

# YouGov Survey: COVID-19



Sample 1134 U.S. adult citizens  
Conducted March 3 - 5, 2025  
Margin of Error ±3.8%

## 1. What comes closest to how you feel about the COVID-19 pandemic?

COVID-19 is a pandemic that will never end	19%
COVID-19 is still a pandemic but will eventually stop being one sometime in the future	21%
COVID-19 is no longer a pandemic	51%
Not sure	9%

## 2. Whether or not you tested positive, do you think you may have contracted COVID-19 at any time since the pandemic began?

Definitely contracted COVID-19	36%
Probably contracted COVID-19	13%
Probably did not contract COVID-19	12%
Definitely did not contract COVID-19	31%
Not sure	9%

## 3. How many times do you think you have been infected with COVID-19?

0	43%
1	24%
2	15%
3	6%
4	1%
5	0%
More than 5 times	0%
Not sure	11%

## 4. Would you say that the worst COVID-19 infection you've had was...?

*Among people who have had COVID-19*

Severe	13%
Moderate	48%
Mild	38%
Not sure	1%

## 5. Do you think you'll eventually get COVID-19?

*Asked of those who do not believe they ever had COVID*

Yes	5%
No	60%
Not sure	35%

6. In the past five years, how many of your major life decisions were affected by the COVID-19 pandemic?

Most of them	6%
Many of them	14%
Some of them	27%
A few of them	27%
None of them	26%

7. Have you ever experienced the following as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Yes, I have	No, I have not	Not sure
Changes in travel habits	51%	45%	4%
Inability to attend important life events	50%	45%	5%
Changes in hobbies or personal interests	37%	59%	4%
Changes in relationships with family or friends	36%	58%	6%
The death of a friend or family member due to COVID-19	32%	63%	5%
Mental health challenges	30%	63%	7%
Loss of a job or family income	24%	72%	4%
Disruptions to education	24%	72%	5%
Long-term health effects from COVID-19	13%	78%	10%
Changes in your religious or spiritual beliefs or practices	12%	85%	3%

8. Did you have any school-aged children living with you at any stage of the COVID-19 pandemic?

Yes	21%
No	79%

9. How good or bad of a job did the school or schools of the children living with you do in handling the COVID-19 pandemic?

*Asked of people who had children enrolled in a school during the pandemic*

Very good	27%
Somewhat good	30%
Neither good nor bad	15%
Somewhat bad	9%
Very bad	12%
Not sure	3%
Not applicable - They weren't in school	4%

10. Looking back at the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, do you think that — in retrospect — doing the following was the...?

	Right decision	Wrong decision	Not sure
Mandating work from home where possible	71%	19%	10%
Requiring people to social distance	70%	20%	10%
Requiring people to wear masks indoors in public	68%	23%	9%
Providing direct stimulus payments to citizens	65%	16%	18%
Closing schools and switching to remote learning	60%	27%	13%
Closing nonessential businesses	47%	34%	18%

11. How effective do you think face masks are at protecting the people who wear them from becoming infected by COVID-19?

Very effective	22%
Somewhat effective	45%
Not very effective	16%
Not effective at all	17%

12. Regardless of whether or not the virus responsible for COVID-19 was created or naturally mutated, do you believe it is true or false that a laboratory in China was the origin of the virus?

Definitely true	28%
Probably true	33%
Probably false	9%
Definitely false	6%
Not sure	24%

13. Do you believe it is true or false that the virus responsible for COVID-19 was released on purpose?

Definitely true	16%
Probably true	28%
Probably false	19%
Definitely false	13%
Not sure	24%

14. How much do you trust what the U.S. government says about the origins of COVID-19?

A great deal	7%
A fair amount	36%
Not very much	40%
Not at all	17%

15. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden handled the COVID-19 pandemic as president?

Strongly approve	20%
Somewhat approve	20%
Neither approve nor disapprove	23%
Somewhat disapprove	10%
Strongly disapprove	27%

16. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled the COVID-19 pandemic as president?

Strongly approve	13%
Somewhat approve	20%
Neither approve nor disapprove	24%
Somewhat disapprove	12%
Strongly disapprove	31%

17. Is the United States doing enough to prepare for future pandemics, beyond COVID-19?

Should do more	50%
Doing about the right amount	23%
Should do less	4%
Not sure	23%

18. In the future, if another serious pandemic occurs, would you favor or oppose the following measures?

	Favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Oppose	Not sure
Requiring face masks	58%	15%	22%	5%
Prohibiting large indoor events	55%	19%	18%	7%
Remote schooling	55%	16%	21%	8%
Banning foreign travel	54%	22%	12%	12%
Requiring vaccinations	43%	21%	30%	7%

19. If there is a pandemic in the future, which party would you trust more to handle it?

Democratic Party	37%
Republican Party	31%
No difference	20%
Not sure	12%

<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	March 3 - 5, 2025
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.035, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.835.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1134
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	87 questions not reported.

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**1. End of the Pandemic**

What comes closest to how you feel about the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
COVID-19 is a pandemic that will never end	19%	16%	22%	9%	18%	23%	25%	19%	30%	17%	5%
COVID-19 is still a pandemic but will eventually stop being one sometime in the future	21%	21%	21%	25%	28%	13%	21%	20%	22%	19%	33%
COVID-19 is no longer a pandemic	51%	54%	49%	55%	47%	55%	47%	53%	38%	56%	53%
Not sure	9%	9%	8%	11%	7%	9%	7%	9%	10%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(556)	(578)	(275)	(211)	(377)	(271)	(708)	(157)	(165)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
COVID-19 is a pandemic that will never end	19%	23%	20%	15%	25%	12%	22%	17%	19%	15%	18%	21%	21%
COVID-19 is still a pandemic but will eventually stop being one sometime in the future	21%	31%	17%	16%	28%	16%	21%	24%	17%	22%	26%	16%	24%
COVID-19 is no longer a pandemic	51%	39%	53%	61%	41%	68%	46%	53%	60%	56%	45%	54%	50%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	8%	6%	4%	11%	6%	4%	7%	12%	10%	5%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(381)	(410)	(343)	(450)	(425)	(450)	(352)	(219)	(194)	(251)	(421)	(268)

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**2. Had COVID Since Pandemic Began**

Whether or not you tested positive, do you think you may have contracted COVID-19 at any time since the pandemic began?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely contracted COVID-19	36%	30%	41%	19%	36%	45%	36%	39%	18%	37%	28%
Probably contracted COVID-19	13%	15%	11%	15%	14%	12%	10%	13%	10%	15%	15%
Probably did not contract COVID-19	12%	14%	10%	12%	13%	12%	12%	12%	15%	8%	17%
Definitely did not contract COVID-19	31%	32%	30%	39%	23%	26%	38%	29%	39%	31%	33%
Not sure	9%	9%	8%	15%	14%	5%	3%	7%	18%	9%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(556)	(577)	(275)	(210)	(377)	(271)	(708)	(157)	(165)	(103)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely contracted COVID-19	36%	36%	31%	40%	41%	42%	29%	40%	42%	41%	35%	33%	36%
Probably contracted COVID-19	13%	12%	11%	15%	9%	15%	12%	11%	17%	13%	12%	15%	10%
Probably did not contract COVID-19	12%	15%	14%	7%	17%	6%	17%	8%	8%	11%	16%	10%	12%
Definitely did not contract COVID-19	31%	30%	30%	33%	28%	31%	31%	32%	29%	26%	30%	32%	33%
Not sure	9%	7%	13%	6%	5%	6%	10%	8%	4%	8%	7%	11%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(381)	(409)	(343)	(450)	(425)	(450)	(352)	(218)	(194)	(251)	(420)	(268)



**3. Number of COVID-19 Infections**

How many times do you think you have been infected with COVID-19?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	43%	46%	40%	51%	36%	38%	51%	41%	54%	39%	50%
1	24%	23%	25%	18%	25%	26%	27%	25%	19%	30%	17%
2	15%	13%	16%	8%	13%	19%	16%	17%	3%	16%	10%
3	6%	6%	7%	4%	9%	8%	3%	7%	3%	5%	8%
4	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%
5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
More than 5 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Not sure	11%	11%	10%	17%	16%	8%	4%	9%	19%	10%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(556)	(577)	(275)	(210)	(377)	(271)	(708)	(157)	(165)	(103)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	43%	45%	44%	40%	45%	37%	49%	41%	37%	37%	46%	42%	46%
1	24%	25%	22%	26%	24%	28%	23%	23%	26%	31%	20%	26%	21%
2	15%	14%	9%	20%	16%	19%	11%	20%	16%	15%	14%	14%	15%
3	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	12%	7%	11%	4%	4%
4	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
5	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
More than 5 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	11%	11%	16%	6%	8%	7%	12%	9%	6%	9%	8%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(381)	(409)	(343)	(450)	(425)	(450)	(352)	(218)	(194)	(251)	(420)	(268)

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**4. Severity of COVID-19**

Would you say that the worst COVID-19 infection you've had was... ?

*Among people who have had COVID-19*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Severe	13%	17%	9%	*	10%	18%	9%	12%	*	*	*
Moderate	48%	40%	55%	*	45%	53%	41%	48%	*	*	*
Mild	38%	42%	34%	*	43%	29%	48%	39%	*	*	*
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	0%	1%	1%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	*	99%	100%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(556)	(259)	(297)	(99)	(107)	(219)	(131)	(382)	(39)	(83)	(52)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Severe	13%	8%	15%	14%	14%	14%	11%	13%	15%	*	17%	10%	15%
Moderate	48%	52%	49%	45%	47%	47%	48%	50%	46%	*	50%	46%	45%
Mild	38%	38%	36%	40%	37%	38%	39%	37%	38%	*	32%	42%	39%
Not sure	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(556)	(175)	(200)	(181)	(220)	(228)	(191)	(189)	(122)	(98)	(127)	(205)	(126)

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**5. Will Eventually Get COVID**

Do you think you'll eventually get COVID-19?

*Asked of those who do not believe they ever had COVID*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	5%	3%	6%	1%	*	4%	4%	5%	*	*	*
No	60%	67%	53%	82%	*	57%	45%	54%	*	*	*
Not sure	35%	30%	41%	17%	*	39%	51%	40%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(488)	(250)	(238)	(147)	(74)	(138)	(129)	(288)	(92)	(70)	(38)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	5%	7%	4%	3%	9%	3%	4%	7%	*	*	6%	7%	1%
No	60%	55%	49%	79%	49%	71%	52%	63%	*	*	64%	60%	52%
Not sure	35%	38%	47%	18%	43%	26%	44%	30%	*	*	31%	33%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(488)	(181)	(163)	(144)	(204)	(168)	(217)	(144)	(84)	(80)	(109)	(176)	(123)

**6. Life Decisions Impacted By COVID-19**

In the past five years, how many of your major life decisions were affected by the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Most of them	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	4%	7%	11%	17%
Many of them	14%	14%	13%	17%	16%	13%	10%	13%	20%	11%	20%
Some of them	27%	26%	28%	38%	23%	22%	29%	27%	21%	36%	24%
A few of them	27%	27%	28%	23%	32%	25%	28%	28%	29%	21%	25%
None of them	26%	27%	25%	16%	22%	34%	28%	28%	23%	22%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(556)	(577)	(275)	(211)	(377)	(270)	(708)	(156)	(165)	(104)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Most of them	6%	4%	9%	4%	5%	4%	7%	6%	2%	3%	5%	7%	8%
Many of them	14%	16%	11%	15%	18%	16%	12%	17%	13%	13%	17%	10%	17%
Some of them	27%	36%	26%	19%	34%	19%	27%	27%	31%	31%	24%	25%	31%
A few of them	27%	24%	28%	29%	24%	28%	23%	29%	31%	33%	29%	25%	24%
None of them	26%	20%	26%	32%	18%	32%	31%	21%	23%	20%	25%	33%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(380)	(410)	(343)	(449)	(425)	(450)	(352)	(219)	(194)	(250)	(421)	(268)

**7A. Experiences Related to COVID-19 — Changes in travel habits**

Have you ever experienced the following as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I have	51%	49%	53%	44%	52%	47%	62%	50%	52%	53%	56%
No, I have not	45%	46%	44%	48%	43%	50%	37%	47%	40%	44%	36%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	4%	1%	3%	8%	3%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(550)	(568)	(271)	(209)	(369)	(269)	(697)	(153)	(164)	(104)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I have	51%	60%	49%	44%	66%	50%	44%	54%	65%	50%	51%	48%	57%
No, I have not	45%	35%	46%	54%	31%	49%	52%	44%	30%	44%	45%	48%	41%
Not sure	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	6%	6%	4%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(376)	(405)	(337)	(444)	(420)	(442)	(350)	(213)	(190)	(248)	(413)	(267)

**7B. Experiences Related to COVID-19 — Inability to attend important life events**

Have you ever experienced the following as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I have	50%	47%	52%	53%	49%	44%	57%	48%	49%	56%	58%
No, I have not	45%	48%	43%	38%	44%	54%	42%	48%	45%	40%	38%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	9%	7%	2%	1%	4%	7%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(550)	(569)	(272)	(208)	(373)	(266)	(698)	(153)	(164)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I have	50%	56%	49%	45%	58%	49%	45%	51%	62%	60%	52%	43%	52%
No, I have not	45%	41%	45%	50%	39%	48%	48%	47%	35%	34%	45%	53%	43%
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	4%	7%	2%	3%	6%	3%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(378)	(403)	(338)	(446)	(420)	(446)	(345)	(216)	(190)	(248)	(415)	(266)

**7C. Experiences Related to COVID-19 — Changes in hobbies or personal interests**

Have you ever experienced the following as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I have	37%	33%	41%	46%	43%	30%	32%	32%	41%	50%	56%
No, I have not	59%	62%	56%	49%	48%	68%	66%	64%	50%	49%	43%
Not sure	4%	5%	3%	5%	9%	1%	2%	4%	9%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(553)	(567)	(272)	(207)	(372)	(269)	(699)	(155)	(163)	(103)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I have	37%	46%	37%	28%	48%	29%	37%	37%	45%	41%	31%	35%	44%
No, I have not	59%	51%	59%	66%	49%	68%	58%	60%	54%	53%	65%	62%	53%
Not sure	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	6%	4%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(375)	(405)	(340)	(445)	(421)	(445)	(348)	(214)	(192)	(249)	(414)	(265)

**7D. Experiences Related to COVID-19 — Changes in relationships with family or friends**

Have you ever experienced the following as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I have	36%	33%	38%	41%	36%	33%	33%	34%	37%	37%	49%
No, I have not	58%	60%	57%	48%	53%	64%	65%	61%	54%	54%	46%
Not sure	6%	7%	5%	10%	11%	2%	2%	5%	9%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(547)	(568)	(271)	(207)	(368)	(269)	(697)	(151)	(164)	(103)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I have	36%	41%	37%	30%	45%	29%	38%	34%	34%	34%	35%	34%	40%
No, I have not	58%	55%	55%	65%	51%	67%	55%	61%	61%	55%	60%	60%	56%
Not sure	6%	5%	8%	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	5%	12%	5%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(376)	(403)	(336)	(443)	(418)	(443)	(347)	(212)	(191)	(247)	(413)	(264)



**7E. Experiences Related to COVID-19 — The death of a friend or family member due to COVID-19**

Have you ever experienced the following as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I have	32%	31%	32%	22%	26%	37%	39%	31%	42%	26%	33%
No, I have not	63%	63%	62%	71%	64%	60%	58%	65%	47%	70%	64%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	7%	10%	2%	3%	5%	11%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(551)	(569)	(271)	(210)	(372)	(267)	(698)	(154)	(165)	(103)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I have	32%	32%	33%	30%	38%	34%	30%	30%	35%	31%	32%	35%	27%
No, I have not	63%	64%	61%	64%	60%	64%	62%	65%	60%	61%	59%	62%	69%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	6%	2%	2%	7%	4%	5%	7%	9%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(377)	(404)	(339)	(445)	(419)	(441)	(352)	(214)	(190)	(248)	(416)	(266)

**7F. Experiences Related to COVID-19 — Mental health challenges**

Have you ever experienced the following as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I have	30%	24%	35%	38%	40%	24%	21%	28%	29%	38%	32%
No, I have not	63%	68%	59%	56%	54%	67%	75%	66%	65%	54%	52%
Not sure	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	9%	5%	5%	7%	8%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(549)	(571)	(272)	(208)	(372)	(268)	(697)	(155)	(164)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I have	30%	35%	30%	25%	37%	22%	34%	29%	25%	31%	29%	29%	32%
No, I have not	63%	61%	59%	70%	58%	74%	58%	66%	68%	61%	64%	65%	62%
Not sure	7%	4%	10%	5%	6%	4%	8%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(377)	(405)	(338)	(447)	(421)	(443)	(348)	(216)	(190)	(249)	(415)	(266)

**7G. Experiences Related to COVID-19 — Loss of a job or family income**  
 Have you ever experienced the following as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I have	24%	25%	23%	26%	31%	24%	15%	22%	26%	29%	31%
No, I have not	72%	70%	73%	64%	62%	75%	84%	74%	68%	65%	67%
Not sure	4%	5%	4%	10%	7%	2%	1%	4%	6%	6%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(551)	(569)	(271)	(211)	(370)	(268)	(698)	(154)	(164)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I have	24%	25%	26%	21%	25%	21%	26%	23%	21%	20%	18%	27%	27%
No, I have not	72%	72%	68%	76%	73%	77%	68%	72%	77%	77%	79%	67%	68%
Not sure	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%	2%	5%	5%	2%	2%	3%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(377)	(404)	(339)	(445)	(419)	(444)	(350)	(214)	(191)	(247)	(416)	(266)

**7H. Experiences Related to COVID-19 — Disruptions to education**

Have you ever experienced the following as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I have	24%	23%	25%	50%	28%	16%	6%	20%	24%	33%	46%
No, I have not	72%	71%	72%	43%	66%	82%	90%	76%	70%	60%	51%
Not sure	5%	6%	3%	7%	6%	2%	4%	4%	7%	6%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(550)	(571)	(274)	(207)	(372)	(268)	(701)	(153)	(164)	(103)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I have	24%	26%	25%	21%	18%	23%	20%	21%	34%	27%	22%	27%	19%
No, I have not	72%	71%	70%	73%	78%	73%	74%	75%	64%	66%	74%	69%	77%
Not sure	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	2%	7%	5%	4%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(378)	(406)	(337)	(445)	(421)	(446)	(346)	(217)	(193)	(247)	(414)	(267)

**7I. Experiences Related to COVID-19 — Long-term health effects from COVID-19**

Have you ever experienced the following as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I have	13%	12%	13%	9%	15%	13%	12%	12%	14%	18%	9%
No, I have not	78%	79%	76%	78%	74%	78%	80%	80%	70%	75%	74%
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	13%	10%	8%	8%	8%	15%	7%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(544)	(565)	(269)	(208)	(367)	(265)	(693)	(149)	(164)	(103)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I have	13%	14%	8%	17%	11%	14%	13%	14%	14%	13%	15%	11%	12%
No, I have not	78%	79%	79%	75%	81%	78%	76%	78%	81%	79%	73%	78%	80%
Not sure	10%	8%	13%	8%	8%	8%	12%	8%	5%	8%	11%	10%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(373)	(400)	(336)	(440)	(417)	(441)	(344)	(212)	(191)	(248)	(407)	(263)

**7J. Experiences Related to COVID-19 — Changes in your religious or spiritual beliefs or practices**

Have you ever experienced the following as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I have	12%	11%	12%	9%	16%	11%	10%	11%	19%	12%	7%
No, I have not	85%	85%	85%	85%	79%	87%	90%	87%	76%	84%	81%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	2%	0%	2%	5%	4%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(545)	(570)	(272)	(205)	(370)	(268)	(698)	(152)	(162)	(103)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I have	12%	12%	9%	14%	14%	15%	9%	14%	14%	9%	13%	12%	11%
No, I have not	85%	85%	87%	83%	83%	83%	87%	84%	83%	89%	84%	84%	85%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(376)	(403)	(336)	(443)	(419)	(445)	(346)	(212)	(191)	(247)	(412)	(265)

**YouGov Survey: COVID-19**  
**March 3 - 5, 2025 - 1134 U.S. adult citizens**



**8. Parent of School-Aged Children**

Did you have any school-aged children living with you at any stage of the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	21%	23%	18%	21%	29%	24%	5%	19%	23%	18%	36%
No	79%	77%	82%	79%	71%	76%	95%	81%	77%	82%	64%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(555)	(577)	(275)	(210)	(376)	(271)	(708)	(157)	(164)	(103)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	21%	20%	20%	22%	20%	20%	15%	20%	36%	18%	20%	21%	21%
No	79%	80%	80%	78%	80%	80%	85%	80%	64%	82%	80%	79%	79%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(380)	(410)	(342)	(449)	(424)	(449)	(351)	(219)	(194)	(251)	(420)	(267)

**9. School's Job Handling Pandemic**

How good or bad of a job did the school or schools of the children living with you do in handling the COVID-19 pandemic?

*Asked of people who had children enrolled in a school during the pandemic*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very good	27%	24%	30%	*	*	*	*	25%	*	*	*
Somewhat good	30%	31%	30%	*	*	*	*	34%	*	*	*
Neither good nor bad	15%	15%	15%	*	*	*	*	20%	*	*	*
Somewhat bad	9%	10%	8%	*	*	*	*	6%	*	*	*
Very bad	12%	13%	11%	*	*	*	*	12%	*	*	*
Not sure	3%	5%	1%	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*
Not applicable - They weren't in school	4%	2%	6%	*	*	*	*	2%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(250)	(135)	(115)	(71)	(68)	(95)	(16)	(129)	(39)	(53)	(29)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very good	27%	*	*	*	29%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somewhat good	30%	*	*	*	34%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Neither good nor bad	15%	*	*	*	13%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somewhat bad	9%	*	*	*	13%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Very bad	12%	*	*	*	4%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	3%	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not applicable - They weren't in school	4%	*	*	*	6%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(250)	(85)	(89)	(76)	(103)	(91)	(63)	(79)	(85)	(41)	(50)	(98)	(61)



**10A. COVID-19 Restrictions Good or Bad Idea — Mandating work from home where possible**

Looking back at the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, do you think that — in retrospect — doing the following was the...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	71%	66%	75%	80%	73%	66%	67%	67%	84%	79%	66%
Wrong decision	19%	24%	13%	11%	12%	24%	27%	22%	5%	14%	24%
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	9%	15%	10%	6%	11%	11%	7%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(555)	(569)	(275)	(211)	(370)	(268)	(703)	(154)	(165)	(102)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	71%	88%	73%	53%	90%	48%	71%	73%	70%	73%	66%	70%	75%
Wrong decision	19%	5%	15%	35%	3%	42%	19%	16%	23%	20%	20%	20%	14%
Not sure	10%	7%	12%	11%	7%	10%	10%	11%	7%	7%	14%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(378)	(405)	(341)	(446)	(423)	(445)	(348)	(219)	(194)	(246)	(417)	(267)

**10B. COVID-19 Restrictions Good or Bad Idea — Requiring people to social distance**

Looking back at the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, do you think that — in retrospect — doing the following was the...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	70%	66%	74%	80%	72%	64%	69%	67%	86%	74%	64%
Wrong decision	20%	24%	16%	8%	16%	28%	25%	24%	5%	14%	25%
Not sure	10%	9%	10%	12%	12%	9%	6%	9%	9%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(554)	(576)	(275)	(211)	(375)	(269)	(704)	(157)	(165)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	70%	90%	73%	50%	91%	46%	72%	73%	66%	72%	71%	68%	72%
Wrong decision	20%	7%	13%	40%	4%	46%	19%	18%	24%	20%	22%	22%	16%
Not sure	10%	3%	15%	10%	5%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(381)	(408)	(341)	(450)	(422)	(449)	(351)	(218)	(193)	(251)	(420)	(266)

**10C. COVID-19 Restrictions Good or Bad Idea — Requiring people to wear masks indoors in public**

Looking back at the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, do you think that — in retrospect — doing the following was the...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	68%	61%	74%	80%	69%	62%	63%	63%	82%	79%	67%
Wrong decision	23%	28%	18%	11%	18%	28%	32%	27%	10%	11%	26%
Not sure	9%	10%	9%	10%	13%	9%	5%	10%	8%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(556)	(574)	(274)	(211)	(374)	(271)	(707)	(156)	(164)	(103)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	68%	89%	69%	46%	92%	37%	68%	68%	66%	64%	70%	65%	72%
Wrong decision	23%	6%	18%	44%	5%	53%	20%	23%	30%	26%	22%	26%	17%
Not sure	9%	5%	13%	10%	4%	10%	12%	9%	4%	11%	8%	9%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(380)	(409)	(341)	(449)	(423)	(450)	(350)	(218)	(194)	(250)	(421)	(265)

**10D. COVID-19 Restrictions Good or Bad Idea — Providing direct stimulus payments to citizens**

Looking back at the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, do you think that — in retrospect — doing the following was the...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	65%	61%	69%	71%	71%	62%	60%	61%	79%	74%	63%
Wrong decision	16%	19%	14%	8%	15%	19%	21%	20%	6%	11%	15%
Not sure	18%	20%	17%	21%	14%	19%	20%	19%	15%	15%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(554)	(577)	(275)	(211)	(375)	(270)	(706)	(157)	(164)	(104)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	65%	84%	65%	49%	80%	45%	72%	63%	62%	63%	62%	68%	67%
Wrong decision	16%	7%	16%	25%	8%	34%	12%	17%	24%	20%	20%	15%	13%
Not sure	18%	9%	19%	26%	12%	21%	16%	20%	13%	17%	18%	17%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(381)	(407)	(343)	(449)	(424)	(449)	(351)	(218)	(192)	(251)	(421)	(267)

**10E. COVID-19 Restrictions Good or Bad Idea — Closing schools and switching to remote learning**

Looking back at the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, do you think that — in retrospect — doing the following was the...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	60%	57%	63%	71%	63%	54%	56%	56%	77%	72%	51%
Wrong decision	27%	30%	25%	17%	22%	34%	34%	31%	11%	17%	37%
Not sure	13%	13%	12%	12%	15%	13%	11%	13%	12%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(555)	(574)	(275)	(211)	(374)	(269)	(705)	(155)	(165)	(104)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	60%	79%	61%	42%	82%	32%	65%	61%	52%	50%	59%	61%	67%
Wrong decision	27%	12%	23%	46%	9%	55%	23%	26%	39%	32%	28%	28%	22%
Not sure	13%	9%	16%	12%	9%	13%	13%	13%	9%	18%	13%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(379)	(407)	(343)	(447)	(424)	(448)	(350)	(218)	(194)	(249)	(419)	(267)

**10F. COVID-19 Restrictions Good or Bad Idea — Closing nonessential businesses**

Looking back at the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, do you think that — in retrospect — doing the following was the...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	47%	48%	47%	50%	52%	48%	38%	44%	58%	59%	34%
Wrong decision	34%	37%	32%	25%	27%	41%	41%	40%	16%	25%	37%
Not sure	18%	15%	22%	25%	20%	11%	22%	16%	26%	16%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(554)	(577)	(275)	(211)	(377)	(268)	(705)	(157)	(165)	(104)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	47%	73%	42%	29%	72%	26%	48%	52%	46%	42%	43%	51%	48%
Wrong decision	34%	15%	32%	55%	13%	62%	33%	30%	36%	42%	33%	33%	33%
Not sure	18%	12%	26%	16%	15%	12%	19%	17%	18%	16%	24%	16%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(381)	(408)	(342)	(449)	(423)	(449)	(351)	(218)	(193)	(250)	(421)	(267)

**11. Effectiveness of Wearing a Facemask**

How effective do you think face masks are at protecting the people who wear them from becoming infected by COVID-19?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very effective	22%	20%	25%	27%	25%	17%	23%	19%	32%	33%	22%
Somewhat effective	45%	42%	47%	55%	41%	42%	42%	43%	55%	46%	35%
Not very effective	16%	17%	14%	13%	18%	16%	16%	18%	7%	13%	18%
Not effective at all	17%	21%	14%	4%	16%	25%	19%	20%	6%	8%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(556)	(578)	(275)	(211)	(377)	(271)	(708)	(157)	(165)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very effective	22%	40%	19%	10%	36%	12%	22%	23%	22%	19%	22%	23%	25%
Somewhat effective	45%	52%	48%	34%	58%	27%	43%	46%	43%	44%	42%	42%	51%
Not very effective	16%	5%	16%	25%	5%	26%	16%	15%	16%	18%	17%	15%	13%
Not effective at all	17%	3%	17%	31%	1%	35%	18%	16%	19%	19%	19%	20%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(381)	(410)	(343)	(450)	(425)	(450)	(352)	(219)	(194)	(251)	(421)	(268)

**12. COVID-19 Originated in Chinese Lab**

Regardless of whether or not the virus responsible for COVID-19 was created or naturally mutated, do you believe it is true or false that a laboratory in China was the origin of the virus?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely true	28%	33%	23%	13%	22%	34%	40%	31%	19%	23%	19%
Probably true	33%	33%	33%	37%	35%	33%	28%	34%	28%	24%	49%
Probably false	9%	8%	10%	13%	9%	5%	11%	9%	9%	8%	8%
Definitely false	6%	5%	7%	9%	10%	4%	3%	4%	8%	13%	10%
Not sure	24%	21%	27%	28%	25%	24%	18%	21%	36%	32%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(555)	(578)	(275)	(210)	(377)	(271)	(707)	(157)	(165)	(104)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely true	28%	12%	24%	46%	11%	53%	24%	28%	35%	33%	31%	27%	23%
Probably true	33%	35%	32%	33%	34%	31%	30%	39%	29%	35%	36%	33%	29%
Probably false	9%	16%	7%	4%	17%	4%	8%	10%	11%	7%	10%	9%	10%
Definitely false	6%	10%	6%	3%	9%	2%	8%	5%	7%	5%	3%	8%	6%
Not sure	24%	27%	31%	14%	29%	10%	30%	18%	17%	20%	20%	23%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(381)	(410)	(342)	(450)	(424)	(449)	(352)	(219)	(194)	(251)	(420)	(268)



**13. COVID-19 Leak Purposeful**

Do you believe it is true or false that the virus responsible for COVID-19 was released on purpose?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely true	16%	19%	14%	9%	15%	21%	19%	17%	14%	14%	19%
Probably true	28%	27%	28%	31%	30%	25%	26%	29%	25%	21%	28%
Probably false	19%	19%	19%	15%	18%	20%	23%	20%	12%	20%	25%
Definitely false	13%	14%	12%	16%	15%	10%	12%	13%	10%	19%	12%
Not sure	24%	21%	26%	28%	23%	24%	20%	21%	38%	26%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(555)	(576)	(273)	(211)	(376)	(271)	(707)	(156)	(164)	(104)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely true	16%	8%	11%	30%	5%	29%	17%	14%	18%	18%	17%	16%	15%
Probably true	28%	18%	28%	36%	17%	36%	25%	32%	23%	34%	30%	28%	21%
Probably false	19%	25%	21%	11%	29%	14%	20%	17%	24%	17%	16%	19%	24%
Definitely false	13%	25%	12%	4%	27%	4%	13%	13%	18%	13%	12%	13%	15%
Not sure	24%	25%	28%	18%	22%	17%	25%	23%	17%	18%	26%	24%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(380)	(409)	(342)	(450)	(424)	(448)	(352)	(219)	(193)	(251)	(420)	(267)

**YouGov Survey: COVID-19**  
**March 3 - 5, 2025 - 1134 U.S. adult citizens**



**14. Trust U.S. Government About Origin of COVID-19**

How much do you trust what the U.S. government says about the origins of COVID-19?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	9%	5%	7%	10%	7%	2%
A fair amount	36%	37%	35%	47%	38%	29%	32%	34%	38%	37%	49%
Not very much	40%	39%	42%	40%	38%	40%	43%	42%	33%	46%	25%
Not at all	17%	17%	18%	7%	17%	22%	20%	18%	19%	11%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(555)	(578)	(274)	(211)	(377)	(271)	(708)	(156)	(165)	(104)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	7%	11%	4%	6%	10%	4%	5%	8%	12%	7%	6%	6%	8%
A fair amount	36%	49%	30%	29%	45%	30%	33%	40%	35%	37%	40%	35%	32%
Not very much	40%	33%	42%	44%	36%	42%	42%	38%	36%	42%	37%	38%	45%
Not at all	17%	8%	23%	20%	10%	24%	20%	14%	17%	14%	17%	21%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(381)	(409)	(343)	(450)	(424)	(450)	(351)	(219)	(194)	(251)	(421)	(267)

**15. Biden Handling COVID**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden handled the COVID-19 pandemic as president?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	20%	18%	22%	8%	18%	22%	30%	17%	37%	20%	12%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	20%	25%	26%	15%	18%	19%	25%	21%	21%
Neither approve nor disapprove	23%	22%	24%	46%	27%	15%	8%	21%	27%	25%	32%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	9%	12%	8%	11%	8%	11%	2%	10%	10%
Strongly disapprove	27%	30%	25%	10%	21%	36%	37%	32%	8%	23%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(555)	(576)	(275)	(210)	(377)	(269)	(706)	(156)	(165)	(104)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	20%	48%	11%	3%	47%	4%	19%	22%	23%	18%	18%	21%	21%
Somewhat approve	20%	30%	20%	11%	35%	9%	21%	22%	18%	23%	21%	18%	22%
Neither approve nor disapprove	23%	16%	36%	17%	12%	12%	21%	21%	18%	17%	24%	20%	31%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	2%	10%	16%	4%	16%	11%	9%	11%	14%	9%	9%	8%
Strongly disapprove	27%	3%	23%	53%	3%	60%	28%	26%	30%	28%	28%	31%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(380)	(408)	(343)	(449)	(425)	(448)	(352)	(218)	(192)	(251)	(420)	(268)

**16. Trump Handling COVID**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled the COVID-19 pandemic as president?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	13%	15%	11%	6%	13%	17%	15%	15%	6%	13%	15%
Somewhat approve	20%	20%	20%	21%	20%	20%	18%	22%	16%	16%	15%
Neither approve nor disapprove	24%	25%	23%	40%	22%	20%	16%	23%	22%	30%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	11%	14%	12%	10%	10%	13%	6%	11%	14%
Strongly disapprove	31%	28%	35%	19%	33%	32%	41%	28%	51%	31%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(556)	(576)	(275)	(210)	(377)	(270)	(707)	(157)	(165)	(103)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	13%	4%	6%	30%	2%	29%	14%	14%	14%	12%	16%	15%	8%
Somewhat approve	20%	12%	14%	32%	8%	35%	16%	22%	25%	28%	22%	18%	15%
Neither approve nor disapprove	24%	12%	33%	25%	10%	21%	25%	23%	14%	24%	22%	23%	28%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	15%	8%	13%	10%	12%	10%	13%	13%	12%	11%	11%
Strongly disapprove	31%	60%	32%	4%	67%	5%	33%	32%	33%	24%	28%	33%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(380)	(409)	(343)	(449)	(425)	(448)	(352)	(219)	(194)	(250)	(420)	(268)

**17. U.S. Doing Enough to Prepare for Future Pandemics**

Is the United States doing enough to prepare for future pandemics, beyond COVID-19?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should do more	50%	49%	51%	44%	54%	49%	54%	48%	55%	54%	52%
Doing about the right amount	23%	25%	20%	33%	21%	22%	16%	24%	18%	21%	24%
Should do less	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	2%	4%	8%	4%	3%
Not sure	23%	21%	25%	20%	19%	25%	27%	24%	19%	21%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(555)	(578)	(275)	(211)	(376)	(271)	(707)	(157)	(165)	(104)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should do more	50%	71%	50%	31%	77%	29%	51%	51%	53%	49%	46%	49%	57%
Doing about the right amount	23%	18%	16%	34%	12%	35%	22%	23%	25%	25%	27%	23%	16%
Should do less	4%	3%	3%	7%	1%	8%	3%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%
Not sure	23%	8%	31%	28%	10%	28%	24%	21%	16%	21%	24%	23%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(381)	(410)	(342)	(450)	(425)	(450)	(352)	(219)	(194)	(251)	(420)	(268)

**18A. Support Future Pandemic Measures — Requiring face masks**

In the future, if another serious pandemic occurs, would you favor or oppose the following measures?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favor	58%	50%	65%	72%	55%	53%	54%	51%	74%	70%	66%
Neither favor nor oppose	15%	17%	13%	13%	19%	15%	12%	17%	11%	11%	10%
Oppose	22%	26%	18%	10%	17%	27%	30%	26%	10%	14%	23%
Not sure	5%	6%	5%	4%	9%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(554)	(577)	(274)	(210)	(376)	(271)	(707)	(157)	(164)	(103)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Favor	58%	83%	59%	33%	85%	29%	59%	57%	57%	55%	58%	56%	63%
Neither favor nor oppose	15%	10%	19%	16%	9%	16%	16%	15%	11%	17%	14%	15%	15%
Oppose	22%	4%	14%	46%	2%	51%	19%	22%	29%	25%	20%	26%	14%
Not sure	5%	3%	8%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	3%	3%	8%	3%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(381)	(409)	(341)	(450)	(424)	(448)	(352)	(218)	(193)	(251)	(419)	(268)

**18B. Support Future Pandemic Measures — Prohibiting large indoor events**

In the future, if another serious pandemic occurs, would you favor or oppose the following measures?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favor	55%	53%	58%	63%	57%	48%	58%	52%	64%	66%	48%
Neither favor nor oppose	19%	19%	20%	20%	20%	19%	19%	21%	16%	13%	19%
Oppose	18%	22%	15%	8%	13%	28%	19%	19%	12%	12%	30%
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	9%	10%	5%	4%	7%	8%	9%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(553)	(577)	(275)	(208)	(376)	(271)	(708)	(156)	(163)	(103)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Favor	55%	78%	54%	35%	80%	34%	59%	55%	52%	49%	53%	56%	61%
Neither favor nor oppose	19%	12%	22%	23%	12%	23%	16%	24%	18%	26%	18%	18%	19%
Oppose	18%	6%	14%	34%	5%	37%	17%	15%	25%	19%	22%	20%	12%
Not sure	7%	4%	10%	7%	4%	6%	8%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(379)	(410)	(341)	(449)	(423)	(449)	(351)	(219)	(194)	(251)	(418)	(267)

**18C. Support Future Pandemic Measures — Remote schooling**

In the future, if another serious pandemic occurs, would you favor or oppose the following measures?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favor	55%	50%	59%	61%	60%	48%	52%	52%	67%	65%	43%
Neither favor nor oppose	16%	15%	17%	19%	16%	16%	14%	16%	19%	12%	21%
Oppose	21%	27%	16%	12%	13%	28%	28%	24%	9%	13%	32%
Not sure	8%	8%	8%	9%	11%	7%	6%	9%	6%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(555)	(576)	(275)	(209)	(376)	(271)	(707)	(157)	(164)	(103)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Favor	55%	73%	54%	37%	75%	33%	60%	54%	46%	45%	57%	55%	58%
Neither favor nor oppose	16%	15%	18%	15%	15%	16%	14%	20%	11%	22%	15%	14%	16%
Oppose	21%	5%	19%	38%	4%	45%	17%	20%	33%	26%	18%	25%	15%
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	10%	6%	7%	9%	6%	10%	7%	10%	6%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(380)	(410)	(341)	(449)	(424)	(448)	(351)	(219)	(194)	(250)	(420)	(267)



**18D. Support Future Pandemic Measures — Banning foreign travel**

In the future, if another serious pandemic occurs, would you favor or oppose the following measures?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favor	54%	51%	56%	52%	54%	54%	53%	52%	60%	58%	50%
Neither favor nor oppose	22%	20%	24%	23%	21%	22%	25%	24%	21%	20%	17%
Oppose	12%	16%	9%	14%	11%	13%	13%	13%	9%	12%	19%
Not sure	12%	13%	11%	12%	14%	11%	9%	12%	10%	10%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(555)	(577)	(275)	(210)	(376)	(271)	(708)	(157)	(165)	(102)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Favor	54%	62%	49%	50%	61%	53%	56%	53%	59%	52%	55%	55%	52%
Neither favor nor oppose	22%	21%	28%	19%	20%	18%	21%	24%	16%	23%	18%	23%	25%
Oppose	12%	8%	9%	21%	7%	20%	10%	13%	15%	16%	14%	11%	11%
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	10%	11%	9%	13%	9%	11%	10%	12%	11%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(381)	(409)	(342)	(450)	(424)	(449)	(352)	(219)	(194)	(251)	(420)	(267)

**18E. Support Future Pandemic Measures — Requiring vaccinations**

In the future, if another serious pandemic occurs, would you favor or oppose the following measures?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favor	43%	40%	45%	59%	38%	34%	46%	39%	49%	52%	48%
Neither favor nor oppose	21%	20%	21%	22%	23%	18%	20%	20%	28%	18%	20%
Oppose	30%	32%	27%	13%	31%	40%	29%	35%	14%	18%	30%
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	6%	9%	12%	2%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(554)	(578)	(274)	(210)	(377)	(271)	(707)	(157)	(165)	(103)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Favor	43%	71%	37%	24%	77%	20%	37%	46%	50%	39%	47%	41%	44%
Neither favor nor oppose	21%	19%	26%	16%	12%	17%	24%	21%	14%	26%	14%	20%	23%
Oppose	30%	6%	27%	54%	5%	58%	29%	27%	33%	30%	33%	29%	26%
Not sure	7%	4%	11%	6%	5%	5%	10%	6%	3%	5%	6%	9%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(380)	(410)	(342)	(450)	(425)	(448)	(352)	(219)	(193)	(251)	(420)	(268)

**YouGov Survey: COVID-19**  
**March 3 - 5, 2025 - 1134 U.S. adult citizens**



**19. Party Trust Future Pandemic**

If there is a pandemic in the future, which party would you trust more to handle it?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic Party	37%	35%	40%	32%	43%	34%	41%	33%	53%	42%	37%
Republican Party	31%	36%	26%	21%	22%	38%	38%	37%	12%	22%	25%
No difference	20%	22%	19%	33%	20%	17%	14%	18%	22%	30%	26%
Not sure	12%	8%	15%	14%	14%	11%	7%	12%	14%	6%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(556)	(578)	(275)	(211)	(377)	(271)	(708)	(157)	(165)	(104)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic Party	37%	84%	29%	4%	83%	6%	36%	41%	42%	36%	38%	34%	43%
Republican Party	31%	1%	14%	75%	3%	71%	27%	34%	38%	34%	30%	33%	25%
No difference	20%	12%	33%	15%	10%	17%	22%	17%	17%	20%	18%	21%	22%
Not sure	12%	3%	24%	7%	3%	6%	16%	8%	3%	9%	14%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(381)	(410)	(343)	(450)	(425)	(450)	(352)	(219)	(194)	(251)	(421)	(268)

# YouGov Survey: COVID-19

## March 3 - 5, 2025 - 1134 U.S. adult citizens



<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	March 3 - 5, 2025
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.035, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.835.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1134
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	87 questions not reported.