

Sample 1034 U.S. adult citizens Conducted June 17 - 20, 2025

Margin of Error $\pm 4.2\%$

Have vo	u ever been the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?
•	50%
140	
re you	the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 10?
Yes	17%
No	83%
Do you l	have any grandchildren under the age of 10?
Yes	17%
No	
Have yo	u ever had any grandchildren under the age of 10?
Yes	26%
No	74%
How imp	portant do you think it is for books to be read to children?
Very	important85%
Som	ewhat important11%
Not v	very important
Not a	at all important0%
Not s	sure
How do	you feel about reading books out loud to children?
Love	it53%
Like	it25%
Neut	ral14%
Dislil	ke it
Hate	it
Not s	sure5%
low ofte	en in your life have you read books out loud to children?
	often
,	ewhat often
	asionally
	er
	t know
חסח	t NIOW



8. As best as you can recall, how often were you read to when you were a child?	
Very often	
Somewhat often	
Occasionally28%	
Never13%	
Don't know	
9. How often in the past year have you read books out loud to children?	
Very often14%	
Somewhat often13%	
Occasionally24%	
Never47%	
Don't know	
10. Which children have you read books out loud to on a regular basis? Select all that apply.	
My own children45%	
My grandchildren20%	
My siblings	
Relatives other than my children or grandchildren18%	
Other children	
None	

11. When reading to children, how much do you enjoy reading ...?

Among people who have ever read books out loud to children

				Dislike		
	Love them	Like them	Neutral	them	Hate them	Not sure
Picture books	50%	34%	14%	1%	0%	2%
Rhyming books	37%	38%	19%	3%	1%	2%
Chapter books	27%	32%	30%	6%	1%	4%



12. Which topics do you particularly enjoy when reading children's books? Select all that apply.71% Dinosaurs 39%37% History 37% Wilderness 33% 13. How do you feel about the following characteristics of children's books? Among people who have ever read books out loud to children Somewhat Verv Not very Not at all important important important important Not sure Enjoyable to read out loud 64% 30% 2% 1% 3% Interesting pictures 57% 35% 5% 1% 3% An educational message 51% 38% 7% 1% 3% Humor 42% 46% 8% 1% 3% 17% Not very long 29% 46% 3% 5% You know it from your own childhood 24% 41% 22% 10% 4% Parts of it are aimed at adults 27% 40% 16% 7% 11% 14. When reading out loud to children, do you perform different voices for different characters? Among people who have ever read books out loud to children Not sure 3% 15. When reading out loud to children, would you prefer to read...? Among people who have ever read books out loud to children



16. When reading out loud to children, have you found that children usually would prefer you read...?

Among people who have ever read books out loud to children

Books they're familiar with	%1ر
Books that are new to them	27%
Not sure	23%

Interviewing Dates June 17 - 20, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.013, with

a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.943.

Number of respondents 1034

Margin of error \pm 4.2% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 71 questions not reported.



1. Ever Had Children Under the Age of 18

Have you ever been the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes	50%	44%	56%	22%	55%	57%	62%	49%	47%	55%	*	
No	50%	56%	44%	78%	45%	43%	38%	51%	53%	45%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,033)	(475)	(558)	(236)	(249)	(325)	(223)	(689)	(130)	(143)	(71)	

	Total		Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	50%	49%	46%	57%	54%	61%	44%	56%	62%	47%	43%	53%	54%
No	50%	51%	54%	43%	46%	39%	56%	44%	38%	53%	57%	47%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,033)	(371)	(400)	(262)	(455)	(345)	(388)	(287)	(252)	(203)	(207)	(405)	(218)



2. Children Under 10

Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 10?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes	17%	15%	18%	19%	43%	7%	0%	15%	19%	28%	*	
No	83%	85%	82%	81%	57%	93%	100%	85%	81%	72%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,033)	(474)	(559)	(235)	(249)	(326)	(223)	(689)	(130)	(143)	(71)	

	Total		Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	17%	21%	14%	16%	19%	15%	10%	20%	30%	12%	12%	17%	24%
No	83%	79%	86%	84%	81%	85%	90%	80%	70%	88%	88%	83%	76%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,033)	(370)	(400)	(263)	(455)	(344)	(388)	(287)	(252)	(203)	(208)	(404)	(218)



3. Grandchildren Under 10

Do you have any grandchildren under the age of 10?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes	17%	15%	18%	1%	5%	28%	27%	18%	14%	8%	*	
No	83%	85%	82%	99%	95%	72%	73%	82%	86%	92%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,033)	(475)	(558)	(236)	(249)	(325)	(223)	(689)	(130)	(143)	(71)	

	Total		Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	17%	15%	14%	20%	17%	23%	16%	19%	16%	16%	18%	17%	16%
No	83%	85%	86%	80%	83%	77%	84%	81%	84%	84%	82%	83%	84%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,033)	(371)	(400)	(262)	(455)	(345)	(388)	(287)	(252)	(203)	(207)	(405)	(218)



4. Ever Had Grandchildren Under the Age of 10

Have you ever had any grandchildren under the age of 10?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes	26%	21%	31%	3%	6%	33%	61%	28%	21%	15%	*	
No	74%	79%	69%	97%	94%	67%	39%	72%	79%	85%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,031)	(475)	(556)	(236)	(247)	(325)	(223)	(687)	(130)	(143)	(71)	

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	26%	24%	21%	34%	29%	35%	27%	28%	24%	26%	30%	27%	21%
No	74%	76%	79%	66%	71%	65%	73%	72%	76%	74%	70%	73%	79%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,031)	(371)	(400)	(260)	(454)	(344)	(388)	(286)	(251)	(203)	(207)	(404)	(217)



5. Importance of Reading to Kids

How important do you think it is for books to be read to children?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	85%	79%	89%	72%	76%	94%	93%	87%	77%	78%	*
Somewhat important	11%	15%	7%	17%	20%	4%	6%	10%	12%	20%	*
Not very important	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	4%	0%	*
Not at all important	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	7%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,034)	(475)	(559)	(236)	(249)	(326)	(223)	(689)	(130)	(144)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	85%	81%	84%	89%	88%	90%	84%	80%	90%	81%	85%	87%	83%
Somewhat important	11%	16%	11%	7%	9%	10%	10%	16%	9%	14%	10%	10%	12%
Not very important	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%
Not at all important	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Not sure	3%	0%	5%	3%	1%	0%	4%	1%	0%	5%	2%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,034)	(371)	(400)	(263)	(455)	(345)	(388)	(288)	(252)	(203)	(208)	(405)	(218)



6. Feelings About Reading Out Loud to Children

How do you feel about reading books out loud to children?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love it	53%	45%	61%	39%	52%	62%	55%	53%	53%	48%	*
Like it	25%	28%	22%	28%	24%	24%	25%	27%	20%	24%	*
Neutral	14%	16%	12%	15%	16%	11%	16%	15%	14%	16%	*
Dislike it	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%	*
Hate it	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%	*
Not sure	5%	6%	3%	12%	5%	1%	3%	3%	9%	7%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,032)	(473)	(559)	(235)	(248)	(326)	(223)	(688)	(130)	(143)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love it	53%	59%	50%	52%	62%	55%	54%	51%	61%	46%	53%	58%	50%
Like it	25%	22%	26%	27%	23%	27%	21%	31%	25%	29%	19%	24%	31%
Neutral	14%	14%	14%	15%	11%	14%	16%	9%	13%	16%	19%	13%	12%
Dislike it	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Hate it	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	4%	2%	2%	5%	6%	0%	5%	7%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,032)	(370)	(399)	(263)	(455)	(345)	(386)	(288)	(252)	(202)	(208)	(404)	(218)



7. Frequency Reading to Kids

How often in your life have you read books out loud to children?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very often	30%	21%	39%	15%	29%	39%	33%	32%	23%	26%	*
Somewhat often	21%	17%	24%	15%	21%	25%	19%	20%	16%	20%	*
Occasionally	30%	35%	26%	36%	30%	22%	37%	32%	29%	32%	*
Never	16%	26%	7%	29%	16%	12%	10%	14%	26%	19%	*
Don't know	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	1%	2%	5%	4%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,034)	(475)	(559)	(236)	(249)	(326)	(223)	(689)	(130)	(144)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very often	30%	35%	23%	35%	34%	39%	26%	30%	41%	22%	33%	32%	31%
Somewhat often	21%	21%	22%	19%	23%	20%	21%	24%	21%	16%	16%	23%	25%
Occasionally	30%	28%	31%	32%	31%	30%	30%	33%	30%	37%	31%	28%	29%
Never	16%	15%	20%	12%	10%	8%	20%	13%	7%	22%	18%	15%	13%
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,034)	(371)	(400)	(263)	(455)	(345)	(388)	(288)	(252)	(203)	(208)	(405)	(218)



8. Frequency Read to as Child

As best as you can recall, how often were you read to when you were a child?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very often	25%	22%	27%	31%	28%	23%	18%	28%	17%	23%	*
Somewhat often	26%	28%	24%	28%	30%	25%	21%	26%	17%	25%	*
Occasionally	28%	31%	26%	30%	27%	30%	27%	26%	45%	28%	*
Never	13%	13%	13%	6%	9%	16%	21%	12%	16%	16%	*
Don't know	8%	6%	10%	5%	7%	7%	13%	8%	5%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,033)	(474)	(559)	(236)	(249)	(326)	(222)	(688)	(130)	(144)	(71)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very often	25%	31%	20%	24%	33%	24%	18%	24%	35%	21%	26%	26%	25%
Somewhat often	26%	31%	23%	25%	23%	28%	24%	30%	30%	26%	23%	23%	34%
Occasionally	28%	23%	32%	29%	21%	28%	29%	30%	24%	26%	32%	30%	23%
Never	13%	10%	15%	14%	14%	12%	18%	11%	7%	17%	13%	14%	8%
Don't know	8%	5%	10%	7%	9%	7%	10%	5%	4%	9%	6%	7%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,033)	(370)	(400)	(263)	(454)	(345)	(388)	(288)	(251)	(203)	(208)	(404)	(218)



9. Frequency Reading to Kids in Past Year

How often in the past year have you read books out loud to children?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very often	14%	10%	17%	19%	27%	11%	3%	13%	18%	24%	*
Somewhat often	13%	13%	12%	18%	23%	8%	6%	13%	9%	16%	*
Occasionally	24%	27%	23%	30%	22%	25%	21%	22%	32%	32%	*
Never	47%	49%	46%	32%	27%	54%	69%	51%	37%	26%	*
Don't know	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(876)	(376)	(500)	(180)	(209)	(282)	(205)	(593)	(103)	(120)	(60)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very often	14%	17%	11%	15%	16%	14%	11%	13%	19%	9%	13%	16%	15%
Somewhat often	13%	17%	9%	13%	11%	14%	8%	15%	19%	12%	8%	13%	16%
Occasionally	24%	25%	24%	24%	22%	23%	23%	25%	28%	23%	25%	24%	25%
Never	47%	40%	53%	48%	48%	48%	56%	46%	35%	55%	50%	46%	43%
Don't know	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	98%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(876)	(314)	(329)	(233)	(393)	(307)	(312)	(259)	(232)	(169)	(177)	(340)	(190)



10. Who Read ToWhich children have you read books out loud to on a regular basis? Select all that apply.

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
My own children	45%	44%	46%	29%	60%	42%	45%	43%	49%	47%	*
My grandchildren	20%	16%	24%	0%	1%	29%	41%	20%	21%	12%	*
My siblings	7%	6%	7%	19%	4%	4%	5%	5%	8%	13%	*
Relatives other than my children or grandchildren	18%	20%	17%	24%	24%	19%	9%	18%	18%	28%	*
Other children	25%	19%	30%	29%	24%	25%	24%	28%	21%	19%	*
None	13%	17%	10%	9%	9%	14%	19%	14%	15%	6%	*
Unweighted N	(878)	(376)	(502)	(180)	(210)	(283)	(205)	(595)	(103)	(120)	(60)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
My own children	45%	45%	42%	49%	48%	48%	38%	47%	56%	45%	37%	47%	50%
My grandchildren	20%	20%	17%	24%	20%	24%	22%	20%	16%	20%	28%	21%	12%
My siblings	7%	9%	7%	4%	8%	5%	7%	8%	6%	8%	11%	5%	5%
Relatives other than my children or grandchildren	18%	23%	19%	14%	22%	17%	21%	14%	22%	15%	22%	15%	23%
Other children	25%	28%	24%	23%	29%	24%	24%	23%	28%	23%	23%	24%	31%
None	13%	10%	13%	16%	11%	15%	16%	12%	9%	15%	13%	15%	9%
Unweighted N	(878)	(315)	(329)	(234)	(394)	(308)	(312)	(260)	(232)	(170)	(177)	(341)	(190)



11A. Enjoyment of Reading Book Types Out Loud — Picture books

When reading to children, how much do you enjoy reading ...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love them	50%	39%	57%	50%	49%	50%	49%	46%	60%	55%	*
Like them	34%	39%	31%	30%	38%	34%	33%	35%	27%	36%	*
Neutral	14%	18%	10%	16%	11%	13%	15%	17%	3%	7%	*
Dislike them	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	*
Hate them	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
Not sure	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	7%	1%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(875)	(375)	(500)	(180)	(209)	(283)	(203)	(593)	(103)	(120)	(59)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love them	50%	56%	45%	48%	57%	49%	47%	48%	56%	52%	47%	50%	49%
Like them	34%	33%	37%	33%	28%	34%	36%	35%	32%	32%	28%	39%	34%
Neutral	14%	9%	14%	17%	12%	16%	15%	14%	12%	15%	21%	9%	14%
Dislike them	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Hate them	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(875)	(314)	(327)	(234)	(393)	(308)	(311)	(259)	(231)	(170)	(177)	(340)	(188)



11B. Enjoyment of Reading Book Types Out Loud — Rhyming books

When reading to children, how much do you enjoy reading ...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love them	37%	30%	43%	32%	39%	39%	36%	35%	48%	44%	*
Like them	38%	42%	35%	31%	40%	41%	36%	38%	37%	30%	*
Neutral	19%	20%	17%	32%	12%	15%	21%	21%	10%	16%	*
Dislike them	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	6%	*
Hate them	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	*
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(873)	(374)	(499)	(180)	(209)	(281)	(203)	(593)	(102)	(120)	(58)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love them	37%	49%	33%	31%	47%	36%	35%	39%	38%	36%	34%	39%	38%
Like them	38%	35%	36%	43%	33%	38%	38%	38%	41%	41%	32%	39%	40%
Neutral	19%	13%	25%	17%	15%	18%	21%	16%	16%	16%	28%	17%	15%
Dislike them	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%
Hate them	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Not sure	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(873)	(315)	(326)	(232)	(392)	(307)	(309)	(259)	(231)	(170)	(177)	(337)	(189)



11C. Enjoyment of Reading Book Types Out Loud — Chapter books

When reading to children, how much do you enjoy reading ...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Love them	27%	24%	29%	22%	29%	30%	26%	27%	27%	36%	*
Like them	32%	36%	29%	24%	29%	38%	31%	32%	35%	27%	*
Neutral	30%	31%	29%	34%	32%	23%	35%	34%	16%	21%	*
Dislike them	6%	5%	7%	12%	7%	5%	2%	4%	9%	9%	*
Hate them	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	0%	1%	5%	1%	*
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	9%	5%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(874)	(374)	(500)	(180)	(209)	(282)	(203)	(593)	(102)	(120)	(59)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Love them	27%	39%	22%	22%	36%	27%	27%	24%	32%	28%	26%	25%	30%
Like them	32%	33%	36%	27%	33%	30%	28%	33%	37%	34%	24%	36%	30%
Neutral	30%	20%	30%	39%	23%	35%	34%	32%	24%	31%	40%	27%	25%
Dislike them	6%	5%	7%	5%	3%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	9%
Hate them	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%
Not sure	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(874)	(314)	(327)	(233)	(392)	(307)	(310)	(259)	(231)	(170)	(177)	(338)	(189)



12. Topics of Children's Books

Which topics do you particularly enjoy when reading children's books? Select all that apply.

		Ge	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Animals	71%	71%	71%	68%	67%	68%	81%	73%	66%	71%	*
Adventure	62%	61%	62%	64%	59%	63%	60%	61%	60%	66%	*
Children	51%	40%	59%	44%	54%	51%	51%	50%	54%	58%	*
Families	50%	42%	56%	49%	52%	50%	48%	50%	58%	46%	*
Farms	44%	43%	44%	42%	38%	42%	52%	46%	27%	41%	*
Dinosaurs	39%	43%	36%	40%	35%	42%	38%	40%	33%	43%	*
Fantastic creatures	38%	37%	39%	40%	38%	45%	28%	40%	36%	35%	*
Ordinary life	37%	33%	41%	30%	36%	39%	42%	41%	35%	27%	*
Feelings	37%	23%	48%	44%	40%	37%	30%	36%	54%	36%	*
History	37%	41%	34%	28%	38%	38%	41%	38%	45%	31%	*
Wilderness	33%	34%	32%	28%	31%	38%	33%	37%	19%	27%	*
Space	31%	38%	25%	36%	29%	33%	27%	31%	31%	37%	*
Transportation	18%	19%	18%	19%	17%	21%	17%	18%	21%	19%	*
Cities	17%	17%	17%	14%	22%	18%	14%	15%	28%	21%	*
None of these	5%	6%	3%	6%	2%	4%	6%	4%	8%	4%	*
Unweighted N	(878)	(376)	(502)	(180)	(210)	(283)	(205)	(595)	(103)	(120)	(60)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Animals	71%	66%	72%	75%	74%	77%	69%	67%	77%	71%	67%	72%	73%
Adventure	62%	59%	66%	60%	65%	62%	65%	52%	69%	51%	63%	63%	65%
Children	51%	56%	45%	52%	58%	48%	49%	55%	48%	44%	46%	51%	57%
Families	50%	51%	47%	52%	55%	53%	45%	48%	60%	39%	49%	53%	53%
Farms	44%	38%	39%	54%	41%	49%	41%	43%	46%	40%	42%	44%	48%

continued on the next page ...



						со	ntinued fror	n previous paç	ge				
			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Dinosaurs	39%	35%	42%	40%	40%	43%	39%	36%	43%	34%	41%	38%	43%
Fantastic creatures	38%	42%	41%	32%	44%	38%	37%	35%	47%	41%	39%	30%	50%
Ordinary life	37%	44%	34%	34%	47%	37%	33%	35%	46%	36%	38%	39%	35%
Feelings	37%	53%	36%	24%	50%	28%	39%	34%	40%	27%	38%	40%	38%
History	37%	43%	34%	34%	48%	41%	33%	32%	47%	43%	33%	34%	41%
Wilderness	33%	33%	34%	33%	39%	38%	34%	26%	38%	29%	32%	33%	38%
Space	31%	33%	31%	29%	39%	29%	29%	28%	36%	29%	25%	27%	46%
Transportation	18%	21%	18%	16%	23%	19%	16%	20%	19%	18%	17%	20%	18%
Cities	17%	26%	15%	11%	26%	16%	16%	15%	21%	18%	16%	16%	19%
None of these	5%	2%	5%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%	1%	2%	9%	4%	3%
Unweighted N	(878)	(315)	(329)	(234)	(394)	(308)	(312)	(260)	(232)	(170)	(177)	(341)	(190)



13A. Enjoyment of Book Qualities — Enjoyable to read out loud

How do you feel about the following characteristics of children's books?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	64%	57%	69%	53%	62%	68%	67%	61%	74%	69%	*
Somewhat important	30%	34%	27%	36%	32%	28%	25%	32%	16%	29%	*
Not very important	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	*
Not at all important	1%	2%	1%	5%	0%	1%	0%	1%	5%	0%	*
Not sure	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	1%	6%	4%	2%	0%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(877)	(375)	(502)	(180)	(210)	(282)	(205)	(595)	(102)	(120)	(60)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	64%	66%	59%	67%	68%	65%	64%	61%	65%	69%	60%	64%	63%
Somewhat important	30%	28%	34%	26%	26%	30%	26%	34%	31%	24%	31%	29%	33%
Not very important	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%
Not at all important	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	0%
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(877)	(315)	(328)	(234)	(393)	(308)	(312)	(259)	(232)	(170)	(177)	(340)	(190)



13B. Enjoyment of Book Qualities — Interesting pictures

How do you feel about the following characteristics of children's books?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	57%	50%	62%	56%	55%	55%	61%	55%	67%	64%	*
Somewhat important	35%	39%	32%	31%	35%	40%	31%	36%	23%	30%	*
Not very important	5%	6%	4%	7%	7%	4%	2%	5%	7%	4%	*
Not at all important	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	6%	3%	2%	2%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(878)	(376)	(502)	(180)	(210)	(283)	(205)	(595)	(103)	(120)	(60)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	57%	68%	44%	60%	67%	56%	54%	53%	65%	61%	55%	55%	59%
Somewhat important	35%	26%	45%	33%	26%	39%	37%	39%	26%	34%	36%	37%	31%
Not very important	5%	4%	7%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	3%	6%	6%
Not at all important	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(878)	(315)	(329)	(234)	(394)	(308)	(312)	(260)	(232)	(170)	(177)	(341)	(190)



13C. Enjoyment of Book Qualities — An educational message

How do you feel about the following characteristics of children's books?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	51%	48%	53%	52%	53%	54%	44%	46%	71%	66%	*
Somewhat important	38%	39%	38%	38%	38%	38%	39%	41%	19%	31%	*
Not very important	7%	8%	5%	6%	5%	6%	9%	8%	4%	1%	*
Not at all important	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	0%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	0%	7%	4%	2%	2%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(876)	(375)	(501)	(180)	(210)	(282)	(204)	(594)	(102)	(120)	(60)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	51%	56%	48%	48%	57%	47%	53%	47%	50%	39%	47%	56%	52%
Somewhat important	38%	35%	42%	38%	33%	42%	35%	43%	39%	51%	33%	36%	39%
Not very important	7%	6%	5%	9%	7%	9%	4%	8%	9%	7%	12%	4%	5%
Not at all important	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%	2%	6%	1%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(876)	(315)	(327)	(234)	(393)	(307)	(312)	(259)	(231)	(170)	(176)	(340)	(190)



13D. Enjoyment of Book Qualities — Humor

How do you feel about the following characteristics of children's books?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	42%	43%	42%	40%	39%	41%	48%	38%	58%	55%	*
Somewhat important	46%	43%	48%	43%	45%	50%	42%	49%	28%	40%	*
Not very important	8%	10%	6%	11%	12%	6%	4%	9%	6%	4%	*
Not at all important	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	5%	0%	*
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	6%	4%	3%	1%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(877)	(375)	(502)	(180)	(210)	(282)	(205)	(595)	(102)	(120)	(60)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	42%	51%	37%	40%	49%	44%	43%	34%	48%	40%	41%	40%	49%
Somewhat important	46%	39%	51%	46%	40%	46%	46%	51%	40%	48%	46%	50%	37%
Not very important	8%	7%	7%	9%	7%	8%	6%	11%	9%	9%	6%	7%	9%
Not at all important	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(877)	(315)	(328)	(234)	(393)	(308)	(312)	(259)	(232)	(170)	(177)	(340)	(190)



13E. Enjoyment of Book Qualities — Not very long

How do you feel about the following characteristics of children's books?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	29%	25%	32%	26%	34%	24%	33%	26%	38%	41%	*
Somewhat important	46%	47%	45%	45%	37%	54%	45%	50%	40%	32%	*
Not very important	17%	19%	15%	22%	19%	16%	13%	17%	10%	18%	*
Not at all important	3%	2%	3%	1%	6%	2%	1%	3%	5%	1%	*
Not sure	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	3%	8%	5%	7%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(873)	(373)	(500)	(178)	(209)	(282)	(204)	(594)	(100)	(119)	(60)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	29%	25%	24%	37%	29%	33%	29%	28%	30%	44%	23%	28%	27%
Somewhat important	46%	46%	48%	45%	45%	46%	47%	45%	45%	32%	48%	54%	41%
Not very important	17%	20%	20%	10%	19%	15%	15%	20%	17%	12%	19%	13%	24%
Not at all important	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	7%	4%	1%	3%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(873)	(312)	(327)	(234)	(390)	(308)	(310)	(258)	(231)	(169)	(176)	(338)	(190)



13F. Enjoyment of Book Qualities — You know it from your own childhood

How do you feel about the following characteristics of children's books?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	24%	24%	24%	26%	33%	19%	21%	20%	37%	36%	*
Somewhat important	41%	38%	43%	35%	37%	44%	45%	42%	41%	34%	*
Not very important	22%	26%	19%	24%	19%	23%	21%	24%	11%	14%	*
Not at all important	10%	9%	11%	11%	10%	12%	6%	10%	10%	12%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	8%	4%	1%	4%	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(877)	(375)	(502)	(180)	(210)	(282)	(205)	(595)	(102)	(120)	(60)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	24%	28%	18%	26%	27%	23%	29%	21%	20%	24%	21%	26%	23%
Somewhat important	41%	43%	40%	40%	39%	42%	40%	45%	39%	45%	38%	39%	45%
Not very important	22%	19%	25%	21%	21%	23%	15%	21%	30%	15%	25%	23%	21%
Not at all important	10%	9%	12%	8%	11%	11%	9%	11%	9%	14%	10%	10%	7%
Not sure	4%	1%	5%	4%	3%	2%	7%	2%	1%	2%	5%	3%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(877)	(315)	(328)	(234)	(393)	(308)	(312)	(259)	(232)	(170)	(177)	(340)	(190)



13G. Enjoyment of Book Qualities — Parts of it are aimed at adults

How do you feel about the following characteristics of children's books? Among people who have ever read books out loud to children

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	11%	10%	11%	15%	19%	9%	3%	8%	22%	19%	*
Somewhat important	27%	30%	25%	30%	27%	28%	24%	30%	15%	25%	*
Not very important	40%	38%	41%	41%	33%	40%	45%	38%	39%	37%	*
Not at all important	16%	15%	16%	11%	16%	16%	17%	16%	15%	15%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	3%	5%	7%	11%	7%	9%	4%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(877)	(375)	(502)	(180)	(210)	(282)	(205)	(595)	(102)	(120)	(60)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	11%	18%	5%	12%	16%	11%	10%	12%	13%	11%	8%	13%	11%
Somewhat important	27%	29%	23%	30%	27%	28%	27%	25%	31%	26%	27%	29%	24%
Not very important	40%	38%	49%	32%	37%	38%	37%	46%	34%	47%	37%	36%	43%
Not at all important	16%	12%	16%	18%	14%	17%	16%	14%	17%	9%	16%	18%	15%
Not sure	7%	4%	7%	9%	6%	7%	10%	3%	5%	7%	11%	4%	7%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(877)	(315)	(328)	(234)	(393)	(308)	(312)	(259)	(232)	(170)	(177)	(340)	(190)



14. Performing Character Voices

When reading out loud to children, do you perform different voices for different characters? *Among people who have ever read books out loud to children*

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always	18%	17%	20%	16%	22%	18%	17%	16%	24%	25%	*
Usually	27%	31%	25%	28%	30%	26%	25%	27%	24%	27%	*
Sometimes	36%	33%	38%	33%	36%	37%	37%	38%	27%	39%	*
Rarely	8%	9%	7%	6%	5%	11%	8%	8%	12%	3%	*
Never	8%	8%	8%	16%	6%	6%	6%	9%	9%	4%	*
Not sure	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	7%	3%	3%	1%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(878)	(376)	(502)	(180)	(210)	(283)	(205)	(595)	(103)	(120)	(60)

			Party ID		2024	2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Always	18%	22%	17%	17%	22%	20%	17%	17%	21%	17%	18%	19%	19%	
Usually	27%	27%	29%	26%	31%	27%	23%	27%	37%	18%	26%	26%	36%	
Sometimes	36%	39%	35%	35%	32%	35%	37%	36%	33%	46%	29%	37%	35%	
Rarely	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	7%	11%	9%	8%	5%	
Never	8%	5%	9%	9%	5%	7%	10%	10%	2%	5%	12%	8%	5%	
Not sure	3%	0%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	0%	0%	3%	7%	1%	0%	
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	
Unweighted N	(878)	(315)	(329)	(234)	(394)	(308)	(312)	(260)	(232)	(170)	(177)	(341)	(190)	



15. Preference for New or Familiar Books

When reading out loud to children, would you prefer to read. . . ?

	Total	Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Books you're familiar with	48%	48%	48%	47%	55%	44%	48%	47%	51%	54%	*	
Books that are new to you	26%	23%	28%	31%	28%	28%	18%	25%	29%	26%	*	
Not sure	26%	28%	24%	23%	17%	29%	34%	29%	20%	20%	*	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(876)	(375)	(501)	(179)	(209)	(283)	(205)	(594)	(103)	(119)	(60)	

	Total		Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Books you're familiar with	48%	50%	38%	57%	45%	54%	49%	47%	50%	55%	45%	48%	48%
Books that are new to you	26%	31%	29%	18%	28%	21%	26%	26%	29%	15%	25%	25%	35%
Not sure	26%	19%	32%	25%	27%	25%	25%	28%	21%	30%	30%	27%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(876)	(315)	(329)	(232)	(393)	(307)	(312)	(260)	(231)	(170)	(177)	(339)	(190)



16. Children's Preference for New or Familiar Books

When reading out loud to children, have you found that children usually would prefer you read...?

	Total	Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Books they're familiar with	51%	54%	48%	40%	55%	57%	44%	51%	60%	41%	*	
Books that are new to them	27%	25%	28%	37%	32%	18%	26%	24%	28%	38%	*	
Not sure	23%	22%	24%	23%	13%	24%	30%	25%	12%	21%	*	
Totals Unweighted N	101% (876)	101% (375)	100% (501)	100% (179)	100% (210)	99% (283)	100% (204)	100% (594)	100% (103)	100% (119)	* (60)	

	Total		Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Books they're familiar													
with	51%	56%	43%	53%	51%	52%	44%	54%	61%	50%	53%	50%	49%
Books that are new to													
them	27%	25%	29%	25%	25%	26%	30%	25%	23%	25%	18%	27%	34%
Not sure	23%	19%	28%	21%	24%	22%	26%	21%	17%	25%	29%	22%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(876)	(314)	(328)	(234)	(392)	(308)	(312)	(260)	(230)	(170)	(177)	(339)	(190)



Interviewing Dates June 17 - 20, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.013, with

a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.943.

Number of respondents 1034

Margin of error \pm 4.2% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 71 questions not reported.