YouGov Survey: Children and Birth Rates
March 19 - 23, 2026 - 1,106 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

1. How many children have you had?

0	49%
1	15%
2	18%
3	8%
4	5%
5 or more	3%
Don't know	0%
Prefer not to say	2%

2. In an ideal world, how many children would you have had or eventually have?

0	20%
1	8%
2	29%
3	14%
4	9%
5 or more	7%
Don't know	12%
Prefer not to say	2%

3. How many grandchildren do you have?

0	77%
1	3%
2	3%
3	4%
4	3%
5 - 6	5%
7 - 9	3%
10 or more	2%
Don't know	1%
Prefer not to say	0%

4. In an ideal world, how many grandchildren would you have had or eventually have?

0	21%
1	2%
2	9%
3	4%
4	14%
5 - 6	11%
7 - 9	4%
10 or more	8%
Don't know	26%
Prefer not to say	2%

5. As far as you know, is the number of children being born worldwide increasing or decreasing from year to year?

Increasing 27%
Decreasing 36%
Neither 5%
Not sure 31%

6. As far as you know, is the number of children being born in the U.S. increasing or decreasing from year to year?

Increasing 16%
Decreasing 56%
Neither 5%
Not sure 23%

7. As far as you know, is the number of children being born in India increasing or decreasing from year to year?

Increasing 29%
Decreasing 12%
Neither 4%
Not sure 56%

8. Worldwide, do you think that. . . ?

Too many children are being born 37%
Not enough children are being born 13%
Neither 21%
Not sure 29%

9. In the United States, do you think that. . . ?

Too many children are being born 22%
Not enough children are being born 27%
Neither 27%
Not sure 24%

10. Do you think that the number of children being born in the world is. . . ?

Very important 36%
Somewhat important 39%
Not very important 10%
Not at all important 4%
Not sure 12%

11. Do you think that the number of children being born in the U.S. is. . . ?

Very important ………………………………………………………………………37%
Somewhat important ………………………………………………………………36%
Not very important …………………………………………………………………11%
Not at all important …………………………………………………………………5%
Not sure ………………………………………………………………………………11%

12. If the number of children being born in a country each year is decreasing, do you consider that...?

Very good …………………………………………………………………………… 8%
Somewhat good ……………………………………………………………………13%
Neither good nor bad ………………………………………………………………29%
Somewhat bad ………………………………………………………………………26%
Very bad ………………………………………………………………………………11%
Not sure ………………………………………………………………………………13%

13. If a country sees fewer births than deaths each year, do you consider that...?

Very good …………………………………………………………………………… 7%
Somewhat good ……………………………………………………………………12%
Neither good nor bad ………………………………………………………………26%
Somewhat bad ………………………………………………………………………26%
Very bad ………………………………………………………………………………16%
Not sure ………………………………………………………………………………13%

14. Worldwide, do you think overpopulation is...?

A very serious problem ……………………………………………………………27%
A somewhat serious problem ……………………………………………………34%
Not too serious of a problem ……………………………………………………16%
Not at all a problem ………………………………………………………………… 8%
Not sure ………………………………………………………………………………14%

15. In the U.S., do you think overpopulation is...?

A very serious problem ……………………………………………………………17%
A somewhat serious problem ……………………………………………………30%
Not too serious of a problem ……………………………………………………23%
Not at all a problem …………………………………………………………………16%
Not sure ………………………………………………………………………………14%

16. Worldwide, do you think low birth rates are...?

A very serious problem ……………………………………………………………11%
A somewhat serious problem ……………………………………………………25%
Not too serious of a problem ……………………………………………………29%
Not at all a problem …………………………………………………………………15%
Not sure ………………………………………………………………………………19%

17. In the U.S., do you think low birth rates are...?

A very serious problem	15%
A somewhat serious problem	27%
Not too serious of a problem	29%
Not at all a problem	13%
Not sure	16%

18. If you had to choose, which would you say is usually the better way for people to deal with resource limitations?

Reduce how much we consume to within the limits of available resources	40%
Use technology to find ways to produce more of the limited resource	39%
Not sure	21%

19. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
Taken from The Population Bomb by Paul Ehrlich

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
Americans must change their way of living so as to minimize their impact on the world's resources and environment	27%	34%	12%	12%	14%
The birth rate must be brought into balance with the death rate or mankind will breed itself into oblivion	13%	28%	19%	16%	24%
Regardless of changes in technology or resource consumption and distribution, current rates of population growth guarantee an environmental crisis which will persist until the final collapse	12%	27%	19%	15%	26%
There is not enough food today	12%	22%	27%	24%	15%
No changes in behavior or technology can save us unless we can achieve control over the size of the human population	10%	27%	22%	18%	24%
No growth rate can be sustained in the long run	9%	22%	22%	14%	32%
Overpopulation is now the dominant problem in all our personal, national, and international planning	8%	22%	25%	22%	22%
We must have population control at home, hopefully through changes in our value system, but by compulsion if voluntary methods fail	7%	17%	16%	32%	27%

20. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Paul Ehrlich	2%	8%	6%	4%	80%
Thomas Malthus	2%	8%	7%	4%	79%
Norman Borlaug	5%	6%	4%	2%	83%

21. Have you read The Population Bomb by Paul Ehrlich?

Yes 3%
No, but I'm familiar with it 13%
No, and I'm not familiar with it 80%
Not sure 5%

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1. Number of Children
How many children have you had?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
0	49%	52%	46%	82%	55%	38%	26%	46%	55%	52%	48%	49%
1	15%	15%	15%	9%	17%	16%	18%	17%	9%	15%	14%	18%
2	18%	17%	20%	6%	13%	22%	31%	22%	9%	15%	18%	19%
3	8%	6%	11%	2%	6%	13%	11%	8%	10%	8%	9%	8%
4	5%	5%	4%	0%	3%	5%	9%	4%	7%	4%	6%	2%
5 or more	3%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Prefer not to say	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	0%	1%	7%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(519)	(586)	(262)	(295)	(320)	(228)	(709)	(142)	(172)	(701)	(404)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	49%	51%	54%	39%	47%	38%	57%	36%	40%	53%	46%	46%	51%
1	15%	14%	13%	20%	13%	19%	11%	21%	22%	17%	13%	17%	14%
2	18%	17%	16%	23%	22%	25%	15%	22%	24%	17%	23%	19%	15%
3	8%	7%	7%	11%	8%	9%	8%	10%	9%	5%	10%	7%	11%
4	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%
5 or more	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(371)	(435)	(299)	(439)	(378)	(412)	(320)	(251)	(211)	(213)	(435)	(246)

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2. Number of Desired Children
In an ideal world, how many children would you have had or eventually have?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
0	20%	20%	19%	23%	27%	19%	9%	20%	17%	21%	19%	21%
1	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	10%	6%	8%	12%	6%	9%	7%
2	29%	28%	29%	21%	25%	30%	38%	32%	23%	23%	25%	34%
3	14%	13%	15%	17%	14%	12%	15%	13%	12%	17%	14%	14%
4	9%	7%	11%	5%	7%	9%	14%	9%	11%	7%	10%	6%
5 or more	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	9%	6%	6%	5%	10%	8%	5%
Don't know	12%	15%	8%	16%	9%	9%	12%	10%	15%	14%	12%	11%
Prefer not to say	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	0%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(520)	(585)	(262)	(295)	(320)	(228)	(709)	(142)	(172)	(701)	(404)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	20%	25%	20%	13%	21%	12%	23%	14%	18%	21%	20%	19%	19%
1	8%	10%	6%	10%	7%	10%	11%	7%	7%	11%	13%	7%	4%
2	29%	27%	27%	32%	33%	35%	23%	33%	41%	25%	29%	30%	29%
3	14%	11%	13%	18%	11%	15%	13%	16%	12%	14%	13%	13%	17%
4	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	11%	10%	10%	5%	8%	5%	11%	9%
5 or more	7%	6%	6%	9%	5%	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%	4%	7%	9%
Don't know	12%	10%	17%	6%	12%	7%	12%	10%	8%	11%	12%	12%	11%
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(372)	(434)	(299)	(439)	(378)	(412)	(320)	(251)	(211)	(212)	(436)	(246)

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3. Number of Grandchildren
How many grandchildren do you have?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
0	77%	80%	74%	100%	99%	75%	42%	73%	*	86%	73%	83%
1	3%	3%	3%	0%	1%	3%	8%	4%	*	2%	2%	4%
2	3%	2%	4%	0%	0%	3%	9%	4%	*	1%	4%	3%
3	4%	5%	4%	0%	0%	7%	8%	6%	*	3%	4%	5%
4	3%	2%	3%	0%	0%	3%	6%	3%	*	1%	4%	1%
5 - 6	5%	3%	6%	0%	0%	4%	13%	5%	*	2%	6%	2%
7 - 9	3%	2%	4%	0%	0%	2%	9%	3%	*	2%	3%	2%
10 or more	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	7%	2%	*	4%	3%	0%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	*	0%	1%	0%
Prefer not to say	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*	1%	0%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	*	102%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(715)	(354)	(361)	(139)	(189)	(233)	(154)	(442)	(94)	(119)	(453)	(262)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	77%	74%	81%	72%	74%	68%	75%	72%	83%	85%	62%	78%	80%
1	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%
2	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%
3	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	4%	7%	5%	2%
4	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	6%	1%	0%	7%	2%	2%
5 - 6	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	2%	4%	7%	3%	5%
7 - 9	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5%	3%	2%
10 or more	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%
Don't know	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Prefer not to say	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	102%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(715)	(240)	(300)	(175)	(306)	(242)	(274)	(209)	(168)	(145)	(132)	(278)	(160)

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4. Number of Desired Grandchildren

In an ideal world, how many grandchildren would you have had or eventually have?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
0	21%	21%	20%	22%	33%	20%	6%	21%	20%	23%	19%	22%
1	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
2	9%	8%	9%	5%	6%	9%	13%	9%	9%	7%	8%	10%
3	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	3%
4	14%	13%	15%	10%	10%	15%	20%	15%	12%	10%	12%	17%
5 - 6	11%	12%	10%	4%	7%	13%	18%	11%	9%	8%	11%	11%
7 - 9	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%
10 or more	8%	8%	9%	4%	5%	12%	11%	8%	4%	9%	10%	6%
Don't know	26%	28%	23%	44%	27%	17%	20%	23%	28%	30%	28%	22%
Prefer not to say	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	0%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	98%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(520)	(584)	(262)	(295)	(319)	(228)	(708)	(142)	(172)	(700)	(404)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	21%	24%	21%	16%	20%	12%	24%	16%	18%	22%	21%	20%	20%
1	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	0%
2	9%	8%	8%	11%	8%	10%	7%	10%	12%	10%	8%	8%	8%
3	4%	3%	2%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	1%	3%	7%
4	14%	13%	14%	14%	17%	16%	11%	17%	18%	14%	14%	14%	13%
5 - 6	11%	10%	8%	15%	11%	14%	10%	14%	12%	11%	15%	9%	10%
7 - 9	4%	3%	3%	8%	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	2%
10 or more	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	12%	8%	11%	7%	5%	7%	9%	11%
Don't know	26%	28%	31%	17%	28%	21%	27%	19%	21%	25%	22%	28%	27%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	**Ind**	**Rep**	**Harris**	**Trump**	**< $50K**	**$50-100K**	**$100K+**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**
									continued from previous page				
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(372)	(433)	(299)	(439)	(378)	(411)	(320)	(251)	(211)	(212)	(435)	(246)

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5. Knowledge of Worldwide Birth Rate Direction
As far as you know, is the number of children being born worldwide increasing or decreasing from year to year?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Increasing	27%	32%	23%	34%	26%	27%	23%	25%	34%	27%	28%	27%
Decreasing	36%	34%	38%	28%	34%	38%	42%	40%	28%	31%	31%	45%
Neither	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%
Not sure	31%	27%	35%	32%	34%	30%	30%	30%	34%	37%	36%	23%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(519)	(586)	(262)	(294)	(320)	(229)	(709)	(142)	(172)	(700)	(405)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increasing	27%	28%	20%	35%	28%	29%	28%	21%	37%	29%	23%	27%	31%
Decreasing	36%	35%	39%	33%	40%	38%	31%	46%	39%	34%	36%	38%	35%
Neither	5%	4%	7%	5%	3%	5%	7%	5%	4%	9%	3%	6%	3%
Not sure	31%	33%	34%	27%	28%	28%	33%	29%	20%	27%	38%	29%	32%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(372)	(434)	(299)	(440)	(377)	(413)	(320)	(250)	(211)	(213)	(436)	(245)

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6. Knowledge of U.S. Birth Rate Direction
As far as you know, is the number of children being born in the U.S. increasing or decreasing from year to year?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Increasing	16%	17%	15%	22%	17%	16%	10%	14%	25%	18%	21%	7%
Decreasing	56%	56%	57%	50%	50%	58%	65%	60%	40%	53%	47%	73%
Neither	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%
Not sure	23%	21%	24%	22%	28%	21%	21%	21%	32%	22%	26%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(517)	(586)	(261)	(295)	(319)	(228)	(708)	(142)	(171)	(698)	(405)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increasing	16%	18%	12%	19%	15%	17%	21%	12%	15%	16%	15%	19%	12%
Decreasing	56%	57%	58%	53%	64%	60%	45%	65%	69%	55%	58%	53%	61%
Neither	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%	8%	3%	5%	5%
Not sure	23%	21%	24%	23%	18%	17%	29%	17%	11%	21%	25%	23%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(370)	(434)	(299)	(439)	(377)	(411)	(319)	(251)	(210)	(212)	(436)	(245)

7. Knowledge of India Birth Rate Direction

As far as you know, is the number of children being born in India increasing or decreasing from year to year?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Increasing	29%	34%	24%	33%	23%	27%	33%	28%	22%	33%	25%	36%
Decreasing	12%	11%	12%	11%	15%	10%	11%	13%	10%	9%	11%	13%
Neither	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%
Not sure	56%	50%	60%	51%	57%	58%	54%	55%	65%	53%	60%	48%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(519)	(585)	(261)	(294)	(320)	(229)	(709)	(141)	(172)	(699)	(405)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increasing	29%	27%	26%	34%	31%	35%	24%	28%	40%	35%	23%	23%	39%
Decreasing	12%	11%	13%	11%	12%	11%	13%	14%	12%	13%	9%	13%	11%
Neither	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%
Not sure	56%	60%	57%	50%	54%	48%	58%	55%	44%	49%	64%	60%	47%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(372)	(434)	(298)	(439)	(377)	(413)	(320)	(251)	(211)	(213)	(435)	(245)

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8. Rating Worldwide Birth Rate
Worldwide, do you think that. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Too many children are being born	37%	35%	39%	46%	35%	32%	39%	39%	27%	39%	36%	38%
Not enough children are being born	13%	14%	12%	10%	13%	15%	13%	14%	11%	12%	11%	16%
Neither	21%	22%	21%	23%	24%	19%	20%	19%	25%	23%	21%	22%
Not sure	29%	29%	29%	21%	28%	34%	29%	28%	37%	27%	32%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(519)	(586)	(262)	(295)	(320)	(228)	(709)	(142)	(172)	(701)	(404)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too many children are being born	37%	42%	35%	34%	37%	33%	37%	35%	40%	32%	41%	36%	37%
Not enough children are being born	13%	10%	11%	18%	12%	20%	10%	16%	22%	16%	10%	12%	16%
Neither	21%	19%	23%	21%	24%	22%	22%	21%	18%	23%	20%	21%	21%
Not sure	29%	28%	31%	27%	28%	26%	32%	29%	20%	30%	29%	30%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(372)	(435)	(298)	(439)	(378)	(413)	(320)	(250)	(210)	(213)	(436)	(246)

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9. Rating U.S. Birth Rate

In the United States, do you think that...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Too many children are being born	22%	18%	26%	27%	23%	21%	18%	22%	25%	24%	25%	17%
Not enough children are being born	27%	31%	23%	20%	23%	29%	34%	31%	14%	20%	23%	34%
Neither	27%	26%	28%	28%	31%	23%	28%	25%	33%	27%	25%	31%
Not sure	24%	26%	22%	26%	23%	27%	19%	22%	28%	29%	27%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(520)	(586)	(262)	(295)	(320)	(229)	(710)	(142)	(172)	(701)	(405)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too many children are being born	22%	29%	22%	15%	24%	16%	26%	18%	20%	16%	29%	22%	20%
Not enough children are being born	27%	19%	22%	42%	20%	44%	19%	30%	44%	32%	25%	26%	26%
Neither	27%	30%	30%	21%	35%	22%	27%	29%	23%	24%	23%	29%	30%
Not sure	24%	23%	26%	22%	22%	18%	28%	24%	12%	28%	23%	22%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(372)	(435)	(299)	(440)	(378)	(413)	(320)	(251)	(211)	(213)	(436)	(246)

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10. Importance of World Birth Rate
Do you think that the number of children being born in the world is. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very important	36%	34%	37%	34%	26%	36%	45%	33%	38%	38%	36%	35%
Somewhat important	39%	38%	39%	42%	36%	40%	38%	43%	29%	33%	35%	46%
Not very important	10%	10%	9%	12%	11%	8%	8%	11%	3%	12%	10%	9%
Not at all important	4%	4%	4%	5%	8%	2%	2%	3%	10%	3%	5%	3%
Not sure	12%	14%	11%	7%	19%	13%	7%	10%	20%	13%	15%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(520)	(585)	(261)	(295)	(320)	(229)	(710)	(142)	(171)	(700)	(405)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	36%	36%	30%	42%	35%	41%	34%	35%	39%	37%	25%	39%	38%
Somewhat important	39%	41%	40%	35%	41%	36%	34%	42%	45%	37%	45%	36%	39%
Not very important	10%	10%	9%	10%	11%	11%	10%	12%	7%	11%	13%	9%	7%
Not at all important	4%	3%	7%	1%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	11%	9%	10%	18%	7%	5%	12%	13%	12%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(371)	(435)	(299)	(440)	(378)	(413)	(320)	(251)	(211)	(213)	(435)	(246)

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11. Importance of U.S. Birth Rate
Do you think that the number of children being born in the U.S. is. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very important	37%	37%	36%	32%	28%	40%	47%	37%	36%	38%	39%	33%
Somewhat important	36%	35%	37%	38%	33%	36%	37%	39%	26%	29%	31%	45%
Not very important	11%	12%	11%	14%	15%	8%	10%	11%	10%	14%	11%	12%
Not at all important	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	3%	3%	4%	8%	4%	5%	4%
Not sure	11%	11%	11%	9%	17%	14%	3%	9%	20%	14%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(519)	(586)	(262)	(295)	(319)	(229)	(709)	(142)	(172)	(701)	(404)

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | |
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	37%	34%	27%	53%	30%	51%	31%	41%	45%	32%	30%	42%	40%
Somewhat important	36%	35%	41%	29%	40%	33%	35%	36%	39%	43%	40%	31%	35%
Not very important	11%	15%	11%	9%	15%	8%	13%	12%	8%	11%	11%	12%	11%
Not at all important	5%	5%	7%	1%	7%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%
Not sure	11%	11%	14%	7%	7%	6%	17%	5%	4%	11%	13%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(372)	(434)	(299)	(439)	(378)	(412)	(320)	(251)	(211)	(213)	(436)	(245)

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12. Low Birth Rate Good or Bad
If the number of children being born in a country each year is decreasing, do you consider that...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very good	8%	6%	9%	6%	11%	6%	7%	6%	9%	4%	8%	7%
Somewhat good	13%	10%	15%	9%	14%	13%	15%	14%	8%	12%	12%	14%
Neither good nor bad	29%	26%	32%	27%	28%	31%	29%	28%	31%	29%	29%	29%
Somewhat bad	26%	32%	21%	31%	21%	28%	26%	29%	18%	25%	24%	32%
Very bad	11%	13%	10%	14%	9%	11%	11%	11%	13%	12%	12%	10%
Not sure	13%	13%	13%	13%	18%	11%	12%	12%	22%	17%	16%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(520)	(586)	(262)	(295)	(320)	(229)	(710)	(142)	(172)	(701)	(405)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very good	8%	9%	7%	6%	9%	5%	10%	6%	8%	6%	9%	8%	6%
Somewhat good	13%	16%	11%	13%	16%	10%	11%	16%	13%	11%	12%	10%	20%
Neither good nor bad	29%	30%	30%	26%	34%	28%	28%	31%	24%	28%	32%	28%	28%
Somewhat bad	26%	22%	26%	31%	23%	31%	25%	21%	36%	28%	29%	27%	22%
Very bad	11%	8%	10%	15%	7%	19%	9%	14%	14%	15%	7%	11%	12%
Not sure	13%	14%	16%	8%	11%	7%	18%	11%	5%	12%	11%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(372)	(435)	(299)	(440)	(378)	(413)	(320)	(251)	(211)	(213)	(436)	(246)

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13. Fewer Births Than Deaths Good or Bad
If a country sees fewer births than deaths each year, do you consider that...?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very good	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	4%	6%	12%	6%	7%	8%
Somewhat good	12%	9%	16%	14%	10%	13%	13%	14%	6%	7%	12%	13%
Neither good nor bad	26%	25%	27%	27%	24%	24%	28%	25%	30%	26%	25%	26%
Somewhat bad	26%	30%	22%	27%	18%	28%	30%	27%	24%	23%	22%	32%
Very bad	16%	18%	13%	16%	18%	16%	14%	16%	15%	18%	16%	15%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	9%	22%	11%	11%	13%	13%	20%	17%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(519)	(584)	(262)	(294)	(318)	(229)	(709)	(141)	(172)	(699)	(404)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very good	7%	7%	9%	5%	8%	4%	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%	8%	8%
Somewhat good	12%	11%	12%	14%	12%	11%	13%	14%	10%	10%	7%	15%	14%
Neither good nor bad	26%	26%	28%	22%	31%	23%	25%	25%	25%	25%	33%	23%	24%
Somewhat bad	26%	28%	22%	28%	28%	30%	22%	27%	33%	28%	31%	22%	26%
Very bad	16%	14%	14%	19%	12%	23%	13%	17%	19%	16%	13%	17%	16%
Not sure	13%	14%	14%	11%	11%	8%	19%	9%	5%	14%	9%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	102%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(369)	(435)	(299)	(438)	(378)	(412)	(319)	(250)	(211)	(211)	(436)	(245)

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14. Worldwide Overpopulation Problem
Worldwide, do you think overpopulation is...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A very serious problem	27%	23%	31%	28%	32%	22%	29%	26%	22%	33%	26%	30%
A somewhat serious problem	34%	36%	33%	34%	26%	38%	39%	38%	26%	31%	32%	38%
Not too serious of a problem	16%	18%	14%	11%	16%	19%	16%	16%	20%	13%	15%	17%
Not at all a problem	8%	9%	7%	16%	4%	10%	3%	8%	13%	3%	8%	9%
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	11%	21%	12%	13%	12%	19%	20%	18%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(518)	(583)	(261)	(294)	(318)	(228)	(707)	(142)	(170)	(697)	(404)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A very serious problem	27%	31%	29%	21%	32%	20%	28%	27%	27%	24%	21%	28%	34%
A somewhat serious problem	34%	41%	30%	34%	41%	36%	30%	37%	35%	36%	46%	31%	28%
Not too serious of a problem	16%	13%	14%	22%	13%	23%	17%	13%	23%	15%	18%	15%	16%
Not at all a problem	8%	6%	10%	9%	4%	10%	7%	9%	10%	15%	8%	7%	6%
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	14%	9%	11%	18%	13%	6%	11%	6%	20%	16%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(371)	(434)	(296)	(440)	(374)	(411)	(317)	(251)	(209)	(213)	(433)	(246)

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15. U.S. Overpopulation Problem

In the U.S., do you think overpopulation is...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A very serious problem	17%	13%	21%	21%	20%	14%	15%	15%	18%	25%	19%	14%
A somewhat serious problem	30%	31%	29%	29%	31%	31%	28%	31%	25%	32%	29%	31%
Not too serious of a problem	23%	26%	21%	21%	18%	26%	28%	24%	20%	20%	20%	29%
Not at all a problem	16%	18%	14%	19%	11%	17%	17%	17%	18%	9%	13%	21%
Not sure	14%	13%	14%	10%	20%	12%	12%	12%	19%	15%	18%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(518)	(585)	(262)	(295)	(318)	(228)	(707)	(142)	(172)	(698)	(405)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A very serious problem	17%	19%	16%	17%	17%	12%	20%	14%	14%	20%	11%	18%	20%
A somewhat serious problem	30%	30%	32%	27%	33%	29%	27%	34%	30%	28%	34%	29%	28%
Not too serious of a problem	23%	23%	18%	30%	26%	31%	22%	23%	30%	19%	31%	22%	22%
Not at all a problem	16%	14%	16%	16%	15%	19%	13%	16%	22%	23%	15%	14%	13%
Not sure	14%	13%	17%	10%	8%	9%	18%	13%	4%	10%	8%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(372)	(434)	(297)	(440)	(376)	(412)	(320)	(250)	(211)	(211)	(435)	(246)

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16. Worldwide Low Birth Rate Problem
Worldwide, do you think low birth rates are...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A very serious problem	11%	11%	11%	12%	12%	12%	9%	9%	19%	15%	11%	12%
A somewhat serious problem	25%	29%	22%	27%	23%	25%	28%	28%	18%	23%	25%	27%
Not too serious of a problem	29%	30%	29%	34%	27%	27%	31%	30%	27%	25%	27%	33%
Not at all a problem	15%	15%	16%	14%	15%	17%	14%	15%	13%	11%	15%	16%
Not sure	19%	15%	22%	14%	23%	19%	18%	18%	23%	27%	22%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(519)	(585)	(261)	(295)	(319)	(229)	(709)	(142)	(171)	(700)	(404)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A very serious problem	11%	13%	9%	12%	12%	13%	9%	12%	15%	19%	9%	11%	8%
A somewhat serious problem	25%	20%	27%	29%	23%	32%	21%	28%	33%	22%	23%	26%	30%
Not too serious of a problem	29%	37%	26%	26%	32%	27%	31%	28%	28%	31%	37%	24%	28%
Not at all a problem	15%	11%	18%	16%	15%	13%	17%	15%	16%	13%	15%	18%	13%
Not sure	19%	19%	20%	17%	17%	15%	23%	17%	9%	15%	15%	22%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(371)	(434)	(299)	(438)	(378)	(412)	(320)	(250)	(210)	(213)	(436)	(245)

17. U.S. Low Birth Rate Problem
In the U.S., do you think low birth rates are...?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A very serious problem	15%	15%	14%	14%	13%	16%	14%	15%	13%	18%	15%	13%
A somewhat serious problem	27%	32%	22%	31%	24%	24%	29%	29%	27%	23%	24%	32%
Not too serious of a problem	29%	27%	31%	28%	28%	31%	29%	29%	27%	25%	28%	31%
Not at all a problem	13%	12%	14%	12%	12%	13%	15%	13%	7%	13%	12%	14%
Not sure	16%	14%	19%	14%	22%	16%	13%	15%	26%	22%	20%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(520)	(586)	(262)	(295)	(320)	(229)	(710)	(142)	(172)	(701)	(405)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A very serious problem	15%	11%	12%	22%	11%	24%	10%	20%	19%	20%	12%	14%	14%
A somewhat serious problem	27%	24%	25%	32%	24%	32%	23%	24%	38%	25%	26%	28%	27%
Not too serious of a problem	29%	38%	29%	21%	33%	23%	30%	30%	24%	32%	33%	27%	28%
Not at all a problem	13%	12%	14%	12%	17%	10%	15%	13%	13%	10%	14%	15%	11%
Not sure	16%	15%	20%	13%	15%	11%	22%	13%	7%	13%	15%	17%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(372)	(435)	(299)	(440)	(378)	(413)	(320)	(251)	(211)	(213)	(436)	(246)

18. Best Way To Deal with Resource Limitations
If you had to choose, which would you say is usually the better way for people to deal with resource limitations?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Reduce how much we consume to within the limits of available resources	40%	36%	44%	37%	40%	41%	41%	42%	35%	36%	36%	47%
Use technology to find ways to produce more of the limited resource	39%	43%	35%	47%	33%	37%	41%	38%	45%	38%	38%	40%
Not sure	21%	21%	22%	16%	27%	22%	18%	20%	21%	26%	26%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(520)	(585)	(262)	(295)	(319)	(229)	(710)	(142)	(171)	(701)	(404)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Reduce how much we consume to within the limits of available resources	40%	47%	41%	31%	46%	36%	38%	46%	36%	40%	40%	34%	49%
Use technology to find ways to produce more of the limited resource	39%	36%	34%	48%	39%	47%	37%	37%	50%	42%	40%	42%	31%
Not sure	21%	17%	25%	21%	15%	18%	24%	18%	14%	18%	20%	24%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(371)	(435)	(299)	(440)	(377)	(413)	(319)	(251)	(211)	(213)	(435)	(246)

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19A. Agreement With Paul Ehrlich Statements — Americans must change their way of living so as to minimize their impact on the world's resources and environment
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
Taken from The Population Bomb by Paul Ehrlich

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	27%	21%	31%	27%	29%	26%	24%	27%	23%	32%	23%	33%
Somewhat agree	34%	33%	36%	41%	29%	30%	40%	35%	37%	34%	34%	36%
Somewhat disagree	12%	17%	8%	10%	11%	14%	14%	13%	12%	4%	14%	10%
Strongly disagree	12%	15%	9%	8%	8%	19%	12%	14%	7%	9%	12%	13%
Not sure	14%	13%	15%	15%	22%	11%	10%	11%	22%	21%	17%	9%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(519)	(583)	(261)	(295)	(320)	(226)	(708)	(141)	(171)	(698)	(404)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	27%	43%	22%	16%	43%	16%	27%	29%	26%	25%	27%	25%	29%
Somewhat agree	34%	39%	34%	31%	41%	31%	29%	37%	38%	38%	33%	33%	37%
Somewhat disagree	12%	5%	12%	20%	6%	19%	16%	12%	10%	10%	17%	14%	7%
Strongly disagree	12%	3%	13%	20%	2%	23%	10%	11%	18%	12%	16%	11%	11%
Not sure	14%	9%	19%	13%	8%	11%	19%	12%	9%	15%	7%	17%	16%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(370)	(434)	(298)	(438)	(377)	(411)	(320)	(250)	(209)	(212)	(435)	(246)

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19B. Agreement With Paul Ehrlich Statements — The birth rate must be brought into balance with the death rate or mankind will breed itself into oblivion
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
Taken from The Population Bomb by Paul Ehrlich

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	13%	13%	13%	19%	11%	12%	11%	13%	10%	17%	13%	12%
Somewhat agree	28%	28%	28%	24%	25%	31%	33%	30%	21%	25%	26%	32%
Somewhat disagree	19%	20%	17%	17%	15%	21%	20%	18%	15%	19%	17%	22%
Strongly disagree	16%	16%	16%	18%	18%	12%	17%	15%	18%	15%	15%	17%
Not sure	24%	22%	27%	23%	31%	24%	19%	23%	35%	23%	28%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(518)	(582)	(262)	(294)	(317)	(227)	(704)	(142)	(172)	(697)	(403)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	13%	14%	8%	19%	13%	14%	16%	13%	10%	12%	11%	15%	12%
Somewhat agree	28%	25%	30%	29%	28%	33%	29%	25%	32%	26%	27%	30%	27%
Somewhat disagree	19%	20%	18%	19%	19%	20%	16%	22%	23%	21%	20%	18%	18%
Strongly disagree	16%	14%	18%	14%	14%	18%	12%	18%	20%	14%	22%	14%	15%
Not sure	24%	27%	27%	19%	26%	15%	27%	22%	15%	27%	20%	23%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(372)	(432)	(296)	(439)	(374)	(409)	(320)	(249)	(210)	(211)	(434)	(245)

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19C. Agreement With Paul Ehrlich Statements — Regardless of changes in technology or resource consumption and distribution, current rates of population growth guarantee an environmental crisis which will persist until the final collapse
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
Taken from The Population Bomb by Paul Ehrlich

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | Race | | | Education | |
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	12%	10%	14%	15%	16%	12%	6%	11%	12%	14%	11%	14%
Somewhat agree	27%	26%	27%	27%	26%	28%	27%	29%	34%	20%	25%	31%
Somewhat disagree	19%	20%	18%	21%	14%	21%	21%	20%	11%	25%	18%	22%
Strongly disagree	15%	19%	12%	11%	18%	15%	16%	17%	6%	11%	15%	15%
Not sure	26%	24%	29%	26%	26%	25%	29%	23%	37%	30%	31%	18%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(520)	(585)	(262)	(294)	(320)	(229)	(709)	(142)	(172)	(701)	(404)

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family income | | | Region | | | |
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	12%	16%	11%	10%	16%	10%	13%	13%	12%	13%	14%	10%	13%
Somewhat agree	27%	25%	30%	25%	30%	26%	27%	29%	31%	26%	27%	27%	27%
Somewhat disagree	19%	22%	14%	23%	22%	20%	18%	19%	24%	15%	24%	20%	17%
Strongly disagree	15%	11%	15%	19%	7%	24%	11%	16%	20%	13%	16%	19%	11%
Not sure	26%	26%	30%	22%	24%	20%	32%	24%	13%	33%	19%	25%	32%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(372)	(435)	(298)	(440)	(377)	(413)	(320)	(250)	(210)	(213)	(436)	(246)

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19D. Agreement With Paul Ehrlich Statements — There is not enough food today
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
Taken from The Population Bomb by Paul Ehrlich

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	12%	9%	15%	16%	13%	12%	6%	10%	16%	15%	12%	12%
Somewhat agree	22%	23%	22%	19%	19%	21%	31%	24%	24%	13%	23%	21%
Somewhat disagree	27%	32%	22%	29%	26%	27%	25%	28%	17%	32%	23%	34%
Strongly disagree	24%	23%	24%	24%	21%	26%	24%	25%	22%	21%	23%	26%
Not sure	15%	14%	17%	12%	22%	13%	15%	13%	20%	19%	20%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(517)	(584)	(262)	(295)	(318)	(226)	(707)	(141)	(172)	(698)	(403)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	12%	13%	12%	11%	13%	10%	14%	10%	14%	18%	12%	11%	8%
Somewhat agree	22%	29%	20%	19%	29%	18%	23%	23%	23%	25%	25%	21%	19%
Somewhat disagree	27%	22%	28%	30%	27%	32%	24%	31%	30%	19%	27%	29%	29%
Strongly disagree	24%	18%	23%	30%	18%	33%	21%	23%	27%	28%	21%	22%	26%
Not sure	15%	18%	17%	10%	13%	7%	19%	13%	6%	10%	14%	17%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(370)	(433)	(298)	(438)	(376)	(411)	(319)	(250)	(210)	(211)	(435)	(245)

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19E. Agreement With Paul Ehrlich Statements — No changes in behavior or technology can save us unless we can achieve control over the size of the human population

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Taken from The Population Bomb by Paul Ehrlich

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	10%	9%	10%	13%	10%	10%	6%	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%
Somewhat agree	27%	25%	28%	30%	22%	22%	35%	26%	32%	25%	28%	25%
Somewhat disagree	22%	26%	18%	21%	22%	25%	20%	23%	15%	23%	18%	30%
Strongly disagree	18%	20%	17%	19%	19%	19%	14%	19%	12%	17%	17%	20%
Not sure	24%	20%	27%	17%	27%	24%	25%	23%	33%	26%	28%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(518)	(582)	(262)	(295)	(317)	(226)	(704)	(142)	(172)	(698)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	10%	9%	9%	11%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	9%	9%	11%	7%
Somewhat agree	27%	29%	26%	25%	30%	23%	32%	23%	22%	30%	27%	25%	26%
Somewhat disagree	22%	27%	17%	24%	25%	25%	18%	25%	32%	15%	22%	23%	26%
Strongly disagree	18%	13%	20%	21%	12%	24%	13%	19%	25%	22%	21%	17%	15%
Not sure	24%	23%	28%	19%	23%	18%	28%	23%	11%	23%	21%	24%	26%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(371)	(433)	(296)	(438)	(374)	(410)	(320)	(248)	(211)	(213)	(432)	(244)

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19F. Agreement With Paul Ehrlich Statements — No growth rate can be sustained in the long run
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Taken from The Population Bomb by Paul Ehrlich

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	9%	8%	11%	14%	12%	6%	6%	9%	15%	6%	9%	11%
Somewhat agree	22%	22%	23%	23%	24%	19%	26%	24%	16%	22%	20%	26%
Somewhat disagree	22%	25%	18%	13%	18%	29%	23%	23%	14%	23%	21%	24%
Strongly disagree	14%	17%	11%	20%	10%	13%	16%	13%	15%	17%	14%	14%
Not sure	32%	29%	36%	31%	36%	33%	29%	32%	39%	33%	36%	26%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(516)	(578)	(262)	(293)	(316)	(223)	(702)	(140)	(170)	(695)	(399)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	9%	7%	11%	9%	10%	7%	10%	8%	10%	8%	9%	11%	9%
Somewhat agree	22%	25%	19%	25%	25%	25%	22%	24%	24%	20%	25%	23%	21%
Somewhat disagree	22%	22%	18%	26%	22%	26%	19%	22%	32%	19%	24%	22%	21%
Strongly disagree	14%	12%	16%	14%	9%	17%	11%	14%	15%	16%	16%	13%	13%
Not sure	32%	33%	36%	26%	34%	24%	38%	31%	19%	37%	25%	32%	37%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(369)	(429)	(296)	(437)	(373)	(407)	(317)	(249)	(210)	(211)	(430)	(243)

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19G. Agreement With Paul Ehrlich Statements — Overpopulation is now the dominant problem in all our personal, national, and international planning
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
Taken from The Population Bomb by Paul Ehrlich

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	8%	7%	9%	12%	9%	7%	6%	8%	8%	12%	8%	9%
Somewhat agree	22%	21%	23%	28%	22%	18%	24%	21%	22%	27%	23%	22%
Somewhat disagree	25%	28%	23%	20%	23%	31%	24%	26%	26%	20%	23%	29%
Strongly disagree	22%	25%	19%	22%	23%	22%	21%	25%	12%	14%	20%	25%
Not sure	22%	19%	25%	18%	24%	22%	25%	20%	33%	28%	26%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(520)	(583)	(262)	(294)	(320)	(227)	(708)	(141)	(172)	(698)	(405)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	8%	9%	7%	9%	9%	8%	8%	11%	9%	9%	7%	9%	9%
Somewhat agree	22%	19%	25%	22%	20%	24%	25%	22%	19%	21%	26%	21%	23%
Somewhat disagree	25%	31%	19%	28%	30%	26%	24%	24%	30%	22%	27%	27%	23%
Strongly disagree	22%	16%	25%	24%	18%	27%	19%	21%	27%	26%	26%	19%	19%
Not sure	22%	25%	24%	17%	23%	15%	24%	22%	15%	21%	14%	24%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(371)	(434)	(298)	(439)	(377)	(411)	(320)	(250)	(211)	(212)	(434)	(246)

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19H. Agreement With Paul Ehrlich Statements — We must have population control at home, hopefully through changes in our value system, but by compulsion if voluntary methods fail
Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
Taken from The Population Bomb by Paul Ehrlich

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	7%	7%	7%	11%	10%	6%	2%	5%	12%	11%	7%	6%
Somewhat agree	17%	19%	16%	20%	15%	17%	18%	18%	23%	17%	19%	15%
Somewhat disagree	16%	16%	17%	18%	14%	17%	16%	17%	12%	15%	14%	21%
Strongly disagree	32%	33%	31%	25%	25%	38%	37%	36%	13%	20%	27%	42%
Not sure	27%	24%	31%	25%	37%	22%	27%	24%	41%	36%	34%	16%
Totals	99%	99%	102%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(518)	(586)	(262)	(295)	(319)	(228)	(708)	(142)	(172)	(700)	(404)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	7%	7%	5%	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%
Somewhat agree	17%	18%	15%	20%	17%	18%	20%	15%	16%	12%	21%	19%	15%
Somewhat disagree	16%	19%	16%	15%	18%	15%	13%	18%	18%	17%	17%	15%	18%
Strongly disagree	32%	26%	34%	36%	30%	42%	26%	33%	44%	38%	33%	31%	27%
Not sure	27%	30%	30%	21%	27%	18%	32%	26%	16%	26%	24%	27%	33%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(372)	(433)	(299)	(439)	(378)	(412)	(320)	(250)	(211)	(212)	(436)	(245)

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20A. Favorability of Public Figures — Paul Ehrlich
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Somewhat favorable	8%	9%	7%	12%	7%	7%	7%	6%	11%	8%	6%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	7%	4%	8%	9%	5%	1%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%
Very unfavorable	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	5%	3%	7%
Don't know	80%	76%	83%	73%	78%	80%	89%	82%	78%	76%	85%	72%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(519)	(586)	(262)	(295)	(320)	(228)	(709)	(142)	(172)	(701)	(404)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Somewhat favorable	8%	11%	5%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	6%	4%	9%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	4%	3%	11%	5%	7%	5%	4%	9%	5%	3%	7%	7%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	9%	9%	5%	2%	4%
Don't know	80%	79%	85%	75%	82%	77%	82%	82%	69%	79%	86%	79%	77%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(372)	(435)	(298)	(440)	(377)	(413)	(320)	(250)	(211)	(213)	(436)	(245)

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20B. Favorability of Public Figures — Thomas Malthus
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	8%	9%	7%	15%	7%	7%	5%	8%	8%	7%	4%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	9%	6%	13%	10%	4%	3%	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%
Don't know	79%	74%	83%	64%	78%	81%	88%	79%	80%	77%	85%	67%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(520)	(586)	(262)	(295)	(320)	(229)	(710)	(142)	(172)	(701)	(405)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Somewhat favorable	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	9%	5%	10%	13%	10%	7%	6%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	6%	6%	10%	8%	6%	8%	5%	10%	5%	3%	9%	9%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	9%	7%	5%	3%	2%
Don't know	79%	77%	82%	76%	79%	77%	82%	80%	65%	76%	83%	79%	75%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(372)	(435)	(299)	(440)	(378)	(413)	(320)	(251)	(211)	(213)	(436)	(246)

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20C. Favorability of Public Figures — Norman Borlaug
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	2%	4%	5%	7%	4%	7%
Somewhat favorable	6%	6%	7%	9%	8%	5%	2%	6%	7%	6%	5%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	5%	3%	7%	7%	2%	1%	3%	6%	9%	4%	4%
Very unfavorable	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Don't know	83%	82%	84%	76%	79%	83%	94%	84%	81%	77%	86%	77%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(519)	(586)	(262)	(295)	(320)	(228)	(709)	(142)	(172)	(701)	(404)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	8%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Somewhat favorable	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	6%	5%	8%	9%	1%	4%	8%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Very unfavorable	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	5%	5%	3%	2%	1%
Don't know	83%	82%	87%	78%	83%	80%	87%	82%	73%	86%	86%	81%	81%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(372)	(435)	(298)	(440)	(377)	(413)	(320)	(250)	(211)	(213)	(436)	(245)

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21. Have Read The Population Bomb

Have you read The Population Bomb by Paul Ehrlich?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	3%	4%	2%	6%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	4%	1%	6%
No, but I'm familiar with it	13%	14%	12%	16%	13%	11%	12%	13%	11%	16%	9%	21%
No, and I'm not familiar with it	80%	75%	83%	70%	75%	84%	86%	82%	76%	71%	84%	71%
Not sure	5%	6%	3%	7%	10%	2%	0%	3%	7%	9%	6%	3%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(520)	(586)	(262)	(295)	(320)	(229)	(710)	(142)	(172)	(701)	(405)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	5%	1%	2%	4%
No, but I'm familiar with it	13%	15%	11%	13%	16%	15%	9%	15%	21%	10%	9%	15%	16%
No, and I'm not familiar with it	80%	79%	80%	79%	80%	78%	82%	79%	72%	78%	89%	78%	74%
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	4%	1%	2%	6%	4%	2%	6%	2%	4%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(372)	(435)	(299)	(440)	(378)	(413)	(320)	(251)	(211)	(213)	(436)	(246)

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Interviewing Dates	March 19 - 23, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.081, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.886.
Number of respondents	1,106
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.9 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	75 questions not reported.