# YouGov Survey: Genes, the Environment, and Choice **YouGov**

| Sample | 1129 U.S. adult citizens |
|---|---|
| Conducted | July 31 - August 4, 2025 |
| Margin of Error | ±4% |

| | Their genes | Their environment and upbringing | Their choices | None of these | Not sure |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eye color | 93% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% |
| Height | 90% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% |
| Physical attractiveness | 73% | 5% | 14% | 3% | 5% |
| Gender | 73% | 3% | 8% | 9% | 6% |
| Sex | 70% | 4% | 13% | 6% | 7% |
| Athleticism | 43% | 15% | 29% | 2% | 10% |
| Intelligence | 39% | 35% | 17% | 3% | 7% |
| Sexual orientation | 35% | 12% | 32% | 9% | 13% |
| Lifespan | 34% | 15% | 38% | 4% | 9% |
| Physical health | 26% | 15% | 52% | 2% | 5% |
| Weight | 25% | 12% | 53% | 2% | 8% |
| Mental health | 25% | 49% | 13% | 4% | 10% |
| Creativity | 24% | 39% | 25% | 4% | 9% |
| Personality | 20% | 51% | 19% | 2% | 8% |
| Sense of humor | 14% | 54% | 17% | 6% | 9% |
| Morality | 5% | 57% | 30% | 2% | 6% |
| Criminal behavior | 2% | 40% | 50% | 2% | 5% |
| Success in life | 2% | 28% | 63% | 2% | 5% |
| Religious faith | 1% | 60% | 32% | 2% | 5% |
| Income | 1% | 21% | 65% | 7% | 5% |

2. Do you agree or disagree that some people have better genes than others?

Strongly agree ................................................................... 40%
Somewhat agree ................................................................. 39%
Somewhat disagree .............................................................. 6%
Strongly disagree ............................................................... 6%
Not sure ...................................................................... 10%

3. Compared to other people, do you think your genes are...?

Better .......................................................................... 28%
Worse .......................................................................... 14%
Not asked - does not believe people can have better genes ........................... 13%
Not sure ....................................................................... 45%

4. Do you consider it appropriate or inappropriate to say someone has "good genes"?

Appropriate . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 59%
Inappropriate . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 17%
Not sure . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 24%

5. How much control do you believe you have over what happens to you?

A great deal of control . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 32%
Some control . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 52%
Not much control . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 10%
No control at all . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1%
Not sure . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 4%

6. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Stephen Colbert | 23% | 20% | 8% | 23% | 27% |
| Charles Darwin | 17% | 32% | 11% | 11% | 28% |
| Sydney Sweeney | 13% | 21% | 7% | 6% | 53% |
| Elon Musk | 10% | 26% | 18% | 39% | 7% |
| Steven Pinker | 3% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 85% |

# YouGov Survey: Genes, the Environment, and Choice  **You**Gov

| | |
|---|---|
| **Interviewing Dates** | July 31 - August 4, 2025 |
| **Target population** | U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| **Sampling method** | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| **Weighting** | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.566, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.931. |
| **Number of respondents** | 1129 |
| **Margin of error** | $\pm$ 4% (adjusted for weighting) |
| **Survey mode** | Web-based interviews |
| **Questions not reported** | 82 questions not reported. |

# YouGov Survey: Genes, the Environment, and Choice
**July 31 - August 4, 2025 - 1129 U.S. adult citizens**

**1A. Factors Determining Traits — Eye color**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 93% | 91% | 96% | 93% | 88% | 95% | 97% | 94% | 88% | 93% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | * |
| Their choices | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% | * |
| None of these | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 6% | 1% | * |
| Not sure | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 4% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,123) | (524) | (599) | (262) | (304) | (329) | (228) | (719) | (151) | (168) | (85) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 93% | 91% | 93% | 96% | 95% | 96% | 93% | 92% | 95% | 88% | 96% | 93% | 95% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| Their choices | 1% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| None of these | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| Not sure | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 0% | 8% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,123) | (375) | (461) | (287) | (482) | (372) | (458) | (319) | (228) | (194) | (260) | (429) | (240) |

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**1B. Factors Determining Traits — Height**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 90% | 88% | 93% | 87% | 89% | 91% | 94% | 91% | 85% | 89% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | * |
| Their choices | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | * |
| None of these | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 2% | * |
| Not sure | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 4% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,121) | (523) | (598) | (261) | (302) | (329) | (229) | (720) | (150) | (165) | (86) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 90% | 86% | 91% | 94% | 92% | 93% | 89% | 89% | 96% | 84% | 93% | 90% | 93% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 2% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| Their choices | 3% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 0% | 5% | 1% | 4% | 1% |
| None of these | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Not sure | 4% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 8% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,121) | (374) | (462) | (285) | (482) | (370) | (457) | (316) | (230) | (193) | (263) | (426) | (239) |

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**1C. Factors Determining Traits — Physical attractiveness**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 73% | 74% | 73% | 74% | 70% | 72% | 78% | 74% | 66% | 76% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 5% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | * |
| Their choices | 14% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 12% | 14% | 12% | 21% | 11% | * |
| None of these | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | * |
| Not sure | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 0% | 5% | 5% | 5% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,121) | (523) | (598) | (260) | (303) | (330) | (228) | (717) | (151) | (167) | (86) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 73% | 75% | 69% | 78% | 75% | 73% | 72% | 73% | 78% | 73% | 74% | 71% | 76% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 5% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 3% |
| Their choices | 14% | 14% | 17% | 11% | 13% | 15% | 16% | 12% | 13% | 6% | 15% | 16% | 16% |
| None of these | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% |
| Not sure | 5% | 2% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 1% | 11% | 3% | 4% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,121) | (373) | (460) | (288) | (481) | (372) | (457) | (318) | (229) | (191) | (263) | (428) | (239) |

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**1D. Factors Determining Traits — Gender**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's...?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 73% | 75% | 71% | 58% | 65% | 82% | 84% | 76% | 64% | 74% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 3% | 5% | 2% | 8% | 5% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 3% | * |
| Their choices | 8% | 6% | 10% | 15% | 10% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 12% | 11% | * |
| None of these | 9% | 7% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 12% | 6% | * |
| Not sure | 6% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 9% | 6% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,121) | (524) | (597) | (262) | (302) | (331) | (226) | (717) | (150) | (169) | (85) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 73% | 67% | 64% | 89% | 69% | 86% | 69% | 76% | 83% | 70% | 74% | 74% | 73% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 3% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 5% |
| Their choices | 8% | 11% | 10% | 3% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 11% |
| None of these | 9% | 9% | 12% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 13% | 8% | 3% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 5% |
| Not sure | 6% | 8% | 10% | 1% | 7% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 11% | 7% | 4% | 6% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,121) | (373) | (463) | (285) | (480) | (371) | (457) | (317) | (230) | (192) | (264) | (425) | (240) |

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**1E. Factors Determining Traits — Sex**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 70% | 73% | 67% | 67% | 69% | 72% | 70% | 74% | 60% | 68% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 4% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 6% | * |
| Their choices | 13% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 9% | 15% | 12% | 9% | 20% | 15% | * |
| None of these | 6% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 11% | 3% | * |
| Not sure | 7% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 9% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,127) | (527) | (600) | (263) | (303) | (332) | (229) | (722) | (151) | (168) | (86) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 70% | 69% | 62% | 79% | 70% | 79% | 60% | 74% | 82% | 70% | 68% | 70% | 71% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 6% |
| Their choices | 13% | 12% | 16% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 17% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 13% | 15% |
| None of these | 6% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 10% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 3% |
| Not sure | 7% | 7% | 10% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 10% | 4% | 4% | 10% | 9% | 7% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,127) | (375) | (464) | (288) | (483) | (374) | (461) | (318) | (231) | (193) | (263) | (430) | (241) |

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**1F. Factors Determining Traits — Athleticism**

Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's...?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 43% | 48% | 38% | 35% | 48% | 42% | 47% | 47% | 35% | 33% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 15% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 12% | 17% | 19% | 17% | 14% | 15% | * |
| Their choices | 29% | 29% | 29% | 39% | 28% | 28% | 21% | 24% | 32% | 40% | * |
| None of these | 2% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 2% | * |
| Not sure | 10% | 8% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 11% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,121) | (523) | (598) | (262) | (299) | (331) | (229) | (717) | (150) | (168) | (86) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 43% | 43% | 39% | 48% | 45% | 49% | 38% | 46% | 52% | 42% | 48% | 38% | 48% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 15% | 19% | 12% | 16% | 18% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 18% | 19% | 11% | 15% | 17% |
| Their choices | 29% | 25% | 32% | 29% | 26% | 29% | 30% | 28% | 25% | 22% | 24% | 36% | 25% |
| None of these | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 1% |
| Not sure | 10% | 10% | 14% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 15% | 8% | 4% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 9% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,121) | (372) | (461) | (288) | (480) | (372) | (459) | (316) | (230) | (192) | (263) | (425) | (241) |

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YouGov

**1G. Factors Determining Traits — Intelligence**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 39% | 39% | 38% | 24% | 38% | 41% | 48% | 40% | 28% | 35% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 35% | 35% | 34% | 39% | 33% | 31% | 37% | 36% | 32% | 38% | * |
| Their choices | 17% | 18% | 17% | 23% | 17% | 20% | 8% | 15% | 27% | 17% | * |
| None of these | 3% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | * |
| Not sure | 7% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 10% | 9% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,124) | (524) | (600) | (260) | (303) | (331) | (230) | (721) | (151) | (166) | (86) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 39% | 36% | 36% | 44% | 36% | 43% | 38% | 35% | 46% | 41% | 37% | 36% | 43% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 35% | 44% | 32% | 28% | 42% | 32% | 33% | 39% | 35% | 33% | 39% | 33% | 35% |
| Their choices | 17% | 10% | 19% | 22% | 13% | 18% | 19% | 16% | 14% | 12% | 16% | 21% | 15% |
| None of these | 3% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% |
| Not sure | 7% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 2% | 11% | 6% | 6% | 6% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,124) | (375) | (462) | (287) | (483) | (371) | (460) | (317) | (229) | (194) | (264) | (426) | (240) |

# YouGov Survey: Genes, the Environment, and Choice
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**YouGov**

**1H. Factors Determining Traits — Sexual orientation**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's...?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 35% | 39% | 31% | 29% | 30% | 37% | 43% | 37% | 26% | 42% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 12% | 14% | 10% | 18% | 13% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 12% | * |
| Their choices | 32% | 29% | 34% | 24% | 36% | 35% | 29% | 29% | 40% | 26% | * |
| None of these | 9% | 8% | 10% | 14% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 4% | * |
| Not sure | 13% | 11% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 16% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,124) | (525) | (599) | (263) | (303) | (330) | (228) | (719) | (151) | (168) | (86) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 35% | 42% | 30% | 33% | 45% | 31% | 31% | 37% | 40% | 31% | 33% | 38% | 35% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 12% | 8% | 11% | 16% | 9% | 16% | 9% | 16% | 13% | 9% | 14% | 11% | 15% |
| Their choices | 32% | 27% | 30% | 38% | 23% | 38% | 36% | 29% | 26% | 29% | 32% | 33% | 32% |
| None of these | 9% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 5% |
| Not sure | 13% | 12% | 19% | 6% | 11% | 8% | 14% | 11% | 11% | 19% | 11% | 11% | 13% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 102% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,124) | (376) | (460) | (288) | (483) | (372) | (460) | (318) | (230) | (191) | (262) | (430) | (241) |

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**1I. Factors Determining Traits — Lifespan**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's...?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 34% | 32% | 35% | 28% | 30% | 34% | 44% | 37% | 26% | 28% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 15% | 16% | 14% | 21% | 18% | 11% | 12% | 14% | 21% | 17% | * |
| Their choices | 38% | 37% | 39% | 38% | 36% | 43% | 33% | 38% | 35% | 39% | * |
| None of these | 4% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 3% | * |
| Not sure | 9% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 15% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 12% | 14% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,125) | (525) | (600) | (262) | (302) | (331) | (230) | (721) | (151) | (168) | (85) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 34% | 38% | 29% | 36% | 37% | 38% | 34% | 33% | 32% | 31% | 42% | 32% | 31% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 15% | 19% | 14% | 12% | 20% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 18% | 12% | 13% | 16% | 17% |
| Their choices | 38% | 32% | 39% | 43% | 30% | 41% | 36% | 42% | 41% | 38% | 30% | 39% | 44% |
| None of these | 4% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 1% |
| Not sure | 9% | 7% | 13% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 11% | 6% | 5% | 13% | 10% | 8% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,125) | (375) | (463) | (287) | (482) | (373) | (458) | (318) | (231) | (192) | (264) | (429) | (240) |

**1J. Factors Determining Traits — Physical health**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 26% | 21% | 31% | 21% | 26% | 24% | 33% | 28% | 20% | 24% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 15% | 14% | 16% | 18% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 20% | * |
| Their choices | 52% | 59% | 46% | 54% | 50% | 54% | 50% | 49% | 61% | 48% | * |
| None of these | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | * |
| Not sure | 5% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 7% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,120) | (525) | (595) | (263) | (302) | (329) | (226) | (717) | (151) | (168) | (84) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 26% | 26% | 23% | 29% | 26% | 25% | 30% | 22% | 22% | 25% | 25% | 28% | 23% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 15% | 18% | 15% | 11% | 19% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 20% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 15% |
| Their choices | 52% | 48% | 52% | 56% | 48% | 58% | 47% | 59% | 56% | 49% | 51% | 52% | 57% |
| None of these | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Not sure | 5% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 1% | 10% | 6% | 4% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,120) | (374) | (460) | (286) | (480) | (372) | (458) | (318) | (229) | (192) | (262) | (427) | (239) |

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**1K. Factors Determining Traits — Weight**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 25% | 19% | 31% | 17% | 28% | 25% | 30% | 26% | 25% | 26% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 12% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 18% | * |
| Their choices | 53% | 59% | 48% | 59% | 47% | 56% | 50% | 54% | 49% | 48% | * |
| None of these | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 3% | * |
| Not sure | 8% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 11% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 5% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,120) | (521) | (599) | (262) | (302) | (328) | (228) | (719) | (148) | (168) | (85) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 25% | 29% | 23% | 24% | 31% | 20% | 26% | 28% | 19% | 26% | 36% | 21% | 22% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 12% | 16% | 11% | 10% | 19% | 11% | 12% | 9% | 17% | 8% | 11% | 13% | 14% |
| Their choices | 53% | 45% | 53% | 61% | 42% | 62% | 51% | 54% | 60% | 51% | 44% | 57% | 58% |
| None of these | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| Not sure | 8% | 6% | 12% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 3% | 14% | 7% | 7% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,120) | (374) | (460) | (286) | (482) | (372) | (457) | (316) | (229) | (193) | (263) | (423) | (241) |

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**1L. Factors Determining Traits — Mental health**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 25% | 21% | 28% | 17% | 32% | 25% | 23% | 26% | 20% | 20% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 49% | 52% | 46% | 62% | 42% | 45% | 49% | 48% | 55% | 49% | * |
| Their choices | 13% | 14% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 16% | 14% | 12% | 8% | 14% | * |
| None of these | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 2% | * |
| Not sure | 10% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 14% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,125) | (524) | (601) | (262) | (301) | (332) | (230) | (721) | (151) | (167) | (86) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 25% | 30% | 20% | 25% | 26% | 24% | 27% | 22% | 25% | 22% | 28% | 26% | 21% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 49% | 44% | 53% | 48% | 48% | 44% | 46% | 49% | 54% | 50% | 50% | 48% | 48% |
| Their choices | 13% | 12% | 12% | 16% | 11% | 19% | 11% | 16% | 13% | 9% | 9% | 14% | 18% |
| None of these | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% |
| Not sure | 10% | 10% | 13% | 7% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 6% | 16% | 10% | 8% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,125) | (374) | (463) | (288) | (482) | (373) | (459) | (318) | (230) | (192) | (264) | (428) | (241) |

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**1M. Factors Determining Traits — Creativity**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's...?

|  | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 24% | 24% | 24% | 20% | 20% | 27% | 27% | 25% | 14% | 25% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 39% | 42% | 36% | 38% | 42% | 36% | 41% | 42% | 31% | 40% | * |
| Their choices | 25% | 23% | 26% | 29% | 21% | 26% | 21% | 21% | 41% | 20% | * |
| None of these | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | * |
| Not sure | 9% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 11% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,123) | (526) | (597) | (262) | (303) | (330) | (228) | (720) | (151) | (168) | (84) |

|  | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 24% | 22% | 22% | 29% | 22% | 29% | 22% | 30% | 19% | 24% | 25% | 23% | 26% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 39% | 44% | 33% | 41% | 43% | 42% | 31% | 41% | 53% | 37% | 43% | 36% | 43% |
| Their choices | 25% | 23% | 28% | 22% | 22% | 20% | 33% | 18% | 20% | 23% | 20% | 29% | 21% |
| None of these | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 2% |
| Not sure | 9% | 9% | 13% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 8% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,123) | (374) | (463) | (286) | (481) | (373) | (459) | (319) | (228) | (193) | (264) | (428) | (238) |

# YouGov Survey: Genes, the Environment, and Choice
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**1N. Factors Determining Traits — Personality**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's...?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 20% | 18% | 23% | 18% | 19% | 23% | 21% | 20% | 15% | 28% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 51% | 54% | 48% | 51% | 47% | 51% | 54% | 54% | 45% | 47% | * |
| Their choices | 19% | 18% | 21% | 18% | 21% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 31% | 15% | * |
| None of these | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 3% | * |
| Not sure | 8% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 9% | 7% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,123) | (525) | (598) | (262) | (302) | (331) | (228) | (718) | (151) | (168) | (86) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 20% | 23% | 17% | 21% | 16% | 22% | 22% | 18% | 20% | 21% | 19% | 22% | 17% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 51% | 50% | 47% | 55% | 54% | 55% | 45% | 54% | 61% | 46% | 53% | 48% | 58% |
| Their choices | 19% | 18% | 21% | 19% | 20% | 17% | 24% | 17% | 13% | 20% | 18% | 21% | 17% |
| None of these | 2% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Not sure | 8% | 7% | 11% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 10% | 4% | 12% | 9% | 7% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,123) | (374) | (463) | (286) | (481) | (372) | (459) | (317) | (230) | (193) | (264) | (426) | (240) |

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**1O. Factors Determining Traits — Sense of humor**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 14% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 18% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 16% | 20% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 54% | 56% | 52% | 61% | 51% | 48% | 58% | 57% | 40% | 48% | * |
| Their choices | 17% | 17% | 17% | 13% | 15% | 21% | 19% | 16% | 21% | 20% | * |
| None of these | 6% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 9% | 3% | * |
| Not sure | 9% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 13% | 9% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,124) | (525) | (599) | (262) | (303) | (329) | (230) | (721) | (150) | (167) | (86) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 14% | 14% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 15% | 19% | 16% | 13% | 14% | 14% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 54% | 53% | 51% | 57% | 56% | 57% | 47% | 60% | 59% | 47% | 55% | 52% | 61% |
| Their choices | 17% | 18% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 22% | 12% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 19% | 15% |
| None of these | 6% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 3% |
| Not sure | 9% | 7% | 15% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 4% | 13% | 10% | 8% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,124) | (375) | (462) | (287) | (483) | (372) | (459) | (317) | (230) | (193) | (263) | (427) | (241) |

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**1P. Factors Determining Traits — Morality**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 5% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 57% | 58% | 55% | 51% | 60% | 54% | 64% | 60% | 51% | 51% | * |
| Their choices | 30% | 30% | 30% | 31% | 25% | 35% | 26% | 28% | 34% | 31% | * |
| None of these | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 1% | * |
| Not sure | 6% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 13% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,120) | (526) | (594) | (261) | (302) | (327) | (230) | (718) | (149) | (167) | (86) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 5% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 57% | 62% | 49% | 60% | 59% | 57% | 53% | 58% | 65% | 56% | 62% | 54% | 58% |
| Their choices | 30% | 24% | 35% | 30% | 30% | 33% | 31% | 28% | 29% | 28% | 26% | 33% | 30% |
| None of these | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| Not sure | 6% | 5% | 9% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 9% | 5% | 1% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,120) | (374) | (458) | (288) | (482) | (371) | (460) | (315) | (227) | (193) | (263) | (424) | (240) |

**1Q. Factors Determining Traits — Criminal behavior**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's...?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 40% | 41% | 39% | 46% | 45% | 32% | 40% | 41% | 40% | 37% | * |
| Their choices | 50% | 49% | 52% | 45% | 43% | 59% | 51% | 51% | 50% | 47% | * |
| None of these | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | * |
| Not sure | 5% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 11% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,123) | (524) | (599) | (263) | (301) | (331) | (228) | (718) | (150) | (169) | (86) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 40% | 43% | 41% | 35% | 47% | 36% | 33% | 47% | 49% | 39% | 46% | 36% | 43% |
| Their choices | 50% | 44% | 50% | 57% | 42% | 56% | 55% | 46% | 43% | 46% | 47% | 55% | 48% |
| None of these | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Not sure | 5% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 2% | 10% | 3% | 5% | 4% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,123) | (372) | (463) | (288) | (480) | (373) | (458) | (319) | (229) | (193) | (262) | (427) | (241) |

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# YouGov Survey: Genes, the Environment, and Choice
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**1R. Factors Determining Traits — Success in life**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 2% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 28% | 26% | 29% | 35% | 29% | 24% | 25% | 27% | 23% | 29% | * |
| Their choices | 63% | 63% | 62% | 57% | 54% | 68% | 70% | 64% | 64% | 58% | * |
| None of these | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 1% | * |
| Not sure | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 11% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 10% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,122) | (523) | (599) | (261) | (302) | (329) | (230) | (719) | (150) | (167) | (86) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 28% | 36% | 30% | 17% | 36% | 20% | 27% | 26% | 30% | 28% | 29% | 24% | 33% |
| Their choices | 63% | 54% | 58% | 77% | 54% | 72% | 62% | 64% | 65% | 58% | 60% | 67% | 61% |
| None of these | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 1% |
| Not sure | 5% | 5% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,122) | (374) | (461) | (287) | (482) | (373) | (459) | (318) | (229) | (192) | (262) | (428) | (240) |

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YouGov

**1S. Factors Determining Traits — Religious faith**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's. . . ?

|  | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 5% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 60% | 59% | 61% | 62% | 56% | 57% | 66% | 65% | 46% | 60% | * |
| Their choices | 32% | 33% | 32% | 29% | 31% | 38% | 28% | 29% | 43% | 26% | * |
| None of these | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | * |
| Not sure | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 10% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 9% | 8% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,120) | (525) | (595) | (262) | (303) | (327) | (228) | (720) | (150) | (164) | (86) |

|  | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 60% | 61% | 58% | 61% | 66% | 62% | 53% | 67% | 65% | 63% | 67% | 57% | 54% |
| Their choices | 32% | 31% | 32% | 34% | 27% | 32% | 37% | 26% | 31% | 25% | 27% | 36% | 36% |
| None of these | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% |
| Not sure | 5% | 4% | 8% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 7% | 4% | 1% | 8% | 3% | 4% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,120) | (374) | (459) | (287) | (482) | (371) | (459) | (315) | (230) | (191) | (263) | (426) | (240) |

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YouGov

**1T. Factors Determining Traits — Income**
Which of the following do you think explains the most about what determines people's. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Their genes | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 4% | * |
| Their environment and upbringing | 21% | 22% | 20% | 30% | 22% | 16% | 19% | 21% | 23% | 25% | * |
| Their choices | 65% | 65% | 66% | 57% | 64% | 69% | 70% | 68% | 59% | 57% | * |
| None of these | 7% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 5% | * |
| Not sure | 5% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 9% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,120) | (522) | (598) | (262) | (302) | (330) | (226) | (716) | (150) | (169) | (85) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Their genes | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% |
| Their environment and upbringing | 21% | 31% | 22% | 11% | 28% | 14% | 23% | 19% | 21% | 22% | 21% | 19% | 25% |
| Their choices | 65% | 55% | 60% | 82% | 55% | 76% | 62% | 69% | 72% | 60% | 66% | 68% | 64% |
| None of these | 7% | 9% | 8% | 3% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 6% |
| Not sure | 5% | 4% | 8% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 9% | 5% | 5% | 4% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,120) | (373) | (461) | (286) | (480) | (371) | (458) | (316) | (229) | (191) | (264) | (426) | (239) |

# YouGov Survey: Genes, the Environment, and Choice
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**YouGov**

**2. Do People Have Better Genes**
Do you agree or disagree that some people have better genes than others?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly agree | 40% | 41% | 38% | 37% | 42% | 43% | 35% | 40% | 39% | 42% | * |
| Somewhat agree | 39% | 38% | 40% | 40% | 37% | 36% | 44% | 39% | 33% | 39% | * |
| Somewhat disagree | 6% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 6% | * |
| Strongly disagree | 6% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 6% | * |
| Not sure | 10% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 8% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,126) | (526) | (600) | (262) | (304) | (331) | (229) | (722) | (150) | (168) | (86) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly agree | 40% | 35% | 39% | 45% | 32% | 42% | 37% | 40% | 44% | 36% | 39% | 42% | 40% |
| Somewhat agree | 39% | 38% | 39% | 40% | 38% | 40% | 41% | 40% | 38% | 37% | 40% | 39% | 39% |
| Somewhat disagree | 6% | 10% | 5% | 3% | 12% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 5% | 6% |
| Strongly disagree | 6% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 9% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 7% |
| Not sure | 10% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 11% | 5% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 8% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,126) | (375) | (464) | (287) | (484) | (373) | (459) | (319) | (231) | (194) | (263) | (429) | (240) |

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**YouGov**

**3. Rate Own Genes**
Compared to other people, do you think your genes are...?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Better | 28% | 32% | 25% | 25% | 33% | 21% | 36% | 27% | 30% | 35% | * |
| Worse | 14% | 12% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 8% | 17% | 8% | 9% | * |
| Not asked - does not believe people can have better genes | 13% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 17% | 12% | * |
| Not sure | 45% | 43% | 46% | 43% | 41% | 49% | 44% | 43% | 45% | 44% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,010) | (471) | (539) | (230) | (275) | (302) | (203) | (652) | (124) | (154) | (80) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Better | 28% | 25% | 24% | 37% | 27% | 38% | 22% | 29% | 44% | 23% | 28% | 32% | 25% |
| Worse | 14% | 14% | 15% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 18% | 11% | 8% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 12% |
| Not asked - does not believe people can have better genes | 13% | 18% | 14% | 7% | 23% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 17% | 13% | 11% | 14% |
| Not sure | 45% | 43% | 47% | 44% | 40% | 40% | 48% | 49% | 35% | 45% | 43% | 43% | 50% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,010) | (332) | (415) | (263) | (431) | (342) | (406) | (283) | (219) | (172) | (235) | (379) | (224) |

# YouGov Survey: Genes, the Environment, and Choice
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### 4. Appropriateness of Saying Someone Has Good Genes
Do you consider it appropriate or inappropriate to say someone has "good genes"?

|  | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Appropriate | 59% | 59% | 59% | 63% | 56% | 60% | 58% | 62% | 51% | 59% | * |
| Inappropriate | 17% | 15% | 19% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 16% | 21% | 18% | * |
| Not sure | 24% | 26% | 22% | 17% | 28% | 24% | 24% | 23% | 28% | 23% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,126) | (524) | (602) | (263) | (304) | (331) | (228) | (722) | (151) | (168) | (85) |

|  | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Appropriate | 59% | 50% | 55% | 74% | 45% | 73% | 55% | 65% | 66% | 55% | 61% | 59% | 62% |
| Inappropriate | 17% | 26% | 17% | 9% | 28% | 9% | 19% | 14% | 13% | 21% | 16% | 15% | 20% |
| Not sure | 24% | 25% | 28% | 17% | 27% | 18% | 26% | 21% | 21% | 24% | 24% | 26% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,126) | (375) | (463) | (288) | (483) | (373) | (461) | (316) | (231) | (194) | (264) | (429) | (239) |

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**5. Control Over Events**
How much control do you believe you have over what happens to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| A great deal of control | 32% | 34% | 31% | 15% | 29% | 34% | 49% | 35% | 30% | 28% | * |
| Some control | 52% | 48% | 56% | 59% | 52% | 52% | 45% | 52% | 54% | 48% | * |
| Not much control | 10% | 12% | 9% | 18% | 12% | 9% | 2% | 8% | 12% | 16% | * |
| No control at all | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | * |
| Not sure | 4% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 7% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 98% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,127) | (525) | (602) | (263) | (303) | (331) | (230) | (721) | (151) | (169) | (86) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A great deal of control | 32% | 25% | 27% | 46% | 25% | 45% | 32% | 35% | 35% | 28% | 35% | 34% | 29% |
| Some control | 52% | 61% | 50% | 46% | 63% | 48% | 48% | 52% | 58% | 59% | 50% | 49% | 56% |
| Not much control | 10% | 9% | 15% | 5% | 11% | 4% | 13% | 9% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 9% |
| No control at all | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Not sure | 4% | 5% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 5% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,127) | (376) | (463) | (288) | (484) | (374) | (459) | (319) | (231) | (194) | (264) | (429) | (240) |

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**YouGov**

**6A. Favorability of Individuals — Stephen Colbert**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 23% | 22% | 23% | 14% | 21% | 24% | 31% | 23% | 25% | 23% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 20% | 24% | 16% | 24% | 25% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 33% | 18% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 3% | 2% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 23% | 28% | 17% | 11% | 20% | 26% | 31% | 26% | 9% | 23% | * |
| Don't know | 27% | 18% | 35% | 42% | 25% | 27% | 13% | 22% | 29% | 35% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,127) | (526) | (601) | (263) | (303) | (332) | (229) | (723) | (150) | (168) | (86) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 23% | 49% | 16% | 5% | 55% | 6% | 21% | 22% | 25% | 18% | 23% | 22% | 28% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20% | 25% | 22% | 12% | 30% | 13% | 19% | 19% | 24% | 15% | 23% | 22% | 17% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8% | 3% | 8% | 15% | 4% | 16% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 7% |
| Very unfavorable | 23% | 3% | 20% | 45% | 3% | 49% | 20% | 22% | 29% | 28% | 25% | 19% | 23% |
| Don't know | 27% | 21% | 34% | 24% | 9% | 16% | 33% | 25% | 13% | 30% | 19% | 30% | 25% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,127) | (376) | (462) | (289) | (483) | (374) | (460) | (318) | (231) | (193) | (263) | (430) | (241) |

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**6B. Favorability of Individuals — Charles Darwin**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 17% | 22% | 13% | 8% | 14% | 16% | 31% | 19% | 10% | 20% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 32% | 35% | 29% | 35% | 29% | 34% | 31% | 35% | 23% | 26% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 14% | 8% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 6% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 11% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 17% | 14% | * |
| Don't know | 28% | 21% | 35% | 31% | 30% | 32% | 18% | 25% | 39% | 35% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,126) | (526) | (600) | (262) | (303) | (332) | (229) | (721) | (151) | (168) | (86) |

| | | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 17% | 25% | 11% | 17% | 29% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 24% | 15% | 17% | 18% | 18% |
| Somewhat favorable | 32% | 38% | 29% | 29% | 40% | 33% | 28% | 32% | 38% | 37% | 31% | 30% | 34% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 7% | 12% | 15% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 12% |
| Very unfavorable | 11% | 4% | 14% | 14% | 4% | 16% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 11% |
| Don't know | 28% | 27% | 33% | 25% | 18% | 20% | 35% | 28% | 15% | 27% | 30% | 30% | 24% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,126) | (376) | (461) | (289) | (484) | (373) | (459) | (319) | (231) | (194) | (263) | (429) | (240) |

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**6C. Favorability of Individuals — Sydney Sweeney**

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 13% | 20% | 7% | 7% | 18% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 7% | 19% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 21% | 24% | 18% | 30% | 24% | 16% | 17% | 23% | 12% | 17% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 5% | 8% | 18% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 3% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 6% | 4% | 7% | 12% | 8% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 11% | 11% | * |
| Don't know | 53% | 46% | 59% | 33% | 44% | 63% | 65% | 53% | 62% | 50% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,127) | (525) | (602) | (262) | (303) | (332) | (230) | (722) | (151) | (168) | (86) |

| | | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 13% | 7% | 9% | 25% | 7% | 24% | 11% | 17% | 17% | 19% | 16% | 10% | 13% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21% | 22% | 18% | 24% | 22% | 27% | 17% | 22% | 28% | 19% | 18% | 23% | 23% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 8% |
| Very unfavorable | 6% | 9% | 6% | 2% | 9% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 7% |
| Don't know | 53% | 56% | 58% | 44% | 56% | 43% | 62% | 44% | 42% | 49% | 54% | 55% | 49% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,127) | (376) | (462) | (289) | (483) | (374) | (459) | (319) | (231) | (194) | (263) | (429) | (241) |

# YouGov Survey: Genes, the Environment, and Choice
**July 31 - August 4, 2025 - 1129 U.S. adult citizens**

**YouGov**

**6D. Favorability of Individuals — Elon Musk**

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 10% | 14% | 7% | 8% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 13% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 29% | 22% | 18% | 27% | 26% | 30% | 31% | 12% | 18% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 14% | 17% | 22% | 18% | 18% | 15% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 39% | 35% | 43% | 49% | 37% | 38% | 34% | 34% | 54% | 44% | * |
| Don't know | 7% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 2% | 6% | 8% | 10% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,126) | (526) | (600) | (263) | (303) | (331) | (229) | (723) | (149) | (168) | (86) |

| | | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 10% | 5% | 7% | 20% | 3% | 22% | 8% | 10% | 16% | 6% | 12% | 11% | 12% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 10% | 19% | 48% | 7% | 47% | 24% | 29% | 26% | 30% | 27% | 25% | 21% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 17% | 19% | 16% | 20% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 24% | 19% | 16% | 17% | 20% |
| Very unfavorable | 39% | 63% | 44% | 10% | 68% | 10% | 43% | 37% | 33% | 36% | 38% | 39% | 44% |
| Don't know | 7% | 4% | 11% | 7% | 2% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 1% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,126) | (374) | (463) | (289) | (483) | (374) | (458) | (319) | (231) | (193) | (262) | (430) | (241) |

# YouGov Survey: Genes, the Environment, and Choice
**July 31 - August 4, 2025 - 1129 U.S. adult citizens**

**YouGov**

**6E. Favorability of Individuals — Steven Pinker**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very favorable | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 5% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 6% | 8% | 3% | 13% | 8% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 10% | 8% | * |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 4% | * |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 11% | * |
| Don't know | 85% | 82% | 89% | 76% | 78% | 94% | 90% | 88% | 83% | 72% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (1,129) | (527) | (602) | (263) | (304) | (332) | (230) | (723) | (151) | (169) | (86) |

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < $50K | $50-100K | $100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very favorable | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 6% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 12% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 6% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 5% |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Don't know | 85% | 83% | 85% | 87% | 82% | 85% | 89% | 81% | 80% | 88% | 86% | 85% | 83% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,129) | (376) | (464) | (289) | (484) | (375) | (461) | (319) | (231) | (194) | (264) | (430) | (241) |

# YouGov Survey: Genes, the Environment, and Choice
**July 31 - August 4, 2025 - 1129 U.S. adult citizens**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Interviewing Dates** | July 31 - August 4, 2025 |
| **Target population** | U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| **Sampling method** | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| **Weighting** | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.566, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.931. |
| **Number of respondents** | 1129 |
| **Margin of error** | ± 4% (adjusted for weighting) |
| **Survey mode** | Web-based interviews |
| **Questions not reported** | 82 questions not reported. |