

# YouGov Survey: Grandparents and Grandchildren



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens  
Conducted May 2 - 6, 2023  
Margin of Error ±3.4%

## 1. How important do you think it is for grandparents and their grandchildren to have a close relationship with one another?

Very important	68%
Somewhat important	22%
Not very important	6%
Not at all important	2%
Not sure	2%

## 2. How influential have your grandparents been in your life?

Very influential	39%
Somewhat influential	33%
Not very influential	15%
Not at all influential	8%
Not sure	4%

## 3. Have you ever been told that you physically resemble any of the following? Select all that apply.

Your mother	45%
Your father	45%
Your mother's father	8%
Your mother's mother	11%
Your father's mother	9%
Your father's father	7%
None of the above	12%
Not sure	8%

## 4. Have you ever been told that your personality resembles the personality of any of the following? Select all that apply.

Your mother	32%
Your father	35%
Your mother's father	7%
Your mother's mother	9%
Your father's mother	7%
Your father's father	7%
None of the above	20%
Not sure	12%

5. How would you describe your relationship with the following person? Please choose the option that best reflects your situation. If the person is now deceased, please describe your relationship with them when they were alive.

	Very close	Somewhat close	Not close	No relationship (you never met)	Not sure
Your mother	56%	27%	13%	2%	2%
Your father	42%	31%	19%	6%	3%
Your mother's mother (your maternal grandmother)	32%	31%	21%	13%	3%
Your mother's father (your maternal grandfather)	23%	25%	23%	25%	3%
Your father's mother (your paternal grandmother)	23%	31%	23%	20%	4%
Your father's father (your paternal grandfather)	19%	21%	23%	33%	4%
Your mother's mother's mother (your maternal great-grandmother)	12%	15%	14%	55%	4%
Your mother's mother's father (your maternal great-grandfather)	9%	12%	12%	63%	4%
Your mother's father's mother (your maternal great-grandmother)	9%	12%	11%	65%	4%
Your mother's father's father (your maternal great-grandfather)	9%	9%	9%	69%	4%
Your father's mother's mother (your paternal great-grandmother)	8%	11%	12%	66%	3%
Your father's mother's father (your paternal great-grandfather)	8%	9%	9%	71%	3%
Your father's father's mother (your paternal great-grandmother)	7%	8%	10%	70%	4%
Your father's father's father (your paternal great-grandfather)	8%	8%	9%	71%	4%
Any of your great-great-grandparents	8%	9%	11%	66%	6%

6. Which, if any, of the following names or nicknames have you used to refer to your mother's mother (your maternal grandmother)? Select all that apply.

Abuela .....	5%
Abuelita .....	6%
Big Mama .....	3%
Bubbe .....	3%
Grand .....	2%
Gram .....	2%
Gramma .....	8%
Grammy .....	4%
Grams .....	2%
Gran .....	1%
Grandma .....	35%
Grandmama .....	5%
Grandmom .....	7%
Grandmother .....	10%
Granny .....	9%
Ma .....	2%
Mama .....	5%
Mamaw .....	3%
Mammy .....	2%
Memaw .....	2%
Mimi .....	2%
Mom .....	6%
Nana .....	9%
Nanny .....	4%
Oma .....	2%
Their first name .....	2%
Other name .....	8%
Not sure .....	2%
I haven't referred to them by a specific name .....	10%

7. Which, if any, of the following names or nicknames have you used to refer to your mother's father (your maternal grandfather)? Select all that apply.

Abuelo .....	5%
Abuelito .....	4%
Big Daddy .....	2%
Dad .....	3%
Grand .....	1%
Granddaddy .....	6%
Granddad .....	6%
Grandfather .....	11%
Grandpop .....	5%
Grampa .....	8%
Grandpa .....	29%
Gramps .....	3%
Grampy .....	4%
Opa .....	2%
Pa .....	2%
Pap .....	2%
Papa .....	6%
Papaw .....	4%
Papi .....	3%
Papou .....	2%
Pappy .....	3%
Pawpaw .....	4%
Pop .....	3%
Pops .....	3%
Pop-Pop .....	3%
Their first name .....	2%
Other name .....	7%
Not sure .....	4%
I don't refer to them by a specific name .....	17%

8. Which, if any, of the following names or nicknames have you used to refer to your father's mother (your paternal grandmother)? Select all that apply.

Abuela .....	4%
Abuelita .....	4%
Big Mama .....	3%
Bubbe .....	2%
Grand .....	2%
Gram .....	3%
Gramma .....	4%
Grammy .....	4%
Grams .....	2%
Gran .....	2%
Grandma .....	31%
Grandmama .....	4%
Grandmom .....	5%
Grandmother .....	8%
Granny .....	8%
Ma .....	2%
Mama .....	4%
Mamaw .....	3%
Mammy .....	3%
Memaw .....	2%
Mimi .....	3%
Mom .....	4%
Nana .....	5%
Nanny .....	3%
Oma .....	1%
Their first name .....	3%
Other name .....	5%
Not sure .....	5%
I don't refer to them by a specific name .....	19%

9. Which, if any, of the following names or nicknames have you used to refer to your father’s father (your paternal grandfather)? Select all that apply.

Abuelo .....	4%
Abuelito .....	4%
Big Daddy .....	3%
Dad .....	2%
Grand .....	2%
Granddaddy .....	5%
Granddad .....	5%
Grandfather .....	9%
Grandpop .....	5%
Grampa .....	8%
Grandpa .....	23%
Gramps .....	3%
Grampy .....	2%
Opa .....	1%
Pa .....	2%
Pap .....	2%
Papa .....	5%
Papaw .....	3%
Papi .....	2%
Papou .....	2%
Pappy .....	2%
Pawpaw .....	3%
Pop .....	3%
Pops .....	3%
Pop-Pop .....	2%
Their first name .....	3%
Other name .....	6%
Not sure .....	7%
I don't refer to them by a specific name .....	25%

## 10. Have any of your grandparents ever done the following?

	Yes	No	Not sure
Provided you with financial support (such as for education, housing, or other major expenses)	33%	62%	6%
Given you advice on major life decisions	44%	49%	8%
Exposed you to cultural traditions	51%	40%	9%
Taught you a skill or hobby	50%	41%	9%
Told you about your family history	61%	31%	8%
Entertained you or had fun with you	74%	19%	6%
Disciplined you	54%	37%	9%
Taught you about religion or spirituality	48%	44%	8%
Celebrated holidays with you	77%	18%	6%
Lived in the same household as you	40%	56%	4%
Been estranged from you	23%	70%	7%
Been your primary legal guardian	18%	77%	4%
Taken care of you on a regular basis as a child	44%	49%	6%

## 11. Have you ever cared for one of your parents or grandparents on a regular basis due to disability, illness, or old age?

Yes .....	37%
No .....	59%
Not sure .....	4%

## 12. Have you ever cared for the following person on a regular basis due to a disability, illness, or old age?

	Yes	No	Not sure
Your mother	26%	73%	2%
Your father	17%	82%	1%
Your mother's mother (your maternal grandmother)	17%	81%	2%
Your mother's father (your maternal grandfather)	12%	87%	1%
Your father's mother (your paternal grandmother)	11%	87%	2%
Your father's father (your paternal grandfather)	11%	88%	1%

13. What is the ideal total number of children you would like to eventually have?

0	21%
1	14%
2	27%
3	19%
4	9%
5	4%
6	1%
7	0%
8	0%
9	1%
10	0%
11	0%
12	0%
13	0%
14	0%
15 or more	0%
Not sure	4%

14. How much pressure, if any, have either of your parents put on you to have children due to their desire for grandchildren?

A great deal	5%
A fair amount	11%
Not much	20%
None at all	58%
Not sure	5%

15. Did your parents' desire for grandchildren play some role in your decision to have children?

*Asked of parents*

Yes	16%
No	79%
Not sure	5%



16. How many grandchildren do you have?

0	66%
1	6%
2	8%
3	4%
4	3%
5	4%
6	2%
7	2%
8	1%
9	1%
10	0%
11	1%
12	1%
13	0%
14	0%
15 or more	1%
Not sure	0%

17. What is the ideal total number of grandchildren you would like to eventually have?

0	22%
1	7%
2	15%
3	6%
4	11%
5	5%
6	5%
7	2%
8	3%
9	2%
10	2%
11	0%
12	1%
13	0%
14	0%
15 or more	3%
Not sure	15%

## 18. Which of the following have you...?

*Asked of grandparents*

	Being a parent	Being a grandparent	Both equally	Not sure
Enjoyed more	18%	30%	45%	7%
Thought is easier	10%	62%	20%	8%

## 19. How influential have your grandchildren been in your life?

*Asked of grandparents*

Very influential	43%
Somewhat influential	29%
Not very influential	19%
Not at all influential	5%
Not sure	5%

## 20. Throughout the life of your grandchildren, what is the greatest frequency at which you have ever personally provided child care for them by looking after them?

*Asked of grandparents*

As their primary caregiver	8%
On a regular, scheduled basis	30%
On occasion, but not regularly	40%
Rarely	15%
Never	6%
Not sure	2%

## 21. Do you think that when grandparents live nearby, are not employed, and are physically and mentally capable, they should be willing to provide child care for their grandchildren on a regular basis?

Yes, they should be willing	41%
No, they do not need to be willing	40%
Not sure	19%

22. Do you think that grandparents who provide regular child care for their grandchildren should be offered money to do so by their children?

Yes, they should .....	48%
No, they should not .....	28%
Not sure .....	23%

<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	May 2 - 6, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.157 to 5.66, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.438.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.4% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	57 questions not reported.

# YouGov Survey: Grandparents and Grandchildren

May 2 - 6, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 1. Importance of Close Relationship Between Grandparents and Grandchildren

How important do you think it is for grandparents and their grandchildren to have a close relationship with one another?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	68%	62%	75%	55%	54%	77%	84%	66%	78%	71%	*
Somewhat important	22%	25%	19%	28%	28%	18%	14%	24%	9%	18%	*
Not very important	6%	8%	5%	9%	15%	2%	1%	7%	8%	6%	*
Not at all important	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	*
Not sure	2%	3%	1%	5%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(476)	(522)	(201)	(216)	(346)	(235)	(640)	(121)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	68%	63%	65%	79%	71%	77%	71%	71%	57%	66%	70%	70%	67%
Somewhat important	22%	28%	22%	12%	23%	15%	20%	21%	28%	23%	23%	22%	18%
Not very important	6%	7%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	13%	5%	5%	5%	11%
Not at all important	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Not sure	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	5%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(332)	(356)	(310)	(348)	(338)	(414)	(278)	(217)	(167)	(210)	(385)	(236)

# YouGov Survey: Grandparents and Grandchildren

May 2 - 6, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 2. Influence of Grandparents

How influential have your grandparents been in your life?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very influential	39%	37%	41%	39%	38%	44%	34%	37%	49%	45%	*
Somewhat influential	33%	36%	31%	42%	34%	27%	36%	33%	32%	35%	*
Not very influential	15%	15%	16%	12%	20%	15%	15%	18%	6%	12%	*
Not at all influential	8%	9%	7%	4%	5%	10%	13%	9%	6%	5%	*
Not sure	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	7%	4%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(476)	(523)	(200)	(216)	(347)	(236)	(642)	(120)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very influential	39%	37%	37%	44%	40%	44%	38%	39%	39%	38%	38%	43%	36%
Somewhat influential	33%	36%	33%	30%	35%	31%	35%	37%	27%	31%	32%	34%	36%
Not very influential	15%	17%	17%	11%	16%	12%	13%	12%	26%	16%	18%	13%	16%
Not at all influential	8%	7%	6%	11%	8%	9%	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	8%	10%
Not sure	4%	2%	6%	3%	1%	4%	5%	3%	1%	6%	5%	3%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(332)	(356)	(311)	(349)	(339)	(414)	(279)	(217)	(167)	(210)	(385)	(237)

# YouGov Survey: Grandparents and Grandchildren

May 2 - 6, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



### 3. Physically Resemble Family Members

Have you ever been told that you physically resemble any of the following? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Your mother	45%	32%	58%	48%	47%	46%	40%	44%	53%	48%	*
Your father	45%	45%	45%	45%	43%	49%	43%	45%	43%	47%	*
Your mother's father	8%	11%	4%	7%	13%	6%	5%	6%	11%	8%	*
Your mother's mother	11%	8%	14%	16%	12%	9%	8%	11%	15%	14%	*
Your father's mother	9%	5%	13%	12%	12%	9%	3%	8%	11%	12%	*
Your father's father	7%	12%	3%	7%	11%	7%	5%	7%	11%	7%	*
None of the above	12%	13%	10%	5%	8%	14%	20%	14%	7%	4%	*
Not sure	8%	9%	6%	10%	7%	5%	9%	7%	4%	8%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(477)	(523)	(201)	(216)	(347)	(236)	(642)	(121)	(177)	(60)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Your mother	45%	51%	42%	42%	54%	40%	43%	47%	45%	42%	44%	45%	50%
Your father	45%	45%	43%	49%	50%	46%	45%	48%	43%	46%	42%	46%	47%
Your mother's father	8%	7%	7%	9%	6%	9%	7%	7%	10%	6%	7%	7%	10%
Your mother's mother	11%	13%	10%	10%	12%	9%	13%	9%	12%	7%	14%	10%	13%
Your father's mother	9%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%	8%	9%	11%	8%	12%	8%	9%
Your father's father	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	9%	1%	8%	10%	8%
None of the above	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	14%	12%	13%	9%	16%	12%	12%	9%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	6%	3%	8%	9%	5%	7%	8%	9%	9%	4%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(332)	(357)	(311)	(349)	(339)	(414)	(279)	(217)	(167)	(210)	(386)	(237)

# YouGov Survey: Grandparents and Grandchildren

## May 2 - 6, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



### 4. Personality Resembles Family Members

Have you ever been told that your personality resembles the personality of any of the following? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Your mother	32%	28%	35%	37%	33%	33%	25%	31%	33%	35%	*
Your father	35%	37%	33%	43%	38%	32%	29%	35%	33%	41%	*
Your mother's father	7%	10%	3%	7%	12%	6%	2%	6%	5%	8%	*
Your mother's mother	9%	5%	12%	13%	12%	7%	3%	8%	9%	12%	*
Your father's mother	7%	5%	9%	11%	10%	4%	3%	5%	13%	8%	*
Your father's father	7%	10%	4%	9%	11%	6%	2%	7%	10%	8%	*
None of the above	20%	20%	21%	7%	13%	24%	37%	22%	17%	13%	*
Not sure	12%	12%	13%	10%	11%	14%	14%	13%	8%	10%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(477)	(523)	(201)	(216)	(347)	(236)	(642)	(121)	(177)	(60)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Your mother	32%	34%	29%	33%	33%	29%	33%	35%	27%	30%	30%	33%	33%
Your father	35%	42%	29%	36%	39%	33%	30%	42%	39%	32%	35%	35%	38%
Your mother's father	7%	8%	5%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	9%	6%	6%	7%	7%
Your mother's mother	9%	9%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	12%	8%	8%	8%	10%
Your father's mother	7%	9%	8%	4%	8%	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	8%
Your father's father	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	5%	5%	10%	5%
None of the above	20%	16%	26%	18%	22%	23%	24%	21%	11%	23%	20%	20%	19%
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	13%	10%	13%	14%	8%	13%	14%	15%	12%	10%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(332)	(357)	(311)	(349)	(339)	(414)	(279)	(217)	(167)	(210)	(386)	(237)

# YouGov Survey: Grandparents and Grandchildren

May 2 - 6, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 5A. Relationship With Older Family Generations — Your mother

How would you describe your relationship with the following person? Please choose the option that best reflects your situation. If the person is now deceased, please describe your relationship with them when they were alive.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very close	56%	60%	53%	64%	45%	59%	58%	56%	59%	56%	*
Somewhat close	27%	24%	29%	17%	31%	28%	29%	28%	21%	28%	*
Not close	13%	12%	13%	12%	17%	11%	11%	13%	12%	9%	*
No relationship (you never met)	2%	3%	2%	2%	6%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	*
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(473)	(522)	(200)	(215)	(346)	(234)	(639)	(120)	(176)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very close	56%	61%	51%	59%	60%	56%	56%	55%	58%	52%	58%	58%	
Somewhat close	27%	25%	30%	24%	25%	28%	26%	30%	26%	25%	28%	27%	25%
Not close	13%	11%	14%	13%	11%	14%	14%	11%	13%	13%	16%	10%	13%
No relationship (you never met)	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Not sure	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(331)	(356)	(308)	(348)	(336)	(412)	(279)	(216)	(167)	(209)	(383)	(236)



# YouGov Survey: Grandparents and Grandchildren

## May 2 - 6, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



### 5B. Relationship With Older Family Generations — Your father

How would you describe your relationship with the following person? Please choose the option that best reflects your situation. If the person is now deceased, please describe your relationship with them when they were alive.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very close	42%	42%	42%	48%	36%	42%	42%	43%	35%	36%	*
Somewhat close	31%	31%	30%	26%	31%	30%	36%	30%	32%	29%	*
Not close	19%	17%	21%	12%	22%	21%	19%	20%	17%	22%	*
No relationship (you never met)	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	5%	3%	4%	10%	9%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	8%	2%	2%	1%	3%	6%	4%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(986)	(471)	(515)	(200)	(215)	(344)	(227)	(633)	(117)	(176)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very close	42%	43%	35%	49%	44%	43%	40%	41%	44%	47%	41%	35%	49%
Somewhat close	31%	31%	30%	30%	28%	33%	31%	31%	33%	28%	34%	33%	26%
Not close	19%	18%	23%	15%	22%	18%	20%	18%	17%	19%	13%	23%	17%
No relationship (you never met)	6%	6%	7%	4%	3%	5%	6%	6%	6%	3%	11%	5%	5%
Not sure	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	4%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(986)	(327)	(350)	(309)	(340)	(338)	(407)	(274)	(216)	(163)	(208)	(380)	(235)

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## 5C. Relationship With Older Family Generations — Your mother’s mother (your maternal grandmother)

How would you describe your relationship with the following person? Please choose the option that best reflects your situation. If the person is now deceased, please describe your relationship with them when they were alive.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very close	32%	34%	31%	31%	34%	32%	31%	32%	40%	31%	*
Somewhat close	31%	29%	33%	37%	33%	27%	29%	32%	24%	30%	*
Not close	21%	22%	19%	18%	23%	21%	20%	21%	15%	23%	*
No relationship (you never met)	13%	11%	15%	9%	9%	16%	17%	12%	16%	11%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(472)	(521)	(199)	(215)	(344)	(235)	(639)	(119)	(175)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very close	32%	35%	27%	36%	34%	36%	30%	41%	27%	28%	32%	33%	34%
Somewhat close	31%	25%	36%	31%	29%	31%	28%	31%	35%	34%	28%	32%	30%
Not close	21%	20%	23%	19%	22%	19%	24%	16%	21%	20%	23%	21%	19%
No relationship (you never met)	13%	18%	10%	12%	14%	12%	13%	11%	16%	14%	15%	11%	13%
Not sure	3%	3%	5%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(329)	(356)	(308)	(345)	(338)	(410)	(278)	(216)	(167)	(208)	(383)	(235)

# YouGov Survey: Grandparents and Grandchildren

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### 5D. Relationship With Older Family Generations — Your mother's father (your maternal grandfather)

How would you describe your relationship with the following person? Please choose the option that best reflects your situation. If the person is now deceased, please describe your relationship with them when they were alive.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very close	23%	25%	22%	26%	23%	24%	21%	22%	25%	31%	*
Somewhat close	25%	26%	24%	35%	29%	17%	23%	25%	28%	21%	*
Not close	23%	23%	23%	20%	25%	26%	21%	24%	15%	23%	*
No relationship (you never met)	25%	22%	28%	14%	20%	29%	34%	26%	26%	20%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%	6%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(474)	(520)	(199)	(216)	(346)	(233)	(639)	(119)	(176)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very close	23%	22%	21%	29%	21%	27%	22%	24%	22%	20%	21%	26%	23%
Somewhat close	25%	25%	27%	23%	22%	24%	23%	25%	31%	28%	25%	22%	29%
Not close	23%	22%	26%	22%	25%	23%	24%	26%	20%	20%	27%	24%	20%
No relationship (you never met)	25%	28%	23%	25%	29%	23%	27%	23%	25%	27%	25%	25%	24%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(330)	(353)	(311)	(346)	(339)	(413)	(278)	(217)	(167)	(209)	(382)	(236)

# YouGov Survey: Grandparents and Grandchildren

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### 5E. Relationship With Older Family Generations — Your father’s mother (your paternal grandmother)

How would you describe your relationship with the following person? Please choose the option that best reflects your situation. If the person is now deceased, please describe your relationship with them when they were alive.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very close	23%	25%	21%	24%	23%	25%	17%	23%	27%	22%	*
Somewhat close	31%	32%	29%	38%	32%	21%	36%	32%	27%	26%	*
Not close	23%	20%	26%	20%	26%	24%	21%	23%	16%	28%	*
No relationship (you never met)	20%	18%	21%	12%	16%	25%	22%	20%	22%	18%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%	3%	8%	6%	*
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(476)	(521)	(200)	(215)	(346)	(236)	(642)	(119)	(176)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very close	23%	22%	21%	27%	23%	27%	21%	24%	25%	18%	19%	25%	26%
Somewhat close	31%	31%	30%	31%	27%	32%	28%	37%	31%	34%	33%	28%	30%
Not close	23%	23%	23%	24%	27%	23%	23%	20%	23%	26%	20%	23%	24%
No relationship (you never met)	20%	21%	20%	18%	20%	17%	23%	18%	19%	17%	24%	20%	16%
Not sure	4%	4%	6%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(332)	(356)	(309)	(348)	(338)	(413)	(279)	(216)	(165)	(210)	(385)	(237)

# YouGov Survey: Grandparents and Grandchildren

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### 5F. Relationship With Older Family Generations — Your father's father (your paternal grandfather)

How would you describe your relationship with the following person? Please choose the option that best reflects your situation. If the person is now deceased, please describe your relationship with them when they were alive.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very close	19%	23%	14%	26%	20%	17%	12%	18%	20%	20%	*
Somewhat close	21%	21%	21%	27%	27%	13%	20%	20%	21%	21%	*
Not close	23%	22%	25%	20%	27%	23%	24%	26%	15%	24%	*
No relationship (you never met)	33%	29%	37%	23%	23%	43%	40%	33%	37%	28%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	6%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(475)	(523)	(200)	(216)	(347)	(235)	(641)	(120)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very close	19%	20%	17%	19%	19%	18%	18%	20%	18%	17%	14%	21%	21%
Somewhat close	21%	20%	22%	20%	15%	23%	16%	25%	26%	22%	25%	19%	19%
Not close	23%	22%	25%	23%	28%	24%	25%	19%	25%	26%	23%	24%	22%
No relationship (you never met)	33%	33%	31%	36%	35%	32%	37%	32%	29%	31%	34%	33%	35%
Not sure	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(331)	(356)	(311)	(348)	(339)	(413)	(279)	(217)	(167)	(209)	(385)	(237)

# YouGov Survey: Grandparents and Grandchildren

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### 5G. Relationship With Older Family Generations — Your mother’s mother’s mother (your maternal great-grandmother)

How would you describe your relationship with the following person? Please choose the option that best reflects your situation. If the person is now deceased, please describe your relationship with them when they were alive.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very close	12%	13%	11%	20%	17%	9%	4%	11%	18%	13%	*
Somewhat close	15%	17%	12%	20%	21%	10%	11%	14%	17%	12%	*
Not close	14%	13%	14%	19%	16%	13%	8%	14%	13%	21%	*
No relationship (you never met)	55%	52%	58%	36%	42%	65%	73%	58%	44%	47%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	8%	7%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(476)	(521)	(200)	(215)	(346)	(236)	(641)	(119)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very close	12%	15%	10%	12%	12%	11%	12%	15%	13%	8%	11%	13%	16%
Somewhat close	15%	16%	16%	13%	12%	15%	15%	12%	19%	20%	15%	14%	12%
Not close	14%	17%	11%	14%	13%	15%	15%	13%	13%	13%	13%	15%	14%
No relationship (you never met)	55%	49%	58%	59%	61%	57%	54%	56%	52%	54%	57%	55%	55%
Not sure	4%	4%	6%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	5%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(332)	(356)	(309)	(348)	(339)	(412)	(279)	(217)	(166)	(209)	(385)	(237)

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### 5H. Relationship With Older Family Generations — Your mother's mother's father (your maternal great-grandfather)

How would you describe your relationship with the following person? Please choose the option that best reflects your situation. If the person is now deceased, please describe your relationship with them when they were alive.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very close	9%	11%	8%	17%	15%	5%	3%	8%	16%	9%	*
Somewhat close	12%	17%	8%	21%	19%	6%	6%	11%	15%	12%	*
Not close	12%	11%	12%	17%	16%	9%	6%	11%	15%	15%	*
No relationship (you never met)	63%	56%	69%	38%	47%	77%	82%	66%	47%	58%	*
Not sure	4%	5%	3%	7%	3%	4%	3%	3%	7%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(474)	(523)	(200)	(215)	(347)	(235)	(640)	(120)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very close	9%	12%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	12%	8%	5%	10%	14%
Somewhat close	12%	15%	11%	10%	9%	11%	11%	11%	19%	20%	12%	10%	10%
Not close	12%	13%	12%	9%	12%	11%	12%	12%	10%	10%	12%	11%	14%
No relationship (you never met)	63%	56%	63%	70%	67%	66%	63%	64%	57%	59%	68%	64%	58%
Not sure	4%	4%	6%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(331)	(355)	(311)	(347)	(339)	(413)	(278)	(217)	(167)	(209)	(385)	(236)

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## 5I. Relationship With Older Family Generations — Your mother’s father’s mother (your maternal great-grandmother)

How would you describe your relationship with the following person? Please choose the option that best reflects your situation. If the person is now deceased, please describe your relationship with them when they were alive.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very close	9%	11%	7%	18%	13%	4%	3%	8%	12%	12%	*
Somewhat close	12%	13%	10%	21%	18%	4%	6%	9%	22%	9%	*
Not close	11%	13%	10%	14%	16%	10%	5%	11%	11%	14%	*
No relationship (you never met)	65%	59%	71%	40%	52%	78%	84%	68%	49%	58%	*
Not sure	4%	5%	3%	6%	2%	4%	3%	3%	6%	7%	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(475)	(522)	(200)	(216)	(345)	(236)	(641)	(119)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very close	9%	12%	7%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	11%	5%	4%	9%	15%
Somewhat close	12%	15%	11%	8%	9%	9%	10%	11%	16%	19%	11%	9%	10%
Not close	11%	12%	10%	11%	11%	10%	11%	13%	10%	11%	7%	13%	12%
No relationship (you never met)	65%	59%	65%	72%	69%	70%	65%	65%	62%	61%	74%	65%	60%
Not sure	4%	3%	6%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(332)	(356)	(309)	(348)	(339)	(412)	(279)	(217)	(166)	(210)	(384)	(237)



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## 5J. Relationship With Older Family Generations — Your mother's father's father (your maternal great-grandfather)

How would you describe your relationship with the following person? Please choose the option that best reflects your situation. If the person is now deceased, please describe your relationship with them when they were alive.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very close	9%	12%	6%	21%	13%	3%	1%	7%	18%	9%	*
Somewhat close	9%	12%	7%	16%	17%	3%	3%	9%	11%	12%	*
Not close	9%	10%	8%	14%	13%	7%	5%	9%	11%	12%	*
No relationship (you never met)	69%	62%	76%	43%	55%	83%	89%	73%	53%	59%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	3%	3%	7%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(473)	(521)	(200)	(214)	(346)	(234)	(638)	(119)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very close	9%	11%	7%	8%	10%	7%	8%	11%	10%	10%	8%	8%	9%
Somewhat close	9%	13%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	15%	11%	7%	9%	11%
Not close	9%	10%	8%	10%	9%	10%	8%	11%	10%	10%	6%	10%	11%
No relationship (you never met)	69%	62%	71%	74%	73%	74%	70%	69%	65%	66%	75%	70%	65%
Not sure	4%	3%	6%	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%	0%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(330)	(355)	(309)	(345)	(338)	(412)	(278)	(215)	(167)	(208)	(384)	(235)

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## 5K. Relationship With Older Family Generations — Your father’s mother’s mother (your paternal great-grandmother)

How would you describe your relationship with the following person? Please choose the option that best reflects your situation. If the person is now deceased, please describe your relationship with them when they were alive.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very close	8%	10%	5%	17%	12%	3%	2%	6%	12%	11%	*
Somewhat close	11%	13%	9%	16%	19%	4%	5%	10%	13%	9%	*
Not close	12%	14%	9%	24%	13%	7%	6%	12%	15%	14%	*
No relationship (you never met)	66%	59%	74%	38%	54%	81%	85%	70%	56%	57%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(476)	(521)	(199)	(216)	(346)	(236)	(642)	(119)	(176)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very close	8%	11%	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	10%	6%	8%	6%	11%
Somewhat close	11%	11%	11%	10%	8%	9%	9%	10%	16%	17%	6%	10%	12%
Not close	12%	14%	12%	9%	12%	11%	13%	13%	8%	8%	10%	14%	13%
No relationship (you never met)	66%	61%	67%	73%	71%	72%	67%	67%	65%	65%	73%	67%	60%
Not sure	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(331)	(356)	(310)	(348)	(338)	(413)	(279)	(216)	(165)	(210)	(385)	(237)

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## 5L. Relationship With Older Family Generations — Your father’s mother’s father (your paternal great-grandfather)

How would you describe your relationship with the following person? Please choose the option that best reflects your situation. If the person is now deceased, please describe your relationship with them when they were alive.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very close	8%	10%	7%	17%	14%	3%	1%	7%	16%	9%	*
Somewhat close	9%	12%	5%	15%	16%	3%	3%	8%	11%	11%	*
Not close	9%	12%	7%	20%	9%	6%	5%	9%	13%	10%	*
No relationship (you never met)	71%	63%	78%	44%	58%	85%	89%	74%	58%	63%	*
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(474)	(522)	(200)	(215)	(347)	(234)	(639)	(120)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very close	8%	11%	6%	8%	9%	7%	6%	11%	12%	7%	6%	8%	11%
Somewhat close	9%	10%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	13%	14%	7%	7%	10%
Not close	9%	12%	9%	7%	8%	8%	11%	10%	7%	7%	9%	11%	10%
No relationship (you never met)	71%	64%	71%	77%	75%	77%	72%	71%	67%	70%	76%	72%	65%
Not sure	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(331)	(354)	(311)	(346)	(339)	(413)	(277)	(217)	(167)	(209)	(385)	(235)

# YouGov Survey: Grandparents and Grandchildren

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## 5M. Relationship With Older Family Generations — Your father’s father’s mother (your paternal great-grandmother)

How would you describe your relationship with the following person? Please choose the option that best reflects your situation. If the person is now deceased, please describe your relationship with them when they were alive.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very close	7%	10%	5%	15%	14%	2%	2%	6%	12%	9%	*
Somewhat close	8%	11%	6%	14%	16%	3%	2%	9%	11%	7%	*
Not close	10%	13%	8%	22%	12%	5%	5%	8%	16%	15%	*
No relationship (you never met)	70%	62%	79%	45%	54%	86%	90%	74%	58%	60%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	8%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(473)	(518)	(200)	(213)	(343)	(235)	(638)	(119)	(174)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very close	7%	10%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	11%	9%	5%	5%	9%	11%
Somewhat close	8%	8%	8%	8%	5%	8%	6%	6%	15%	14%	5%	6%	10%
Not close	10%	13%	9%	7%	9%	9%	11%	9%	11%	10%	11%	9%	11%
No relationship (you never met)	70%	65%	70%	77%	76%	75%	73%	72%	63%	68%	76%	73%	63%
Not sure	4%	3%	6%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(332)	(350)	(309)	(346)	(336)	(410)	(277)	(216)	(164)	(210)	(383)	(234)

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## 5N. Relationship With Older Family Generations — Your father’s father’s father (your paternal great-grandfather)

How would you describe your relationship with the following person? Please choose the option that best reflects your situation. If the person is now deceased, please describe your relationship with them when they were alive.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very close	8%	11%	6%	18%	15%	2%	1%	6%	12%	9%	*
Somewhat close	8%	10%	5%	13%	13%	3%	2%	6%	14%	10%	*
Not close	9%	11%	7%	19%	12%	4%	4%	8%	13%	13%	*
No relationship (you never met)	71%	63%	79%	47%	56%	86%	89%	75%	56%	61%	*
Not sure	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	98%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(474)	(518)	(200)	(215)	(343)	(234)	(637)	(120)	(175)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very close	8%	10%	6%	8%	8%	6%	6%	10%	13%	7%	7%	8%	10%
Somewhat close	8%	11%	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	14%	7%	5%	6%
Not close	9%	11%	9%	6%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	5%	10%	12%
No relationship (you never met)	71%	65%	72%	79%	76%	77%	74%	71%	66%	68%	77%	73%	65%
Not sure	4%	3%	7%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(992)	(330)	(354)	(308)	(347)	(338)	(410)	(279)	(215)	(166)	(209)	(382)	(235)

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## 50. Relationship With Older Family Generations — Any of your great-great-grandparents

How would you describe your relationship with the following person? Please choose the option that best reflects your situation. If the person is now deceased, please describe your relationship with them when they were alive.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very close	8%	11%	5%	19%	11%	2%	3%	7%	11%	12%	*
Somewhat close	9%	10%	8%	14%	17%	4%	3%	10%	7%	10%	*
Not close	11%	13%	9%	20%	13%	8%	7%	11%	16%	13%	*
No relationship (you never met)	66%	60%	71%	38%	53%	81%	85%	69%	58%	55%	*
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	9%	6%	5%	3%	4%	8%	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(476)	(520)	(200)	(214)	(346)	(236)	(641)	(119)	(176)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very close	8%	10%	6%	8%	7%	6%	6%	10%	11%	9%	5%	8%	10%
Somewhat close	9%	10%	9%	8%	7%	8%	9%	8%	11%	13%	6%	7%	12%
Not close	11%	12%	13%	8%	11%	12%	11%	11%	12%	7%	11%	13%	12%
No relationship (you never met)	66%	62%	64%	74%	72%	71%	66%	69%	63%	66%	71%	67%	60%
Not sure	6%	6%	8%	2%	3%	3%	7%	2%	4%	4%	7%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(332)	(354)	(310)	(347)	(339)	(413)	(278)	(216)	(165)	(210)	(385)	(236)

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## 6. Nicknames for Maternal Grandmother

Which, if any, of the following names or nicknames have you used to refer to your mother's mother (your maternal grandmother)? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Abuela	5%	4%	6%	12%	6%	2%	0%	2%	4%	24%	*
Abuelita	6%	5%	7%	12%	9%	2%	0%	2%	6%	28%	*
Big Mama	3%	4%	2%	4%	6%	1%	1%	2%	10%	3%	*
Bubbe	3%	3%	2%	6%	4%	0%	0%	2%	8%	1%	*
Grand	2%	3%	1%	5%	4%	0%	0%	2%	3%	1%	*
Gram	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	0%	2%	4%	0%	*
Gramma	8%	10%	7%	10%	9%	7%	8%	8%	15%	9%	*
Grammy	4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	2%	5%	5%	4%	*
Grams	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	0%	0%	2%	4%	5%	*
Gran	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	*
Grandma	35%	31%	39%	30%	23%	41%	43%	38%	29%	23%	*
Grandmama	5%	5%	4%	10%	4%	2%	3%	3%	13%	4%	*
Grandmom	7%	10%	5%	18%	9%	3%	2%	9%	8%	3%	*
Grandmother	10%	11%	9%	15%	10%	8%	8%	11%	14%	6%	*
Granny	9%	10%	8%	13%	11%	7%	6%	9%	16%	5%	*
Ma	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	0%	1%	2%	4%	6%	*
Mama	5%	6%	5%	12%	9%	1%	2%	3%	13%	11%	*
Mamaw	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	2%	7%	4%	*
Mammy	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	0%	1%	2%	5%	1%	*
Memaw	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	*
Mimi	2%	3%	2%	5%	5%	0%	1%	2%	2%	7%	*
Mom	6%	6%	6%	7%	12%	4%	2%	5%	9%	10%	*
Nana	9%	9%	9%	12%	10%	8%	6%	8%	10%	13%	*
Nanny	4%	5%	4%	5%	9%	2%	1%	4%	9%	2%	*
Oma	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	0%	2%	4%	2%	*

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	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Their first name	2%	2%	2%	6%	4%	0%	1%	2%	3%	4%	*
Other name	8%	5%	10%	4%	4%	10%	11%	6%	4%	8%	*
Not sure	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	*
I haven't referred to them by a specific name	10%	12%	8%	7%	7%	12%	11%	11%	11%	6%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(477)	(523)	(201)	(216)	(347)	(236)	(642)	(121)	(177)	(60)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Abuela	5%	6%	5%	2%	5%	1%	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	7%
Abuelita	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	2%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%
Big Mama	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Bubbe	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Grand	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	0%	2%	1%
Gram	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%
Grandma	8%	8%	8%	9%	11%	8%	11%	6%	8%	8%	9%	7%	11%
Grammy	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	8%	4%	4%	3%
Grams	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Gran	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%
Grandma	35%	32%	35%	38%	37%	39%	37%	37%	27%	27%	49%	33%	32%
Grandmama	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	8%	3%	4%	3%	7%	2%
Grandmom	7%	10%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	9%	11%	6%	4%	9%	9%
Grandmother	10%	11%	9%	10%	11%	10%	7%	13%	13%	9%	11%	11%	8%
Granny	9%	10%	6%	11%	10%	9%	9%	11%	6%	4%	7%	14%	7%
Ma	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%
Mama	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	3%	3%	7%	8%	4%	4%	6%	7%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mamaw	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	1%
Mammy	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Memaw	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%
Mimi	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%
Mom	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	8%	5%	3%	9%	6%
Nana	9%	11%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	10%	7%	13%	6%	8%	9%
Nanny	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%
Oma	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Their first name	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%
Other name	8%	9%	8%	6%	9%	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%	6%	10%
Not sure	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%
I haven't referred to them by a specific name	10%	8%	10%	10%	7%	10%	11%	7%	8%	15%	10%	8%	8%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(332)	(357)	(311)	(349)	(339)	(414)	(279)	(217)	(167)	(210)	(386)	(237)

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### 7. Nicknames for Maternal Grandfather

Which, if any, of the following names or nicknames have you used to refer to your mother's father (your maternal grandfather)? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Abuelo	5%	5%	6%	12%	9%	2%	0%	2%	4%	24%	*
Abuelito	4%	3%	5%	8%	8%	1%	0%	1%	7%	18%	*
Big Daddy	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	0%	0%	1%	7%	3%	*
Dad	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	1%	1%	2%	9%	0%	*
Grand	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	1%	5%	1%	*
Granddaddy	6%	8%	4%	10%	10%	3%	2%	5%	14%	4%	*
Granddad	6%	7%	4%	12%	6%	3%	4%	5%	13%	4%	*
Grandfather	11%	13%	9%	20%	10%	7%	8%	12%	13%	4%	*
Grandpop	5%	6%	3%	9%	7%	2%	2%	4%	10%	4%	*
Grampa	8%	10%	6%	10%	5%	10%	8%	9%	6%	6%	*
Grandpa	29%	29%	29%	32%	19%	33%	31%	31%	23%	24%	*
Gramps	3%	4%	3%	7%	4%	2%	1%	3%	7%	1%	*
Grampy	4%	5%	3%	7%	7%	1%	1%	4%	5%	1%	*
Opa	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	0%	2%	5%	0%	*
Pa	2%	2%	1%	5%	3%	0%	0%	1%	4%	4%	*
Pap	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	*
Papa	6%	9%	4%	13%	13%	1%	2%	5%	13%	8%	*
Papaw	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	*
Papi	3%	3%	4%	7%	5%	1%	0%	2%	8%	4%	*
Papou	2%	3%	1%	5%	4%	0%	0%	1%	4%	5%	*
Pappy	3%	3%	3%	7%	6%	0%	0%	3%	4%	3%	*
Pawpaw	4%	3%	5%	4%	8%	4%	1%	4%	8%	3%	*
Pop	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	*
Pops	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	0%	2%	6%	5%	*
Pop-Pop	3%	3%	2%	4%	6%	0%	1%	1%	8%	4%	*

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	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Their first name	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	0%	1%	4%	4%	*
Other name	7%	5%	8%	5%	3%	8%	10%	7%	1%	8%	*
Not sure	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%	5%	6%	4%	3%	3%	*
I don't refer to them by a specific name	17%	17%	17%	14%	9%	20%	24%	17%	20%	14%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(477)	(523)	(201)	(216)	(347)	(236)	(642)	(121)	(177)	(60)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Abuelo	5%	7%	6%	3%	5%	2%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%
Abuelito	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	1%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Big Daddy	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
Dad	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%
Grand	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Granddaddy	6%	8%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	7%	9%	5%	3%	9%	4%
Granddad	6%	9%	3%	5%	8%	3%	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%	8%	3%
Grandfather	11%	12%	11%	8%	11%	9%	6%	15%	16%	9%	9%	9%	16%
Grandpop	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	8%	5%	7%	1%	7%	3%
Grampa	8%	10%	5%	9%	10%	8%	8%	11%	6%	7%	9%	9%	7%
Grandpa	29%	28%	27%	32%	27%	34%	31%	33%	21%	21%	41%	28%	25%
Gramps	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%
Grampy	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	6%	3%	4%	2%
Opa	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Pa	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Pap	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Papa	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	6%	5%	9%	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Papaw	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Papi	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%
Papou	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Pappy	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%
Pawpaw	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	8%	4%	2%	8%	1%
Pop	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%
Pops	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Pop-Pop	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%
Their first name	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Other name	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%	6%	5%	6%	7%	12%	5%	5%	7%
Not sure	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	1%	3%	6%
I don't refer to them by a specific name	17%	17%	17%	16%	18%	16%	19%	14%	12%	22%	17%	16%	14%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(332)	(357)	(311)	(349)	(339)	(414)	(279)	(217)	(167)	(210)	(386)	(237)

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### 8. Nicknames for Paternal Grandmother

Which, if any, of the following names or nicknames have you used to refer to your father's mother (your paternal grandmother)? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Abuela	4%	4%	5%	10%	7%	2%	0%	2%	5%	21%	*
Abuelita	4%	3%	4%	8%	5%	2%	0%	1%	3%	19%	*
Big Mama	3%	4%	2%	8%	4%	0%	1%	2%	9%	2%	*
Bubbe	2%	3%	1%	5%	4%	0%	0%	2%	3%	2%	*
Grand	2%	3%	1%	5%	4%	0%	0%	2%	3%	2%	*
Gram	3%	4%	2%	6%	5%	1%	0%	3%	8%	1%	*
Gramma	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	10%	3%	*
Grammy	4%	6%	2%	7%	8%	2%	1%	4%	6%	4%	*
Grams	2%	3%	1%	5%	5%	0%	0%	2%	3%	4%	*
Gran	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	0%	0%	1%	6%	1%	*
Grandma	31%	29%	33%	24%	27%	34%	37%	36%	23%	16%	*
Grandmama	4%	5%	3%	11%	5%	1%	1%	4%	7%	3%	*
Grandmom	5%	6%	3%	8%	9%	2%	1%	5%	8%	3%	*
Grandmother	8%	10%	6%	12%	9%	7%	6%	9%	10%	6%	*
Granny	8%	10%	6%	13%	10%	7%	2%	8%	14%	4%	*
Ma	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%	*
Mama	4%	5%	3%	9%	5%	1%	2%	2%	11%	8%	*
Mamaw	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	*
Mammy	3%	4%	2%	7%	3%	1%	0%	2%	5%	4%	*
Memaw	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	0%	2%	3%	4%	*
Mimi	3%	3%	2%	4%	7%	0%	0%	2%	6%	5%	*
Mom	4%	4%	3%	6%	8%	1%	1%	3%	7%	5%	*
Nana	5%	3%	6%	7%	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	11%	*
Nanny	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	1%	2%	2%	12%	2%	*
Oma	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	*

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	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Their first name	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	*
Other name	5%	3%	7%	3%	2%	6%	8%	5%	3%	3%	*
Not sure	5%	6%	5%	6%	3%	7%	4%	4%	5%	9%	*
I don't refer to them by a specific name	19%	20%	19%	19%	11%	24%	22%	20%	21%	14%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(477)	(523)	(201)	(216)	(347)	(236)	(642)	(121)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Abuela	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	1%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	3%	7%
Abuelita	4%	5%	5%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%
Big Mama	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	4%	4%
Bubbe	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Grand	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%
Gram	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%
Gramma	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%
Grammy	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Grams	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	5%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%
Gran	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	0%
Grandma	31%	25%	30%	38%	32%	38%	31%	37%	27%	28%	42%	28%	27%
Grandmama	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	8%	3%	4%	1%	7%	3%
Grandmom	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	2%	7%	7%	6%	2%	7%	3%
Grandmother	8%	9%	9%	7%	8%	7%	5%	9%	14%	7%	9%	9%	8%
Granny	8%	9%	6%	10%	7%	7%	8%	9%	7%	7%	6%	11%	6%
Ma	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%
Mama	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mamaw	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	0%
Mammy	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Memaw	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Mimi	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	6%	5%	1%	2%	3%
Mom	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	5%	2%	6%	4%	2%
Nana	5%	5%	7%	2%	6%	2%	5%	6%	4%	7%	3%	5%	5%
Nanny	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Oma	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Their first name	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	6%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Other name	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	6%	6%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	2%	3%	7%	7%	3%
I don't refer to them by a specific name	19%	23%	20%	14%	19%	16%	23%	16%	11%	26%	22%	16%	17%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(332)	(357)	(311)	(349)	(339)	(414)	(279)	(217)	(167)	(210)	(386)	(237)

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### 9. Nicknames for Paternal Grandfather

Which, if any, of the following names or nicknames have you used to refer to your father's father (your paternal grandfather)? Select all that apply.

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Abuelo	4%	4%	5%	8%	6%	3%	0%	1%	4%	22%	*
Abuelito	4%	5%	3%	7%	9%	2%	0%	2%	7%	13%	*
Big Daddy	3%	3%	2%	6%	4%	0%	1%	2%	8%	2%	*
Dad	2%	4%	1%	5%	5%	0%	1%	2%	5%	1%	*
Grand	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	0%	0%	1%	4%	2%	*
Granddaddy	5%	7%	4%	10%	6%	3%	2%	4%	12%	6%	*
Granddad	5%	6%	3%	11%	5%	3%	2%	5%	8%	3%	*
Grandfather	9%	11%	7%	15%	10%	5%	8%	10%	12%	4%	*
Grandpop	5%	6%	3%	9%	7%	2%	1%	5%	8%	2%	*
Grampa	8%	9%	6%	9%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	5%	*
Grandpa	23%	22%	23%	24%	22%	22%	23%	27%	16%	15%	*
Gramps	3%	3%	2%	6%	4%	1%	0%	3%	3%	1%	*
Grampy	2%	3%	2%	7%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	*
Opa	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	5%	2%	*
Pa	2%	3%	2%	3%	6%	0%	1%	2%	5%	3%	*
Pap	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	0%	1%	1%	5%	3%	*
Papa	5%	7%	3%	9%	10%	2%	2%	4%	12%	5%	*
Papaw	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5%	3%	*
Papi	2%	3%	1%	4%	5%	1%	0%	2%	3%	4%	*
Papou	2%	3%	2%	2%	7%	0%	0%	2%	6%	3%	*
Pappy	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	3%	*
Pawpaw	3%	3%	2%	3%	6%	1%	1%	2%	6%	2%	*
Pop	3%	4%	1%	3%	6%	1%	0%	2%	5%	5%	*
Pops	3%	4%	2%	6%	5%	1%	0%	2%	7%	2%	*
Pop-Pop	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*

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	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Their first name	3%	2%	3%	6%	2%	2%	1%	2%	7%	4%	*
Other name	6%	3%	8%	5%	2%	6%	10%	5%	3%	10%	*
Not sure	7%	9%	6%	8%	4%	10%	6%	6%	7%	9%	*
I don't refer to them by a specific name	25%	22%	28%	21%	15%	31%	32%	26%	27%	21%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(477)	(523)	(201)	(216)	(347)	(236)	(642)	(121)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Abuelo	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	1%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	7%
Abuelito	4%	6%	4%	1%	5%	1%	3%	6%	4%	7%	1%	5%	3%
Big Daddy	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%
Dad	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	5%	3%	1%	4%	1%
Grand	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%
Granddaddy	5%	7%	4%	4%	7%	3%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	8%	1%
Granddad	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	6%	6%	3%	7%	2%
Grandfather	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%	9%	4%	13%	16%	11%	7%	8%	11%
Grandpop	5%	7%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	8%	5%	6%	3%	6%	4%
Grampa	8%	7%	7%	9%	9%	8%	7%	10%	7%	6%	9%	8%	7%
Grandpa	23%	20%	21%	28%	24%	27%	23%	28%	20%	20%	31%	19%	25%
Gramps	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Grampy	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	5%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Opa	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Pa	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Pap	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Papa	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	7%	4%	4%	6%	7%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Papaw	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%
Papi	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%
Papou	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	0%
Pappy	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%
Pawpaw	3%	1%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	5%	1%
Pop	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%
Pops	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%
Pop-Pop	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	0%	2%	1%
Their first name	3%	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	5%	0%	2%	5%	2%	3%
Other name	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	4%
Not sure	7%	5%	7%	9%	5%	7%	8%	7%	4%	5%	9%	8%	7%
I don't refer to them by a specific name	25%	28%	25%	21%	26%	23%	30%	18%	17%	28%	24%	24%	25%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(332)	(357)	(311)	(349)	(339)	(414)	(279)	(217)	(167)	(210)	(386)	(237)

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## 10A. Grandparent Experiences — Provided you with financial support (such as for education, housing, or other major expenses)

Have any of your grandparents ever done the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	33%	36%	29%	53%	47%	23%	13%	28%	44%	43%	*
No	62%	57%	66%	40%	47%	72%	84%	67%	47%	51%	*
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	3%	5%	10%	7%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(477)	(522)	(201)	(216)	(347)	(235)	(641)	(121)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	33%	34%	35%	28%	34%	30%	31%	32%	39%	31%	30%	35%	33%
No	62%	62%	58%	67%	63%	65%	66%	62%	57%	61%	66%	59%	63%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	5%	3%	5%	3%	6%	4%	8%	5%	6%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(331)	(357)	(311)	(348)	(339)	(414)	(279)	(217)	(167)	(210)	(385)	(237)

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## 10B. Grandparent Experiences — Given you advice on major life decisions

Have any of your grandparents ever done the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	44%	49%	39%	59%	59%	39%	19%	40%	58%	55%	*
No	49%	43%	54%	31%	36%	54%	71%	53%	32%	37%	*
Not sure	8%	8%	8%	10%	5%	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(474)	(521)	(200)	(215)	(346)	(234)	(639)	(119)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	44%	43%	45%	42%	41%	45%	41%	45%	49%	38%	39%	48%	44%
No	49%	49%	47%	51%	53%	49%	50%	48%	47%	52%	51%	43%	53%
Not sure	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%	9%	7%	4%	10%	10%	8%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(329)	(356)	(310)	(345)	(339)	(412)	(277)	(217)	(165)	(209)	(386)	(235)

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## 10C. Grandparent Experiences — Exposed you to cultural traditions

Have any of your grandparents ever done the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	51%	55%	47%	59%	64%	44%	40%	49%	51%	59%	*
No	40%	36%	45%	34%	30%	46%	50%	43%	39%	29%	*
Not sure	9%	9%	8%	8%	6%	10%	10%	7%	10%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(474)	(521)	(201)	(216)	(345)	(233)	(638)	(120)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	51%	54%	50%	49%	55%	52%	42%	52%	65%	50%	42%	56%	52%
No	40%	40%	40%	41%	40%	39%	48%	40%	33%	40%	51%	34%	41%
Not sure	9%	6%	10%	10%	5%	9%	10%	8%	2%	10%	7%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(329)	(356)	(310)	(344)	(339)	(412)	(278)	(217)	(164)	(209)	(385)	(237)

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## 10D. Grandparent Experiences — Taught you a skill or hobby

Have any of your grandparents ever done the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	50%	50%	49%	61%	57%	48%	34%	48%	48%	57%	*
No	41%	40%	43%	27%	32%	45%	59%	44%	42%	31%	*
Not sure	9%	10%	8%	12%	10%	7%	7%	8%	10%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(475)	(523)	(201)	(216)	(347)	(234)	(640)	(121)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	50%	50%	50%	50%	49%	52%	45%	52%	58%	43%	51%	50%	54%
No	41%	43%	39%	43%	45%	41%	45%	40%	39%	45%	43%	41%	39%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	7%	6%	7%	10%	8%	3%	12%	6%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(331)	(356)	(311)	(347)	(339)	(413)	(279)	(217)	(166)	(209)	(386)	(237)

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## 10E. Grandparent Experiences — Told you about your family history

Have any of your grandparents ever done the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	61%	64%	59%	70%	67%	56%	53%	62%	56%	63%	*
No	31%	28%	34%	21%	29%	33%	40%	30%	35%	28%	*
Not sure	8%	8%	7%	8%	5%	11%	6%	8%	9%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(475)	(518)	(200)	(216)	(345)	(232)	(637)	(120)	(177)	(59)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	61%	59%	59%	66%	59%	69%	54%	64%	72%	61%	54%	66%	59%
No	31%	33%	31%	29%	34%	25%	37%	27%	26%	32%	38%	24%	35%
Not sure	8%	9%	10%	4%	7%	6%	9%	9%	2%	6%	7%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(993)	(328)	(356)	(309)	(344)	(338)	(411)	(277)	(217)	(163)	(209)	(384)	(237)

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## 10F. Grandparent Experiences — Entertained you or had fun with you

Have any of your grandparents ever done the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	74%	75%	74%	75%	78%	74%	70%	75%	67%	71%	*
No	19%	17%	21%	17%	16%	20%	24%	18%	26%	22%	*
Not sure	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(472)	(522)	(200)	(215)	(346)	(233)	(639)	(119)	(177)	(59)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	74%	73%	73%	78%	77%	78%	72%	76%	79%	73%	74%	79%	69%
No	19%	21%	20%	17%	19%	17%	21%	19%	18%	19%	20%	15%	26%
Not sure	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	9%	6%	6%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(329)	(356)	(309)	(346)	(339)	(412)	(276)	(217)	(164)	(208)	(386)	(236)



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## 10G. Grandparent Experiences — Disciplined you

Have any of your grandparents ever done the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	54%	57%	51%	60%	64%	51%	40%	52%	57%	58%	*
No	37%	34%	41%	27%	28%	43%	49%	40%	29%	34%	*
Not sure	9%	9%	9%	13%	8%	6%	11%	8%	15%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(475)	(522)	(200)	(216)	(347)	(234)	(639)	(121)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	54%	49%	56%	57%	50%	56%	52%	55%	58%	49%	50%	60%	52%
No	37%	44%	34%	34%	44%	36%	40%	37%	36%	41%	38%	33%	41%
Not sure	9%	7%	10%	10%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	10%	12%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(331)	(355)	(311)	(347)	(338)	(413)	(278)	(217)	(165)	(210)	(385)	(237)

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## 10H. Grandparent Experiences — Taught you about religion or spirituality

Have any of your grandparents ever done the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	48%	49%	47%	60%	53%	46%	34%	45%	55%	63%	*
No	44%	44%	43%	33%	39%	45%	56%	48%	30%	29%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	7%	8%	9%	10%	7%	15%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(476)	(521)	(201)	(216)	(347)	(233)	(640)	(120)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	48%	46%	47%	53%	49%	51%	47%	49%	52%	48%	41%	53%	47%
No	44%	46%	46%	38%	44%	41%	47%	39%	44%	44%	48%	39%	47%
Not sure	8%	9%	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	11%	5%	8%	11%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(331)	(356)	(310)	(347)	(338)	(412)	(279)	(217)	(166)	(210)	(385)	(236)

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## 10I. Grandparent Experiences — Celebrated holidays with you

Have any of your grandparents ever done the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	77%	78%	76%	77%	76%	77%	77%	78%	67%	76%	*
No	18%	15%	20%	17%	19%	17%	17%	17%	21%	17%	*
Not sure	6%	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%	6%	4%	12%	7%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(475)	(523)	(201)	(216)	(346)	(235)	(640)	(121)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	77%	74%	76%	80%	76%	81%	74%	79%	81%	68%	78%	82%	74%
No	18%	20%	17%	16%	18%	15%	22%	14%	15%	24%	13%	14%	23%
Not sure	6%	6%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	8%	9%	4%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(332)	(356)	(310)	(348)	(339)	(413)	(279)	(217)	(166)	(210)	(385)	(237)

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## 10J. Grandparent Experiences — Lived in the same household as you

Have any of your grandparents ever done the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	40%	41%	40%	51%	44%	34%	36%	36%	50%	53%	*
No	56%	55%	56%	43%	51%	62%	63%	61%	41%	40%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	1%	3%	9%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(474)	(519)	(200)	(215)	(346)	(232)	(635)	(121)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	40%	37%	43%	40%	37%	40%	44%	35%	43%	42%	39%	43%	37%
No	56%	58%	53%	57%	61%	56%	54%	61%	52%	53%	60%	52%	60%
Not sure	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	5%	6%	2%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(328)	(356)	(309)	(344)	(337)	(411)	(276)	(217)	(165)	(209)	(384)	(235)

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## 10K. Grandparent Experiences — Been estranged from you

Have any of your grandparents ever done the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	23%	23%	23%	24%	40%	20%	8%	20%	25%	35%	*
No	70%	69%	70%	62%	53%	73%	90%	75%	59%	52%	*
Not sure	7%	8%	7%	14%	7%	7%	2%	5%	16%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(475)	(520)	(201)	(215)	(344)	(235)	(638)	(120)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	23%	25%	23%	20%	25%	17%	24%	25%	24%	33%	13%	23%	25%
No	70%	69%	65%	76%	70%	78%	69%	70%	71%	58%	78%	69%	72%
Not sure	7%	6%	11%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%	5%	9%	10%	8%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(330)	(357)	(308)	(345)	(339)	(410)	(279)	(216)	(166)	(209)	(384)	(236)

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## 10L. Grandparent Experiences — Been your primary legal guardian

Have any of your grandparents ever done the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	18%	24%	13%	33%	35%	7%	2%	15%	29%	28%	*
No	77%	71%	84%	57%	62%	88%	98%	83%	61%	63%	*
Not sure	4%	5%	3%	10%	2%	5%	0%	3%	10%	8%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(475)	(521)	(201)	(216)	(346)	(233)	(639)	(120)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	18%	21%	19%	15%	17%	14%	18%	16%	27%	18%	14%	22%	17%
No	77%	74%	76%	83%	80%	84%	78%	81%	71%	78%	82%	73%	80%
Not sure	4%	4%	6%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	6%	3%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(331)	(356)	(309)	(346)	(338)	(411)	(279)	(217)	(165)	(209)	(385)	(237)

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## 10M. Grandparent Experiences — Taken care of you on a regular basis as a child

Have any of your grandparents ever done the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	44%	47%	42%	63%	56%	36%	25%	40%	51%	59%	*
No	49%	47%	51%	29%	36%	57%	71%	54%	38%	32%	*
Not sure	6%	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%	4%	6%	10%	9%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(476)	(522)	(201)	(216)	(346)	(235)	(641)	(120)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	44%	45%	48%	39%	44%	39%	39%	49%	47%	45%	41%	46%	45%
No	49%	50%	45%	54%	52%	56%	53%	47%	49%	48%	53%	47%	50%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	7%	4%	5%	7%	4%	4%	6%	5%	8%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(332)	(356)	(310)	(347)	(339)	(413)	(279)	(217)	(165)	(210)	(386)	(237)

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## 11. Ever Cared for Parent or Grandparent

Have you ever cared for one of your parents or grandparents on a regular basis due to disability, illness, or old age?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	37%	40%	35%	43%	45%	31%	33%	36%	42%	45%	*
No	59%	56%	62%	48%	52%	66%	66%	62%	49%	52%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	9%	3%	3%	0%	3%	9%	3%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(476)	(523)	(201)	(216)	(347)	(235)	(641)	(121)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	37%	43%	30%	41%	41%	39%	37%	35%	43%	45%	32%	37%	37%
No	59%	55%	64%	57%	57%	60%	58%	62%	56%	51%	65%	60%	58%
Not sure	4%	3%	6%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(332)	(356)	(311)	(348)	(339)	(414)	(279)	(217)	(166)	(210)	(386)	(237)



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## 12A. Provided Parent or Grandparent Care — Your mother

Have you ever cared for the following person on a regular basis due to a disability, illness, or old age?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	26%	26%	25%	32%	24%	21%	28%	25%	31%	30%	*
No	73%	72%	73%	62%	75%	78%	72%	73%	65%	70%	*
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%	0%	2%	4%	0%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(983)	(468)	(515)	(192)	(216)	(343)	(232)	(632)	(117)	(174)	(60)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	26%	28%	21%	29%	28%	27%	25%	26%	27%	34%	19%	26%	26%
No	73%	70%	77%	71%	72%	73%	73%	72%	72%	65%	80%	74%	70%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(983)	(330)	(347)	(306)	(345)	(336)	(407)	(277)	(215)	(164)	(206)	(378)	(235)

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## 12B. Provided Parent or Grandparent Care — Your father

Have you ever cared for the following person on a regular basis due to a disability, illness, or old age?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	17%	21%	14%	23%	20%	15%	14%	17%	20%	21%	*
No	82%	78%	85%	75%	80%	84%	86%	82%	76%	79%	*
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(974)	(463)	(511)	(190)	(214)	(342)	(228)	(626)	(115)	(173)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	17%	21%	10%	22%	18%	18%	17%	16%	19%	26%	11%	16%	18%
No	82%	78%	88%	77%	81%	82%	81%	83%	81%	74%	87%	83%	81%
Not sure	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(974)	(325)	(343)	(306)	(338)	(336)	(402)	(273)	(215)	(163)	(207)	(372)	(232)

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## 12C. Provided Parent or Grandparent Care — Your mother’s mother (your maternal grandmother)

Have you ever cared for the following person on a regular basis due to a disability, illness, or old age?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	17%	20%	14%	27%	29%	8%	8%	14%	24%	26%	*
No	81%	78%	84%	68%	68%	91%	92%	84%	71%	72%	*
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	0%	0%	2%	5%	2%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(977)	(461)	(516)	(191)	(214)	(338)	(234)	(630)	(117)	(171)	(59)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	17%	20%	15%	16%	19%	15%	14%	16%	26%	21%	13%	17%	18%
No	81%	79%	82%	82%	80%	83%	84%	82%	72%	75%	85%	82%	80%
Not sure	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(977)	(327)	(345)	(305)	(341)	(336)	(403)	(279)	(212)	(162)	(205)	(377)	(233)

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## 12D. Provided Parent or Grandparent Care — Your mother’s father (your maternal grandfather)

Have you ever cared for the following person on a regular basis due to a disability, illness, or old age?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	12%	17%	7%	25%	22%	3%	2%	10%	16%	17%	*
No	87%	81%	92%	72%	77%	96%	98%	89%	79%	82%	*
Not sure	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(977)	(463)	(514)	(189)	(213)	(341)	(234)	(631)	(117)	(170)	(59)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	12%	14%	8%	14%	12%	9%	9%	12%	16%	18%	9%	11%	12%
No	87%	85%	90%	85%	87%	90%	89%	87%	82%	80%	91%	88%	87%
Not sure	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(977)	(324)	(344)	(309)	(340)	(338)	(406)	(276)	(213)	(164)	(208)	(373)	(232)

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## 12E. Provided Parent or Grandparent Care — Your father’s mother (your paternal grandmother)

Have you ever cared for the following person on a regular basis due to a disability, illness, or old age?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	11%	16%	7%	23%	20%	5%	1%	10%	20%	13%	*
No	87%	81%	92%	70%	78%	95%	99%	89%	76%	85%	*
Not sure	2%	3%	1%	7%	2%	0%	0%	1%	4%	2%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(974)	(464)	(510)	(189)	(211)	(340)	(234)	(632)	(114)	(169)	(59)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	11%	16%	6%	12%	12%	9%	9%	14%	14%	13%	5%	12%	14%
No	87%	80%	93%	87%	88%	91%	88%	84%	85%	84%	91%	87%	84%
Not sure	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(974)	(327)	(340)	(307)	(343)	(335)	(403)	(275)	(214)	(161)	(206)	(374)	(233)

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## 12F. Provided Parent or Grandparent Care — Your father's father (your paternal grandfather)

Have you ever cared for the following person on a regular basis due to a disability, illness, or old age?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	11%	17%	5%	21%	23%	2%	1%	9%	19%	14%	*
No	88%	81%	94%	74%	76%	98%	99%	90%	80%	84%	*
Not sure	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(978)	(465)	(513)	(190)	(212)	(340)	(236)	(631)	(117)	(171)	(59)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	11%	15%	5%	12%	11%	8%	8%	13%	15%	17%	6%	11%	10%
No	88%	82%	93%	87%	88%	91%	90%	85%	85%	83%	91%	88%	89%
Not sure	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(978)	(328)	(343)	(307)	(344)	(337)	(405)	(277)	(213)	(161)	(206)	(377)	(234)

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## 13. Ideal Number of Children

What is the ideal total number of children you would like to eventually have?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	21%	22%	21%	15%	15%	28%	25%	22%	19%	18%	*
1	14%	14%	14%	10%	16%	18%	7%	15%	11%	13%	*
2	27%	29%	25%	28%	30%	21%	30%	29%	18%	22%	*
3	19%	18%	20%	21%	20%	18%	19%	19%	22%	20%	*
4	9%	7%	11%	16%	9%	6%	5%	7%	15%	11%	*
5	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%	5%	6%	*
6	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	*
7	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	*
8	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
9	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%	*
10	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	*
11	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
12	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
13	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
14	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
15 or more	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	7%	4%	4%	2%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	98%	*
Unweighted N	(975)	(467)	(508)	(191)	(208)	(346)	(230)	(632)	(108)	(176)	(59)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	21%	25%	20%	19%	22%	19%	27%	17%	16%	21%	24%	20%	21%
1	14%	15%	12%	15%	14%	15%	13%	14%	16%	19%	13%	14%	10%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
2	27%	25%	29%	26%	30%	27%	19%	32%	35%	24%	29%	25%	29%
3	19%	19%	19%	19%	21%	20%	19%	23%	17%	14%	18%	20%	23%
4	9%	8%	10%	9%	5%	8%	10%	6%	8%	8%	7%	11%	7%
5	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%
6	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
7	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
8	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
9	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
10	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
11	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
12	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
13	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
14	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
15 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	102%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	97%	100%	98%	101%
Unweighted N	(975)	(325)	(344)	(306)	(345)	(333)	(410)	(265)	(216)	(164)	(206)	(372)	(233)



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## 14. Parent Pressure to Have Grandchildren

How much pressure, if any, have either of your parents put on you to have children due to their desire for grandchildren?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	5%	8%	4%	8%	12%	2%	1%	4%	10%	8%	*
A fair amount	11%	13%	9%	20%	16%	5%	6%	10%	7%	18%	*
Not much	20%	24%	17%	30%	26%	14%	13%	22%	17%	17%	*
None at all	58%	51%	66%	36%	36%	74%	80%	60%	58%	51%	*
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	6%	9%	4%	1%	5%	8%	6%	*
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(474)	(522)	(198)	(216)	(347)	(235)	(641)	(118)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%	3%	5%	8%
A fair amount	11%	13%	6%	14%	13%	10%	10%	11%	15%	11%	6%	10%	16%
Not much	20%	22%	20%	19%	22%	19%	17%	23%	26%	19%	24%	19%	20%
None at all	58%	55%	61%	59%	56%	60%	64%	60%	46%	56%	63%	60%	52%
Not sure	5%	3%	8%	4%	2%	7%	4%	1%	6%	8%	4%	5%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(331)	(354)	(311)	(349)	(338)	(414)	(278)	(217)	(166)	(210)	(383)	(237)

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## 15. Had Children Because of Parent Pressure

Did your parents' desire for grandchildren play some role in your decision to have children?

Asked of parents

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	16%	24%	10%	*	35%	8%	3%	14%	*	28%	*
No	79%	71%	85%	*	61%	89%	93%	80%	*	68%	*
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	*	4%	4%	4%	6%	*	4%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(670)	(301)	(369)	(69)	(150)	(259)	(192)	(432)	(76)	(122)	(40)

  

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	16%	25%	12%	14%	20%	12%	14%	20%	19%	23%	11%	15%	19%
No	79%	71%	82%	83%	76%	84%	79%	75%	78%	70%	86%	80%	77%
Not sure	5%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	2%	7%	3%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(670)	(207)	(231)	(232)	(227)	(256)	(276)	(191)	(158)	(117)	(145)	(260)	(148)

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## 16. Number of Grandchildren

How many grandchildren do you have?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	66%	71%	62%	93%	82%	63%	29%	66%	58%	70%	*
1	6%	7%	5%	1%	8%	8%	6%	5%	6%	8%	*
2	8%	7%	8%	3%	3%	9%	14%	8%	12%	6%	*
3	4%	3%	5%	0%	0%	4%	12%	5%	4%	1%	*
4	3%	2%	4%	0%	1%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	*
5	4%	2%	5%	1%	1%	3%	9%	4%	4%	4%	*
6	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%	1%	*
7	2%	1%	3%	0%	0%	2%	6%	2%	4%	0%	*
8	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	*
9	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*
10	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	*
11	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	*
12	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	*
13	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	*
14	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
15 or more	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	*
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	98%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(981)	(469)	(512)	(191)	(208)	(347)	(235)	(638)	(108)	(176)	(59)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	66%	68%	73%	54%	69%	55%	59%	66%	74%	68%	63%	63%	72%
1	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%	9%	4%	7%	6%	7%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
2	8%	8%	5%	11%	9%	10%	9%	6%	7%	7%	8%	9%	6%
3	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%
4	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	0%	5%	4%	3%	1%
5	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%	5%	5%	5%	1%	2%	4%	6%	1%
6	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%
7	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
8	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%
9	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
10	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
11	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%
12	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
13	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
14	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
15 or more	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(981)	(326)	(347)	(308)	(346)	(337)	(413)	(266)	(217)	(164)	(207)	(375)	(235)

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## 17. Ideal Number of Grandchildren

What is the ideal total number of grandchildren you would like to eventually have?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	22%	23%	21%	18%	23%	25%	19%	22%	18%	21%	*
1	7%	7%	7%	10%	9%	5%	5%	7%	7%	8%	*
2	15%	18%	12%	11%	18%	16%	13%	17%	10%	10%	*
3	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	5%	9%	6%	5%	7%	*
4	11%	10%	12%	15%	12%	8%	10%	12%	12%	11%	*
5	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	8%	*
6	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	*
7	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	*
8	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%	*
9	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	*
10	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	*
11	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
12	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*
13	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
14	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	*
15 or more	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	*
Not sure	15%	13%	18%	13%	10%	20%	17%	14%	20%	15%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	98%	99%	102%	100%	100%	101%	98%	*
Unweighted N	(976)	(469)	(507)	(190)	(207)	(345)	(234)	(637)	(107)	(173)	(59)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	22%	24%	22%	19%	20%	22%	26%	16%	21%	25%	24%	21%	19%
1	7%	9%	6%	5%	9%	4%	4%	11%	9%	9%	8%	7%	4%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
2	15%	13%	17%	14%	13%	14%	14%	13%	20%	15%	15%	15%	15%
3	6%	6%	4%	8%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	3%	6%	7%
4	11%	13%	9%	12%	16%	10%	10%	14%	11%	8%	10%	10%	16%
5	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%	7%	6%	2%	5%	7%	5%
6	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%
7	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%
8	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%
9	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%
10	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
11	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
12	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%
13	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
14	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
15 or more	3%	1%	4%	5%	1%	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%
Not sure	15%	11%	21%	13%	14%	16%	16%	14%	14%	20%	16%	14%	13%
Totals	99%	97%	100%	99%	98%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(976)	(325)	(344)	(307)	(345)	(336)	(411)	(266)	(217)	(164)	(207)	(373)	(232)

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## 18A. Comparing Parenting and Grandparenting — Enjoyed more

Which of the following have you...?

*Asked of grandparents*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Being a parent	18%	21%	16%	*	*	15%	11%	14%	*	*	*
Being a grandparent	30%	27%	33%	*	*	32%	31%	31%	*	*	*
Both equally	45%	44%	46%	*	*	48%	51%	47%	*	*	*
Not sure	7%	8%	5%	*	*	5%	6%	8%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(347)	(152)	(195)	(13)	(43)	(134)	(157)	(225)	(46)	(61)	(15)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Being a parent	18%	18%	*	18%	16%	15%	18%	*	*	*	*	18%	*
Being a grandparent	30%	37%	*	29%	35%	30%	29%	*	*	*	*	35%	*
Both equally	45%	41%	*	48%	45%	47%	47%	*	*	*	*	41%	*
Not sure	7%	4%	*	4%	4%	7%	6%	*	*	*	*	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	*	99%	100%	99%	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(347)	(110)	(90)	(147)	(108)	(160)	(167)	(96)	(63)	(55)	(81)	(139)	(72)

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## 18B. Comparing Parenting and Grandparenting — Thought is easier

Which of the following have you... ?

*Asked of grandparents*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Being a parent	10%	16%	6%	*	*	3%	5%	7%	*	*	*
Being a grandparent	62%	57%	65%	*	*	70%	67%	69%	*	*	*
Both equally	20%	18%	20%	*	*	19%	18%	17%	*	*	*
Not sure	8%	8%	8%	*	*	8%	9%	7%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	*	*	100%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(347)	(154)	(193)	(13)	(43)	(134)	(157)	(224)	(47)	(61)	(15)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Being a parent	10%	17%	*	9%	12%	7%	11%	*	*	*	*	7%	*
Being a grandparent	62%	54%	*	67%	61%	72%	58%	*	*	*	*	69%	*
Both equally	20%	22%	*	15%	24%	16%	21%	*	*	*	*	17%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	*	9%	4%	6%	10%	*	*	*	*	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	*	100%	101%	101%	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(347)	(112)	(91)	(144)	(110)	(159)	(166)	(96)	(64)	(55)	(81)	(138)	(73)



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## 19. Influence of Grandchildren

How influential have your grandchildren been in your life?

Asked of grandparents

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very influential	43%	30%	52%	*	*	56%	38%	42%	*	*	*
Somewhat influential	29%	36%	23%	*	*	23%	33%	29%	*	*	*
Not very influential	19%	24%	15%	*	*	12%	20%	20%	*	*	*
Not at all influential	5%	7%	3%	*	*	4%	4%	5%	*	*	*
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	*	*	4%	5%	4%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	*	*	99%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(349)	(154)	(195)	(13)	(43)	(134)	(159)	(227)	(46)	(61)	(15)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very influential	43%	50%	*	42%	53%	42%	46%	*	*	*	*	43%	*
Somewhat influential	29%	26%	*	32%	26%	32%	22%	*	*	*	*	29%	*
Not very influential	19%	18%	*	18%	15%	18%	19%	*	*	*	*	19%	*
Not at all influential	5%	4%	*	3%	6%	2%	5%	*	*	*	*	5%	*
Not sure	5%	2%	*	5%	0%	5%	8%	*	*	*	*	3%	*
Totals	101%	100%	*	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	*	*	*	99%	*
Unweighted N	(349)	(111)	(92)	(146)	(110)	(160)	(167)	(97)	(64)	(53)	(82)	(141)	(73)

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### 20. Child Care for Grandchildren

Throughout the life of your grandchildren, what is the greatest frequency at which you have ever personally provided child care for them by looking after them?

*Asked of grandparents*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
As their primary caregiver	8%	8%	7%	*	*	8%	5%	4%	*	*	*
On a regular, scheduled basis	30%	24%	33%	*	*	31%	31%	28%	*	*	*
On occasion, but not regularly	40%	43%	38%	*	*	44%	41%	46%	*	*	*
Rarely	15%	17%	13%	*	*	9%	16%	16%	*	*	*
Never	6%	6%	5%	*	*	6%	5%	5%	*	*	*
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	*	*	2%	1%	1%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	*	*	100%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(351)	(154)	(197)	(13)	(44)	(134)	(160)	(228)	(47)	(61)	(15)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
As their primary caregiver	8%	8%	*	7%	10%	2%	10%	*	*	*	*	8%	*
On a regular, scheduled basis	30%	34%	*	28%	36%	33%	31%	*	*	*	*	29%	*
On occasion, but not regularly	40%	38%	*	43%	37%	44%	36%	*	*	*	*	40%	*
Rarely	15%	16%	*	16%	13%	14%	13%	*	*	*	*	13%	*
Never	6%	4%	*	5%	4%	6%	6%	*	*	*	*	6%	*
Not sure	2%	0%	*	2%	0%	1%	4%	*	*	*	*	4%	*
Totals	101%	100%	*	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(351)	(112)	(92)	(147)	(111)	(161)	(169)	(97)	(64)	(55)	(82)	(141)	(73)

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## 21. Grandparents Willing To Provide Child Care for Grandchildren

Do you think that when grandparents live nearby, are not employed, and are physically and mentally capable, they should be willing to provide child care for their grandchildren on a regular basis?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, they should be willing	41%	47%	35%	42%	49%	38%	34%	41%	45%	39%	*
No, they do not need to be willing	40%	35%	45%	35%	34%	44%	46%	41%	36%	44%	*
Not sure	19%	18%	20%	23%	17%	18%	19%	19%	19%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(473)	(522)	(198)	(215)	(347)	(235)	(641)	(117)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, they should be willing	41%	43%	33%	49%	42%	43%	38%	46%	46%	43%	35%	43%	41%
No, they do not need to be willing	40%	42%	43%	35%	44%	37%	42%	38%	40%	35%	43%	37%	47%
Not sure	19%	16%	24%	16%	14%	20%	20%	16%	14%	22%	22%	20%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(331)	(353)	(311)	(348)	(339)	(413)	(279)	(217)	(166)	(210)	(382)	(237)

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## 22. Pay Grandparents Providing Child Care for Grandchildren

Do you think that grandparents who provide regular child care for their grandchildren should be offered money to do so by their children?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, they should	48%	47%	49%	48%	55%	44%	46%	45%	61%	54%	*
No, they should not	28%	31%	26%	29%	20%	31%	32%	32%	21%	24%	*
Not sure	23%	21%	26%	22%	24%	24%	22%	24%	17%	22%	*
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(473)	(522)	(198)	(215)	(347)	(235)	(641)	(117)	(177)	(60)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, they should	48%	56%	41%	49%	55%	45%	48%	49%	48%	43%	47%	49%	51%
No, they should not	28%	25%	29%	33%	24%	33%	27%	31%	30%	26%	31%	27%	30%
Not sure	23%	20%	31%	19%	21%	22%	25%	20%	22%	31%	22%	23%	19%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(331)	(353)	(311)	(348)	(339)	(413)	(279)	(217)	(166)	(210)	(382)	(237)

# YouGov Survey: Grandparents and Grandchildren

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<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	May 2 - 6, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.157 to 5.66, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.438.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.4% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	57 questions not reported.