YouGov Survey: Free Speech



Sample 1124 U.S. adult citizens

Conducted January 30 - February 3, 2025

Margin of Error $\pm 3.8\%$

1. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

	Agree	Disagree	Not sure
Part of exercising free speech is having to deal with people who disagree with you	88%	4%	8%
We should generally discourage people from expressing views that advocate violence against others	81%	9%	9%
Freedom of speech does not mean freedom from consequences of that speech	78%	10%	12%
It isn't always a bad thing when people avoid publicly expressing views that may offend others	70%	15%	15%
Freedom of speech has become more limited during my lifetime	59%	24%	17%
We should generally discourage people from expressing views that advocate removing the civil rights of others	58%	23%	19%
The norms of socially acceptable speech are changing too quickly to keep up with	55%	23%	22%
The truth is most likely to emerge when ideas can compete in unregulated public discourse	54%	12%	34%
The biggest threat to free speech is the government	54%	25%	21%
I often worry that a view I express will be misinterpreted in a negative way	52%	35%	13%
The biggest threat to free speech is social media companies	40%	34%	27%
What matters is the intent of the person speaking, not how what they say is understood	38%	34%	28%
People who test the limits of free speech by sharing controversial views I disagree with are making a positive			
contribution to society	33%	30%	38%
Sometimes limiting the speech of a small number of people expands freedom of speech for people overall	25%	46%	28%

YouGov Survey: Free Speech



Interviewing Dates January 30 - February 3, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.532, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.85.

Number of respondents 1124

Margin of error \pm 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 94 questions not reported.



1A. Freedom of Speech Statements — Part of exercising free speech is having to deal with people who disagree with you Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	88%	87%	88%	82%	87%	90%	90%	90%	81%	80%	87%
Disagree	4%	6%	2%	8%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%
Not sure	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%	7%	8%	6%	13%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(517)	(599)	(283)	(204)	(364)	(265)	(689)	(135)	(181)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	88%	89%	86%	88%	91%	91%	84%	92%	91%	84%	91%	88%	86%
Disagree	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	4%
Not sure	8%	7%	11%	7%	5%	4%	11%	5%	5%	12%	8%	6%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(395)	(381)	(340)	(458)	(403)	(474)	(316)	(234)	(187)	(238)	(434)	(257)



1B. Freedom of Speech Statements — We should generally discourage people from expressing views that advocate violence against others Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	81%	78%	84%	77%	78%	81%	89%	83%	77%	72%	86%
Disagree	9%	10%	9%	11%	11%	9%	7%	9%	14%	9%	6%
Not sure	9%	11%	7%	12%	12%	10%	4%	8%	9%	19%	8%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(515)	(595)	(281)	(204)	(362)	(263)	(689)	(134)	(179)	(108)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	81%	88%	80%	75%	88%	80%	77%	84%	88%	79%	83%	80%	82%
Disagree	9%	7%	7%	14%	8%	13%	10%	10%	7%	11%	7%	11%	8%
Not sure	9%	4%	13%	11%	4%	7%	13%	6%	5%	10%	10%	9%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(393)	(375)	(342)	(455)	(406)	(472)	(314)	(234)	(185)	(237)	(431)	(257)



1C. Freedom of Speech Statements — Freedom of speech does not mean freedom from consequences of that speech Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	78%	80%	77%	76%	80%	79%	79%	82%	74%	68%	76%
Disagree	10%	10%	10%	10%	7%	12%	10%	10%	14%	12%	2%
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	13%	13%	10%	11%	9%	12%	20%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(517)	(594)	(282)	(204)	(364)	(261)	(684)	(136)	(181)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	78%	86%	74%	76%	85%	75%	78%	79%	78%	77%	79%	77%	80%
Disagree	10%	7%	7%	15%	9%	14%	9%	11%	11%	11%	7%	12%	9%
Not sure	12%	7%	19%	8%	6%	11%	13%	10%	10%	12%	13%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(395)	(376)	(340)	(457)	(403)	(471)	(315)	(234)	(184)	(237)	(432)	(258)



1D. Freedom of Speech Statements — It isn't always a bad thing when people avoid publicly expressing views that may offend others Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	70%	68%	72%	69%	71%	66%	76%	73%	68%	59%	66%
Disagree	15%	19%	12%	15%	13%	19%	12%	16%	16%	13%	7%
Not sure	15%	13%	16%	16%	16%	15%	12%	11%	16%	28%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(518)	(599)	(281)	(204)	(368)	(264)	(691)	(135)	(181)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	70%	78%	65%	69%	78%	68%	70%	70%	75%	66%	75%	71%	68%
Disagree	15%	11%	13%	21%	11%	20%	15%	15%	16%	17%	12%	17%	14%
Not sure	15%	11%	22%	10%	11%	12%	15%	15%	10%	17%	13%	12%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(394)	(379)	(344)	(457)	(407)	(473)	(317)	(235)	(187)	(237)	(434)	(259)



1E. Freedom of Speech Statements — Freedom of speech has become more limited during my lifetime Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Gender Age (4 category) Race (4 category) Total Male Female 18-29 30-44 45-64 65+ White Black Hispanic Other Agree 59% 63% 55% 54% 54% 62% 66% 61% 47% 54% 67% 23% 25% 24% 25% 26% 24% 24% 24% 23% 30% 19% Disagree 17% 14% 19% 23% 21% 15% 10% 15% 23% 20% 14% Not sure 100% 100% 99% 101% 100% 101% 100% 99% 100% 100% 100% Totals Unweighted N (1,115)(515)(600)(282)(205)(363)(265)(692)(134)(179)(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	59%	48%	60%	69%	47%	77%	61%	59%	58%	62%	56%	61%	56%
Disagree	24%	30%	23%	20%	38%	15%	25%	25%	23%	20%	28%	23%	25%
Not sure	17%	22%	18%	11%	15%	8%	14%	16%	19%	18%	16%	15%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(394)	(379)	(342)	(455)	(405)	(474)	(315)	(235)	(186)	(238)	(435)	(256)



1F. Freedom of Speech Statements — We should generally discourage people from expressing views that advocate removing the civil rights of others

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	58%	56%	59%	59%	61%	55%	55%	57%	61%	53%	63%
Disagree	23%	28%	19%	18%	21%	28%	24%	25%	19%	24%	14%
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	22%	18%	17%	21%	18%	20%	23%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(517)	(597)	(283)	(204)	(362)	(265)	(690)	(134)	(181)	(109)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	58%	75%	53%	45%	74%	45%	55%	56%	66%	57%	60%	57%	58%
Disagree	23%	12%	24%	33%	15%	35%	23%	27%	19%	23%	19%	26%	23%
Not sure	19%	13%	22%	22%	10%	20%	22%	17%	15%	20%	21%	18%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(393)	(379)	(342)	(455)	(405)	(472)	(315)	(235)	(185)	(239)	(432)	(258)



1G. Freedom of Speech Statements — The norms of socially acceptable speech are changing too quickly to keep up with Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	55%	56%	54%	54%	50%	57%	59%	55%	63%	52%	47%
Disagree	23%	25%	21%	22%	27%	21%	22%	24%	16%	20%	31%
Not sure	22%	19%	25%	24%	22%	22%	19%	21%	21%	28%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(516)	(598)	(282)	(203)	(366)	(263)	(688)	(135)	(181)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	55%	52%	52%	62%	52%	63%	60%	49%	57%	47%	50%	60%	58%
Disagree	23%	26%	24%	19%	29%	22%	19%	27%	25%	27%	24%	21%	21%
Not sure	22%	22%	24%	19%	19%	15%	22%	24%	18%	25%	25%	19%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(394)	(380)	(340)	(457)	(403)	(477)	(313)	(233)	(185)	(239)	(433)	(257)



1H. Freedom of Speech Statements — The truth is most likely to emerge when ideas can compete in unregulated public discourse Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	54%	63%	47%	54%	49%	57%	57%	55%	50%	48%	63%
Disagree	12%	12%	12%	9%	14%	12%	11%	12%	13%	11%	10%
Not sure	34%	26%	42%	37%	36%	31%	33%	33%	36%	41%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(515)	(600)	(282)	(204)	(364)	(265)	(689)	(136)	(180)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	54%	50%	52%	62%	48%	65%	52%	59%	58%	52%	48%	55%	62%
Disagree	12%	18%	10%	8%	19%	8%	11%	12%	14%	12%	14%	11%	11%
Not sure	34%	32%	39%	31%	32%	27%	38%	30%	28%	36%	38%	35%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(393)	(379)	(343)	(455)	(406)	(473)	(315)	(235)	(186)	(238)	(435)	(256)



11. Freedom of Speech Statements — The biggest threat to free speech is the government

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	54%	55%	53%	57%	56%	51%	53%	54%	50%	55%	59%
Disagree	25%	25%	25%	22%	23%	26%	29%	27%	22%	19%	22%
Not sure	21%	19%	22%	21%	21%	22%	18%	19%	28%	26%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(517)	(593)	(281)	(203)	(362)	(264)	(685)	(134)	(180)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	54%	48%	54%	60%	46%	60%	55%	56%	54%	48%	50%	57%	57%
Disagree	25%	31%	19%	27%	35%	24%	24%	27%	27%	23%	30%	24%	25%
Not sure	21%	22%	27%	13%	19%	16%	22%	17%	19%	29%	21%	19%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(392)	(377)	(341)	(457)	(404)	(470)	(317)	(233)	(183)	(235)	(436)	(256)



1J. Freedom of Speech Statements — I often worry that a view I express will be misinterpreted in a negative way Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	52%	50%	53%	59%	56%	49%	44%	52%	44%	55%	58%
Disagree	35%	37%	33%	24%	31%	39%	43%	36%	40%	28%	30%
Not sure	13%	13%	14%	17%	13%	12%	13%	12%	16%	17%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(514)	(596)	(282)	(203)	(364)	(261)	(684)	(134)	(181)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	52%	50%	52%	53%	46%	54%	51%	51%	56%	48%	46%	55%	54%
Disagree	35%	40%	30%	36%	41%	36%	34%	37%	35%	37%	42%	31%	33%
Not sure	13%	11%	18%	11%	13%	10%	15%	12%	9%	15%	13%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(394)	(377)	(339)	(456)	(402)	(475)	(313)	(232)	(183)	(237)	(433)	(257)



1K. Freedom of Speech Statements — The biggest threat to free speech is social media companies Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	40%	41%	39%	33%	36%	43%	45%	38%	40%	47%	37%
Disagree	34%	32%	36%	42%	32%	33%	29%	37%	32%	26%	23%
Not sure	27%	28%	26%	25%	32%	24%	26%	25%	29%	27%	40%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(519)	(598)	(283)	(203)	(368)	(263)	(689)	(136)	(181)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	40%	38%	35%	46%	37%	51%	41%	42%	36%	37%	40%	40%	41%
Disagree	34%	37%	34%	31%	40%	28%	31%	36%	40%	32%	36%	34%	32%
Not sure	27%	25%	31%	23%	23%	21%	28%	22%	24%	31%	24%	27%	26%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(395)	(380)	(342)	(458)	(405)	(477)	(316)	(232)	(186)	(238)	(434)	(259)



1L. Freedom of Speech Statements — What matters is the intent of the person speaking, not how what they say is understood Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	38%	38%	38%	34%	37%	41%	37%	36%	41%	44%	39%
Disagree	34%	35%	34%	31%	37%	35%	34%	36%	35%	26%	34%
Not sure	28%	27%	29%	35%	25%	24%	29%	28%	24%	30%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(514)	(600)	(282)	(204)	(364)	(264)	(689)	(135)	(180)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	38%	38%	33%	43%	35%	50%	38%	39%	38%	37%	35%	40%	38%
Disagree	34%	38%	33%	32%	43%	26%	34%	36%	37%	32%	34%	37%	32%
Not sure	28%	24%	33%	25%	22%	23%	27%	25%	25%	30%	31%	23%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(394)	(379)	(341)	(455)	(404)	(475)	(316)	(231)	(187)	(239)	(433)	(255)



1M. Freedom of Speech Statements — People who test the limits of free speech by sharing controversial views I disagree with are making a positive contribution to society

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

		Gender Age (4 category)						Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Agree	33%	38%	28%	32%	33%	30%	38%	33%	29%	31%	39%	
Disagree	30%	28%	31%	32%	32%	29%	26%	31%	25%	36%	16%	
Not sure	38%	34%	41%	36%	35%	41%	36%	36%	46%	33%	46%	
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(513)	(596)	(282)	(202)	(363)	(262)	(684)	(134)	(180)	(111)	

	Total		Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Regio	า	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	33%	29%	33%	37%	27%	43%	33%	32%	35%	32%	30%	31%	39%
Disagree	30%	38%	23%	29%	38%	29%	28%	30%	34%	34%	31%	30%	25%
Not sure	38%	33%	45%	34%	35%	28%	39%	37%	31%	34%	39%	39%	37%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(393)	(378)	(338)	(453)	(403)	(471)	(315)	(231)	(185)	(236)	(432)	(256)



1N. Freedom of Speech Statements — Sometimes limiting the speech of a small number of people expands freedom of speech for people overall Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

		Ge	Gender Age (4 category)					Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Agree	25%	27%	23%	29%	27%	23%	23%	23%	26%	32%	36%	
Disagree	46%	52%	42%	42%	41%	50%	51%	51%	43%	34%	36%	
Not sure	28%	21%	35%	29%	31%	27%	26%	27%	31%	34%	28%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(519)	(597)	(284)	(204)	(363)	(265)	(690)	(135)	(180)	(111)	

	Total					2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)	Region				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West		
Agree	25%	32%	22%	22%	31%	21%	27%	24%	30%	26%	23%	23%	30%		
Disagree	46%	39%	45%	56%	41%	58%	48%	46%	44%	42%	48%	48%	45%		
Not sure	28%	29%	34%	22%	28%	22%	25%	30%	27%	32%	29%	29%	25%		
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%		
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(392)	(379)	(345)	(457)	(406)	(474)	(317)	(234)	(185)	(239)	(435)	(257)		



Interviewing Dates January 30 - February 3, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.532, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.85.

Number of respondents 1124

Margin of error \pm 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 94 questions not reported.