

YouGov / Eurotrack Survey Results

Sample Size: 2006 Adults in GB / 1025 Adults in France / 2296 Adults in Germany / 1023 Adults in Denmark / 1047 Adults in Spain

/ 1020 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 10th - 25th July 2025	Country												
		1			1	Co	untry				-		
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy	
Weighted Sample	2001	2006	1028	1025	2318	2296	1003	1023	1055	1047	1010	1020	
Unweighted Sample	2001	2006	1028	1025	2318	2296	1003	1023	1055	1047	1010	1020	
				•			•	•	•		'	-	
	18 - 19	15 - 16	13 - 23	11 - 21	13 - 16	11 - 14	12 - 23	11 - 22	26 - 27	16 - 25	13 - 22	10 - 19	
	Jun '25	Jul '25	Jun '25	Jul '25	Jun '25	Jul '25							
If there was a referendum on the [COUNTRY'S] membership of the													
European Union, how would you vote?													
I would vote to remain in / join the European Union	50	51	45	47	65	65	76	75	67	67	47	43	
I would vote to stay out of / leave the European Union	32	30	28	24	18	17	11	13	13	14	24	30	
I would not vote	6	7	9	10	5	6	3	4	8	7	11	11	
Don't know	11	9	16	16	9	9	8	8	10	10	15	13	
Refused	2	2	2	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	4	
	11 - 12	15 - 16	10 - 12	11 - 21	20 - 26	11 - 14	11 - 16	11 - 22	13 - 18	16 - 25	6 - 19	10 - 19	
	Oct '23	Jul '25	Oct '23	Jul '25	Oct '23	Jul '25							
Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of the European	00. 20		00. 20		00. 20		00. 20		00. 20		00. 20		
Union?													
Very favourable	12	17	9	10	17	16	16	21	23	19	10	8	
Somewhat favourable	39	38	37	37	45	45	56	56	49	48	38	37	
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	51	55	46	47	62	61	72	77	72	67	48	45	
Somewhat unfavourable	22	19	30	27	22	19	16	12	15	18	29	27	
Very unfavourable	14	14	15	15	9	10	6	6	8	9	16	16	
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	36	33	45	42	31	29	22	18	23	27	45	43	
Don't know	13	11	9	11	7	10	7	5	6	6	7	12	
	9 - 10	15 - 16	9 - 16	11 - 21	4 - 7	11 - 14	8 - 17	11 - 22	4 - 9 Apr	16 - 25	9 - 17	10 - 19	
	Apr '25	Jul '25	'25	Jul '25	Apr '25	Jul '25							
Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly													
pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the European													
Union?													
Very optimistic	4	7	4	4	4	5	10	10	6	8	3	5	
Fairly optimistic	35	35	27	30	39	40	55	55	43	47	30	29	
TOTAL OPTIMISTIC	39	42	31	34	43	45	65	65	49	55	33	34	
Fairly pessimistic	26	24	36	35	31	29	18	19	29	25	40	34	
Very pessimistic	11	12	21	18	15	12	4	4	12	9	14	17	
TOTAL PESSIMISTIC	37	36	57	53	46	41	22	23	41	34	54	51	
Don't know	24	22	13	13	11	14	12	12	10	12	13	14	
Don't know	27		75				12	12	70		10		



/ 1020 Adults in Italy

						Co	Country														
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy									
Weighted Sample	2001	2006	1028	1025	2318	2296	1003	1023	1055	1047	1010	1020									
Unweighted Sample	2001	2006	1028	1025	2318	2296	1003	1023	1055	1047	1010	1020									

	11 - 12		10 - 12	11 - 21	20 - 26	11 - 14	11 - 16	11 - 22	13 - 18	16 - 25	6 - 19	10 - 19
	Oct '23	Jul '25										
And do you think [COUNTRY] is better or worse off for being a member of the European Union, or does it make no difference?												
Better off	X	х	26	24	46	49	65	73	58	54	31	32
Worse off	X	х	43	39	27	22	13	12	17	15	40	36
Makes no difference	X	х	20	23	16	15	13	7	17	19	20	20
Don't know	x	х	10	14	12	14	9	8	8	11	10	13
Please tell me how far you agree or disagree with the following statement: [COUNTRY] is influential in EUROPEAN affairs												
Strongly agree	x	4	х	8	х	17	х	10	х	6	х	3
Agree	х	27	X	31	X	42	х	46	х	25	Х	23
TOTAL AGREE	х	31	x	39	x	59	x	56	x	31	x	26
Neither agree nor disagree	х	26	х	27	х	21	х	24	х	31	х	31
Disagree	X	25	X	14	х	10	х	10	X	21	X	24
Strongly disagree	X	9	X	12	X	4	X	4	X	12	X	10
TOTAL DISAGREE	X	34	x	26	x	14	х	14	x	33	x	34
Don't know	X	8	X	8	X	6	X	5	X	5	X	9
Thinking about the future of the European Union and what it will look like in 30 years, which of the following comes closest to your view?												
It will have more members	X	36	X	31	X	33	X	56	X	44	X	34
It will have the same number of members as it does now	X	15	X	18	X	25	X	18	X	19	X	19
It will have less members	X	28	X	24	X	23	X	10	X	20	X	21
Don't know	X	21	X	28	X	18	Х	16	X	17	X	27
Now that Britain has left the European Union, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that OTHER countries will also leave the European Union in the next ten years?												
Very likely	X	6	X	10	X	9	X	3	X	7	X	8
Fairly likely	х	32	X	41	X	31	X	22	X	31	X	37
TOTAL LIKELY	х	38	x	51	x	40	x	25	x	38	x	45
Fairly unlikely	X	33	X	25	X	35	X	48	X	36	X	27
Very unlikely	X	13	X	7	X	7	Х	12	х	11	Х	10
TOTAL UNLIKELY	x	46	x	32	x	42	x	60	x	47	x	37
Don't know	Х	17	X	18	X	18	X	15	X	15	X	18



/ 1020 Adults in Italy

	Country													
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy		
Weighted Sample	2001	2006	1028	1025	2318	2296	1003	1023	1055	1047	1010	1020		
Unweighted Sample	2001	2006	1028	1025	2318	2296	1003	1023	1055	1047	1010	1020		

	9 - 10 Apr '25	15 - 16 Jul '25	9 - 16 Apr '25	11 - 21 Jul '25	4 - 7 Apr '25	11 - 14 Jul '25	8 - 17 Apr '25	11 - 22 Jul '25	4 - 9 Apr '25	16 - 25 Jul '25	9 - 17 Apr '25	10 - 19 Jul '25
Thinking about the relationship between the European Union and member states, do you think?	·		·		·		·				·	
There should be a closer union between EU countries, with member states giving more powers to the EU institutions		20	30	31	44	35	26	23	50	50	44	42
There should be a less close union between EU countries, with some current EU powers being returned to the member states	26	29	35	33	30	29	23	24	19	21	29	28
The current balance is about right	24	20	9	10	11	17	37	36	14	12	5	6
No view/Don't know	30	31	26	27	15	18	14	17	16	17	21	24
Which of the following comes closest to your preference for the EU?												
Greater political integration, with more powers and decision-making happening at the EU level	х	11	x	20	X	21	x	15	x	29	x	29
The level of political integration to remain about what it is now, maintaining the current balance of EU and national powers and decision-	х	29	х	21	Х	31	х	44	х	37	х	18
making		23	^	21	^	31	^	44	^	31	^	10
Less political integration, with more powers and decision-making happening at the national level	x	25	x	29	x	19	X	19	x	14	x	20
The EU to disband entirely Don't know		9 26	X	9 21	X	9 20	X	3 18	X	3 17	X	9 24
DOLLKHOW	Х	20	Х	21	Х	20	Х	10	X	17	Х	24
Do you think that policies in each of the following areas should be decided at the national level or at the EU level? Employment laws												
National level	x	x	x	68	x	64	x	76	x	52	x	50
EU level	X	x	X	22	X	28	X	12	X	40	X	42
Don't know	X	х	Х	11	X	8	X	12	X	8	Х	8
Trade deals National level	х	x	х	31	х	20	х	17	х	24	x	33
EU level	X	x	X	57	X	69	X	74	X	67	X	55
Don't know		x	X	12	X	10	X	9	X	9	X	11
Climate change												
National level	X	х	X	20	X	25	X	18	X	19	X	22
EU level	X	х	X	66	X	66	X	74	X	72	X	67
Don't know	X	х	X	14	Х	9	X	8	X	9	X	11
Immigration				40		40		40				
National level EU level	X X	X	X	43 45	X	43 50	X	43 48	X	35 57	X	34 56
Don't know		X X	X X	45 11	X X	50 7	X X	48 9	X X	8	X X	10
DOIT! KNOW	X		X	- ''	X	,	X	J	X	0	X	10



/ 1020 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 10th - 25th July 2025	Country													
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy		
Weighted Sample	2001	2006	1028	1025	2318	2296	1003	1023	1055	1047	1010	1020		
Unweighted Sample	2001	2006	1028	1025	2318	2296	1003	1023	1055	1047	1010	1020		
		_		_						_				
Transport														
National leve		х	X	58	X	63	X	51	X	59	X	54		
EU leve		х	X	29	Х	29	Х	37	Х	33	Х	36		
Don't know	Х	х	X	12	X	8	X	12	X	8	Х	10		
Foreign aid														
National leve		х	Х	34	Х	39	Х	52	Х	19	X	23		
EU leve		X	X	50	X	51	X	35	X	72	X	64		
Don't know	X	x	х	16	Х	10	Х	13	х	9	X	13		
nealth National leve	.,		.,	60	.,	72	.,	81	.,	cc.	.,	65		
EU leve		X X	X X	68 22	X X	20	X X	13	X X	66 27	X X	28		
Don't know		x	X	11	X	8	X	6	X	7	X	8		
Education	^	^	^	٠٠.	^	U	^		^	'	^	o		
National leve	х	x	х	74	х	73	х	83	х	64	х	60		
EU leve		x	x	16	X	19	X	10	x	30	x	31		
Don't know		x	X	10	X	7	X	7	X	6	X	9		
Energy	^	^	^		^		^		^		^	•		
National leve	x	x	x	51	x	49	х	34	х	36	х	38		
EU leve		x	X	39	X	44	X	56	X	55	X	51		
Don't know		x	х	11	х	8	х	10	х	8	х	11		
Taxation														
National leve	Х	х	X	63	х	73	Х	84	х	63	Х	51		
EU leve	х	х	X	24	х	19	х	9	х	27	х	39		
Don't know	х	х	X	12	х	8	X	7	х	10	X	10		
Defence														
National leve	X	х	X	39	X	28	X	30	X	31	X	36		
EU leve	X	х	X	49	X	63	X	60	X	60	X	53		
Don't know	X	х	X	12	X	9	X	10	X	9	X	11		
	12 - 13	15 - 16	14 - 18	11 - 21	10 - 14	11 - 14	15 - 22	11 - 22	13 - 16	16 - 25	10 - 20	10 - 19		
	Jan '25	Jul '25	Jan '25	Jul '25	Jan '25	Jul '25	Jan '25	Jul '25	Jan '25	Jul '25	Jan '25	Jul '25		
Do you see yourself as?	_	_		_	_	_		_	_		_	_		
European not [COUNTRY]		3	1	2	3	3	1	0	3	4	3	2		
More European than [COUNTRY]		3	3	3	8	8	1	2	6	5	7	5		
Equally European and [COUNTRY]		15	23	27	35	30	16	18	42	41	28	28		
More [COUNTRY] than European		27	48	44	34	34	56	51	36	37	38	38		
[COUNTRY] not European		40	16	17	13	17	22	24	5 5	4	14	16		
Other		9	3	2	3	3 5	2	2		4	3	2		
Don't know	5	4	5	5	4	5	2	3	3	5	7	8		



/ 1020 Adults in Italy

[Country													
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy		
Weighted Sample	2001	2006	1028	1025	2318	2296	1003	1023	1055	1047	1010	1020		
Unweighted Sample	2001	2006	1028	1025	2318	2296	1003	1023	1055	1047	1010	1020		

	9 - 10	15 - 16		11 - 21	4 - 7	11 - 14	8 - 17		4 - 9 Apr		9 - 17	10 - 19
	Apr '25	Jul '25	'25	Jul '25	Apr '25	Jul '25						
For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend												
to trust it or tend not to trust it.												
European Commission												
Tend to trust	28	24	29	27	34	35	58	57	50	48	34	32
Tend not to trust	43	45	51	51	47	45	23	26	35	36	48	50
Don't know	29	31	20	22	19	20	19	18	15	16	18	18
European Parliament												
Tend to trust	30	28	30	28	38	37	59	56	52	49	34	33
Tend not to trust	45	47	50	53	44	45	25	27	36	36	49	48
Don't know	25	25	20	20	17	18	16	17	12	15	16	18
The COUNTRY Parliament												
Tend to trust	31	27	25	24	41	42	63	64	32	23	26	24
Tend not to trust	57	63	61	62	46	47	30	26	59	67	62	63
Don't know	12	10	14	14	13	11	8	10	9	9	12	13
The COUNTRY Government												
Tend to trust	27	22	20	20	34	38	55	54	31	24	28	27
Tend not to trust	62	69	70	68	54	51	38	36	62	69	62	62
Don't know	10	9	10	11	12	11	7	10	7	7	9	12
How likely, if at all, do you think it is that Britain will rejoin the EU												
at some point in the future?												
Very likely	х	6	X	5	Х	6	х	8	X	5	Х	4
Fairly likely	х	30	Х	23	Х	30	х	43	X	26	Х	21
TOTAL LIKELY	х	36	x	28	х	36	X	51	х	31	х	25
Fairly unlikely	х	31	х	30	Х	32	Х	24	х	28	Х	27
Very unlikely		12	х	21	X	19	х	8	X	25	х	33
TOTAL UNLIKELY	х	43	x	51	х	51	X	32	х	53	х	60
Not sure	х	20	х	21	Х	14	Х	17	х	16	Х	15