sure	20%	11%	24%	26%	9%	20%	24%	14%	15%	24%	23%	20%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,229)	(427)	(452)	(350)	(504)	(457)	(484)	(351)	(279)	(226)	(262)	(456)	(285)



1W. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Calling for the imprisonment of political opponents

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	12%	13%	11%	13%	12%	15%	7%	13%	12%	10%	9%
Unacceptable	66%	69%	63%	57%	66%	64%	77%	65%	68%	65%	71%
Not sure	22%	18%	26%	30%	22%	21%	16%	22%	20%	25%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,268)	(607)	(661)	(194)	(294)	(477)	(303)	(832)	(153)	(177)	(106)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	12%	8%	11%	18%	5%	16%	15%	10%	10%	7%	15%	13%	11%
Unacceptable	66%	78%	69%	51%	90%	52%	60%	70%	72%	68%	67%	64%	69%
Not sure	22%	14%	20%	32%	5%	32%	25%	20%	18%	25%	18%	24%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,268)	(414)	(487)	(367)	(506)	(476)	(487)	(362)	(300)	(235)	(265)	(470)	(298)



1X. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Publicly praising authoritarian leaders of hostile countries

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	12%	16%	9%	10%	14%	15%	8%	12%	14%	8%	*
Unacceptable	63%	60%	66%	50%	66%	62%	75%	62%	64%	67%	*
Not sure	25%	24%	26%	40%	20%	24%	16%	26%	22%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,268)	(592)	(676)	(230)	(267)	(446)	(325)	(840)	(151)	(181)	(96)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	12%	5%	11%	19%	3%	20%	16%	11%	12%	16%	12%	12%	9%
Unacceptable	63%	85%	60%	46%	92%	49%	59%	68%	70%	58%	61%	61%	73%
Not sure	25%	10%	29%	34%	5%	31%	26%	21%	18%	26%	26%	27%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,268)	(439)	(446)	(383)	(518)	(493)	(468)	(395)	(282)	(215)	(273)	(478)	(302)



1Y. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Using campaign funds to settle personal legal disputes

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	8%	11%	6%	17%	8%	6%	3%	7%	13%	7%	*
Unacceptable	78%	74%	81%	65%	74%	82%	88%	79%	70%	79%	*
Not sure	14%	15%	13%	18%	17%	13%	9%	14%	17%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,247)	(577)	(670)	(221)	(265)	(443)	(318)	(856)	(128)	(166)	(97)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	8%	5%	6%	14%	4%	13%	6%	7%	12%	6%	11%	8%	7%
Unacceptable	78%	90%	78%	67%	92%	70%	79%	80%	79%	78%	78%	77%	79%
Not sure	14%	5%	16%	19%	4%	17%	15%	13%	9%	16%	11%	16%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,247)	(411)	(454)	(382)	(493)	(488)	(503)	(352)	(279)	(217)	(265)	(470)	(295)



1Z. Acceptability of Actions by Presidents — Refusing to comply with subpoenas

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. president to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	7%	8%	7%	3%	12%	8%	5%	8%	6%	8%	*
Unacceptable	69%	68%	69%	57%	67%	70%	80%	70%	67%	66%	*
Not sure	24%	24%	24%	39%	21%	23%	14%	22%	27%	27%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,243)	(556)	(687)	(220)	(276)	(424)	(323)	(802)	(157)	(190)	(94)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	7%	3%	5%	14%	3%	14%	9%	6%	8%	6%	5%	9%	8%
Unacceptable	69%	86%	65%	56%	91%	56%	67%	74%	72%	74%	69%	63%	72%
Not sure	24%	11%	30%	30%	7%	30%	24%	20%	20%	20%	26%	27%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,243)	(413)	(445)	(385)	(479)	(483)	(487)	(358)	(269)	(210)	(280)	(441)	(312)



2A. Acceptability of Actions by Presidential Candidates — Encouraging supporters to engage in poll watching

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. presidential candidate to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	44%	51%	38%	35%	49%	46%	46%	46%	37%	37%	*
Unacceptable	28%	28%	28%	22%	30%	30%	29%	26%	37%	36%	*
Not sure	28%	21%	34%	43%	21%	24%	25%	28%	26%	27%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,070)	(509)	(561)	(192)	(225)	(390)	(263)	(699)	(119)	(162)	(90)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	44%	24%	40%	66%	25%	70%	42%	46%	48%	38%	45%	48%	41%
Unacceptable	28%	53%	26%	8%	54%	12%	25%	33%	29%	31%	28%	26%	29%
Not sure	28%	23%	33%	25%	20%	18%	33%	21%	23%	31%	28%	26%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,070)	(340)	(392)	(338)	(422)	(417)	(426)	(291)	(234)	(179)	(250)	(388)	(253)



2B. Acceptability of Actions by Presidential Candidates — Challenging the legitimacy of the election process

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. presidential candidate to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	t category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	38%	41%	35%	37%	36%	41%	38%	41%	27%	35%	*
Unacceptable	45%	44%	47%	34%	49%	48%	49%	42%	63%	45%	*
Not sure	16%	15%	18%	30%	15%	11%	13%	17%	9%	20%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(521)	(596)	(187)	(243)	(400)	(287)	(738)	(143)	(151)	(85)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	38%	13%	34%	66%	11%	70%	41%	36%	42%	42%	42%	40%	28%
Unacceptable	45%	75%	42%	22%	81%	18%	43%	46%	49%	38%	43%	45%	55%
Not sure	16%	12%	25%	11%	8%	12%	17%	18%	9%	20%	15%	15%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(398)	(381)	(338)	(458)	(418)	(436)	(322)	(254)	(190)	(240)	(412)	(275)



2C. Acceptability of Actions by Presidential Candidates — Running while facing criminal prosecution

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. presidential candidate to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	28%	32%	25%	15%	25%	35%	34%	34%	8%	23%	*
Unacceptable	56%	52%	59%	58%	59%	53%	53%	50%	77%	61%	*
Not sure	16%	16%	16%	27%	15%	12%	13%	16%	15%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(527)	(603)	(187)	(243)	(419)	(281)	(750)	(140)	(161)	(79)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	28%	5%	24%	58%	7%	62%	24%	35%	28%	28%	26%	31%	28%
Unacceptable	56%	84%	58%	24%	85%	20%	56%	55%	57%	48%	59%	53%	61%
Not sure	16%	11%	19%	18%	8%	19%	20%	9%	15%	24%	15%	16%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(391)	(422)	(317)	(474)	(422)	(413)	(338)	(275)	(200)	(248)	(403)	(279)



2D. Acceptability of Actions by Presidential Candidates — Refusing to release their health records

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. presidential candidate to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	t category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	26%	30%	24%	32%	24%	28%	23%	30%	12%	25%	*
Unacceptable	56%	55%	57%	52%	55%	56%	61%	52%	75%	55%	*
Not sure	18%	15%	19%	16%	21%	16%	17%	18%	13%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,078)	(498)	(580)	(159)	(245)	(387)	(287)	(706)	(131)	(156)	(85)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	26%	9%	25%	42%	8%	43%	27%	25%	24%	32%	25%	29%	19%
Unacceptable	56%	81%	53%	39%	81%	41%	51%	59%	61%	51%	55%	56%	62%
Not sure	18%	10%	22%	19%	11%	16%	21%	16%	15%	17%	20%	15%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,078)	(355)	(393)	(330)	(434)	(413)	(417)	(330)	(239)	(187)	(233)	(392)	(266)



2E. Acceptability of Actions by Presidential Candidates — Refusing to debate their opponent

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. presidential candidate to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	1 category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	20%	23%	17%	24%	17%	21%	18%	21%	16%	18%	*
Unacceptable	65%	64%	66%	62%	65%	67%	65%	62%	68%	71%	*
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	15%	18%	13%	17%	17%	15%	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(510)	(577)	(200)	(224)	(397)	(266)	(709)	(138)	(158)	(82)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	20%	8%	19%	33%	8%	33%	20%	21%	24%	23%	21%	19%	17%
Unacceptable	65%	80%	62%	53%	80%	54%	64%	66%	64%	54%	67%	66%	68%
Not sure	15%	12%	19%	14%	12%	13%	16%	13%	12%	23%	11%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(379)	(381)	(327)	(447)	(415)	(406)	(342)	(220)	(194)	(234)	(406)	(253)



2F. Acceptability of Actions by Presidential Candidates — Refusing to release their tax returns

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. presidential candidate to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	19%	21%	17%	10%	12%	27%	22%	23%	10%	12%	*
Unacceptable	64%	62%	66%	58%	74%	59%	67%	57%	83%	71%	*
Not sure	17%	17%	17%	32%	14%	14%	11%	20%	7%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,064)	(503)	(561)	(185)	(219)	(403)	(257)	(701)	(132)	(151)	(80)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	19%	6%	12%	37%	4%	40%	19%	21%	19%	25%	20%	19%	12%
Unacceptable	64%	89%	60%	46%	91%	40%	67%	61%	65%	60%	60%	65%	70%
Not sure	17%	5%	28%	17%	5%	20%	14%	18%	16%	14%	20%	16%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,064)	(373)	(366)	(325)	(428)	(421)	(396)	(320)	(249)	(183)	(228)	(403)	(250)



2G. Acceptability of Actions by Presidential Candidates — Refusing to concede after having lost the election

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. presidential candidate to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	11%	15%	8%	10%	9%	14%	11%	13%	4%	8%	*
Unacceptable	70%	71%	69%	66%	77%	68%	70%	66%	79%	78%	*
Not sure	18%	13%	23%	24%	14%	19%	18%	21%	16%	14%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,072)	(486)	(586)	(170)	(228)	(374)	(300)	(729)	(117)	(142)	(84)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	11%	3%	10%	20%	2%	24%	11%	13%	12%	14%	8%	14%	8%
Unacceptable	70%	89%	71%	51%	92%	48%	70%	70%	74%	70%	75%	65%	75%
Not sure	18%	8%	19%	29%	6%	28%	20%	17%	14%	17%	17%	21%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,072)	(369)	(379)	(324)	(424)	(423)	(429)	(300)	(246)	(189)	(225)	(392)	(266)



2H. Acceptability of Actions by Presidential Candidates — Accepting campaign donations from foreign entities

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. presidential candidate to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	10%	13%	8%	26%	11%	6%	2%	7%	23%	21%	*
Unacceptable	69%	70%	68%	39%	66%	79%	84%	71%	62%	58%	*
Not sure	21%	17%	24%	35%	24%	16%	13%	23%	16%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,055)	(481)	(574)	(186)	(234)	(368)	(267)	(710)	(122)	(140)	(83)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	10%	10%	9%	13%	6%	15%	12%	11%	7%	11%	9%	9%	14%
Unacceptable	69%	83%	63%	62%	89%	66%	69%	67%	79%	67%	68%	69%	71%
Not sure	21%	8%	29%	25%	5%	19%	19%	22%	14%	22%	23%	23%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,055)	(369)	(371)	(315)	(426)	(410)	(405)	(316)	(230)	(190)	(215)	(416)	(234)



21. Acceptability of Actions by Presidential Candidates — Threatening to jail political opponents if elected

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. presidential candidate to be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	8%	8%	8%	8%	4%	11%	8%	9%	8%	6%	*
Unacceptable	75%	77%	74%	71%	78%	74%	78%	73%	74%	84%	*
Not sure	17%	16%	18%	21%	18%	15%	14%	18%	18%	10%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,072)	(450)	(622)	(188)	(230)	(373)	(281)	(706)	(136)	(145)	(85)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	ו	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	8%	4%	5%	15%	3%	13%	7%	10%	9%	6%	8%	8%	9%
Unacceptable	75%	87%	74%	64%	93%	62%	77%	75%	75%	81%	78%	70%	78%
Not sure	17%	9%	21%	21%	3%	25%	17%	16%	16%	13%	14%	23%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,072)	(392)	(366)	(314)	(436)	(397)	(445)	(313)	(218)	(177)	(231)	(405)	(259)



2J. Acceptability of Actions by Presidential Candidates — Pressuring election officials to influence results

Do you generally consider the following actions by a U.S. presidential candidate to be...?

	Total	Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Acceptable	6%	8%	5%	10%	8%	5%	3%	5%	13%	7%	*	
Unacceptable	82%	82%	82%	72%	80%	84%	91%	84%	75%	77%	*	
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	18%	12%	11%	6%	11%	12%	16%	*	
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,078)	(524)	(554)	(180)	(232)	(393)	(273)	(731)	(125)	(140)	(82)	

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	6%	5%	3%	11%	3%	10%	7%	7%	5%	3%	6%	8%	7%
Unacceptable	82%	92%	78%	78%	95%	73%	81%	82%	85%	83%	86%	80%	81%
Not sure	12%	4%	19%	12%	2%	17%	12%	10%	10%	14%	9%	12%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,078)	(353)	(398)	(327)	(446)	(407)	(402)	(318)	(258)	(183)	(243)	(408)	(244)



Interviewing Dates January 28 - February 3, 2025 | January 29 - February 1, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.569, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.942.

Number of respondents 2167

Margin of error \pm 2.9% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 99 questions not reported.