

YouGov Survey: Infant Feeding



Sample 3348 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted July 30 - August 7, 2025
 Margin of Error ±2.3%

1. Have you ever taken care of an infant as a babysitter, day care worker, older sibling, or other non-parental caregiver?

Yes	59%
No	39%
Not sure	1%

2. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following methods of feeding babies?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Breastfeeding	68%	16%	3%	3%	10%
Pumped breast milk	50%	29%	3%	4%	13%
Baby formula	36%	39%	11%	4%	11%

3. When both options are readily available, do you think breast milk or formula is better for...?

	Breast milk	Baby formula	Both about the same	Not sure
Baby's short-term health	64%	5%	20%	11%
Baby's long-term health	63%	4%	22%	10%

4. When both options are readily available, do you think breastfeeding or bottle feeding is better for...?

	Breast-feeding	Bottle feeding	Both about the same	Not sure
Parents' quality of life	33%	18%	34%	16%
Bonding between mothers and their babies	71%	2%	19%	8%
Bonding between fathers and their babies	12%	49%	24%	16%

5. Do you think there is too much or not enough pressure on women to feed breast milk to their babies?

Too much pressure	23%
About the right amount of pressure	33%
Not enough pressure	14%
Not sure	30%

6. Do you think society has gone too far or not far enough in accommodating breastfeeding or pumping breast milk away from home?

Too far	6%
About the right amount	32%
Not far enough	38%
Not sure	24%

7. Do you think employers have gone too far or not far enough in accommodating breastfeeding or pumping breast milk away from home?

Too far	5%
About the right amount	27%
Not far enough	41%
Not sure	27%

8. Have you ever fed a baby a bottle of milk or formula?

Yes, many times	57%
Yes, a few times	20%
No	19%
Not sure	4%

9. As far as you're aware, which of the following methods were used to feed you when you were an infant, not yet eating solid foods? Select all that apply.

Baby formula from a bottle	52%
Breastfeeding	42%
Pumped breast milk from a bottle	13%
Evaporated milk from a bottle	10%
Something else	3%
None of these	2%
Not sure	17%

10. Which of these methods was the primary way you were fed as an infant?

Baby formula from a bottle	46%
Breastfeeding	37%
Evaporated milk from a bottle	6%
Pumped breastmilk from a bottle	2%
Something else	2%
Not sure	7%

11. With which of the following methods are or were your own children fed as infants, not yet eating solid foods?
Select all that apply.

Asked of people who have ever had children

Baby formula from a bottle	78%
Breastfeeding	55%
Pumped breast milk from a bottle	31%
Evaporated milk from a bottle	4%
Something else	1%
None of these	0%
Not sure	2%

12. Which of these methods is or was the primary way your own children are or were fed as infants?

Asked of people who have ever had children

Baby formula from a bottle	55%
Breastfeeding	36%
Pumped breastmilk from a bottle	7%
Evaporated milk from a bottle	1%
Something else	0%
Not sure	1%

13. How old was your first child when you stopped breastfeeding or pumping?

Asked of people who have ever had children and either breastfed or pumped

Less than 1 month old	6%
1 - 5 months	13%
6 - 11 months	15%
12 - 17 months	14%
18 - 23 months	7%
24 months or more	5%
My first child has not yet stopped breastfeeding or eating pumped milk	1%
Not sure	9%
I did not breastfeed or pump for my first child	31%

14. How old was your second child when you stopped breastfeeding or pumping?

Asked of people who have had two or more children and either breastfed or pumped

Less than 1 month old	6%
1 - 5 months	13%
6 - 11 months	16%
12 - 17 months	12%
18 - 23 months	6%
24 months or more	4%
My second child has not yet stopped breastfeeding or eating pumped milk	2%
Not sure	9%
I did not breastfeed or pump for my second child	34%

15. Which of the following, if any, have you personally done? Select all that apply.

Asked of women who have ever had children

Breastfed a baby	62%
Used a breast pump	45%
None of these	32%
Prefer not to say	1%

16. Overall, how would you describe your experiences breastfeeding a baby?

Asked of women who have ever had children

Very positive	51%
Somewhat positive	26%
Somewhat negative	14%
Very negative	6%
Not sure	2%
Prefer not to say	0%

17. Overall, how would you describe your experiences pumping breast milk?

Asked of women who have ever had children

Very positive	17%
Somewhat positive	44%
Somewhat negative	25%
Very negative	10%
Not sure	3%
Prefer not to say	0%

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Interviewing Dates	July 30 - August 1, 2025 July 31 - August 4, 2025 August 5 - 7, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.566, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.902.
Number of respondents	3348
Margin of error	± 2.3% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	74 questions not reported.

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1. Ever Cared for Infants

Have you ever taken care of an infant as a babysitter, day care worker, older sibling, or other non-parental caregiver?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	59%	45%	73%	50%	58%	62%	65%	59%	63%	58%	62%
No	39%	54%	26%	48%	41%	37%	34%	40%	36%	41%	37%
Not sure	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,344)	(1,541)	(1,803)	(732)	(886)	(1,037)	(689)	(2,179)	(427)	(495)	(243)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	59%	59%	59%	59%	62%	60%	62%	61%	53%	60%	61%	59%	58%
No	39%	40%	39%	40%	37%	39%	37%	38%	46%	38%	38%	39%	41%
Not sure	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,344)	(1,144)	(1,314)	(886)	(1,387)	(1,146)	(1,289)	(985)	(720)	(609)	(748)	(1,255)	(732)

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2A. Favorability of Infant Feeding Methods — Breastfeeding

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following methods of feeding babies?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	68%	65%	71%	60%	66%	70%	75%	68%	66%	68%	73%
Somewhat favorable	16%	16%	15%	15%	19%	16%	13%	17%	14%	14%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Very unfavorable	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%
Don't know	10%	14%	7%	19%	11%	9%	5%	10%	13%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,343)	(1,538)	(1,805)	(731)	(887)	(1,037)	(688)	(2,178)	(426)	(497)	(242)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	68%	68%	66%	70%	73%	73%	60%	72%	80%	68%	70%	65%	71%
Somewhat favorable	16%	16%	14%	18%	15%	15%	19%	14%	12%	15%	15%	18%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%
Don't know	10%	10%	14%	7%	8%	7%	14%	9%	6%	12%	11%	9%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	102%	99%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(3,343)	(1,144)	(1,313)	(886)	(1,388)	(1,146)	(1,287)	(987)	(721)	(610)	(748)	(1,254)	(731)

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2B. Favorability of Infant Feeding Methods — Pumped breast milk

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following methods of feeding babies?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	50%	42%	57%	41%	50%	54%	53%	50%	50%	49%	55%
Somewhat favorable	29%	32%	27%	32%	32%	26%	29%	30%	26%	31%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	9%	5%	0%
Don't know	13%	18%	9%	19%	11%	13%	10%	14%	14%	12%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(3,339)	(1,536)	(1,803)	(732)	(885)	(1,036)	(686)	(2,174)	(426)	(496)	(243)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	50%	56%	45%	50%	59%	50%	47%	51%	57%	48%	54%	49%	49%
Somewhat favorable	29%	26%	31%	32%	26%	32%	27%	32%	29%	31%	26%	30%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Very unfavorable	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	5%
Don't know	13%	11%	18%	10%	10%	11%	16%	12%	8%	16%	14%	13%	12%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,339)	(1,144)	(1,311)	(884)	(1,388)	(1,143)	(1,287)	(986)	(719)	(607)	(746)	(1,255)	(731)

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2C. Favorability of Infant Feeding Methods — Baby formula

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following methods of feeding babies?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	36%	29%	42%	30%	36%	36%	41%	35%	42%	36%	31%
Somewhat favorable	39%	42%	35%	35%	36%	42%	40%	40%	32%	40%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	11%	12%	12%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	10%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%
Don't know	11%	14%	8%	20%	11%	8%	5%	10%	10%	10%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,344)	(1,538)	(1,806)	(733)	(886)	(1,037)	(688)	(2,177)	(427)	(497)	(243)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	36%	42%	32%	35%	41%	33%	40%	35%	33%	34%	40%	37%	31%
Somewhat favorable	39%	37%	37%	42%	39%	44%	33%	43%	44%	37%	35%	40%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	9%	12%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	10%	13%
Very unfavorable	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	11%	9%	15%	6%	8%	7%	13%	8%	8%	13%	11%	9%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,344)	(1,143)	(1,313)	(888)	(1,387)	(1,147)	(1,290)	(985)	(719)	(611)	(747)	(1,255)	(731)

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3A. Breast Milk vs. Baby Formula — Baby’s short-term health

When both options are readily available, do you think breast milk or formula is better for...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Breast milk	64%	66%	62%	45%	63%	67%	77%	67%	56%	60%	59%
Baby formula	5%	5%	5%	8%	6%	4%	3%	4%	9%	8%	4%
Both about the same	20%	16%	24%	28%	21%	20%	13%	20%	21%	20%	26%
Not sure	11%	13%	8%	19%	10%	9%	7%	10%	13%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,345)	(1,539)	(1,806)	(733)	(887)	(1,036)	(689)	(2,181)	(426)	(497)	(241)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Breast milk	64%	59%	60%	74%	64%	74%	57%	67%	74%	65%	67%	60%	67%
Baby formula	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%
Both about the same	20%	25%	22%	14%	22%	15%	22%	21%	17%	21%	21%	22%	16%
Not sure	11%	10%	14%	8%	9%	7%	14%	8%	5%	10%	9%	11%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(3,345)	(1,143)	(1,314)	(888)	(1,386)	(1,148)	(1,288)	(986)	(721)	(610)	(748)	(1,255)	(732)

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3B. Breast Milk vs. Baby Formula — Baby’s long-term health

When both options are readily available, do you think breast milk or formula is better for...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Breast milk	63%	65%	62%	53%	61%	67%	70%	65%	58%	59%	68%
Baby formula	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	8%	4%	1%
Both about the same	22%	18%	27%	24%	26%	20%	20%	22%	23%	25%	20%
Not sure	10%	13%	7%	18%	8%	8%	7%	9%	11%	11%	10%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(3,274)	(1,509)	(1,765)	(731)	(874)	(1,015)	(654)	(2,134)	(418)	(485)	(237)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Breast milk	63%	59%	61%	70%	64%	70%	58%	65%	72%	59%	66%	61%	67%
Baby formula	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	2%
Both about the same	22%	26%	22%	19%	23%	19%	24%	22%	21%	26%	21%	23%	19%
Not sure	10%	10%	13%	7%	8%	6%	12%	8%	5%	10%	9%	10%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(3,274)	(1,117)	(1,295)	(862)	(1,357)	(1,114)	(1,262)	(967)	(703)	(592)	(731)	(1,233)	(718)

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4A. Breastfeeding vs. Bottle Feeding — Parents' quality of life

When both options are readily available, do you think breastfeeding or bottle feeding is better for...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Breastfeeding	33%	34%	31%	23%	33%	35%	38%	32%	33%	35%	38%
Bottle feeding	18%	19%	16%	23%	18%	17%	15%	19%	16%	15%	14%
Both about the same	34%	28%	39%	34%	32%	34%	34%	32%	36%	40%	33%
Not sure	16%	19%	13%	21%	16%	14%	13%	17%	16%	11%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(3,301)	(1,524)	(1,777)	(730)	(879)	(1,022)	(670)	(2,146)	(422)	(490)	(243)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Breastfeeding	33%	24%	33%	40%	28%	39%	31%	32%	33%	31%	31%	33%	33%
Bottle feeding	18%	22%	15%	17%	19%	18%	15%	20%	21%	18%	19%	17%	17%
Both about the same	34%	37%	33%	32%	35%	32%	37%	33%	34%	34%	34%	34%	33%
Not sure	16%	17%	19%	11%	17%	12%	17%	14%	12%	17%	15%	15%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,301)	(1,131)	(1,297)	(873)	(1,372)	(1,130)	(1,272)	(978)	(704)	(603)	(738)	(1,237)	(723)

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4B. Breastfeeding vs. Bottle Feeding — Bonding between mothers and their babies

When both options are readily available, do you think breastfeeding or bottle feeding is better for...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Breastfeeding	71%	75%	67%	62%	68%	74%	77%	72%	67%	65%	76%
Bottle feeding	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	5%	3%	0%
Both about the same	19%	12%	26%	19%	21%	19%	18%	19%	20%	23%	16%
Not sure	8%	10%	6%	16%	8%	6%	4%	7%	8%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,318)	(1,530)	(1,788)	(732)	(885)	(1,033)	(668)	(2,162)	(426)	(491)	(239)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Breastfeeding	71%	68%	69%	76%	69%	76%	66%	74%	78%	69%	76%	69%	71%
Bottle feeding	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%
Both about the same	19%	22%	19%	17%	21%	18%	21%	20%	17%	21%	17%	19%	20%
Not sure	8%	8%	10%	5%	7%	4%	10%	5%	4%	9%	7%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,318)	(1,136)	(1,305)	(877)	(1,379)	(1,131)	(1,278)	(979)	(715)	(605)	(745)	(1,245)	(723)

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4C. Breastfeeding vs. Bottle Feeding — Bonding between fathers and their babies

When both options are readily available, do you think breastfeeding or bottle feeding is better for...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Breastfeeding	12%	15%	9%	12%	14%	11%	9%	11%	11%	16%	8%
Bottle feeding	49%	44%	54%	43%	50%	49%	52%	50%	51%	41%	48%
Both about the same	24%	21%	26%	24%	22%	24%	24%	22%	24%	30%	24%
Not sure	16%	20%	12%	21%	14%	16%	14%	16%	14%	13%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,333)	(1,535)	(1,798)	(732)	(887)	(1,032)	(682)	(2,174)	(424)	(494)	(241)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Breastfeeding	12%	10%	13%	12%	11%	14%	9%	13%	14%	14%	10%	12%	12%
Bottle feeding	49%	49%	45%	54%	47%	49%	48%	50%	49%	49%	55%	48%	44%
Both about the same	24%	25%	23%	22%	28%	23%	24%	24%	24%	21%	21%	25%	26%
Not sure	16%	16%	19%	12%	14%	14%	18%	13%	12%	16%	14%	15%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,333)	(1,139)	(1,310)	(884)	(1,382)	(1,143)	(1,282)	(983)	(720)	(607)	(745)	(1,251)	(730)

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5. Pressure For Breast Milk

Do you think there is too much or not enough pressure on women to feed breast milk to their babies?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too much pressure	23%	13%	32%	27%	31%	19%	15%	23%	20%	21%	28%
About the right amount of pressure	33%	36%	32%	33%	31%	32%	39%	33%	35%	37%	34%
Not enough pressure	14%	15%	12%	11%	12%	16%	14%	13%	16%	15%	11%
Not sure	30%	36%	25%	29%	26%	33%	33%	31%	29%	28%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,340)	(1,539)	(1,801)	(733)	(885)	(1,035)	(687)	(2,176)	(427)	(495)	(242)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too much pressure	23%	29%	21%	18%	31%	18%	20%	26%	25%	23%	23%	22%	24%
About the right amount of pressure	33%	34%	31%	36%	29%	36%	37%	32%	35%	38%	32%	33%	32%
Not enough pressure	14%	10%	12%	19%	10%	19%	14%	13%	14%	12%	14%	14%	13%
Not sure	30%	27%	37%	26%	30%	27%	30%	29%	26%	27%	31%	30%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,340)	(1,138)	(1,314)	(888)	(1,383)	(1,147)	(1,288)	(984)	(719)	(608)	(748)	(1,251)	(733)

6. Society Accommodations for Breastfeeding

Do you think society has gone too far or not far enough in accommodating breastfeeding or pumping breast milk away from home?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too far	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	3%
About the right amount	32%	35%	29%	30%	33%	31%	35%	32%	31%	38%	27%
Not far enough	38%	32%	43%	34%	39%	41%	37%	38%	35%	32%	50%
Not sure	24%	27%	22%	30%	23%	23%	22%	24%	26%	24%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,340)	(1,538)	(1,802)	(730)	(886)	(1,033)	(691)	(2,175)	(427)	(495)	(243)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too far	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%
About the right amount	32%	28%	28%	41%	27%	39%	31%	31%	39%	34%	27%	34%	32%
Not far enough	38%	48%	36%	31%	50%	33%	36%	40%	40%	36%	42%	36%	39%
Not sure	24%	20%	30%	22%	19%	21%	27%	23%	16%	24%	25%	24%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,340)	(1,143)	(1,314)	(883)	(1,385)	(1,146)	(1,287)	(985)	(719)	(608)	(747)	(1,253)	(732)

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7. Employers Accommodations for Breastfeeding

Do you think employers have gone too far or not far enough in accommodating breastfeeding or pumping breast milk away from home?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too far	5%	6%	3%	7%	4%	4%	5%	4%	8%	6%	2%
About the right amount	27%	31%	24%	22%	29%	28%	29%	29%	26%	29%	16%
Not far enough	41%	34%	47%	38%	42%	43%	39%	40%	39%	36%	55%
Not sure	27%	29%	26%	33%	26%	25%	27%	27%	27%	29%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,337)	(1,538)	(1,799)	(730)	(886)	(1,032)	(689)	(2,176)	(427)	(493)	(241)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too far	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%
About the right amount	27%	21%	25%	36%	23%	35%	26%	30%	33%	31%	26%	26%	28%
Not far enough	41%	50%	38%	35%	54%	33%	41%	39%	44%	37%	43%	41%	41%
Not sure	27%	24%	32%	25%	20%	27%	28%	28%	18%	27%	26%	28%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,337)	(1,143)	(1,311)	(883)	(1,387)	(1,142)	(1,284)	(985)	(719)	(608)	(748)	(1,252)	(729)

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8. Ever Fed Baby Bottle

Have you ever fed a baby a bottle of milk or formula?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, many times	57%	46%	67%	27%	52%	67%	75%	57%	61%	48%	57%
Yes, a few times	20%	20%	20%	26%	22%	17%	16%	19%	21%	23%	19%
No	19%	28%	11%	38%	22%	13%	8%	19%	13%	24%	20%
Not sure	4%	6%	3%	9%	3%	3%	1%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,344)	(1,538)	(1,806)	(732)	(886)	(1,037)	(689)	(2,178)	(427)	(496)	(243)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, many times	57%	53%	50%	68%	56%	64%	57%	60%	61%	50%	60%	60%	52%
Yes, a few times	20%	21%	23%	15%	23%	20%	18%	19%	22%	22%	17%	19%	22%
No	19%	22%	22%	13%	19%	13%	20%	18%	14%	23%	21%	16%	20%
Not sure	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(3,344)	(1,145)	(1,312)	(887)	(1,389)	(1,146)	(1,289)	(985)	(721)	(610)	(748)	(1,254)	(732)

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9. How Fed as Infant

As far as you're aware, which of the following methods were used to feed you when you were an infant, not yet eating solid foods? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Baby formula from a bottle	52%	47%	57%	47%	59%	56%	45%	51%	57%	53%	54%
Breastfeeding	42%	42%	43%	49%	46%	36%	40%	43%	35%	45%	44%
Pumped breast milk from a bottle	13%	10%	15%	22%	17%	10%	4%	12%	11%	15%	13%
Evaporated milk from a bottle	10%	11%	10%	7%	8%	12%	14%	10%	18%	6%	12%
Something else	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%
None of these	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%	3%	3%
Not sure	17%	20%	14%	21%	14%	17%	18%	18%	17%	14%	16%
Unweighted N	(3,348)	(1,541)	(1,807)	(733)	(887)	(1,037)	(691)	(2,181)	(427)	(497)	(243)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Baby formula from a bottle	52%	53%	52%	52%	55%	51%	54%	50%	57%	49%	54%	55%	50%
Breastfeeding	42%	40%	42%	44%	42%	46%	35%	46%	50%	43%	42%	40%	46%
Pumped breast milk from a bottle	13%	13%	13%	12%	15%	13%	9%	15%	17%	11%	14%	11%	14%
Evaporated milk from a bottle	10%	11%	11%	9%	12%	11%	11%	10%	11%	12%	8%	12%	8%
Something else	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%
None of these	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Not sure	17%	20%	18%	13%	17%	16%	17%	17%	13%	18%	18%	16%	18%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(3,348)	(1,145)	(1,315)	(888)	(1,389)	(1,148)	(1,290)	(987)	(721)	(611)	(748)	(1,256)	(733)

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10. Own primary Feeding Method as Infant

Which of these methods was the primary way you were fed as an infant?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Baby formula from a bottle	46%	42%	50%	36%	49%	53%	43%	46%	51%	46%	45%
Breastfeeding	37%	41%	33%	46%	36%	30%	40%	37%	30%	39%	43%
Evaporated milk from a bottle	6%	5%	6%	2%	2%	7%	10%	5%	9%	5%	4%
Pumped breastmilk from a bottle	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%
Something else	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	11%	8%	6%	5%	8%	6%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,724)	(1,180)	(1,544)	(579)	(736)	(840)	(569)	(1,758)	(348)	(422)	(196)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Baby formula from a bottle	46%	47%	45%	48%	45%	44%	53%	41%	43%	45%	47%	49%	42%
Breastfeeding	37%	36%	38%	37%	36%	40%	29%	43%	43%	38%	39%	33%	40%
Evaporated milk from a bottle	6%	7%	4%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	5%
Pumped breastmilk from a bottle	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Something else	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Not sure	7%	8%	9%	5%	9%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	98%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(2,724)	(925)	(1,043)	(756)	(1,136)	(950)	(1,031)	(814)	(615)	(487)	(607)	(1,040)	(590)

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11. How Fed Children as Infants

With which of the following methods are or were your own children fed as infants, not yet eating solid foods? Select all that apply.

Asked of people who have ever had children

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Baby formula from a bottle	78%	77%	78%	69%	73%	80%	79%	79%	78%	66%	77%
Breastfeeding	55%	54%	55%	59%	63%	54%	49%	55%	50%	54%	55%
Pumped breast milk from a bottle	31%	32%	31%	44%	49%	32%	15%	31%	27%	35%	41%
Evaporated milk from a bottle	4%	5%	3%	9%	5%	3%	4%	4%	9%	3%	1%
Something else	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
None of these	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Not sure	2%	4%	1%	7%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%
Unweighted N	(1,782)	(743)	(1,039)	(142)	(436)	(693)	(511)	(1,196)	(222)	(247)	(117)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Baby formula from a bottle	78%	75%	77%	80%	74%	78%	81%	77%	78%	80%	76%	81%	71%
Breastfeeding	55%	53%	57%	54%	59%	57%	43%	56%	68%	52%	52%	51%	66%
Pumped breast milk from a bottle	31%	31%	33%	30%	33%	35%	21%	32%	47%	29%	30%	30%	37%
Evaporated milk from a bottle	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%
Something else	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%
None of these	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,782)	(547)	(648)	(587)	(678)	(739)	(617)	(574)	(455)	(298)	(401)	(697)	(386)

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12. Primary Feeding Method for Infants

Which of these methods is or was the primary way your own children are or were fed as infants?

Asked of people who have ever had children

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Baby formula from a bottle	55%	52%	56%	39%	43%	60%	60%	55%	61%	52%	48%
Breastfeeding	36%	38%	35%	49%	41%	34%	34%	37%	32%	37%	38%
Pumped breastmilk from a bottle	7%	6%	7%	7%	14%	6%	3%	6%	5%	10%	14%
Evaporated milk from a bottle	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Something else	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,731)	(712)	(1,019)	(135)	(423)	(672)	(501)	(1,167)	(217)	(234)	(113)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Baby formula from a bottle	55%	55%	53%	56%	50%	53%	65%	52%	46%	54%	60%	60%	41%
Breastfeeding	36%	36%	37%	36%	42%	37%	26%	37%	46%	37%	30%	33%	48%
Pumped breastmilk from a bottle	7%	6%	9%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	9%	5%	7%
Evaporated milk from a bottle	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Something else	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,731)	(532)	(626)	(573)	(664)	(718)	(597)	(561)	(446)	(291)	(389)	(678)	(373)

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13. Duration of Breastfeeding or Pumping

How old was your first child when you stopped breastfeeding or pumping?

Asked of people who have ever had children and either breastfed or pumped

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Less than 1 month old	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%	2%	5%	9%
1 - 5 months	13%	10%	16%	9%	16%	15%	11%	14%	11%	17%	6%
6 - 11 months	15%	16%	15%	11%	16%	16%	15%	16%	13%	16%	17%
12 - 17 months	14%	16%	13%	22%	21%	11%	11%	14%	12%	17%	18%
18 - 23 months	7%	8%	6%	11%	10%	4%	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%
24 months or more	5%	5%	5%	9%	7%	5%	3%	4%	5%	7%	10%
My first child has not yet stopped breastfeeding or eating pumped milk	1%	0%	1%	5%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Not sure	9%	18%	2%	6%	4%	9%	12%	9%	10%	4%	5%
I did not breastfeed or pump for my first child	31%	22%	37%	21%	16%	35%	37%	29%	42%	28%	30%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,685)	(686)	(999)	(130)	(401)	(666)	(488)	(1,142)	(209)	(222)	(112)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Less than 1 month old	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	7%	3%	3%	9%	5%	5%
1 - 5 months	13%	14%	10%	15%	15%	12%	12%	12%	18%	15%	14%	13%	13%
6 - 11 months	15%	16%	17%	13%	17%	17%	12%	14%	19%	15%	14%	15%	18%
12 - 17 months	14%	13%	12%	16%	13%	14%	10%	16%	17%	14%	14%	14%	14%
18 - 23 months	7%	7%	6%	6%	9%	8%	3%	9%	9%	6%	5%	7%	7%
24 months or more	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	4%	6%	4%	8%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
My first child has not yet stopped breastfeeding or eating pumped milk	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Not sure	9%	9%	10%	7%	9%	9%	7%	10%	8%	6%	9%	7%	12%
I did not breastfeed or pump for my first child	31%	31%	32%	29%	28%	29%	43%	28%	18%	36%	29%	35%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	98%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,685)	(514)	(612)	(559)	(646)	(704)	(575)	(544)	(441)	(282)	(380)	(661)	(362)

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14. Duration of Breastfeeding or Pumping (1)

How old was your second child when you stopped breastfeeding or pumping?

Asked of people who have had two or more children and either breastfed or pumped

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Less than 1 month old	6%	5%	6%	*	7%	6%	5%	6%	2%	4%	*
1 - 5 months	13%	11%	14%	*	15%	15%	11%	13%	18%	13%	*
6 - 11 months	16%	14%	17%	*	17%	17%	14%	16%	11%	18%	*
12 - 17 months	12%	12%	11%	*	16%	10%	10%	11%	11%	19%	*
18 - 23 months	6%	8%	5%	*	11%	5%	4%	6%	6%	8%	*
24 months or more	4%	4%	3%	*	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	6%	*
My second child has not yet stopped breastfeeding or eating pumped milk	2%	2%	1%	*	6%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	*
Not sure	9%	19%	1%	*	4%	7%	14%	10%	7%	2%	*
I did not breastfeed or pump for my second child	34%	25%	40%	*	22%	37%	38%	33%	39%	30%	*
Totals	102%	100%	98%	*	102%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,196)	(476)	(720)	(61)	(254)	(487)	(394)	(827)	(135)	(154)	(80)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Less than 1 month old	6%	3%	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%	5%	4%	8%	7%	5%	3%
1 - 5 months	13%	13%	11%	14%	14%	12%	12%	14%	14%	11%	11%	14%	15%
6 - 11 months	16%	16%	18%	14%	17%	17%	14%	14%	19%	16%	18%	12%	19%
12 - 17 months	12%	12%	10%	13%	13%	13%	9%	11%	15%	9%	11%	13%	11%
18 - 23 months	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%	8%	2%	9%	9%	10%	4%	7%	6%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
24 months or more	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	6%
My second child has not yet stopped breastfeeding or eating pumped milk	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	9%	8%	12%	7%	8%	8%	7%	11%	8%	3%	6%	8%	18%
I did not breastfeed or pump for my second child	34%	35%	34%	33%	31%	31%	46%	32%	22%	37%	37%	37%	22%
Totals	102%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,196)	(345)	(418)	(433)	(437)	(527)	(405)	(377)	(324)	(197)	(288)	(460)	(251)

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15. Mother Feeding Actions

Which of the following, if any, have you personally done? Select all that apply.

Asked of women who have ever had children

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Breastfed a baby	62%	*	62%	*	77%	60%	54%	63%	54%	61%	*
Used a breast pump	45%	*	45%	*	74%	44%	22%	43%	36%	50%	*
None of these	32%	*	32%	*	14%	36%	43%	33%	39%	31%	*
Prefer not to say	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*
Unweighted N	(1,039)	(0)	(1,039)	(96)	(254)	(420)	(269)	(665)	(142)	(160)	(72)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Breastfed a baby	62%	62%	63%	63%	64%	64%	55%	65%	78%	58%	63%	60%	70%
Used a breast pump	45%	43%	50%	43%	45%	47%	34%	53%	64%	40%	49%	40%	56%
None of these	32%	34%	30%	33%	32%	32%	40%	30%	19%	37%	28%	37%	25%
Prefer not to say	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Unweighted N	(1,039)	(354)	(359)	(326)	(420)	(372)	(431)	(315)	(198)	(173)	(241)	(412)	(213)

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16. Experience Breastfeeding a Baby

Overall, how would you describe your experiences breastfeeding a baby?

Asked of women who have ever had children

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	51%	*	51%	*	41%	53%	59%	51%	*	53%	*
Somewhat positive	26%	*	26%	*	40%	22%	17%	28%	*	25%	*
Somewhat negative	14%	*	14%	*	9%	17%	16%	12%	*	15%	*
Very negative	6%	*	6%	*	6%	7%	6%	7%	*	3%	*
Not sure	2%	*	2%	*	3%	2%	2%	2%	*	3%	*
Prefer not to say	0%	*	0%	*	1%	0%	0%	0%	*	1%	*
Totals	99%	*	99%	*	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(670)	(0)	(670)	(74)	(193)	(254)	(149)	(432)	(74)	(107)	(57)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	51%	52%	51%	50%	57%	54%	50%	48%	52%	49%	49%	50%	55%
Somewhat positive	26%	21%	29%	29%	24%	26%	23%	32%	27%	24%	24%	27%	28%
Somewhat negative	14%	18%	12%	13%	13%	11%	19%	11%	11%	17%	17%	14%	11%
Very negative	6%	7%	4%	6%	4%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	4%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Prefer not to say	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(670)	(225)	(233)	(212)	(273)	(245)	(242)	(213)	(155)	(102)	(156)	(257)	(155)

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17. Experience Pumping Breast Milk

Overall, how would you describe your experiences pumping breast milk?

Asked of women who have ever had children

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	17%	*	17%	*	19%	19%	*	12%	*	*	*
Somewhat positive	44%	*	44%	*	41%	39%	*	45%	*	*	*
Somewhat negative	25%	*	25%	*	21%	27%	*	27%	*	*	*
Very negative	10%	*	10%	*	13%	13%	*	13%	*	*	*
Not sure	3%	*	3%	*	6%	3%	*	3%	*	*	*
Prefer not to say	0%	*	0%	*	0%	1%	*	0%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	*	99%	*	100%	102%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(498)	(0)	(498)	(69)	(182)	(185)	(62)	(309)	(56)	(87)	(46)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	17%	22%	16%	15%	16%	15%	25%	12%	14%	*	17%	16%	20%
Somewhat positive	44%	40%	42%	50%	42%	46%	35%	50%	43%	*	39%	46%	47%
Somewhat negative	25%	29%	25%	22%	32%	24%	24%	24%	27%	*	31%	23%	20%
Very negative	10%	8%	12%	11%	7%	12%	11%	12%	11%	*	8%	11%	10%
Not sure	3%	2%	6%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	*	4%	2%	4%
Prefer not to say	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	*	0%	1%	0%
Totals	99%	101%	102%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(498)	(160)	(191)	(147)	(199)	(179)	(157)	(175)	(129)	(69)	(124)	(184)	(121)

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Interviewing Dates	July 30 - August 1, 2025 July 31 - August 4, 2025 August 5 - 7, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.566, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.902.
Number of respondents	3348
Margin of error	± 2.3% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	74 questions not reported.