

Sample 4395 U.S. adult citizens Conducted July 24 - August 1, 2025

Margin of Error  $\pm 2\%$ 

1. Are you currently estranged from — that is, no longer have a relationship with — any of the following family members?

|               | Yes | No  | Not sure | Prefer not to say |
|---------------|-----|-----|----------|-------------------|
| A sibling     | 24% | 71% | 3%       | 2%                |
| A parent      | 16% | 80% | 2%       | 2%                |
| A child       | 10% | 86% | 2%       | 2%                |
| A grandparent | 9%  | 86% | 2%       | 2%                |
| A grandchild  | 6%  | 89% | 3%       | 2%                |

|               | l did | They did | We both<br>did | Someone<br>else did | No one did<br>— we just<br>grew apart | Prefer not to say |
|---------------|-------|----------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| A sibling     | 26%   | 29%      | 19%            | 5%                  | 18%                                   | 4%                |
| A parent      | 38%   | 20%      | 15%            | 6%                  | 12%                                   | 10%               |
| A child       | 13%   | 46%      | 13%            | 13%                 | 8%                                    | 7%                |
| A grandparent | 20%   | 12%      | 15%            | 7%                  | 30%                                   | 16%               |
| A grandchild  | 14%   | 30%      | 4%             | 35%                 | 10%                                   | 8%                |



# 3. Which of the following are reasons why you are estranged from a sibling? Select all that apply. Asked of people who are estranged from a sibling

| Personality conflicts                  | 29% |
|--|-----|
| Lies or betrayal                       | 29% |
| Manipulative behavior                  | 26% |
| Conflict with other family members     | 24% |
| Conflicting values or lifestyle        | 23% |
| Growing apart                          | 22% |
| Mental illness                         | 14% |
| Money or property disputes             | 13% |
| Substance abuse                        | 12% |
| Abuse (physical, emotional, or sexual) | 10% |
| Political disagreements                | 9%  |
| Religious disagreements                | 5%  |
| Abandonment or neglect                 | 5%  |
| LGBTQ+ identity                        | 3%  |
| Fallout from divorce                   | 3%  |
| Race-related conflict                  | 1%  |
| Another reason                         | 21% |
| Not sure                               | 6%  |
| Prefer not to say                      | 4%  |

# 4. Which of the following are reasons why you are estranged from a parent? Select all that apply. Asked of people who are estranged from a parent

| Manipulative behavior                  |
|--|
| Abuse (physical, emotional, or sexual) |
| Lies or betrayal                       |
| Abandonment or neglect29%              |
| Personality conflicts                  |
| Conflict with other family members     |
| Conflicting values or lifestyle        |
| Mental illness                         |
| Substance abuse                        |
| Growing apart14%                       |
| Fallout from divorce                   |
| Money or property disputes8%           |
| Religious disagreements8%              |
| Political disagreements                |
| LGBTQ+ identity6%                      |
| Race-related conflict                  |
| Another reason                         |
| Not sure                               |
| Prefer not to say                      |



# 5. Which of the following are reasons why you are estranged from a child? Select all that apply. Asked of people who are estranged from a child

| Lies or betrayal                       | 24% |
|--|-----|
| Conflicting values or lifestyle        | 21% |
| Fallout from divorce                   | 20% |
| Manipulative behavior                  | 18% |
| Personality conflicts                  | 17% |
| Conflict with other family members     | 16% |
| Substance abuse                        | 12% |
| Growing apart                          | 10% |
| Mental illness                         | 9%  |
| Money or property disputes             | 6%  |
| Political disagreements                | 5%  |
| Abuse (physical, emotional, or sexual) | 4%  |
| Abandonment or neglect                 | 4%  |
| Religious disagreements                | 4%  |
| LGBTQ+ identity                        | 3%  |
| Race-related conflict                  | 2%  |
| Another reason                         | 24% |
| Not sure                               | 8%  |
| Prefer not to say                      | 6%  |

# 6. Which of the following are reasons why you are estranged from a grandparent? Select all that apply. Asked of people who are estranged from a grandparent

| Conflict with other family members     | 16% |
|--|-----|
| Manipulative behavior                  | 14% |
| Growing apart                          | 13% |
| Personality conflicts                  | 10% |
| Conflicting values or lifestyle        | 10% |
| Abandonment or neglect                 | 9%  |
| Lies or betrayal                       | 9%  |
| Fallout from divorce                   | 7%  |
| Abuse (physical, emotional, or sexual) |     |
| Mental illness                         | 7%  |
| Religious disagreements                | 7%  |
| LGBTQ+ identity                        | 4%  |
| Political disagreements                | 4%  |
| Money or property disputes             | 3%  |
| Substance abuse                        | 3%  |
| Race-related conflict                  | 2%  |
| Another reason                         | 45% |
| Not sure                               | 5%  |
| Prefer not to say                      | 4%  |



7. Which of the following are reasons why you are estranged from a grandchild? Select all that apply. Asked of people who are estranged from a grandchild

| Conflict with other family members     |     |
|--|-----|
| Manipulative behavior                  |     |
| Lies or betrayal                       | 12% |
| Growing apart                          | 11% |
| Conflicting values or lifestyle        | 10% |
| Fallout from divorce                   | 9%  |
| Personality conflicts                  | 5%  |
| Mental illness                         | 5%  |
| Substance abuse                        | 5%  |
| Abuse (physical, emotional, or sexual) | 4%  |
| LGBTQ+ identity                        | 3%  |
| Race-related conflict                  | 2%  |
| Religious disagreements                | 2%  |
| Money or property disputes             | 2%  |
| Political disagreements                | 2%  |
| Abandonment or neglect                 | 2%  |
| Another reason                         | 20% |
| Not sure                               | 13% |
| Prefer not to say                      | 7%  |

8. Are there any circumstances in which you would consider reconciling with the following estranged family member?

Asked of people who are estranged from each family member

|               | Yes | No  | Not sure | Prefer not to say |
|---------------|-----|-----|----------|-------------------|
| A sibling     | 45% | 29% | 22%      | 4%                |
| A parent      | 35% | 39% | 18%      | 8%                |
| A child       | 70% | 15% | 12%      | 3%                |
| A grandparent | 40% | 34% | 13%      | 13%               |
| A grandchild  | 66% | 17% | 10%      | 6%                |



Interviewing Dates July 24 - 27, 2025 | July 25 - 27, 2025 | July 28 - 30, 2025 | July 29 -

August 1, 2025

**Target population** U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.122, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.868.

Number of respondents 4395

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  2% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 97 questions not reported.



### 1A. Estranged from Family — A sibling

|                   |         | Ge      | nder    |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |       |         | Race (4 | category) |       |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|----------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+   | White   | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| Yes               | 24%     | 24%     | 25%     | 19%   | 23%      | 28%      | 23%   | 24%     | 24%     | 27%       | 24%   |
| No                | 71%     | 71%     | 71%     | 74%   | 73%      | 66%      | 73%   | 72%     | 70%     | 69%       | 69%   |
| Not sure          | 3%      | 4%      | 3%      | 5%    | 2%       | 3%       | 3%    | 4%      | 1%      | 3%        | 5%    |
| Prefer not to say | 2%      | 2%      | 2%      | 2%    | 1%       | 2%       | 1%    | 1%      | 5%      | 1%        | 2%    |
| Totals            | 100%    | 101%    | 101%    | 100%  | 99%      | 99%      | 100%  | 101%    | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (4,376) | (1,985) | (2,391) | (949) | (1,113)  | (1,383)  | (931) | (2,842) | (568)   | (644)     | (322) |

|                   |         |         | Party ID |         | 2024    | Vote    | Family  | Income (3 ca | ategory) |           | Regio   | n       |       |
|-------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Dem     | Ind      | Rep     | Harris  | Trump   | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South   | West  |
| Yes               | 24%     | 20%     | 28%      | 23%     | 21%     | 21%     | 30%     | 19%          | 20%      | 22%       | 23%     | 25%     | 26%   |
| No                | 71%     | 73%     | 66%      | 75%     | 75%     | 76%     | 64%     | 77%          | 79%      | 73%       | 73%     | 69%     | 71%   |
| Not sure          | 3%      | 4%      | 4%       | 2%      | 3%      | 2%      | 5%      | 3%           | 1%       | 3%        | 3%      | 4%      | 2%    |
| Prefer not to say | 2%      | 3%      | 2%       | 0%      | 1%      | 1%      | 2%      | 1%           | 0%       | 2%        | 1%      | 2%      | 1%    |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 101%    | 100%         | 100%     | 100%      | 100%    | 100%    | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (4,376) | (1,515) | (1,703)  | (1,158) | (1,802) | (1,445) | (1,736) | (1,216)      | (953)    | (797)     | (930)   | (1,673) | (976) |



1B. Estranged from Family — A parent

|                   |         | Ge      | nder    |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |       |         | Race (4 | category) |       |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|----------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+   | White   | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| Yes               | 16%     | 16%     | 17%     | 22%   | 20%      | 16%      | 7%    | 15%     | 17%     | 22%       | 16%   |
| No                | 80%     | 80%     | 79%     | 70%   | 77%      | 80%      | 90%   | 81%     | 77%     | 74%       | 78%   |
| Not sure          | 2%      | 2%      | 3%      | 6%    | 2%       | 1%       | 1%    | 2%      | 2%      | 2%        | 4%    |
| Prefer not to say | 2%      | 2%      | 1%      | 2%    | 1%       | 2%       | 2%    | 1%      | 4%      | 2%        | 2%    |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%  | 100%     | 99%      | 100%  | 99%     | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (4,369) | (1,983) | (2,386) | (949) | (1,115)  | (1,376)  | (929) | (2,838) | (566)   | (644)     | (321) |

|                   |         |         | Party ID |         | 2024    | Vote    | Family  | Income (3 ca | ategory) |           | Regio   | n       |       |
|-------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Dem     | Ind      | Rep     | Harris  | Trump   | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South   | West  |
| Yes               | 16%     | 16%     | 19%      | 14%     | 13%     | 12%     | 21%     | 13%          | 11%      | 14%       | 17%     | 17%     | 16%   |
| No                | 80%     | 80%     | 76%      | 83%     | 84%     | 86%     | 74%     | 84%          | 86%      | 83%       | 79%     | 78%     | 81%   |
| Not sure          | 2%      | 2%      | 3%       | 2%      | 2%      | 1%      | 3%      | 2%           | 1%       | 2%        | 3%      | 3%      | 1%    |
| Prefer not to say | 2%      | 2%      | 2%       | 1%      | 2%      | 1%      | 2%      | 1%           | 1%       | 2%        | 2%      | 2%      | 2%    |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%    | 100%     | 100%    | 101%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%         | 99%      | 101%      | 101%    | 100%    | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (4,369) | (1,514) | (1,696)  | (1,159) | (1,798) | (1,445) | (1,733) | (1,214)      | (952)    | (795)     | (929)   | (1,672) | (973) |



1C. Estranged from Family — A child

|                   |         | Ge      | nder    |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |       |         | Race (4 | category) |       |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|----------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+   | White   | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| Yes               | 10%     | 11%     | 10%     | 4%    | 10%      | 12%      | 14%   | 11%     | 8%      | 12%       | 9%    |
| No                | 86%     | 85%     | 87%     | 91%   | 87%      | 84%      | 83%   | 87%     | 84%     | 82%       | 87%   |
| Not sure          | 2%      | 2%      | 2%      | 4%    | 1%       | 2%       | 2%    | 2%      | 4%      | 3%        | 2%    |
| Prefer not to say | 2%      | 2%      | 2%      | 2%    | 2%       | 2%       | 1%    | 1%      | 5%      | 2%        | 2%    |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%    | 101%    | 101%  | 100%     | 100%     | 100%  | 101%    | 101%    | 99%       | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (4,367) | (1,984) | (2,383) | (948) | (1,115)  | (1,376)  | (928) | (2,837) | (565)   | (642)     | (323) |

|                   |         |         | Party ID |         | 2024    | Vote    | Family  | Income (3 ca | ategory) |           | Regio   | n       |       |
|-------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Dem     | Ind      | Rep     | Harris  | Trump   | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South   | West  |
| Yes               | 10%     | 8%      | 11%      | 12%     | 9%      | 10%     | 13%     | 10%          | 7%       | 9%        | 10%     | 11%     | 11%   |
| No                | 86%     | 88%     | 84%      | 85%     | 88%     | 87%     | 82%     | 87%          | 92%      | 87%       | 87%     | 85%     | 85%   |
| Not sure          | 2%      | 2%      | 3%       | 2%      | 1%      | 1%      | 3%      | 1%           | 1%       | 2%        | 2%      | 2%      | 2%    |
| Prefer not to say | 2%      | 3%      | 2%       | 1%      | 2%      | 1%      | 2%      | 2%           | 0%       | 1%        | 1%      | 2%      | 2%    |
| Totals            | 100%    | 101%    | 100%     | 100%    | 100%    | 99%     | 100%    | 100%         | 100%     | 99%       | 100%    | 100%    | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (4,367) | (1,513) | (1,697)  | (1,157) | (1,797) | (1,445) | (1,729) | (1,213)      | (953)    | (794)     | (929)   | (1,670) | (974) |



### 1D. Estranged from Family — A grandparent

|                   |         | Ge      | nder    |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |       |         | Race (4 | category) |       |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|----------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+   | White   | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| Yes               | 9%      | 9%      | 9%      | 16%   | 10%      | 6%       | 5%    | 9%      | 9%      | 13%       | 6%    |
| No                | 86%     | 86%     | 87%     | 75%   | 86%      | 90%      | 91%   | 88%     | 84%     | 80%       | 88%   |
| Not sure          | 2%      | 2%      | 2%      | 6%    | 2%       | 1%       | 2%    | 2%      | 2%      | 3%        | 3%    |
| Prefer not to say | 2%      | 2%      | 2%      | 2%    | 1%       | 3%       | 2%    | 1%      | 4%      | 4%        | 3%    |
| Totals            | 99%     | 99%     | 100%    | 99%   | 99%      | 100%     | 100%  | 100%    | 99%     | 100%      | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (4,367) | (1,983) | (2,384) | (949) | (1,115)  | (1,375)  | (928) | (2,835) | (567)   | (644)     | (321) |

|                   |         |         | Party ID |         | 2024    | Vote    | Family  | Income (3 ca | ategory) |           | Regio   | n       |       |
|-------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Dem     | Ind      | Rep     | Harris  | Trump   | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South   | West  |
| Yes               | 9%      | 9%      | 10%      | 8%      | 7%      | 7%      | 11%     | 7%           | 8%       | 7%        | 9%      | 10%     | 9%    |
| No                | 86%     | 86%     | 83%      | 90%     | 89%     | 91%     | 83%     | 90%          | 91%      | 89%       | 87%     | 85%     | 87%   |
| Not sure          | 2%      | 2%      | 4%       | 1%      | 2%      | 1%      | 4%      | 2%           | 1%       | 2%        | 2%      | 3%      | 2%    |
| Prefer not to say | 2%      | 3%      | 3%       | 1%      | 2%      | 1%      | 2%      | 1%           | 1%       | 1%        | 2%      | 3%      | 2%    |
| Totals            | 99%     | 100%    | 100%     | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%         | 101%     | 99%       | 100%    | 101%    | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (4,367) | (1,515) | (1,695)  | (1,157) | (1,800) | (1,445) | (1,730) | (1,215)      | (953)    | (796)     | (929)   | (1,672) | (970) |



### 1E. Estranged from Family — A grandchild

|                   |         | Ge      | nder    |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |       |         | Race (4 | category) |       |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|----------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Male    | Female  | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+   | White   | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| Yes               | 6%      | 6%      | 6%      | 4%    | 3%       | 7%       | 10%   | 6%      | 6%      | 7%        | 3%    |
| No                | 89%     | 89%     | 89%     | 90%   | 93%      | 88%      | 85%   | 90%     | 85%     | 86%       | 89%   |
| Not sure          | 3%      | 3%      | 3%      | 4%    | 2%       | 3%       | 4%    | 3%      | 4%      | 3%        | 6%    |
| Prefer not to say | 2%      | 2%      | 2%      | 3%    | 3%       | 3%       | 1%    | 2%      | 5%      | 4%        | 2%    |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 101%  | 101%     | 101%     | 100%  | 101%    | 100%    | 100%      | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (4,363) | (1,980) | (2,383) | (947) | (1,114)  | (1,374)  | (928) | (2,835) | (565)   | (644)     | (319) |

|                   |         |         | Party ID |         | 2024    | Vote    | Family  | Income (3 ca | ategory) |           | Regio   | n       |       |
|-------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|-------|
|                   | Total   | Dem     | Ind      | Rep     | Harris  | Trump   | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South   | West  |
| Yes               | 6%      | 5%      | 5%       | 7%      | 5%      | 7%      | 7%      | 6%           | 3%       | 5%        | 5%      | 7%      | 6%    |
| No                | 89%     | 89%     | 89%      | 88%     | 91%     | 89%     | 85%     | 91%          | 94%      | 89%       | 90%     | 87%     | 89%   |
| Not sure          | 3%      | 3%      | 3%       | 3%      | 2%      | 2%      | 5%      | 2%           | 1%       | 3%        | 2%      | 4%      | 2%    |
| Prefer not to say | 2%      | 3%      | 2%       | 2%      | 2%      | 2%      | 3%      | 2%           | 2%       | 3%        | 3%      | 2%      | 3%    |
| Totals            | 100%    | 100%    | 99%      | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 101%         | 100%     | 100%      | 100%    | 100%    | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (4,363) | (1,512) | (1,694)  | (1,157) | (1,798) | (1,444) | (1,728) | (1,213)      | (952)    | (795)     | (927)   | (1,668) | (973) |



#### 2A. Choice of Estrangement from Family — A sibling

|                                 |       | Ge    | ender  |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |       |       | Race (4 | category) |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                                 | Total | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+   | White | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| l did                           | 26%   | 22%   | 31%    | 24%   | 29%      | 27%      | 25%   | 27%   | 25%     | 29%       | *     |
| They did                        | 29%   | 32%   | 27%    | 21%   | 27%      | 32%      | 33%   | 31%   | 26%     | 19%       | *     |
| We both did                     | 19%   | 21%   | 17%    | 9%    | 16%      | 23%      | 20%   | 20%   | 10%     | 22%       | *     |
| Someone else did                | 5%    | 5%    | 5%     | 9%    | 6%       | 3%       | 3%    | 3%    | 13%     | 7%        | *     |
| No one did — we just grew apart | 18%   | 17%   | 18%    | 30%   | 20%      | 12%      | 16%   | 17%   | 20%     | 17%       | *     |
| Prefer not to say               | 4%    | 4%    | 3%     | 6%    | 3%       | 2%       | 4%    | 3%    | 7%      | 5%        | *     |
| Totals                          | 101%  | 101%  | 101%   | 99%   | 101%     | 99%      | 101%  | 101%  | 101%    | 99%       | *     |
| Unweighted N                    | (992) | (431) | (561)  | (148) | (247)    | (395)    | (202) | (643) | (118)   | (166)     | (65)  |

|                              |       |       | Party ID |       | 2024   | Vote  | Family  | Income (3 ca | ategory) |           | Regior  | 1     |       |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                              | Total | Dem   | Ind      | Rep   | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| l did                        | 26%   | 29%   | 25%      | 26%   | 28%    | 26%   | 25%     | 31%          | 28%      | 26%       | 26%     | 24%   | 31%   |
| They did                     | 29%   | 27%   | 30%      | 30%   | 27%    | 30%   | 31%     | 28%          | 27%      | 22%       | 30%     | 32%   | 28%   |
| We both did                  | 19%   | 16%   | 19%      | 20%   | 23%    | 22%   | 17%     | 23%          | 20%      | 23%       | 15%     | 18%   | 21%   |
| Someone else did             | 5%    | 6%    | 3%       | 5%    | 4%     | 3%    | 5%      | 4%           | 2%       | 8%        | 3%      | 5%    | 3%    |
| No one did — we just         | 18%   | 19%   | 17%      | 16%   | 15%    | 16%   | 18%     | 12%          | 20%      | 19%       | 24%     | 16%   | 13%   |
| grew apart Prefer not to say | 4%    | 3%    | 4%       | 3%    | 3%     | 3%    | 3%      | 2%           | 20%      | 1%        | 24%     | 5%    | 4%    |
| Totals                       | 101%  | 100%  | 98%      | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 99%     | 100%         | 99%      | 99%       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                 | (992) | (292) | (439)    | (261) | (361)  | (308) | (492)   | (231)        | (174)    | (157)     | (202)   | (391) | (242) |



### 2B. Choice of Estrangement from Family — A parent

|                      |       | Ge    | ender  |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |      |       | Race (4 | l category) |       |
|----------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|------|-------|---------|-------------|-------|
|                      | Total | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+  | White | Black   | Hispanic    | Other |
| l did                | 38%   | 30%   | 44%    | 51%   | 40%      | 33%      | *    | 36%   | *       | 45%         | *     |
| They did             | 20%   | 25%   | 16%    | 14%   | 27%      | 20%      | *    | 21%   | *       | 18%         | *     |
| We both did          | 15%   | 12%   | 17%    | 15%   | 10%      | 21%      | *    | 15%   | *       | 15%         | *     |
| Someone else did     | 6%    | 8%    | 4%     | 4%    | 7%       | 4%       | *    | 5%    | *       | 5%          | *     |
| No one did — we just |       |       |        |       |          |          |      |       |         |             |       |
| grew apart           | 12%   | 14%   | 11%    | 13%   | 8%       | 10%      | *    | 14%   | *       | 9%          | *     |
| Prefer not to say    | 10%   | 11%   | 8%     | 4%    | 8%       | 12%      | *    | 9%    | *       | 8%          | *     |
| Totals               | 101%  | 100%  | 100%   | 101%  | 100%     | 100%     | *    | 100%  | *       | 100%        | *     |
| Unweighted N         | (689) | (281) | (408)  | (189) | (224)    | (212)    | (64) | (403) | (97)    | (140)       | (49)  |

|                      |       |       | Party ID |       | 2024   | Vote  | Family  | Income (3 ca | ategory) |           | Regior  | n     |       |
|----------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                      | Total | Dem   | Ind      | Rep   | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| l did                | 38%   | 44%   | 44%      | 21%   | 49%    | 29%   | 34%     | 47%          | 40%      | 39%       | 40%     | 33%   | 43%   |
| They did             | 20%   | 15%   | 22%      | 24%   | 11%    | 20%   | 24%     | 14%          | 18%      | 7%        | 21%     | 26%   | 16%   |
| We both did          | 15%   | 14%   | 11%      | 22%   | 14%    | 21%   | 12%     | 19%          | 17%      | 26%       | 10%     | 13%   | 15%   |
| Someone else did     | 6%    | 5%    | 4%       | 8%    | 5%     | 4%    | 6%      | 8%           | 5%       | 10%       | 3%      | 6%    | 4%    |
| No one did — we just |       |       |          |       |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |       |
| grew apart           | 12%   | 12%   | 12%      | 13%   | 12%    | 14%   | 14%     | 6%           | 12%      | 9%        | 13%     | 13%   | 11%   |
| Prefer not to say    | 10%   | 10%   | 8%       | 12%   | 9%     | 13%   | 9%      | 7%           | 8%       | 8%        | 12%     | 8%    | 11%   |
| Totals               | 101%  | 100%  | 101%     | 100%  | 100%   | 101%  | 99%     | 101%         | 100%     | 99%       | 99%     | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N         | (689) | (230) | (304)    | (155) | (261)  | (176) | (351)   | (166)        | (108)    | (110)     | (146)   | (273) | (160) |



#### 2C. Choice of Estrangement from Family — A child

|                      |       | Ge    | ender  |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |       |       | Race (4 | l category) |       |
|----------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------------|-------|
|                      | Total | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+   | White | Black   | Hispanic    | Other |
| l did                | 13%   | 9%    | 18%    | *     | *        | 5%       | 9%    | 11%   | *       | *           | *     |
| They did             | 46%   | 53%   | 38%    | *     | *        | 57%      | 62%   | 53%   | *       | *           | *     |
| We both did          | 13%   | 9%    | 17%    | *     | *        | 15%      | 10%   | 12%   | *       | *           | *     |
| Someone else did     | 13%   | 13%   | 14%    | *     | *        | 10%      | 6%    | 15%   | *       | *           | *     |
| No one did — we just |       |       |        |       |          |          |       |       |         |             |       |
| grew apart           | 8%    | 11%   | 5%     | *     | *        | 8%       | 7%    | 6%    | *       | *           | *     |
| Prefer not to say    | 7%    | 6%    | 8%     | *     | *        | 5%       | 6%    | 4%    | *       | *           | *     |
| Totals               | 100%  | 101%  | 100%   | *     | *        | 100%     | 100%  | 101%  | *       | *           | *     |
| Unweighted N         | (419) | (219) | (200)  | (31)  | (89)     | (172)    | (127) | (276) | (46)    | (72)        | (25)  |

|                      |       |       | Party ID |       | 2024   | Vote  | Family  | Income (3 ca | ategory) |           | Regior  | n     |      |
|----------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|------|
|                      | Total | Dem   | Ind      | Rep   | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| l did                | 13%   | 20%   | 15%      | 6%    | 18%    | 8%    | 10%     | 16%          | *        | *         | *       | 11%   | *    |
| They did             | 46%   | 42%   | 41%      | 53%   | 50%    | 55%   | 45%     | 49%          | *        | *         | *       | 40%   | *    |
| We both did          | 13%   | 11%   | 11%      | 16%   | 10%    | 13%   | 9%      | 17%          | *        | *         | *       | 11%   | *    |
| Someone else did     | 13%   | 11%   | 17%      | 11%   | 10%    | 7%    | 20%     | 6%           | *        | *         | *       | 19%   | *    |
| No one did — we just |       |       |          |       |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |      |
| grew apart           | 8%    | 11%   | 8%       | 7%    | 9%     | 8%    | 9%      | 8%           | *        | *         | *       | 10%   | *    |
| Prefer not to say    | 7%    | 4%    | 9%       | 6%    | 4%     | 8%    | 7%      | 3%           | *        | *         | *       | 10%   | *    |
| Totals               | 100%  | 99%   | 101%     | 99%   | 101%   | 99%   | 100%    | 99%          | *        | *         | *       | 101%  | *    |
| Unweighted N         | (419) | (118) | (165)    | (136) | (144)  | (152) | (212)   | (127)        | (53)     | (74)      | (82)    | (169) | (94) |



#### 2D. Choice of Estrangement from Family — A grandparent

|                      |       | Ge    | ender  |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |      |       | Race (4 | l category) |       |
|----------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|------|-------|---------|-------------|-------|
|                      | Total | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+  | White | Black   | Hispanic    | Other |
| l did                | 20%   | 14%   | 26%    | 31%   | 20%      | *        | *    | 21%   | *       | *           | *     |
| They did             | 12%   | 13%   | 11%    | 5%    | 20%      | *        | *    | 10%   | *       | *           | *     |
| We both did          | 15%   | 16%   | 15%    | 18%   | 14%      | *        | *    | 16%   | *       | *           | *     |
| Someone else did     | 7%    | 8%    | 7%     | 13%   | 6%       | *        | *    | 7%    | *       | *           | *     |
| No one did — we just |       |       |        |       |          |          |      |       |         |             |       |
| grew apart           | 30%   | 32%   | 28%    | 25%   | 28%      | *        | *    | 32%   | *       | *           | *     |
| Prefer not to say    | 16%   | 18%   | 14%    | 8%    | 13%      | *        | *    | 14%   | *       | *           | *     |
| Totals               | 100%  | 101%  | 101%   | 100%  | 101%     | *        | *    | 100%  | *       | *           | *     |
| Unweighted N         | (418) | (173) | (245)  | (163) | (124)    | (90)     | (41) | (243) | (55)    | (98)        | (22)  |

|                      |       |       | Party ID |      | 2024   | Vote  | Family  | Income (3 ca | ategory) |           | Regior  | า     |       |
|----------------------|-------|-------|----------|------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                      | Total | Dem   | Ind      | Rep  | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| l did                | 20%   | 26%   | 20%      | *    | 30%    | 11%   | 23%     | 20%          | *        | *         | *       | 19%   | 22%   |
| They did             | 12%   | 8%    | 13%      | *    | 10%    | 16%   | 11%     | 18%          | *        | *         | *       | 12%   | 10%   |
| We both did          | 15%   | 18%   | 14%      | *    | 13%    | 13%   | 14%     | 22%          | *        | *         | *       | 16%   | 18%   |
| Someone else did     | 7%    | 3%    | 10%      | *    | 7%     | 3%    | 6%      | 5%           | *        | *         | *       | 8%    | 3%    |
| No one did — we just |       |       |          |      |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |       |
| grew apart           | 30%   | 27%   | 30%      | *    | 22%    | 40%   | 29%     | 26%          | *        | *         | *       | 26%   | 28%   |
| Prefer not to say    | 16%   | 19%   | 12%      | *    | 17%    | 18%   | 17%     | 10%          | *        | *         | *       | 18%   | 19%   |
| Totals               | 100%  | 101%  | 99%      | *    | 99%    | 101%  | 100%    | 101%         | *        | *         | *       | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N         | (418) | (155) | (172)    | (91) | (161)  | (104) | (197)   | (107)        | (73)     | (66)      | (84)    | (163) | (105) |



### 2E. Choice of Estrangement from Family — A grandchild

|                                 |       | Ge    | ender  |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |      |       | Race (4 | category) |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                                 | Total | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+  | White | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| l did                           | 14%   | 16%   | 12%    | *     | *        | *        | *    | 11%   | *       | *         | *     |
| They did                        | 30%   | 31%   | 28%    | *     | *        | *        | *    | 34%   | *       | *         | *     |
| We both did                     | 4%    | 5%    | 4%     | *     | *        | *        | *    | 3%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Someone else did                | 35%   | 30%   | 39%    | *     | *        | *        | *    | 37%   | *       | *         | *     |
| No one did — we just grew apart | 10%   | 12%   | 8%     | *     | *        | *        | *    | 11%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Prefer not to say               | 8%    | 6%    | 9%     | *     | *        | *        | *    | 5%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Totals                          | 101%  | 100%  | 100%   | *     | *        | *        | *    | 101%  | *       | *         | *     |
| Unweighted N                    | (246) | (116) | (130)  | (27)  | (28)     | (98)     | (93) | (159) | (34)    | (43)      | (10)  |

|                                 |       |      | Party ID |      | 2024   | l Vote | Family  | Income (3 ca | ategory) |           | Regio   | n     |      |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|----------|------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|------|
|                                 | Total | Dem  | Ind      | Rep  | Harris | Trump  | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| l did                           | 14%   | *    | *        | *    | *      | 11%    | 13%     | *            | *        | *         | *       | 17%   | *    |
| They did                        | 30%   | *    | *        | *    | *      | 29%    | 25%     | *            | *        | *         | *       | 32%   | *    |
| We both did                     | 4%    | *    | *        | *    | *      | 6%     | 3%      | *            | *        | *         | *       | 3%    | *    |
| Someone else did                | 35%   | *    | *        | *    | *      | 30%    | 41%     | *            | *        | *         | *       | 26%   | *    |
| No one did — we just grew apart | 10%   | *    | *        | *    | *      | 17%    | 10%     | *            | *        | *         | *       | 12%   | *    |
| Prefer not to say               | 8%    | *    | *        | *    | *      | 7%     | 8%      | *            | *        | *         | *       | 11%   | *    |
| Totals                          | 101%  | *    | *        | *    | *      | 100%   | 100%    | *            | *        | *         | *       | 101%  | *    |
| Unweighted N                    | (246) | (85) | (72)     | (89) | (85)   | (101)  | (125)   | (72)         | (28)     | (43)      | (40)    | (109) | (54) |



### 3. Reason for Estrangement from Sibling

Which of the following are reasons why you are estranged from a sibling? Select all that apply. Asked of people who are estranged from a sibling

|                            |         | Ge    | ender  |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |       |       | Race (4 | category) |       |
|----------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                            | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+   | White | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| Personality conflicts      | 29%     | 29%   | 29%    | 23%   | 25%      | 32%      | 35%   | 29%   | 21%     | 28%       | *     |
| Lies or betrayal           | 29%     | 24%   | 33%    | 19%   | 27%      | 35%      | 27%   | 32%   | 16%     | 26%       | *     |
| Manipulative behavior      | 26%     | 25%   | 27%    | 18%   | 27%      | 30%      | 26%   | 29%   | 17%     | 25%       | *     |
| Conflict with other family |         |       |        |       |          |          |       |       |         |           |       |
| members                    | 24%     | 27%   | 22%    | 21%   | 30%      | 28%      | 14%   | 25%   | 20%     | 23%       | *     |
| Conflicting values or      |         |       |        |       |          |          |       |       |         |           |       |
| lifestyle                  | 23%     | 24%   | 23%    | 20%   | 24%      | 24%      | 23%   | 25%   | 10%     | 21%       | *     |
| Growing apart              | 22%     | 22%   | 23%    | 27%   | 25%      | 19%      | 23%   | 22%   | 20%     | 25%       | *     |
| Mental illness             | 14%     | 12%   | 15%    | 11%   | 18%      | 13%      | 11%   | 14%   | 13%     | 11%       | *     |
| Money or property          |         |       |        |       |          |          |       |       |         |           |       |
| disputes                   | 13%     | 12%   | 14%    | 1%    | 6%       | 20%      | 17%   | 16%   | 7%      | 10%       | *     |
| Substance abuse            | 12%     | 11%   | 13%    | 6%    | 24%      | 12%      | 6%    | 14%   | 4%      | 11%       | *     |
| Abuse (physical,           |         |       |        |       |          |          |       |       |         |           |       |
| emotional, or sexual)      | 10%     | 9%    | 10%    | 7%    | 15%      | 9%       | 8%    | 11%   | 5%      | 6%        | *     |
| Political disagreements    | 9%      | 12%   | 7%     | 6%    | 8%       | 10%      | 11%   | 11%   | 3%      | 8%        | *     |
| Religious disagreements    | 5%      | 5%    | 5%     | 2%    | 5%       | 6%       | 8%    | 6%    | 2%      | 4%        | *     |
| Abandonment or neglect     | 5%      | 4%    | 6%     | 9%    | 10%      | 3%       | 1%    | 6%    | 2%      | 5%        | *     |
| LGBTQ+ identity            | 3%      | 5%    | 2%     | 5%    | 3%       | 4%       | 1%    | 3%    | 3%      | 3%        | *     |
| Fallout from divorce       | 3%      | 2%    | 4%     | 0%    | 4%       | 4%       | 2%    | 3%    | 1%      | 1%        | *     |
| Race-related conflict      | 1%      | 1%    | 1%     | 3%    | 2%       | 0%       | 1%    | 1%    | 1%      | 3%        | *     |
| Another reason             | 21%     | 18%   | 23%    | 23%   | 17%      | 20%      | 25%   | 22%   | 20%     | 18%       | *     |
| Not sure                   | 6%      | 5%    | 6%     | 9%    | 6%       | 4%       | 5%    | 4%    | 9%      | 9%        | *     |
| Prefer not to say          | 4%      | 4%    | 5%     | 8%    | 8%       | 2%       | 2%    | 3%    | 8%      | 5%        | *     |
| Unweighted N               | (1,000) | (434) | (566)  | (149) | (251)    | (398)    | (202) | (647) | (119)   | (169)     | (65)  |



|  |         |       | Party ID |       | 2024   | Vote  | Family  | Income (3 ca | ategory) |           | Regio   | า     |       |
|--|---------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  | Total   | Dem   | Ind      | Rep   | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Personality conflicts                  | 29%     | 30%   | 29%      | 29%   | 36%    | 31%   | 26%     | 31%          | 40%      | 20%       | 38%     | 24%   | 36%   |
| Lies or betrayal                       | 29%     | 25%   | 26%      | 35%   | 25%    | 33%   | 27%     | 35%          | 31%      | 22%       | 30%     | 30%   | 31%   |
| Manipulative behavior                  | 26%     | 22%   | 30%      | 25%   | 29%    | 31%   | 25%     | 28%          | 29%      | 22%       | 26%     | 27%   | 27%   |
| Conflict with other family members     | 24%     | 21%   | 25%      | 26%   | 20%    | 30%   | 21%     | 34%          | 27%      | 22%       | 20%     | 25%   | 30%   |
| Conflicting values or lifestyle        | 23%     | 30%   | 19%      | 23%   | 31%    | 22%   | 19%     | 27%          | 30%      | 22%       | 31%     | 17%   | 28%   |
| Growing apart                          | 22%     | 25%   | 22%      | 21%   | 21%    | 25%   | 21%     | 25%          | 22%      | 25%       | 21%     | 22%   | 23%   |
| Mental illness                         | 14%     | 15%   | 16%      | 9%    | 17%    | 12%   | 15%     | 13%          | 13%      | 10%       | 17%     | 13%   | 13%   |
| Money or property disputes             | 13%     | 13%   | 10%      | 18%   | 17%    | 16%   | 12%     | 14%          | 17%      | 16%       | 13%     | 11%   | 16%   |
| Substance abuse                        | 12%     | 11%   | 13%      | 13%   | 13%    | 11%   | 13%     | 10%          | 21%      | 11%       | 16%     | 13%   | 9%    |
| Abuse (physical, emotional, or sexual) | 10%     | 7%    | 13%      | 8%    | 13%    | 8%    | 8%      | 17%          | 8%       | 7%        | 10%     | 9%    | 13%   |
| Political disagreements                | 9%      | 10%   | 9%       | 8%    | 15%    | 10%   | 8%      | 15%          | 10%      | 4%        | 11%     | 8%    | 14%   |
| Religious disagreements                | 5%      | 7%    | 6%       | 4%    | 11%    | 5%    | 5%      | 6%           | 6%       | 1%        | 7%      | 5%    | 8%    |
| Abandonment or neglect                 | 5%      | 8%    | 5%       | 3%    | 7%     | 5%    | 4%      | 9%           | 6%       | 6%        | 8%      | 5%    | 3%    |
| LGBTQ+ identity                        | 3%      | 4%    | 5%       | 1%    | 3%     | 3%    | 4%      | 4%           | 3%       | 3%        | 4%      | 2%    | 6%    |
| Fallout from divorce                   | 3%      | 2%    | 3%       | 3%    | 4%     | 3%    | 3%      | 4%           | 3%       | 0%        | 3%      | 4%    | 2%    |
| Race-related conflict                  | 1%      | 2%    | 2%       | 0%    | 2%     | 0%    | 2%      | 1%           | 1%       | 0%        | 0%      | 2%    | 2%    |
| Another reason                         | 21%     | 22%   | 17%      | 25%   | 19%    | 23%   | 23%     | 16%          | 17%      | 18%       | 23%     | 21%   | 20%   |
| Not sure                               | 6%      | 9%    | 5%       | 3%    | 6%     | 4%    | 6%      | 3%           | 3%       | 4%        | 5%      | 7%    | 5%    |
| Prefer not to say                      | 4%      | 5%    | 6%       | 2%    | 3%     | 2%    | 4%      | 1%           | 4%       | 8%        | 1%      | 5%    | 4%    |
| Unweighted N                           | (1,000) | (293) | (443)    | (264) | (362)  | (310) | (495)   | (234)        | (176)    | (159)     | (204)   | (394) | (243) |



#### 4. Reason for Estrangement from Parent

Which of the following are reasons why you are estranged from a parent? Select all that apply. Asked of people who are estranged from a parent

|                            |       | Ge    | ender  |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |      |       | Race (4 | category) |       |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                            | Total | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+  | White | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| Manipulative behavior      | 34%   | 27%   | 40%    | 45%   | 37%      | 32%      | *    | 36%   | *       | 36%       | *     |
| Abuse (physical,           |       |       |        |       |          |          |      |       |         |           |       |
| emotional, or sexual)      | 34%   | 33%   | 34%    | 46%   | 34%      | 33%      | *    | 35%   | *       | 30%       | *     |
| Lies or betrayal           | 31%   | 31%   | 31%    | 36%   | 35%      | 29%      | *    | 28%   | *       | 33%       | *     |
| Abandonment or neglect     | 29%   | 25%   | 33%    | 38%   | 32%      | 27%      | *    | 30%   | *       | 28%       | *     |
| Personality conflicts      | 26%   | 21%   | 30%    | 35%   | 29%      | 21%      | *    | 25%   | *       | 33%       | *     |
| Conflict with other family |       |       |        |       |          |          |      |       |         |           |       |
| members                    | 21%   | 20%   | 21%    | 25%   | 20%      | 22%      | *    | 20%   | *       | 21%       | *     |
| Conflicting values or      |       |       |        |       |          |          |      |       |         |           |       |
| lifestyle                  | 20%   | 19%   | 21%    | 20%   | 27%      | 17%      | *    | 20%   | *       | 17%       | *     |
| Mental illness             | 19%   | 16%   | 21%    | 22%   | 23%      | 15%      | *    | 20%   | *       | 19%       | *     |
| Substance abuse            | 15%   | 13%   | 17%    | 23%   | 16%      | 11%      | *    | 20%   | *       | 8%        | *     |
| Growing apart              | 14%   | 14%   | 14%    | 22%   | 14%      | 11%      | *    | 13%   | *       | 18%       | *     |
| Fallout from divorce       | 11%   | 11%   | 11%    | 14%   | 10%      | 12%      | *    | 14%   | *       | 12%       | *     |
| Money or property          |       |       |        |       |          |          |      |       |         |           |       |
| disputes                   | 8%    | 8%    | 9%     | 10%   | 9%       | 8%       | *    | 6%    | *       | 11%       | *     |
| Religious disagreements    | 8%    | 8%    | 7%     | 4%    | 11%      | 9%       | *    | 8%    | *       | 12%       | *     |
| Political disagreements    | 7%    | 7%    | 6%     | 6%    | 9%       | 8%       | *    | 8%    | *       | 8%        | *     |
| LGBTQ+ identity            | 6%    | 7%    | 5%     | 6%    | 7%       | 4%       | *    | 6%    | *       | 7%        | *     |
| Race-related conflict      | 2%    | 3%    | 2%     | 1%    | 4%       | 2%       | *    | 3%    | *       | 0%        | *     |
| Another reason             | 27%   | 24%   | 30%    | 19%   | 23%      | 26%      | *    | 28%   | *       | 26%       | *     |
| Not sure                   | 6%    | 8%    | 4%     | 4%    | 9%       | 4%       | *    | 7%    | *       | 10%       | *     |
| Prefer not to say          | 5%    | 4%    | 7%     | 4%    | 10%      | 2%       | *    | 3%    | *       | 5%        | *     |
| Unweighted N               | (693) | (281) | (412)  | (188) | (225)    | (214)    | (66) | (406) | (97)    | (141)     | (49)  |



|                            |       |       | Party ID |       | 2024   | Vote  | Family  | Income (3 ca | itegory) |           | Region  | า     |       |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                            | Total | Dem   | Ind      | Rep   | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Manipulative behavior      | 34%   | 35%   | 40%      | 25%   | 37%    | 26%   | 34%     | 33%          | 43%      | 36%       | 38%     | 34%   | 30%   |
| Abuse (physical,           |       |       |          |       |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |       |
| emotional, or sexual)      | 34%   | 33%   | 43%      | 21%   | 38%    | 24%   | 36%     | 33%          | 32%      | 24%       | 35%     | 37%   | 32%   |
| Lies or betrayal           | 31%   | 32%   | 35%      | 24%   | 31%    | 28%   | 31%     | 34%          | 29%      | 18%       | 35%     | 32%   | 31%   |
| Abandonment or neglect     | 29%   | 28%   | 34%      | 23%   | 36%    | 26%   | 27%     | 30%          | 35%      | 28%       | 38%     | 26%   | 26%   |
| Personality conflicts      | 26%   | 29%   | 26%      | 24%   | 31%    | 22%   | 25%     | 28%          | 25%      | 20%       | 32%     | 22%   | 32%   |
| Conflict with other family |       |       |          |       |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |       |
| members                    | 21%   | 19%   | 25%      | 16%   | 22%    | 22%   | 16%     | 19%          | 30%      | 10%       | 26%     | 22%   | 18%   |
| Conflicting values or      |       |       |          |       |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |       |
| lifestyle                  | 20%   | 23%   | 23%      | 13%   | 32%    | 15%   | 20%     | 17%          | 22%      | 13%       | 24%     | 18%   | 25%   |
| Mental illness             | 19%   | 16%   | 23%      | 15%   | 23%    | 15%   | 20%     | 17%          | 14%      | 13%       | 28%     | 16%   | 17%   |
| Substance abuse            | 15%   | 16%   | 19%      | 8%    | 17%    | 9%    | 17%     | 15%          | 8%       | 9%        | 17%     | 17%   | 15%   |
| Growing apart              | 14%   | 15%   | 15%      | 11%   | 14%    | 13%   | 14%     | 16%          | 10%      | 17%       | 12%     | 15%   | 12%   |
| Fallout from divorce       | 11%   | 11%   | 14%      | 8%    | 17%    | 12%   | 8%      | 18%          | 17%      | 16%       | 10%     | 12%   | 10%   |
| Money or property          |       |       |          |       |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |       |
| disputes                   | 8%    | 12%   | 8%       | 4%    | 12%    | 8%    | 9%      | 8%           | 11%      | 6%        | 7%      | 8%    | 13%   |
| Religious disagreements    | 8%    | 10%   | 10%      | 3%    | 12%    | 5%    | 8%      | 6%           | 12%      | 3%        | 10%     | 8%    | 8%    |
| Political disagreements    | 7%    | 11%   | 8%       | 1%    | 17%    | 4%    | 7%      | 6%           | 11%      | 4%        | 12%     | 5%    | 7%    |
| LGBTQ+ identity            | 6%    | 6%    | 9%       | 1%    | 9%     | 3%    | 6%      | 5%           | 4%       | 3%        | 8%      | 4%    | 7%    |
| Race-related conflict      | 2%    | 3%    | 4%       | 0%    | 4%     | 1%    | 4%      | 1%           | 1%       | 1%        | 4%      | 1%    | 4%    |
| Another reason             | 27%   | 26%   | 23%      | 36%   | 27%    | 33%   | 32%     | 22%          | 23%      | 18%       | 30%     | 28%   | 30%   |
| Not sure                   | 6%    | 4%    | 5%       | 9%    | 5%     | 6%    | 6%      | 7%           | 3%       | 11%       | 2%      | 6%    | 6%    |
| Prefer not to say          | 5%    | 5%    | 7%       | 4%    | 2%     | 3%    | 4%      | 2%           | 5%       | 10%       | 2%      | 6%    | 4%    |
| Unweighted N               | (693) | (230) | (306)    | (157) | (261)  | (177) | (354)   | (166)        | (109)    | (109)     | (148)   | (274) | (162) |



#### 5. Reason for Estrangement from Child

Which of the following are reasons why you are estranged from a child? Select all that apply. Asked of people who are estranged from a child

|                            |       | Ge    | ender  |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |       |       | Race (4 | category) |       |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                            | Total | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+   | White | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| Lies or betrayal           | 24%   | 22%   | 26%    | *     | *        | 29%      | 20%   | 26%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Conflicting values or      |       |       |        |       |          |          |       |       |         |           |       |
| lifestyle                  | 21%   | 23%   | 20%    | *     | *        | 27%      | 26%   | 23%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Fallout from divorce       | 20%   | 25%   | 14%    | *     | *        | 26%      | 23%   | 21%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Manipulative behavior      | 18%   | 16%   | 19%    | *     | *        | 16%      | 17%   | 21%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Personality conflicts      | 17%   | 12%   | 24%    | *     | *        | 20%      | 21%   | 17%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Conflict with other family |       |       |        |       |          |          |       |       |         |           |       |
| members                    | 16%   | 17%   | 16%    | *     | *        | 21%      | 20%   | 18%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Substance abuse            | 12%   | 11%   | 13%    | *     | *        | 12%      | 9%    | 14%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Growing apart              | 10%   | 11%   | 8%     | *     | *        | 8%       | 11%   | 11%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Mental illness             | 9%    | 7%    | 10%    | *     | *        | 12%      | 5%    | 11%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Money or property          |       |       |        |       |          |          |       |       |         |           |       |
| disputes                   | 6%    | 7%    | 5%     | *     | *        | 4%       | 10%   | 6%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Political disagreements    | 5%    | 5%    | 4%     | *     | *        | 5%       | 4%    | 5%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Abuse (physical,           |       |       |        |       |          |          |       |       |         |           |       |
| emotional, or sexual)      | 4%    | 3%    | 6%     | *     | *        | 6%       | 5%    | 5%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Abandonment or neglect     | 4%    | 4%    | 4%     | *     | *        | 6%       | 5%    | 4%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Religious disagreements    | 4%    | 5%    | 3%     | *     | *        | 5%       | 5%    | 4%    | *       | *         | *     |
| LGBTQ+ identity            | 3%    | 4%    | 2%     | *     | *        | 2%       | 1%    | 4%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Race-related conflict      | 2%    | 2%    | 1%     | *     | *        | 1%       | 1%    | 2%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Another reason             | 24%   | 19%   | 31%    | *     | *        | 24%      | 22%   | 23%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Not sure                   | 8%    | 6%    | 10%    | *     | *        | 6%       | 7%    | 7%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Prefer not to say          | 6%    | 4%    | 8%     | *     | *        | 1%       | 4%    | 4%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Unweighted N               | (419) | (218) | (201)  | (29)  | (89)     | (174)    | (127) | (277) | (44)    | (73)      | (25)  |



|                            |       |       | Party ID |       | 2024   | Vote  | Family  | Income (3 ca | ategory) |           | Region  | n     |      |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|------|
|                            | Total | Dem   | Ind      | Rep   | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Lies or betrayal           | 24%   | 20%   | 29%      | 23%   | 23%    | 22%   | 20%     | 30%          | *        | *         | *       | 23%   | *    |
| Conflicting values or      |       |       |          |       |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |      |
| lifestyle                  | 21%   | 16%   | 20%      | 26%   | 22%    | 23%   | 23%     | 21%          | *        | *         | *       | 20%   | *    |
| Fallout from divorce       | 20%   | 17%   | 18%      | 24%   | 22%    | 24%   | 18%     | 20%          | *        | *         | *       | 18%   | *    |
| Manipulative behavior      | 18%   | 12%   | 19%      | 20%   | 17%    | 23%   | 15%     | 19%          | *        | *         | *       | 13%   | *    |
| Personality conflicts      | 17%   | 16%   | 20%      | 16%   | 21%    | 17%   | 18%     | 21%          | *        | *         | *       | 15%   | *    |
| Conflict with other family |       |       |          |       |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |      |
| members                    | 16%   | 13%   | 19%      | 16%   | 21%    | 15%   | 15%     | 18%          | *        | *         | *       | 21%   | *    |
| Substance abuse            | 12%   | 12%   | 12%      | 12%   | 10%    | 11%   | 15%     | 11%          | *        | *         | *       | 12%   | *    |
| Growing apart              | 10%   | 10%   | 9%       | 11%   | 11%    | 11%   | 11%     | 12%          | *        | *         | *       | 7%    | *    |
| Mental illness             | 9%    | 7%    | 10%      | 9%    | 13%    | 9%    | 10%     | 9%           | *        | *         | *       | 9%    | *    |
| Money or property          |       |       |          |       |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |      |
| disputes                   | 6%    | 6%    | 6%       | 6%    | 7%     | 6%    | 6%      | 4%           | *        | *         | *       | 3%    | *    |
| Political disagreements    | 5%    | 3%    | 5%       | 5%    | 5%     | 7%    | 4%      | 5%           | *        | *         | *       | 4%    | *    |
| Abuse (physical,           |       |       |          |       |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |      |
| emotional, or sexual)      | 4%    | 3%    | 4%       | 6%    | 3%     | 4%    | 4%      | 6%           | *        | *         | *       | 3%    | *    |
| Abandonment or neglect     | 4%    | 3%    | 4%       | 5%    | 4%     | 5%    | 4%      | 6%           | *        | *         | *       | 5%    | *    |
| Religious disagreements    | 4%    | 3%    | 4%       | 4%    | 4%     | 6%    | 4%      | 4%           | *        | *         | *       | 6%    | *    |
| LGBTQ+ identity            | 3%    | 2%    | 3%       | 4%    | 2%     | 2%    | 1%      | 10%          | *        | *         | *       | 1%    | *    |
| Race-related conflict      | 2%    | 4%    | 2%       | 0%    | 2%     | 1%    | 1%      | 2%           | *        | *         | *       | 2%    | *    |
| Another reason             | 24%   | 30%   | 22%      | 23%   | 27%    | 18%   | 32%     | 18%          | *        | *         | *       | 23%   | *    |
| Not sure                   | 8%    | 13%   | 6%       | 6%    | 6%     | 8%    | 7%      | 5%           | *        | *         | *       | 6%    | *    |
| Prefer not to say          | 6%    | 3%    | 9%       | 5%    | 3%     | 6%    | 3%      | 4%           | *        | *         | *       | 8%    | *    |
| Unweighted N               | (419) | (117) | (166)    | (136) | (144)  | (151) | (211)   | (127)        | (54)     | (72)      | (82)    | (169) | (96) |



### 6. Reason for Estrangement from Grandparent

Which of the following are reasons why you are estranged from a grandparent? Select all that apply. Asked of people who are estranged from a grandparent

|                            |       | Ge    | ender  |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |      |       | Race (4 | category) |       |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                            | Total | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+  | White | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| Conflict with other family |       |       |        |       |          |          |      |       |         |           |       |
| members                    | 16%   | 10%   | 21%    | 22%   | 16%      | *        | *    | 14%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Manipulative behavior      | 14%   | 7%    | 21%    | 22%   | 16%      | *        | *    | 15%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Growing apart              | 13%   | 12%   | 14%    | 18%   | 14%      | *        | *    | 11%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Personality conflicts      | 10%   | 9%    | 12%    | 19%   | 5%       | *        | *    | 11%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Conflicting values or      |       |       |        |       |          |          |      |       |         |           |       |
| lifestyle                  | 10%   | 6%    | 13%    | 16%   | 7%       | *        | *    | 10%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Abandonment or neglect     | 9%    | 4%    | 14%    | 12%   | 15%      | *        | *    | 8%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Lies or betrayal           | 9%    | 5%    | 12%    | 11%   | 12%      | *        | *    | 9%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Fallout from divorce       | 7%    | 8%    | 6%     | 8%    | 5%       | *        | *    | 8%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Abuse (physical,           |       |       |        |       |          |          |      |       |         |           |       |
| emotional, or sexual)      | 7%    | 5%    | 9%     | 12%   | 6%       | *        | *    | 9%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Mental illness             | 7%    | 7%    | 7%     | 8%    | 10%      | *        | *    | 7%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Religious disagreements    | 7%    | 6%    | 7%     | 7%    | 8%       | *        | *    | 7%    | *       | *         | *     |
| LGBTQ+ identity            | 4%    | 5%    | 3%     | 4%    | 2%       | *        | *    | 6%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Political disagreements    | 4%    | 5%    | 3%     | 8%    | 2%       | *        | *    | 5%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Money or property          |       |       |        |       |          |          |      |       |         |           |       |
| disputes                   | 3%    | 3%    | 4%     | 5%    | 5%       | *        | *    | 4%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Substance abuse            | 3%    | 4%    | 2%     | 2%    | 4%       | *        | *    | 2%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Race-related conflict      | 2%    | 2%    | 1%     | 3%    | 0%       | *        | *    | 2%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Another reason             | 45%   | 46%   | 43%    | 27%   | 37%      | *        | *    | 47%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Not sure                   | 5%    | 4%    | 6%     | 6%    | 4%       | *        | *    | 5%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Prefer not to say          | 4%    | 5%    | 3%     | 3%    | 7%       | *        | *    | 3%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Unweighted N               | (423) | (175) | (248)  | (163) | (127)    | (91)     | (42) | (248) | (55)    | (98)      | (22)  |



|                            |       |       | Party ID |      | 2024   | Vote  | Family  | Income (3 ca | itegory) |           | Region  | n     |       |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|----------|------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                            | Total | Dem   | Ind      | Rep  | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Conflict with other family |       |       |          |      |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |       |
| members                    | 16%   | 22%   | 16%      | *    | 21%    | 8%    | 9%      | 28%          | *        | *         | *       | 13%   | 13%   |
| Manipulative behavior      | 14%   | 19%   | 16%      | *    | 20%    | 7%    | 12%     | 19%          | *        | *         | *       | 10%   | 20%   |
| Growing apart              | 13%   | 13%   | 12%      | *    | 9%     | 14%   | 11%     | 11%          | *        | *         | *       | 13%   | 13%   |
| Personality conflicts      | 10%   | 12%   | 12%      | *    | 11%    | 10%   | 10%     | 16%          | *        | *         | *       | 8%    | 13%   |
| Conflicting values or      |       |       |          |      |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |       |
| lifestyle                  | 10%   | 15%   | 10%      | *    | 19%    | 7%    | 10%     | 9%           | *        | *         | *       | 9%    | 11%   |
| Abandonment or neglect     | 9%    | 12%   | 12%      | *    | 9%     | 7%    | 8%      | 14%          | *        | *         | *       | 9%    | 8%    |
| Lies or betrayal           | 9%    | 10%   | 9%       | *    | 11%    | 12%   | 7%      | 14%          | *        | *         | *       | 8%    | 10%   |
| Fallout from divorce       | 7%    | 3%    | 11%      | *    | 4%     | 2%    | 4%      | 10%          | *        | *         | *       | 7%    | 6%    |
| Abuse (physical,           |       |       |          |      |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |       |
| emotional, or sexual)      | 7%    | 13%   | 6%       | *    | 13%    | 7%    | 5%      | 12%          | *        | *         | *       | 6%    | 5%    |
| Mental illness             | 7%    | 6%    | 8%       | *    | 11%    | 2%    | 10%     | 3%           | *        | *         | *       | 7%    | 6%    |
| Religious disagreements    | 7%    | 8%    | 8%       | *    | 12%    | 4%    | 5%      | 6%           | *        | *         | *       | 8%    | 6%    |
| LGBTQ+ identity            | 4%    | 7%    | 4%       | *    | 12%    | 0%    | 5%      | 3%           | *        | *         | *       | 2%    | 8%    |
| Political disagreements    | 4%    | 8%    | 3%       | *    | 11%    | 3%    | 3%      | 5%           | *        | *         | *       | 3%    | 4%    |
| Money or property          |       |       |          |      |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |       |
| disputes                   | 3%    | 6%    | 3%       | *    | 6%     | 5%    | 3%      | 6%           | *        | *         | *       | 4%    | 5%    |
| Substance abuse            | 3%    | 2%    | 4%       | *    | 4%     | 1%    | 4%      | 1%           | *        | *         | *       | 2%    | 1%    |
| Race-related conflict      | 2%    | 2%    | 2%       | *    | 3%     | 2%    | 2%      | 0%           | *        | *         | *       | 1%    | 1%    |
| Another reason             | 45%   | 42%   | 40%      | *    | 44%    | 45%   | 55%     | 41%          | *        | *         | *       | 45%   | 43%   |
| Not sure                   | 5%    | 2%    | 4%       | *    | 4%     | 8%    | 5%      | 5%           | *        | *         | *       | 6%    | 5%    |
| Prefer not to say          | 4%    | 2%    | 6%       | *    | 2%     | 6%    | 2%      | 1%           | *        | *         | *       | 6%    | 3%    |
| Unweighted N               | (423) | (155) | (175)    | (93) | (160)  | (106) | (200)   | (109)        | (73)     | (66)      | (87)    | (164) | (106) |



### 7. Reason for Estrangement from Grandchild

Which of the following are reasons why you are estranged from a grandchild? Select all that apply. Asked of people who are estranged from a grandchild

|                            |       | Ge    | ender  |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |      |       | Race (4 | category) |       |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                            | Total | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+  | White | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| Conflict with other family |       |       |        |       |          |          |      |       |         |           |       |
| members                    | 30%   | 26%   | 34%    | *     | *        | 42%      | *    | 33%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Manipulative behavior      | 13%   | 8%    | 17%    | *     | *        | 15%      | *    | 14%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Lies or betrayal           | 12%   | 10%   | 14%    | *     | *        | 12%      | *    | 12%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Growing apart              | 11%   | 16%   | 6%     | *     | *        | 3%       | *    | 11%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Conflicting values or      |       |       |        |       |          |          |      |       |         |           |       |
| lifestyle                  | 10%   | 10%   | 9%     | *     | *        | 10%      | *    | 11%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Fallout from divorce       | 9%    | 13%   | 6%     | *     | *        | 11%      | *    | 12%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Personality conflicts      | 5%    | 5%    | 5%     | *     | *        | 6%       | *    | 6%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Mental illness             | 5%    | 5%    | 5%     | *     | *        | 4%       | *    | 7%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Substance abuse            | 5%    | 4%    | 5%     | *     | *        | 4%       | *    | 6%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Abuse (physical,           |       |       |        |       |          |          |      |       |         |           |       |
| emotional, or sexual)      | 4%    | 3%    | 4%     | *     | *        | 1%       | *    | 5%    | *       | *         | *     |
| LGBTQ+ identity            | 3%    | 6%    | 0%     | *     | *        | 1%       | *    | 1%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Race-related conflict      | 2%    | 3%    | 2%     | *     | *        | 3%       | *    | 3%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Religious disagreements    | 2%    | 3%    | 2%     | *     | *        | 3%       | *    | 3%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Money or property          |       |       |        |       |          |          |      |       |         |           |       |
| disputes                   | 2%    | 3%    | 2%     | *     | *        | 0%       | *    | 3%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Political disagreements    | 2%    | 2%    | 2%     | *     | *        | 2%       | *    | 1%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Abandonment or neglect     | 2%    | 2%    | 2%     | *     | *        | 0%       | *    | 3%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Another reason             | 20%   | 16%   | 24%    | *     | *        | 22%      | *    | 18%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Not sure                   | 13%   | 13%   | 13%    | *     | *        | 13%      | *    | 10%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Prefer not to say          | 7%    | 9%    | 6%     | *     | *        | 2%       | *    | 5%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Unweighted N               | (249) | (116) | (133)  | (27)  | (28)     | (101)    | (93) | (160) | (35)    | (44)      | (10)  |



|                            |       |      | Party ID |      | 2024   | Vote  | Family  | Income (3 ca | itegory) |           | Regior  | า     |      |
|----------------------------|-------|------|----------|------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|------|
|                            | Total | Dem  | Ind      | Rep  | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Conflict with other family |       |      |          |      |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |      |
| members                    | 30%   | *    | *        | *    | *      | 28%   | 29%     | *            | *        | *         | *       | 24%   | *    |
| Manipulative behavior      | 13%   | *    | *        | *    | *      | 14%   | 14%     | *            | *        | *         | *       | 14%   | *    |
| Lies or betrayal           | 12%   | *    | *        | *    | *      | 10%   | 14%     | *            | *        | *         | *       | 15%   | *    |
| Growing apart              | 11%   | *    | *        | *    | *      | 18%   | 9%      | *            | *        | *         | *       | 12%   | *    |
| Conflicting values or      |       |      |          |      |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |      |
| lifestyle                  | 10%   | *    | *        | *    | *      | 9%    | 14%     | *            | *        | *         | *       | 11%   | *    |
| Fallout from divorce       | 9%    | *    | *        | *    | *      | 12%   | 9%      | *            | *        | *         | *       | 11%   | *    |
| Personality conflicts      | 5%    | *    | *        | *    | *      | 9%    | 5%      | *            | *        | *         | *       | 6%    | *    |
| Mental illness             | 5%    | *    | *        | *    | *      | 5%    | 5%      | *            | *        | *         | *       | 5%    | *    |
| Substance abuse            | 5%    | *    | *        | *    | *      | 6%    | 7%      | *            | *        | *         | *       | 5%    | *    |
| Abuse (physical,           |       |      |          |      |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |      |
| emotional, or sexual)      | 4%    | *    | *        | *    | *      | 3%    | 3%      | *            | *        | *         | *       | 5%    | *    |
| LGBTQ+ identity            | 3%    | *    | *        | *    | *      | 0%    | 0%      | *            | *        | *         | *       | 0%    | *    |
| Race-related conflict      | 2%    | *    | *        | *    | *      | 0%    | 2%      | *            | *        | *         | *       | 4%    | *    |
| Religious disagreements    | 2%    | *    | *        | *    | *      | 4%    | 4%      | *            | *        | *         | *       | 1%    | *    |
| Money or property          |       |      |          |      |        |       |         |              |          |           |         |       |      |
| disputes                   | 2%    | *    | *        | *    | *      | 2%    | 1%      | *            | *        | *         | *       | 4%    | *    |
| Political disagreements    | 2%    | *    | *        | *    | *      | 1%    | 1%      | *            | *        | *         | *       | 2%    | *    |
| Abandonment or neglect     | 2%    | *    | *        | *    | *      | 5%    | 1%      | *            | *        | *         | *       | 2%    | *    |
| Another reason             | 20%   | *    | *        | *    | *      | 22%   | 22%     | *            | *        | *         | *       | 13%   | *    |
| Not sure                   | 13%   | *    | *        | *    | *      | 7%    | 17%     | *            | *        | *         | *       | 16%   | *    |
| Prefer not to say          | 7%    | *    | *        | *    | *      | 9%    | 4%      | *            | *        | *         | *       | 10%   | *    |
| Unweighted N               | (249) | (87) | (73)     | (89) | (87)   | (101) | (125)   | (74)         | (29)     | (43)      | (41)    | (110) | (55) |



### 8A. Family Reconciliation — A sibling

|                   |       | Ge    | ender  |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |       |       | Race (4 | category) |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                   | Total | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+   | White | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| Yes               | 45%   | 47%   | 43%    | 43%   | 55%      | 43%      | 39%   | 45%   | 51%     | 39%       | *     |
| No                | 29%   | 31%   | 27%    | 28%   | 23%      | 30%      | 33%   | 30%   | 22%     | 32%       | *     |
| Not sure          | 22%   | 18%   | 26%    | 18%   | 19%      | 25%      | 23%   | 22%   | 19%     | 20%       | *     |
| Prefer not to say | 4%    | 4%    | 4%     | 11%   | 3%       | 2%       | 4%    | 2%    | 9%      | 9%        | *     |
| Totals            | 100%  | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%     | 100%     | 99%   | 99%   | 101%    | 100%      | *     |
| Unweighted N      | (992) | (430) | (562)  | (145) | (249)    | (397)    | (201) | (645) | (115)   | (168)     | (64)  |

|                   |       |       | Party ID |       | 2024   | Vote  | Family  | Income (3 ca | itegory) |           | Regio   | n     |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total | Dem   | Ind      | Rep   | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Yes               | 45%   | 44%   | 50%      | 39%   | 47%    | 44%   | 46%     | 45%          | 40%      | 44%       | 38%     | 50%   | 44%   |
| No                | 29%   | 26%   | 26%      | 35%   | 24%    | 31%   | 30%     | 31%          | 26%      | 36%       | 34%     | 25%   | 26%   |
| Not sure          | 22%   | 24%   | 19%      | 25%   | 25%    | 23%   | 20%     | 22%          | 30%      | 18%       | 25%     | 19%   | 27%   |
| Prefer not to say | 4%    | 6%    | 5%       | 2%    | 4%     | 1%    | 4%      | 2%           | 4%       | 3%        | 4%      | 6%    | 3%    |
| Totals            | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 101%  | 100%   | 99%   | 100%    | 100%         | 100%     | 101%      | 101%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (992) | (290) | (440)    | (262) | (360)  | (309) | (489)   | (232)        | (176)    | (157)     | (203)   | (389) | (243) |



#### 8B. Family Reconciliation — A parent

|                   |       | Ge    | ender  |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |      |       | Race (4 | category) |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                   | Total | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+  | White | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| Yes               | 35%   | 33%   | 36%    | 29%   | 41%      | 37%      | *    | 36%   | *       | 32%       | *     |
| No                | 39%   | 41%   | 38%    | 45%   | 37%      | 34%      | *    | 42%   | *       | 32%       | *     |
| Not sure          | 18%   | 16%   | 19%    | 21%   | 17%      | 18%      | *    | 16%   | *       | 26%       | *     |
| Prefer not to say | 8%    | 10%   | 7%     | 5%    | 5%       | 10%      | *    | 5%    | *       | 10%       | *     |
| Totals            | 100%  | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%     | 99%      | *    | 99%   | *       | 100%      | *     |
| Unweighted N      | (688) | (279) | (409)  | (188) | (223)    | (214)    | (63) | (405) | (95)    | (139)     | (49)  |

|                   |       |       | Party ID |       | 2024   | Vote  | Family  | Income (3 ca | ategory) |           | Regio   | n     |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total | Dem   | Ind      | Rep   | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Yes               | 35%   | 32%   | 30%      | 45%   | 28%    | 43%   | 36%     | 30%          | 36%      | 47%       | 28%     | 37%   | 29%   |
| No                | 39%   | 37%   | 45%      | 33%   | 43%    | 34%   | 42%     | 48%          | 31%      | 34%       | 47%     | 36%   | 42%   |
| Not sure          | 18%   | 19%   | 17%      | 18%   | 21%    | 18%   | 15%     | 15%          | 28%      | 16%       | 16%     | 17%   | 23%   |
| Prefer not to say | 8%    | 12%   | 8%       | 4%    | 8%     | 5%    | 7%      | 6%           | 5%       | 4%        | 9%      | 10%   | 6%    |
| Totals            | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%    | 99%          | 100%     | 101%      | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (688) | (228) | (305)    | (155) | (259)  | (175) | (351)   | (165)        | (108)    | (109)     | (146)   | (272) | (161) |



### 8C. Family Reconciliation — A child

|                   |       | Ge    | ender  |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |       |       | Race (4 | category) |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                   | Total | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+   | White | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| Yes               | 70%   | 73%   | 68%    | *     | *        | 74%      | 68%   | 72%   | *       | *         | *     |
| No                | 15%   | 15%   | 16%    | *     | *        | 14%      | 15%   | 17%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Not sure          | 12%   | 10%   | 14%    | *     | *        | 10%      | 14%   | 10%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Prefer not to say | 3%    | 3%    | 3%     | *     | *        | 2%       | 2%    | 1%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Totals            | 100%  | 101%  | 101%   | *     | *        | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | *       | *         | *     |
| Unweighted N      | (413) | (214) | (199)  | (28)  | (87)     | (173)    | (125) | (275) | (42)    | (72)      | (24)  |

|                   |       |       | Party ID |       | 2024   | Vote  | Family  | Income (3 ca | ategory) |           | Regio   | n     |      |
|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|------|
|                   | Total | Dem   | Ind      | Rep   | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes               | 70%   | 76%   | 72%      | 65%   | 74%    | 71%   | 69%     | 71%          | *        | *         | *       | 68%   | *    |
| No                | 15%   | 11%   | 12%      | 21%   | 9%     | 15%   | 17%     | 16%          | *        | *         | *       | 17%   | *    |
| Not sure          | 12%   | 11%   | 12%      | 12%   | 13%    | 13%   | 12%     | 11%          | *        | *         | *       | 11%   | *    |
| Prefer not to say | 3%    | 2%    | 4%       | 2%    | 3%     | 1%    | 2%      | 2%           | *        | *         | *       | 4%    | *    |
| Totals            | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%  | 99%    | 100%  | 100%    | 100%         | *        | *         | *       | 100%  | *    |
| Unweighted N      | (413) | (114) | (164)    | (135) | (142)  | (150) | (207)   | (126)        | (53)     | (72)      | (80)    | (166) | (95) |



### 8D. Family Reconciliation — A grandparent

|                   |       | Ge    | ender  |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |      |       | Race (4 | category) |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                   | Total | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+  | White | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| Yes               | 40%   | 39%   | 41%    | 41%   | 46%      | *        | *    | 39%   | *       | *         | *     |
| No                | 34%   | 34%   | 35%    | 32%   | 36%      | *        | *    | 35%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Not sure          | 13%   | 13%   | 14%    | 19%   | 9%       | *        | *    | 15%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Prefer not to say | 13%   | 15%   | 11%    | 7%    | 8%       | *        | *    | 11%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Totals            | 100%  | 101%  | 101%   | 99%   | 99%      | *        | *    | 100%  | *       | *         | *     |
| Unweighted N      | (420) | (174) | (246)  | (162) | (126)    | (91)     | (41) | (247) | (54)    | (97)      | (22)  |

|                   |       |       | Party ID |      | 2024   | Vote  | Family  | Income (3 ca | itegory) |           | Regio   | n     |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                   | Total | Dem   | Ind      | Rep  | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Yes               | 40%   | 34%   | 38%      | *    | 26%    | 41%   | 44%     | 34%          | *        | *         | *       | 40%   | 31%   |
| No                | 34%   | 37%   | 35%      | *    | 46%    | 35%   | 35%     | 49%          | *        | *         | *       | 31%   | 45%   |
| Not sure          | 13%   | 12%   | 16%      | *    | 17%    | 13%   | 9%      | 9%           | *        | *         | *       | 13%   | 13%   |
| Prefer not to say | 13%   | 17%   | 11%      | *    | 10%    | 11%   | 13%     | 8%           | *        | *         | *       | 16%   | 11%   |
| Totals            | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | *    | 99%    | 100%  | 101%    | 100%         | *        | *         | *       | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N      | (420) | (153) | (175)    | (92) | (158)  | (105) | (198)   | (108)        | (73)     | (65)      | (86)    | (164) | (105) |



### 8E. Family Reconciliation — A grandchild

|                   |       | Ge    | ender  |       | Age (4 c | ategory) |      |       | Race (4 | category) |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                   | Total | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-64    | 65+  | White | Black   | Hispanic  | Other |
| Yes               | 66%   | 61%   | 71%    | *     | *        | 82%      | *    | 71%   | *       | *         | *     |
| No                | 17%   | 24%   | 11%    | *     | *        | 4%       | *    | 14%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Not sure          | 10%   | 10%   | 11%    | *     | *        | 10%      | *    | 11%   | *       | *         | *     |
| Prefer not to say | 6%    | 6%    | 7%     | *     | *        | 4%       | *    | 4%    | *       | *         | *     |
| Totals            | 99%   | 101%  | 100%   | *     | *        | 100%     | *    | 100%  | *       | *         | *     |
| Unweighted N      | (247) | (115) | (132)  | (26)  | (28)     | (100)    | (93) | (160) | (34)    | (43)      | (10)  |

|                   |       |      | Party ID |      | 2024   | Vote  | Family  | Income (3 ca | ategory) |           | Regio   | n     |      |
|-------------------|-------|------|----------|------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|------|
|                   | Total | Dem  | Ind      | Rep  | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K    | \$100K+  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes               | 66%   | *    | *        | *    | *      | 72%   | 63%     | *            | *        | *         | *       | 63%   | *    |
| No                | 17%   | *    | *        | *    | *      | 16%   | 13%     | *            | *        | *         | *       | 14%   | *    |
| Not sure          | 10%   | *    | *        | *    | *      | 10%   | 15%     | *            | *        | *         | *       | 12%   | *    |
| Prefer not to say | 6%    | *    | *        | *    | *      | 3%    | 8%      | *            | *        | *         | *       | 11%   | *    |
| Totals            | 99%   | *    | *        | *    | *      | 101%  | 99%     | *            | *        | *         | *       | 100%  | *    |
| Unweighted N      | (247) | (85) | (73)     | (89) | (85)   | (101) | (124)   | (73)         | (29)     | (42)      | (41)    | (109) | (55) |



Interviewing Dates July 24 - 27, 2025 | July 25 - 27, 2025 | July 28 - 30, 2025 | July 29 -

August 1, 2025

**Target population** U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

**Weighting** The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.122, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.868.

Number of respondents 4395

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  2% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 97 questions not reported.