# YouGov Survey: Driverless Cars



Sample 1110 U.S. adult citizens

Conducted November 27 - December 3, 2024

Margin of Error  $\pm 3.8\%$ 

Very enthusiastic				1(	7%
Somewhat enthusiastic					
Not very enthusiastic					
•					
Not at all enthusiastic					
Not sure					7%
2. How worried are you, if at all, about th	e use of driverle	ess cars?			
Very worried				31	1%
Somewhat worried				39	9%
Not very worried				18	3%
Not at all worried				6	6%
Not sure				6	6%
. How safe or unsafe would you feel as	.?				
. How safe or unsafe would you feel as	. ?	Somewhat	Somewhat	Verv	
. How safe or unsafe would you feel as	.? Very safe	Somewhat safe	Somewhat unsafe	Very unsafe	Not sure
How safe or unsafe would you feel as  A passenger in a driverless car				,	Not sure
	Very safe	safe	unsafe	unsafe	
A passenger in a driverless car	Very safe 5%	safe 23%	unsafe 31%	unsafe 34%	7%
A passenger in a driverless car A driver in a city with driverless cars	Very safe 5%	safe 23%	unsafe 31%	unsafe 34%	7%
A passenger in a driverless car A driver in a city with driverless cars A pedestrian in a city with driverless	Very safe 5% 5%	safe 23% 24%	unsafe 31% 28%	unsafe 34% 33%	7% 9%
A passenger in a driverless car A driver in a city with driverless cars A pedestrian in a city with driverless	Very safe 5% 5% 6%	safe 23% 24% 21%	unsafe 31% 28% 30%	unsafe 34% 33% 36%	7% 9%
A passenger in a driverless car A driver in a city with driverless cars A pedestrian in a city with driverless cars	Very safe 5% 5% 6% ecome widespre	safe 23% 24% 21% ead, do you thin	unsafe 31% 28% 30% nk that would	unsafe 34% 33% 36%	7% 9% 8%
A passenger in a driverless car A driver in a city with driverless cars A pedestrian in a city with driverless cars  4. If the use of driverless cars were to be	Very safe 5% 5% 6% ecome widespreed or injured in the	safe 23% 24% 21% ead, do you thir	unsafe 31% 28% 30%  ank that would	unsafe 34% 33% 36%	7% 9% 8%
A passenger in a driverless car A driver in a city with driverless cars A pedestrian in a city with driverless cars  4. If the use of driverless cars were to be Increase the number of people kille	Very safe 5% 5% 6% ecome widespreed or injured in telegration	safe 23% 24% 21% ead, do you thire traffic accident	unsafe 31% 28% 30%  nk that wouldss	unsafe 34% 33% 36% .?	7% 9% 8% 5% 4%

 Definitely
 10%

 Probably
 39%

 Probably not
 28%

 Definitely not
 9%

 Not sure
 14%

5. Do you think driverless cars will ever become widespread on U.S. roads?

#### YouGov Survey: Driverless Cars



6. \	Nould vou	personally want	to ride in a	driverless car	. if you had	d the opportunity?
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I already have	3%
Definitely would	14%
Probably would	23%
Probably would not	19%
Definitely would not	33%
Not sure	8%

#### 7. Would you support or oppose allowing driverless taxis to operate in your city or town?

Strongly support	8%
Somewhat support	24%
Somewhat oppose	23%
Strongly oppose	31%
Not sure	14%

**Interviewing Dates** November 27 - December 3, 2024

**Target population** U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

**Weighting** The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.097, with

a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.837.

Number of respondents 1110

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.8% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 105 questions not reported.



#### 1. Enthusiasm About Driverless Cars

How enthusiastic are you, if at all, about the development of driverless cars?

	Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very enthusiastic	10%	13%	6%	15%	14%	7%	2%	8%	15%	8%	*
Somewhat enthusiastic	25%	29%	22%	40%	32%	17%	18%	25%	27%	34%	*
Not very enthusiastic	21%	24%	18%	18%	24%	19%	23%	22%	24%	16%	*
Not at all enthusiastic	37%	30%	45%	17%	22%	50%	54%	40%	27%	36%	*
Not sure	7%	4%	9%	10%	7%	7%	3%	5%	7%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(537)	(569)	(318)	(237)	(288)	(263)	(669)	(170)	(176)	(91)

					2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very enthusiastic	10%	11%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	6%	14%	12%	9%	10%	8%
Somewhat enthusiastic	25%	29%	21%	27%	28%	25%	21%	25%	31%	27%	28%	23%	26%
Not very enthusiastic	21%	20%	23%	20%	23%	19%	18%	28%	23%	21%	21%	21%	21%
Not at all enthusiastic	37%	35%	37%	40%	35%	45%	44%	35%	28%	35%	37%	39%	37%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	5%	5%	3%	6%	7%	3%	5%	5%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(406)	(371)	(329)	(445)	(417)	(425)	(322)	(230)	(206)	(223)	(414)	(263)



#### 2. Worry About Driverless Cars

How worried are you, if at all, about the use of driverless cars?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very worried	31%	26%	36%	17%	23%	38%	42%	32%	22%	36%	*	
Somewhat worried	39%	40%	39%	39%	41%	40%	38%	41%	38%	38%	*	
Not very worried	18%	22%	14%	26%	25%	10%	13%	17%	23%	14%	*	
Not at all worried	6%	7%	4%	8%	7%	5%	3%	5%	11%	6%	*	
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	10%	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%	6%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(535)	(568)	(318)	(237)	(286)	(262)	(668)	(169)	(175)	(91)	

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very worried	31%	30%	32%	31%	27%	36%	39%	28%	21%	30%	33%	32%	29%
Somewhat worried	39%	38%	38%	43%	41%	39%	34%	49%	41%	42%	44%	38%	35%
Not very worried	18%	22%	16%	16%	21%	17%	14%	15%	26%	17%	14%	19%	19%
Not at all worried	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	4%	7%	3%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%
Not sure	6%	5%	9%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(403)	(370)	(330)	(442)	(418)	(424)	(321)	(231)	(205)	(222)	(417)	(259)



#### 3A. Safety in Driverless Cars — A passenger in a driverless car

How safe or unsafe would you feel as...?

			ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very safe	5%	6%	4%	7%	6%	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%	*	
Somewhat safe	23%	29%	18%	32%	38%	16%	11%	20%	28%	30%	*	
Somewhat unsafe	31%	31%	30%	34%	27%	32%	31%	32%	29%	33%	*	
Very unsafe	34%	27%	41%	17%	24%	41%	50%	36%	29%	29%	*	
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	10%	5%	9%	5%	7%	8%	5%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(537)	(566)	(320)	(235)	(286)	(262)	(669)	(168)	(175)	(91)	

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very safe	5%	6%	5%	3%	8%	4%	3%	4%	9%	3%	4%	5%	6%
Somewhat safe	23%	26%	21%	23%	23%	20%	21%	24%	29%	27%	20%	22%	26%
Somewhat unsafe	31%	28%	31%	33%	29%	30%	29%	34%	29%	30%	33%	32%	27%
Very unsafe	34%	33%	34%	35%	32%	39%	41%	34%	23%	34%	35%	36%	29%
Not sure	7%	7%	9%	6%	8%	7%	7%	4%	10%	7%	8%	5%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(405)	(370)	(328)	(445)	(414)	(421)	(322)	(230)	(206)	(222)	(414)	(261)



3B. Safety in Driverless Cars — A driver in a city with driverless cars  ${\bf C}$ 

How safe or unsafe would you feel as...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very safe	5%	7%	3%	9%	8%	3%	2%	6%	6%	3%	*	
Somewhat safe	24%	28%	21%	37%	32%	17%	15%	23%	20%	31%	*	
Somewhat unsafe	28%	31%	26%	24%	27%	31%	30%	29%	34%	26%	*	
Very unsafe	33%	27%	39%	22%	22%	39%	48%	35%	27%	33%	*	
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	8%	11%	10%	6%	8%	14%	8%	*	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(534)	(560)	(318)	(237)	(280)	(259)	(664)	(168)	(172)	(90)	

			Party ID		2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very safe	5%	7%	4%	5%	8%	4%	3%	3%	12%	6%	4%	6%	5%
Somewhat safe	24%	22%	25%	26%	23%	24%	21%	28%	27%	27%	22%	22%	28%
Somewhat unsafe	28%	30%	27%	27%	32%	26%	28%	30%	28%	30%	31%	27%	25%
Very unsafe	33%	32%	33%	35%	28%	39%	39%	35%	23%	31%	33%	37%	29%
Not sure	9%	9%	11%	7%	9%	6%	8%	4%	11%	5%	10%	7%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(398)	(368)	(328)	(440)	(414)	(420)	(321)	(228)	(201)	(220)	(414)	(259)



## 3C. Safety in Driverless Cars — A pedestrian in a city with driverless cars

How safe or unsafe would you feel as...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very safe	6%	7%	4%	12%	8%	3%	1%	5%	4%	11%	*
Somewhat safe	21%	26%	16%	33%	25%	16%	12%	20%	22%	20%	*
Somewhat unsafe	30%	31%	29%	23%	31%	31%	33%	31%	30%	29%	*
Very unsafe	36%	28%	43%	21%	28%	42%	49%	37%	34%	31%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	12%	8%	8%	5%	7%	10%	9%	*
Totals	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(536)	(565)	(319)	(235)	(286)	(261)	(668)	(168)	(174)	(91)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very safe	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	9%	10%	4%	5%	5%
Somewhat safe	21%	17%	23%	22%	19%	19%	18%	22%	24%	21%	22%	20%	22%
Somewhat unsafe	30%	34%	27%	30%	34%	29%	26%	30%	36%	31%	30%	31%	27%
Very unsafe	36%	35%	36%	36%	32%	40%	45%	36%	22%	34%	36%	37%	34%
Not sure	8%	8%	10%	6%	8%	6%	7%	6%	9%	5%	9%	7%	11%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(400)	(371)	(330)	(441)	(418)	(422)	(320)	(230)	(206)	(224)	(413)	(258)



#### 4. Self-Driving Cars Increase or Decrease Accidents

If the use of driverless cars were to become widespread, do you think that would...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase the number of people killed or injured in traffic accidents	35%	32%	38%	18%	32%	39%	48%	37%	34%	34%	*
Decrease the number of people killed or injured in traffic accidents	24%	32%	16%	39%	29%	16%	15%	24%	24%	23%	*
Not make a difference	17%	17%	17%	18%	20%	18%	12%	14%	21%	18%	*
Not sure	24%	20%	28%	24%	19%	27%	25%	24%	22%	25%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(536)	(566)	(319)	(236)	(286)	(261)	(668)	(170)	(173)	(91)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase the number of people killed or injured in traffic accidents	35%	36%	31%	39%	35%	40%	37%	38%	28%	36%	34%	38%	31%
Decrease the number of people killed or injured in traffic accidents	24%	24%	26%	21%	27%	23%	18%	25%	31%	32%	17%	22%	27%
Not make a difference	17%	17%	16%	18%	15%	14%	18%	17%	18%	11%	17%	19%	19%
Not sure	24%	23%	27%	21%	24%	23%	27%	21%	22%	21%	32%	21%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(403)	(369)	(330)	(445)	(416)	(423)	(322)	(230)	(203)	(223)	(416)	(260)



#### 5. Driverless Cars Widespread

Do you think driverless cars will ever become widespread on U.S. roads?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely	10%	11%	8%	14%	11%	9%	5%	9%	11%	11%	*
Probably	39%	43%	36%	43%	48%	35%	33%	39%	39%	38%	*
Probably not	28%	27%	28%	23%	25%	29%	33%	30%	27%	25%	*
Definitely not	9%	8%	11%	8%	6%	10%	14%	10%	11%	8%	*
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	12%	10%	18%	15%	12%	12%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(538)	(569)	(320)	(236)	(287)	(264)	(672)	(170)	(174)	(91)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely	10%	9%	10%	10%	9%	8%	10%	7%	14%	15%	6%	8%	11%
Probably	39%	41%	34%	44%	44%	41%	32%	47%	44%	40%	41%	39%	37%
Probably not	28%	28%	28%	27%	25%	28%	28%	26%	27%	28%	24%	28%	31%
Definitely not	9%	10%	11%	8%	8%	11%	12%	10%	5%	8%	13%	10%	6%
Not sure	14%	12%	17%	12%	13%	11%	17%	10%	10%	10%	16%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(405)	(372)	(330)	(445)	(417)	(425)	(323)	(230)	(206)	(224)	(414)	(263)



#### 6. Personally Want to Ride in Driverless Car

Would you personally want to ride in a driverless car, if you had the opportunity?

		Ge	Gender Age (4 category)					Race (4 category)					
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
I already have	3%	4%	2%	7%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	8%	*		
Definitely would	14%	19%	10%	24%	19%	8%	8%	13%	20%	11%	*		
Probably would	23%	26%	20%	30%	32%	18%	13%	22%	18%	30%	*		
Probably would not	19%	19%	19%	11%	16%	22%	24%	22%	20%	7%	*		
Definitely would not	33%	24%	41%	13%	22%	42%	49%	34%	34%	31%	*		
Not sure	8%	8%	9%	14%	7%	9%	5%	7%	5%	13%	*		
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*		
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(537)	(569)	(320)	(234)	(288)	(264)	(670)	(168)	(176)	(92)		

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I already have	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	6%	8%	1%	2%	4%
Definitely would	14%	15%	13%	15%	17%	14%	10%	12%	23%	14%	9%	17%	15%
Probably would	23%	21%	26%	20%	22%	20%	22%	24%	20%	21%	27%	22%	22%
Probably would not	19%	19%	18%	20%	21%	22%	15%	24%	23%	18%	20%	18%	20%
Definitely would not	33%	34%	31%	33%	32%	38%	41%	31%	23%	32%	34%	34%	30%
Not sure	8%	8%	11%	7%	7%	5%	10%	6%	5%	8%	9%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(405)	(372)	(329)	(445)	(417)	(423)	(322)	(231)	(205)	(224)	(415)	(262)



#### 7. Support or Oppose Driverless Taxis

Would you support or oppose allowing driverless taxis to operate in your city or town?

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly support	8%	9%	7%	8%	9%	9%	5%	7%	9%	8%	*	
Somewhat support	24%	31%	18%	38%	32%	14%	17%	25%	24%	27%	*	
Somewhat oppose	23%	21%	24%	19%	26%	24%	22%	23%	28%	19%	*	
Strongly oppose	31%	25%	36%	20%	21%	35%	44%	33%	27%	28%	*	
Not sure	14%	14%	15%	15%	12%	18%	11%	13%	12%	18%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(538)	(569)	(320)	(235)	(288)	(264)	(670)	(170)	(175)	(92)	

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	8%	10%	6%	8%	12%	6%	6%	4%	19%	7%	7%	7%	12%
Somewhat support	24%	23%	24%	26%	22%	25%	22%	27%	25%	24%	25%	25%	22%
Somewhat oppose	23%	25%	23%	20%	26%	20%	22%	26%	22%	24%	27%	21%	21%
Strongly oppose	31%	27%	31%	35%	25%	37%	35%	33%	21%	32%	27%	33%	29%
Not sure	14%	15%	16%	11%	14%	11%	16%	11%	14%	13%	14%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(405)	(373)	(329)	(443)	(418)	(424)	(322)	(231)	(205)	(224)	(416)	(262)



Interviewing Dates November 27 - December 3, 2024

**Target population** U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

**Weighting** The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.097, with

a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.837.

Number of respondents 1110

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.8% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 105 questions not reported.