

YouGov / Eurotrack Survey Results

Sample Size: 2119 Adults in GB / 1014 Adults in France / 2198 Adults in Germany / 1005 Adults in Denmark / 1003 Adults in Sweden / 1064 Adults in Spain / 1011 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 3rd - 18th December 2024

	GB	GB	GB	GB	France	France	France	France	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany
	Jun 2022	Feb 2023	11 - 12 Jan	6 - 8 Dec	Jun 2022	Feb 2023	10 - 22 Jan	Late 2024	Jul 2022	Feb 2023	19 - 23 Jan	13 - 16 Dec
Do you think [COUNTRY] is spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on defence and the military?												
Too much	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	16
Too little	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	45
About the right amount	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	27
Don't know	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	12
How much, if at all, do you care who wins in the war between Russia and Ukraine?												
A great deal	-	44	37	33	-	22	19	23	-	41	36	37
A fair amount	-	32	33	33	-	32	33	31	-	24	27	28
TOTAL GREAT DEAL / FAIR AMOUNT	-	76	70	66	-	54	52	54	-	65	63	65
Not very much	-	11	13	14	-	23	26	21	-	14	16	15
Not at all	-	4	6	8	-	11	13	15	-	10	11	13
TOTAL NOT MUCH / AT ALL	-	15	19	22	-	34	39	36	-	24	27	28
Not sure	-	9	11	12	-	12	9	10	-	12	10	8
And who do you want to win in the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?												
Ukraine	-	81	79	76	-	58	59	58	-	60	57	56
Russia	-	3	3	4	-	11	11	9	-	13	14	15
Don't know	-	15	18	20	-	30	29	33	-	27	29	29
Do you think the measures that western countries are currently taking against Russia (like economic sanctions), and the aid they are currently giving to Ukraine (like sending weapons), are enough to prevent the Russians from winning the war in Ukraine?												
More than enough to stop the Russians winning	2	3	3	2	5	5	9	7	4	10	13	8
About enough to stop the Russians winning	10	17	12	9	14	16	11	11	12	18	13	12
TOTAL MORE THAN ENOUGH / ENOUGH	12	20	15	11	19	21	20	18	16	28	26	20
Not quite enough to stop the Russians winning	42	30	31	30	45	35	35	28	39	26	25	30
Not nearly enough to stop the Russians winning	20	22	26	29	14	16	18	24	20	17	19	23
TOTAL NOT ENOUGH	62	52	57	59	59	51	53	52	59	43	44	53
Don't know	25	27	27	31	22	28	27	30	25	28	30	26

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	Denmark	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	
	Feb 2023	5 - 13 Jan	9 - 17 Dec	Feb 2023	5 - 13 Jan	9 - 17 Dec	Jun 2022	Feb 2023	5 - 11 Jan	3 - 10 Dec	Jul 2022	Feb 2023	23 - 30 Jan	3 - 11 Dec	
Do you think [COUNTRY] is spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on defence and the military?															
Too much	-	-	21	-	-	15	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	46	
Too little	-	-	39	-	-	33	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	12	
About the right amount	-	-	27	-	-	37	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	18	
Don't know	-	-	14	-	-	16	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	24	
How much, if at all, do you care who wins in the war between Russia and Ukraine?															
A great deal	40	39	36	54	53	51	-	30	21	21	-	20	17	16	
A fair amount	35	38	39	27	29	30	-	33	33	29	-	28	29	26	
TOTAL GREAT DEAL / FAIR AMOUNT	75	77	75	81	82	81	-	63	54	50	-	48	46	42	
Not very much	13	10	12	10	10	12	-	17	23	24	-	16	21	20	
Not at all	4	4	5	3	3	4	-	12	13	14	-	18	16	18	
TOTAL NOT MUCH / AT ALL	17	14	17	13	13	16	-	29	36	38	-	34	37	38	
Not sure	9	9	9	5	5	4	-	8	9	13	-	18	17	20	
And who do you want to win in the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?															
Ukraine	88	88	87	84	85	83	-	70	68	60	-	56	52	44	
Russia	3	2	2	6	5	4	-	9	8	12	-	11	11	16	
Don't know	9	10	11	10	10	13	-	21	24	29	-	34	37	40	
Do you think the measures that western countries are currently taking against Russia (like economic sanctions), and the aid they are currently giving to Ukraine (like sending weapons), are enough to prevent the Russians from winning the war in Ukraine?															
More than enough to stop the Russians winning	3	4	3	4	6	4	3	5	6	5	5	8	5	5	
About enough to stop the Russians winning	18	13	9	18	12	12	7	12	10	8	15	15	11	10	
TOTAL MORE THAN ENOUGH / ENOUGH	21	17	12	22	18	16	10	17	16	13	20	23	16	15	
Not quite enough to stop the Russians winning	35	34	36	35	34	36	53	42	44	41	37	29	34	28	
Not nearly enough to stop the Russians winning	18	26	30	23	30	27	23	23	20	22	21	19	21	25	
TOTAL NOT ENOUGH	53	60	66	58	64	63	76	65	64	63	58	48	55	53	
Don't know	27	24	22	20	18	21	14	18	20	25	22	28	29	32	

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	Jun 2022	Feb 2023	11 - 12 Jan	6 - 8 Dec	Jun 2022	Feb 2023	10 - 22 Jan	Late 2024	Jul 2022	Feb 2023	19 - 23 Jan	13 - 16 Dec
Thinking about the current conflict in Ukraine, which do you think is most likely to have happened in a year's time?												
Ukraine will have defeated Russia	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	3
Russia will have defeated Ukraine	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	10
Ukraine and Russia will have signed a negotiated peace leaving Russia in control of some Ukrainian territory	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	40
Ukraine and Russia will still be fighting	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	30
Something else	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Don't know	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	16
How would you feel about an outcome to the war in Ukraine where Ukraine had to sign a peace treaty with Russia that left Russia in control of some areas of Ukraine it has seized since 2022?												
Very negative	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	12
Fairly negative	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	19
TOTAL NEGATIVE	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	31
Neither positive nor negative	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	31
Fairly positive	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	13
Very positive	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	11
TOTAL POSITIVE	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	24
Don't know	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	15

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	Denmark	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy
	Feb 2023	5 - 13 Jan	9 - 17 Dec	Feb 2023	5 - 13 Jan	9 - 17 Dec	Jun 2022	Feb 2023	5 - 11 Jan	3 - 10 Dec	Jul 2022	Feb 2023	23 - 30 Jan	3 - 11 Dec
Thinking about the current conflict in Ukraine, which do you think is most likely to have happened in a year's time?														
Ukraine will have defeated Russia	-	-	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3
Russia will have defeated Ukraine	-	-	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	13
Ukraine and Russia will have signed a negotiated peace leaving Russia in control of some Ukrainian territory	-	-	47	-	-	34	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	36
Ukraine and Russia will still be fighting	-	-	28	-	-	35	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	23
Something else	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Don't know	-	-	16	-	-	20	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	23
How would you feel about an outcome to the war in Ukraine where Ukraine had to sign a peace treaty with Russia that left Russia in control of some areas of Ukraine it has seized since 2022?														
Very negative	-	-	25	-	-	35	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	12
Fairly negative	-	-	28	-	-	22	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	19
TOTAL NEGATIVE	-	-	53	-	-	57	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	31
Neither positive nor negative	-	-	22	-	-	17	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	28
Fairly positive	-	-	8	-	-	6	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	11
Very positive	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	6
TOTAL POSITIVE	-	-	11	-	-	9	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	17
Don't know	-	-	14	-	-	17	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	24

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	Jun 2022	Feb 2023	11 - 12 Jan	6 - 8 Dec	Jun 2022	Feb 2023	10 - 22 Jan	Late 2024	Jul 2022	Feb 2023	19 - 23 Jan	13 - 16 Dec
Below are a range of possible measures that [COUNTRY] could take in response to the Russia-Ukraine situation. To what extent would you support or oppose the government...												
Sending additional troops to support NATO members in Eastern Europe?												
Strongly support	23	20	19	16	17	12	12	9	21	14	14	11
Somewhat support	37	32	33	30	32	27	27	24	27	22	21	24
TOTAL SUPPORT	60	52	52	46	48	39	39	33	48	36	35	35
Somewhat oppose	10	13	13	14	18	17	19	18	17	18	19	18
Strongly oppose	8	10	11	14	18	24	22	25	20	26	27	28
TOTAL OPPOSE	18	23	24	28	36	41	41	43	37	44	46	46
Don't know	21	25	24	26	16	20	21	24	15	20	20	18
Imposing further economic sanctions on Russian interests in [COUNTRY]?												
Strongly support	48	50	45	41	31	26	26	23	32	31	25	28
Somewhat support	27	23	25	23	30	24	28	26	23	21	21	20
TOTAL SUPPORT	75	73	70	64	62	50	54	49	55	52	46	48
Somewhat oppose	4	5	5	7	11	13	12	13	13	12	14	15
Strongly oppose	5	4	4	6	15	18	16	15	18	17	21	20
TOTAL OPPOSE	9	9	9	13	26	31	28	28	31	29	35	35
Don't know	17	18	21	23	13	18	18	22	14	18	19	17
Sending troops into Ukraine?												
Strongly support	8	7	6	5	9	6	6	5	7	4	5	3
Somewhat support	19	14	17	15	16	11	15	12	10	8	8	9
TOTAL SUPPORT	27	21	23	20	25	17	21	17	17	12	13	12
Somewhat oppose	26	23	21	24	25	23	21	21	23	19	21	22
Strongly oppose	28	34	33	33	37	43	42	40	46	53	50	52
TOTAL OPPOSE	54	57	54	57	62	66	63	61	69	72	71	74
Don't know	20	22	22	23	13	17	17	22	13	16	16	14

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	Feb 2023	5 - 13 Jan	9 - 17 Dec	Feb 2023	5 - 13 Jan	9 - 17 Dec	Jun 2022	Feb 2023	5 - 11 Jan	3 - 10 Dec	Jul 2022	Feb 2023	23 - 30 Jan	3 - 11 Dec
Below are a range of possible measures that [COUNTRY] could take in response to the Russia-Ukraine situation. To what extent would you support or oppose the government...														
Sending additional troops to support NATO members in Eastern Europe?														
Strongly support	16	15	14	17	17	17	21	22	16	13	9	7	7	6
Somewhat support	37	33	37	29	31	34	33	28	30	28	26	21	21	18
TOTAL SUPPORT	53	48	51	46	48	51	54	50	46	41	35	28	28	24
Somewhat oppose	15	17	17	15	14	14	16	17	17	19	21	18	20	20
Strongly oppose	10	11	12	12	13	11	17	17	18	18	27	29	27	31
TOTAL OPPOSE	25	28	29	27	27	25	33	34	35	37	48	47	47	51
Don't know	23	23	20	26	25	23	13	15	19	23	18	25	24	25
Imposing further economic sanctions on Russian interests in [COUNTRY]?														
Strongly support	46	43	47	43	43	47	46	47	43	33	22	21	20	19
Somewhat support	25	27	24	25	25	20	30	25	30	29	34	27	24	24
TOTAL SUPPORT	71	70	71	68	68	67	76	72	73	62	56	48	44	43
Somewhat oppose	10	7	9	8	9	6	6	8	7	10	12	12	14	14
Strongly oppose	4	5	5	5	5	6	8	10	8	9	16	18	18	19
TOTAL OPPOSE	14	12	14	13	14	12	15	18	15	19	28	30	32	33
Don't know	15	18	15	18	18	20	10	10	12	18	16	22	25	24
Sending troops into Ukraine?														
Strongly support	6	5	5	10	12	11	13	14	11	9	5	5	5	4
Somewhat support	15	14	19	20	21	21	23	20	21	18	16	13	13	9
TOTAL SUPPORT	21	19	24	30	33	32	36	34	32	27	22	18	18	13
Somewhat oppose	22	22	24	21	21	19	24	26	25	24	23	20	20	21
Strongly oppose	40	39	34	29	28	27	27	26	28	28	39	42	42	49
TOTAL OPPOSE	62	61	58	50	49	46	51	52	53	52	63	62	62	70
Don't know	18	19	18	19	18	21	14	14	16	21	16	20	20	17

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Coordinating air strikes against Russian targets in Ukraine?												
Strongly support	13	13	12	13	12	11	11	11	10	8	9	7
Somewhat support	21	18	20	18	20	18	18	17	15	14	14	14
TOTAL SUPPORT	34	31	32	31	33	29	29	28	25	22	23	21
Somewhat oppose	20	19	17	18	22	17	21	18	23	21	21	20
Strongly oppose	21	21	22	22	29	31	28	31	34	37	36	39
TOTAL OPPOSE	41	40	39	40	51	48	49	49	57	58	57	59
Don't know	26	29	28	29	16	23	22	23	18	21	21	19
Sending additional weaponry and supplies to Ukraine?												
Strongly support	35	33	29	24	26	20	18	15	33	26	22	26
Somewhat support	33	32	33	29	31	28	29	26	26	26	24	24
TOTAL SUPPORT	68	65	62	53	57	48	47	41	59	52	46	50
Somewhat oppose	8	8	10	11	16	15	16	15	12	14	16	14
Strongly oppose	8	8	8	13	14	20	19	22	18	18	23	21
TOTAL OPPOSE	16	16	18	24	31	35	35	37	30	32	39	35
Don't know	16	18	21	23	12	16	18	22	11	16	15	14
Cyber attacks against Russian military capabilities?												
Strongly support	25	23	22	20	20	16	16	13	17	14	13	13
Somewhat support	26	22	23	22	23	18	19	19	19	18	17	16
TOTAL SUPPORT	51	45	45	42	43	34	35	32	36	32	30	29
Somewhat oppose	13	13	13	14	18	19	19	18	20	18	19	21
Strongly oppose	10	12	13	15	23	26	26	25	27	27	29	31
TOTAL OPPOSE	23	25	26	29	42	45	45	43	47	45	48	52
Don't know	26	29	29	30	15	21	20	25	17	23	22	20
Providing support to domestic political opponents of the Russian leadership?												
Strongly support	18	20	18	15	20	18	20	17	17	14	14	12
Somewhat support	33	27	29	27	35	27	28	27	25	23	21	21
TOTAL SUPPORT	51	47	47	42	56	45	48	44	42	37	35	33
Somewhat oppose	10	10	9	11	15	14	12	11	17	16	16	18
Strongly oppose	7	9	10	11	12	17	16	17	20	21	23	24
TOTAL OPPOSE	17	19	19	22	27	31	28	28	37	37	39	42
Don't know	32	34	34	35	18	25	24	28	21	26	27	25

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Coordinating air strikes against Russian targets in Ukraine?														
Strongly support	11	12	10	13	14	11	13	16	12	8	7	7	6	6
Somewhat support	18	18	19	16	14	20	22	17	19	13	18	16	13	11
TOTAL SUPPORT	29	30	29	29	28	31	35	33	31	21	25	23	19	17
Somewhat oppose	19	17	19	19	16	15	23	22	19	23	21	18	23	21
Strongly oppose	27	28	28	28	29	26	28	27	27	29	33	35	33	41
TOTAL OPPOSE	46	45	47	47	45	41	51	49	46	52	54	53	56	62
Don't know	25	26	24	24	27	27	15	19	23	26	21	25	24	21
Sending additional weaponry and supplies to Ukraine?														
Strongly support	31	30	28	44	41	40	27	27	19	16	12	11	9	8
Somewhat support	34	33	32	28	29	28	31	30	33	27	27	22	20	17
TOTAL SUPPORT	65	63	60	72	70	68	57	57	52	43	39	33	29	25
Somewhat oppose	12	12	14	9	7	9	15	16	16	18	19	19	22	22
Strongly oppose	8	9	10	7	8	6	17	15	16	19	26	28	25	33
TOTAL OPPOSE	20	21	24	16	15	15	32	31	32	37	45	47	47	55
Don't know	15	16	15	12	14	16	11	12	15	20	17	20	23	20
Cyber attacks against Russian military capabilities?														
Strongly support	17	18	22	19	22	23	27	26	24	16	17	14	16	11
Somewhat support	17	17	17	20	18	18	27	25	23	22	30	21	20	19
TOTAL SUPPORT	34	35	39	39	40	41	54	51	47	38	48	35	36	30
Somewhat oppose	17	15	16	17	16	14	14	16	18	18	16	17	16	16
Strongly oppose	23	23	21	19	19	18	16	16	17	19	18	22	23	28
TOTAL OPPOSE	40	38	37	36	35	32	30	32	35	37	33	39	39	44
Don't know	26	27	24	25	25	27	15	17	20	26	19	26	25	26
Providing support to domestic political opponents of the Russian leadership?														
Strongly support	19	19	17	22	21	19	23	22	20	16	17	13	12	10
Somewhat support	25	26	23	23	26	25	32	27	26	24	27	23	23	21
TOTAL SUPPORT	44	45	40	45	47	44	55	49	46	40	45	36	35	31
Somewhat oppose	14	12	14	11	9	8	11	13	13	14	13	13	15	15
Strongly oppose	12	12	15	11	12	14	17	19	19	20	16	21	19	23
TOTAL OPPOSE	26	24	29	22	21	22	28	32	32	34	29	34	34	38
Don't know	30	31	31	32	32	33	17	18	23	26	26	30	32	31

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Targeted media in Russian-speaking parts of Ukraine encouraging them not to support the Russian leadership or armed forces?												
Strongly support	31	29	27	23	24	18	19	14	23	20	18	16
Somewhat support	34	28	29	27	35	28	27	26	27	24	24	23
TOTAL SUPPORT	65	57	56	50	59	46	46	40	50	44	42	39
Somewhat oppose	7	7	7	7	13	12	12	11	12	14	13	16
Strongly oppose	5	6	8	9	10	15	17	15	18	17	19	20
TOTAL OPPOSE	12	13	15	16	24	27	29	26	30	31	32	36
Don't know	24	30	30	35	18	27	25	33	20	25	26	25
Maintaining current sanctions against Russia?												
Strongly support	-	54	50	45	-	30	27	25	-	36	30	34
Somewhat support	-	21	23	23	-	27	32	30	-	22	22	23
TOTAL SUPPORT	-	75	73	68	-	57	59	55	-	58	52	57
Somewhat oppose	-	4	4	5	-	11	11	11	-	10	13	11
Strongly oppose	-	4	4	5	-	16	14	13	-	15	18	17
TOTAL OPPOSE	-	8	8	10	-	27	25	24	-	25	31	28
Don't know	-	17	19	22	-	16	16	21	-	16	17	16
Which of the following comes closest to your preference for the approach the West takes regarding the war between Russia and Ukraine?												
To support Ukraine in its efforts against Russia until such a time that Russia withdraws from the country, even if this means the war and its effects last longer	-	53	50	36	-	37	37	23	-	40	35	28
To encourage a negotiated peace to end the fighting, even if this means Russia still has control over some parts of Ukraine	-	23	25	32	-	38	35	43	-	35	38	45
Neither	-	8	9	10	-	13	13	13	-	12	12	12
Don't know	-	16	17	23	-	12	14	21	-	14	15	15

YouGov / Eurotrack Survey Results

Sample Size: 2119 Adults in GB / 1014 Adults in France / 2198 Adults in Germany / 1005 Adults in Denmark / 1003 Adults in Sweden / 1064 Adults in Spain / 1011 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 3rd - 18th December 2024

	Denmark	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy
	Feb 2023	5 - 13 Jan	9 - 17 Dec	Feb 2023	5 - 13 Jan	9 - 17 Dec	Jun 2022	Feb 2023	5 - 11 Jan	3 - 10 Dec	Jul 2022	Feb 2023	23 - 30 Jan	3 - 11 Dec
Targeted media in Russian-speaking parts of Ukraine encouraging them not to support the Russian leadership or armed forces?														
Strongly support	20	19	19	31	29	28	29	27	25	19	19	17	16	13
Somewhat support	27	25	22	26	26	20	30	30	31	27	32	27	25	26
TOTAL SUPPORT	47	44	41	57	55	48	59	57	56	46	51	44	41	39
Somewhat oppose	12	12	11	9	9	11	10	9	9	11	10	10	14	13
Strongly oppose	10	11	12	7	9	12	11	13	11	13	14	15	14	17
TOTAL OPPOSE	22	23	23	16	18	23	21	22	20	24	24	25	28	30
Don't know	31	33	35	27	26	29	19	21	24	29	25	32	31	31
Maintaining current sanctions against Russia?														
Strongly support	59	57	52	54	55	49	-	46	40	32	-	23	18	18
Somewhat support	18	19	23	20	17	16	-	28	31	31	-	31	30	30
TOTAL SUPPORT	77	76	75	74	72	65	-	74	71	63	-	54	48	48
Somewhat oppose	6	6	5	7	7	6	-	9	8	9	-	12	14	13
Strongly oppose	5	4	5	5	6	6	-	7	8	9	-	14	12	15
TOTAL OPPOSE	11	10	10	12	13	12	-	16	16	18	-	26	26	28
Don't know	12	14	15	14	16	23	-	9	12	19	-	21	26	24
Which of the following comes closest to your preference for the approach the West takes regarding the war between Russia and Ukraine?														
To support Ukraine in its efforts against Russia until such a time that Russia withdraws from the country, even if this means the war and its effects last longer	56	51	40	63	57	50	-	44	37	25	-	29	28	17
To encourage a negotiated peace to end the fighting, even if this means Russia still has control over some parts of Ukraine	25	27	34	18	21	24	-	40	38	46	-	47	45	55
Neither	5	6	8	5	7	5	-	9	13	15	-	10	12	9
Don't know	14	16	18	14	15	20	-	8	11	14	-	14	15	19

YouGov / Eurotrack Survey Results

Sample Size: 2119 Adults in GB / 1014 Adults in France / 2198 Adults in Germany / 1005 Adults in Denmark / 1003 Adults in Sweden / 1064 Adults in Spain / 1011 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 3rd - 18th December 2024

	GB	GB	GB	GB	France	France	France	France	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany
	Jun 2022	Feb 2023	11 - 12 Jan	6 - 8 Dec	Jun 2022	Feb 2023	10 - 22 Jan	Late 2024	Jul 2022	Feb 2023	19 - 23 Jan	13 - 16 Dec
Thinking of the war in Ukraine, do you think [respondent country] should maintain, increase or reduce the support it is giving to the country?												
Maintain the same levels of support	-	43	44	39	-	38	38	32	-	34	30	32
Reduce our levels of support	-	11	11	18	-	27	24	30	-	28	34	35
Increase our levels of support	-	28	25	21	-	17	17	14	-	22	20	21
Don't know	-	18	20	23	-	18	21	25	-	16	17	13
How likely or unlikely do you think Donald Trump is to do each of the following things when he becomes US president again in January?												
Stop providing financial and military support to Ukraine												
Very likely	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	21
Fairly likely	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	41
TOTAL LIKELY	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	62
Not very likely	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	16
Not likely at all	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	3
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	19
Don't know	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	18
Encourage Israel to be more restrained in its military action against its opponents in the Middle East												
Very likely	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	10
Fairly likely	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	27
TOTAL LIKELY	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	37
Not very likely	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	26
Not likely at all	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	9
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	35
Don't know	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	28
Withdraw the US from NATO												
Very likely	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	8
Fairly likely	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	23
TOTAL LIKELY	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	31
Not very likely	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	34
Not likely at all	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	12
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	46
Don't know	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	23

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Sample Size: 2119 Adults in GB / 1014 Adults in France / 2198 Adults in Germany / 1005 Adults in Denmark / 1003 Adults in Sweden / 1064 Adults in Spain / 1011 Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 3rd - 18th December 2024

	Denmark	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy
	Feb 2023	5 - 13 Jan	9 - 17 Dec	Feb 2023	5 - 13 Jan	9 - 17 Dec	Jun 2022	Feb 2023	5 - 11 Jan	3 - 10 Dec	Jul 2022	Feb 2023	23 - 30 Jan	3 - 11 Dec
Thinking of the war in Ukraine, do you think [respondent country] should maintain, increase or reduce the support it is giving to the country?														
Maintain the same levels of support	51	50	48	43	47	39	-	43	46	39	-	36	37	28
Reduce our levels of support	16	18	22	10	12	15	-	17	18	22	-	31	30	39
Increase our levels of support	21	18	17	33	30	29	-	27	20	17	-	13	9	11
Don't know	13	13	13	13	12	16	-	13	16	22	-	20	24	23
How likely or unlikely do you think Donald Trump is to do each of the following things when he becomes US president again in January?														
Stop providing financial and military support to Ukraine														
Very likely	-	-	20	-	-	16	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	20
Fairly likely	-	-	39	-	-	32	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	31
TOTAL LIKELY	-	-	59	-	-	48	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	51
Not very likely	-	-	18	-	-	25	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	18
Not likely at all	-	-	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	6
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	-	-	20	-	-	31	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	24
Don't know	-	-	20	-	-	21	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	25
Encourage Israel to be more restrained in its military action against its opponents in the Middle East														
Very likely	-	-	7	-	-	6	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	11
Fairly likely	-	-	25	-	-	18	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	26
TOTAL LIKELY	-	-	32	-	-	24	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	37
Not very likely	-	-	27	-	-	27	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	22
Not likely at all	-	-	13	-	-	22	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	12
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	-	-	40	-	-	49	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	34
Don't know	-	-	27	-	-	27	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	30
Withdraw the US from NATO														
Very likely	-	-	7	-	-	6	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	8
Fairly likely	-	-	22	-	-	21	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	15
TOTAL LIKELY	-	-	29	-	-	27	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	23
Not very likely	-	-	33	-	-	32	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	27
Not likely at all	-	-	14	-	-	17	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	20
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	-	-	47	-	-	49	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	47
Don't know	-	-	23	-	-	25	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	30