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8. Gay marriage

Do you favor or oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

|  | Total | Knows/Does not know: Committed gay couple |  | Knows/Does not know: Married gay couple |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| Strongly favor | 30\% | 39\% | 19\% | 49\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat favor | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat oppose | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 7\% | 15\% |
| Strongly oppose | 31\% | 23\% | 40\% | 21\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 8\% | 15\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (1,000) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (636) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (360) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (294) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (702) \end{aligned}$ |



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## 2. Authority to set same-sex marriage policies

Should states be permitted to set their own policies when it comes to same-sex marriage, or is this something that should only be handled by the federal government?

|  | Total | Knows/Does not know: Committed gay couple |  | Knows/Does not know: Married gay couple |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| States should be permitted | 44\% | 47\% | 39\% | 39\% | 45\% |
| Should only be handled by federal |  |  |  |  |  |
| government | 37\% | 37\% | 37\% | 43\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 15\% | 24\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (997) | (634) | (359) | (294) | (699) |


|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| States should be permitted | 44\% | 42\% | 40\% | 46\% | 51\% | 48\% | 31\% | 32\% | 45\% | 43\% | 41\% | 48\% | 44\% |
| Should only be handled by federal government | 37\% | 41\% | 43\% | 32\% | 28\% | 34\% | 45\% | 46\% | 39\% | 35\% | 37\% | 32\% | 44\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 18\% | 16\% | 22\% | 21\% | 18\% | 24\% | 21\% | 16\% | 22\% | 22\% | 20\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (997) | (157) | (232) | (485) | (123) | (765) | (125) | (107) | (494) | (503) | (343) | (332) | (322) |

## 3. Should Supreme Court overturn the Defense of Marriage Act

In 1996, the federal government passed a law that says the government will only recognize marriages betwen a man and a woman. It was called the Defense of Marriage Act, or DOMA. This law means that married same-sex couples could not receive federal benefits when it comes to taxes or entitlements like Social Security and Medicare. The Supreme Court is now hearing arguments on whether this law is constitutional. Several lower courts have said it is not. Do you think the Supreme Court should uphold DOMA and only recognize heterosexual marriages, or should it overturn the law and let the federal government recognize same-sex marriages, too?

|  | Total | Knows/Does not know: Committed gay couple |  | Knows/Does not know: Married gay couple |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| This law should be upheld. | 40\% | 34\% | 47\% | 32\% | 42\% |
| This law should be overturned. <br> Not sure | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \% \\ & 17 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \% \\ & 13 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & 21 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \% \\ & 10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $39 \%$ $19 \%$ |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (996) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (635) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (357) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (293) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (699) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| This law should be upheld. | 40\% | 29\% | 42\% | 44\% | 46\% | 41\% | 43\% | 28\% | 47\% | 33\% | 40\% | 45\% | 30\% |
| This law should be overturned. | 44\% | 56\% | 45\% | 36\% | 36\% | 43\% | 41\% | 50\% | 41\% | 46\% | 41\% | 38\% | 57\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% | 20\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 22\% | 12\% | 21\% | 19\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (996) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (157) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (232) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (482) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (125) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (764) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (126) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (106) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (493) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (503) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (341) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (333) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (322) \end{aligned}$ |

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4. Effect of gay marriage on traditional marriage

What would be the impact of legalizing same sex marriages on the institution of traditional male-female marriages?

|  | Total | Knows/Does not know: Committed gay couple |  | Knows/Does not know: Married gay couple |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| Benefit | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 15\% | 8\% |
| Have no impact | 57\% | 60\% | 52\% | 62\% | 55\% |
| Threaten | 33\% | 28\% | 39\% | 23\% | 37\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (994) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (635) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (355) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (294) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (696) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Benefit | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 16\% | 21\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 15\% |
| Have no impact | 57\% | 57\% | 54\% | 59\% | 55\% | 57\% | 49\% | 62\% | 49\% | 64\% | 58\% | 53\% | 60\% |
| Threaten | 33\% | 29\% | 36\% | 32\% | 40\% | 36\% | 35\% | 17\% | 41\% | 26\% | 33\% | 39\% | 24\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (994) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (157) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (230) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (482) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (125) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (762) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (126) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (106) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (490) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (504) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (342) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (333) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (319) \end{aligned}$ |

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## 5. Attitude toward homosexual lifestyle

Which of these statements comes closer to your opinion:

|  | Total | Knows/Does not know: Committed gay couple |  | Knows/Does not know: Married gay couple |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| Homosexuality is a way of life that should be accepted by society. | 59\% | 68\% | 48\% | 76\% | 54\% |
| Homosexuality is a way of life that should be discouraged by society | 41\% | 32\% | 52\% | 24\% | 46\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (984) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (628) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (352) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (290) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (690) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | $65+$ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Homosexuality is a way of life that should be accepted by society. | 59\% | 62\% | 60\% | 51\% | 68\% | 58\% | 58\% | 63\% | 51\% | 67\% | 53\% | 63\% | 63\% |
| Homosexuality is a way of life that should be discouraged by society | 41\% | 38\% | 40\% | 49\% | 32\% | 42\% | 42\% | 37\% | 49\% | 33\% | 47\% | 37\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (984) | (156) | (229) | (475) | (124) | (757) | (120) | (107) | (488) | (496) | (333) | (334) | (317) |

6. Ability to choose sexual orientation

Do you think being homosexual is something a person is born with, or do you think it is something a person chooses to be?

|  |  | Total | Knows/Does not know: Committed gay couple |  |  |  |  |  | Knows/Does not know: Married gay couple |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | No |  |
| Homosexuality is a choice |  | 42\% |  |  |  |  | \% |  |  | \% |  | 46\% |  |
| Homosexuality is not a choice |  | 58\% |  |  |  |  | \% |  |  | \% |  | 54\% |  |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) |  | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (981) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (686) \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Race |  |  |  |  | Education |  |
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Homosexuality is a choice | 42\% | 39\% | 46\% | 48\% | 27\% | 40\% | 53\% | 41\% | 45\% | 40\% | 48\% | 41\% | 35\% |
| Homosexuality is not a choice | 58\% | 61\% | 54\% | 52\% | 73\% | 60\% | 47\% | 59\% | 55\% | 60\% | 52\% | 59\% | 65\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (981) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (154) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (229) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (477) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (121) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (754) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (122) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (105) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (484) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (497) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (333) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (331) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (317) \end{aligned}$ |

7. Will gay marriage be legal in entire country in thirty years

Do you think gay marriage will be legal in the entire country thirty years from now?

|  | Total | Knows/Does not know: Committed gay couple |  | Knows/Does not know: Married gay couple |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| Yes | 71\% | 77\% | 65\% | 80\% | 69\% |
| No | 29\% | 23\% | 35\% | 20\% | 31\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (993) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (636) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (353) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (294) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (695) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Yes | 71\% | 72\% | 67\% | 75\% | 71\% | 74\% | 60\% | 66\% | 68\% | 74\% | 67\% | 72\% | 78\% |
| No | 29\% | 28\% | 33\% | 25\% | 29\% | 26\% | 40\% | 34\% | 32\% | 26\% | 33\% | 28\% | 22\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N ) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (993) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (157) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (231) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (481) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (124) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (762) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (125) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (106) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (491) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (502) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (340) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (332) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (321) \end{aligned}$ |

