Sample size: 1535 Adults in Australia Fieldwork: 30 May - 6 June 2025

Swearing

SW Q1. Some of the following questions contain language that some people may find offensive. If you would prefer to skip the questions containing swearing, please indicate below. by BANNER_SWEARING

ender	Ag

Column %	Total	Male	Female :	18-24 2	25-34 3	5-49 50-	-64 6	5+
I would prefer to skip the questions containing swearing	9	10	8	12	19	6	6	7
I am willing to answer the questions containing swearing	91	90	92	88	81	94	94	93
Column n	1535	728	807	152	229	361	433	360

SW Q2. How offensive, if at all, do you consider the following words to be?

NET Not											
		Offensive (No	t								
	NET Offensive										
	(Very + Fairly				Not very	Not offensive					
Row %	Offensive)	All)	Very offensive		offensive	at all	Don't know	NET			
Ass	1:							1	100		
Asshole	4				3			0	100		
Balls	1				3			1	100		
Bastard	3				3			0	100		
Bitch	5!				2			0	100		
Bollocks	10				2			2	100		
Bugger	10				2			1	100		
Bullshit	1			14	3			0	100		
Butt		7 9:				1 7		0	100		
Cock	4				3			0	100		
Crap		9 91			2			1	100		
Cunt	8							0	100		
Damn		1 9!			1			0	100		
Darn		5 9!			1			1	100		
Dick	3-				3			0	100		
Douchebag	2				3			1	100		
Dumbass	2			19	3			1	100		
Effing	2				3	0 4	3	2	100		
Fuck	6				2	.0 1	4	0	100		
Goddamn	1				2			0	100		
Gosh		3 9	7 1	2	1	.0	7	0	100		
Heck		5 94			1			1	100		
Hell	!	9:	1 4	5	1	.7 7	4	0	100		
Holy shit	2	L 79	9 6	15	3	3 4	6	0	100		
Idiot	2	7 7	3 6	21	3	0 4	3	0	100		
Jackass	1	8:	1 6	13	3	1 4	9	1	100		
Jerk	2:	1 79	9 4	18	3	0 4	8	0	100		
Motherfucker	7:	3 2	7 39	33	1	.6 1	2	0	100		
Piss	2:	2 78	5	17	3	5 4	3	0	100		
Poo	10) 8!	9 3	7	2	.0 6	9	1	100		
Prick	3!	9 60	0 7	32	3	3 2	8	0	100		
Pussy	5	4:	3 19	38	2	4 1	9	0	100		
Shit	2:	2 7	7 7	15	4	0 3	8	0	100		
Slut	8:	3 1	7 43	40		9	8	0	100		
Son of a bitch	4				2	.5 2	8	0	100		
Tits	3:	2 6	8 10	22	3	5 3	3	0	100		
Twat	3:			20	3		5	2	100		
Wanker	4:			29	3			1	100		
Whore	7				1			0	100		

Gender

Age

Column %	Total	Male I	Female 1	18-24 2	25-34	35-49 5	0-64 6	5+
Slut	83	78	87	84	93	88	75	79
Cunt	83	83	83	79	63	78	89	91
Whore	78	72	83	83	80	78	76	75
Motherfucker	73	73	72	68	69	63	76	82
Fuck	66	69	63	56	56	64	70	72
Pussy	56	49	63	65	63	55	51	57
Bitch	55	54	57	63	59	58	47	56
Cock	47	39	53	46	45	41	46	56
Son of a bitch	46	42	49	57	45	51	38	46
Asshole	44	44	44	51	48	43	36	51
Wanker	42	39	44	42	50	40	37	44
Prick	39	37	41	28	41	31	35	57
Bastard	36	36	36	50	38	35	32	36
Dick	34	38	31	52	33	35	23	38
Twat	32	32	31	27	40	32	25	37
Tits	32	26	36	30	24	34	26	40
Idiot	27	23	29	34	38	26	20	27
Effing	25	25	26	23	27	21	25	31
Dumbass	24	20	28	30	28	33	17	22
Douchebag	24	26	23	25	30	25	16	29
Shit	22	27	18	29	24	25	13	26
Piss	22	23	22	24	25	20	20	24
Jerk	21	22	20	27	32	23	10	23
Holy shit	21	22	20	19	19	27	15	24
Jackass	18	20	17	31	34	22	9	14
Bullshit	17	18	17	32	29	19	6	16
Balls	14	14	14	22	14	12	10	18
Ass	13	14	11	18	15	14	8	13
Goddamn	13	10	15	16	13	18	8	8
Bollocks	10	12	9	14	18	13	4	10
Poo	10	11	8	8	20	11	4	9
Bugger	10	9	10	6	12	13	5	12
Hell	9	10	8	9	18	15	3	4
Crap	9	11	7	18	12	11	3	10
Butt	7	7	6	7	12	10	3	4
Darn	5	7	3	14	9	5	0	3
Heck	5	5	4	6	8	9	1	2
Damn	4	6	3	7	11	6	1	2
Gosh	3	3	2	4	3	3	1	2
Column n	1391	653	738	132	185	331	405	338

Gender Age

Column %	Total	Male I	Female 1	18-24 2	5-34 3	5-49 5	0-64 6	5+
Gosh	97	97	97	96	96	97	98	97
Damn	95	94	97	93	89	94	99	97
Darn	95	93	96	86	91	94	99	96
Heck	94	93	95	88	92	91	98	97
Butt	93	93	93	93	88	90	96	95
Hell	91	89	92	91	82	84	97	96
Crap	90	88	92	82	87	88	97	90
Bugger	90	90	90	90	87	87	95	88
Poo	89	87	92	86	79	89	95	90
Bollocks	88	87	89	81	80	86	96	88
Goddamn	87	89	84	84	87	82	90	92
Ass	87	85	88	82	83	85	92	86
Balls	85	85	85	78	85	87	90	80
Bullshit	82	82	82	68	71	81	94	84
Jackass	81	80	81	69	61	77	91	86
Holy shit	79	78	80	81	81	73	85	76
Jerk	79	78	79	73	68	77	89	77
Piss	78	77	78	76	74	80	80	75
Shit	77	72	82	71	75	74	87	74
Dumbass	75	79	71	70	72	67	83	76
Douchebag	75	73	77	71	70	75	83	69
Idiot	73	77	70	66	61	74	80	73
Effing	73	73	72	77	70	78	73	65
Tits	68	73	63	69	75	66	72	60
Twat	66	65	66	64	58	68	72	61
Dick	66	62	69	48	67	64	77	62
Bastard	63	64	63	50	61	65	68	63
Prick	60	62	58	72	58	68	65	43
Wanker	57	60	55	53	50	59	62	54
Asshole	56	56	56	49	52	56	64	49
Son of a bitch	54	58	50	43	55	49	62	54
Cock	53	60	47	54	55	58	54	44
Bitch	45	46	43	37	41	42	53	44
Pussy	43	51	37	30	37	45	49	43
Fuck	34	31	37	44	43	36	30	28
Motherfucker	27	27	27	31	30	37	24	18
Whore	22	28	16	17	19	22	23	25
Slut	17	22	13	16	7	12	25	21
Cunt	17	17	17	21	36	21	11	9
Column n	1391	653	738	132	185	331	405	338

Gender Age

Column %	Total f	Male F	Female :	18-24	25-34	35-49 50	0-64 6	5+
Shit	61	58	64	67	67	67	68	44
Fuck	56	59	53	65	72	65	56	34
Bullshit	52	52	52	47	53	56	58	44
Idiot	50	52	47	49	53	50	54	43
Damn	44	38	48	68	47	49	40	31
Crap	44	45	42	42	43	44	49	38
Bugger	34	33	34	17	20	35	43	37
Holy shit	34	36	31	46	52	41	27	18
Hell	31	32	30	52	46	32	25	22
Bitch	31	26	35	50	41	36	29	14
Asshole	30	31	29	33	34	36	32	19
Wanker	30	40	21	18	24	37	36	24
Dick	26	27	25	34	36	33	25	10
Bastard	24	30	19	16	29	22	24	26
Dumbass	23	26	19	44	35	27	19	7
Motherfucker	20	23	18	29	38	28	15	5
Piss	20	26	14	23	17	27	17	15
Gosh	19	13	26	25	20	24	15	17
Goddamn	19	20	19	40	30	26	13	6
Poo	19	16	21	17	21	26	17	14
Prick	19	26	12	10	21	22	18	17
Cunt	18	24	12	21	26	24	17	7
Ass	18	20	16	37	30	25	11	5
Jerk	16	17	15	14	11	22	13	14
Son of a bitch	16	18	14	23	18	21	14	7
Butt	14	13	16	14	17	21	13	8
Effing	14	12	16	14	22	14	16	8
Pussy	14	20	8	18	19	17	11	8
Tits	13	18	9	10	20	18	10	9
Balls	13	16	10	25	16	16	9	7
Cock	13	20	6	16	15	18	12	6
Heck	12	12	13	27	14	10	10	11
Darn	12	10	13	14	8	10	13	12
Twat	11	13	9	13	12	15	11	4
Douchebag	9	9	9	11	13	18	5	2
Bollocks	8	13	4	13	8	8	10	5
Jackass	7	9	6	11	10	7	7	4
Slut	7	9	6	14	7	12	4	2
Whore	6	7	5	16	6	8	4	2
None of the above	6	7	5	7	5	5	5	8
Prefer not to say	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2
Column n	1391	653	738	132	185	331	405	338

SW Q4. How often, if at all, would you say you swear? by BANNER_SWEARING

Gender Age

Column %	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Every day		23	21	24	25	28	28	26	9
Most days		24	25	22	22	26	26	25	19
Sometimes		45	47	44	44	35	38	46	59
Never		7	6	9	8	10	6	3	12
Don't know		1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1
Column n		1535	728	807	152	229	361	433	360

SW Q5. Do you generally have a positive or negative opinion of swearing? by BANNER_SWEARING

Gender	Age
--------	-----

Column %	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Very positive		4	5	3	6	8	4	3	2
Somewhat positive		10	11	9	20	19	12	5	5
Neither positive nor negative		51	51	50	45	47	54	56	45
Somewhat negative		25	23	26	22	16	20	27	33
Very negative		9	8	11	5	8	9	7	15
Don't know		1	2	1	2	2	1	2	0
Column n	1	535	728	807	152	229	361	433	360

$\underline{\hbox{SW Q7. How acceptable or unacceptable do you think it typically is to swear in the following situations?}\\$

	NET Acceptable	NET Unacceptable						
	(Completely +	•						
	Somewhat	Somewhat	Completely	Somewhat	Somewhat	Completely		
Row %	Acceptable)	Unacceptable	acceptable	acceptable	unacceptable	unacceptable	Don't know	NET
At work, with a colleague	41	. 5	9 9	3	2 29	28	2	100
At work, with a customer or client	7	9:	2 2	2	5 18	3 74	1	100
At work, with your boss	17	8:	L 4	1 1	3 2!	5 57	1	. 100
With someone who works for you	27	70) 5	5 2	2 2 8	3 42	. 3	100
In front of children	ϵ	9:	3 2	2	4 19	74	1	. 100
In front of older people	15	8	3	3 1	2 3!	5 48	2	100
In response to physical pain	84	1	46	3	3	7 7	2	100
With friends, in private	79	20) 43	3	5 13	2 9	1	100
With friends, in a public place	45	5-	1 8	3	7 3:	L 23	1	100
With friends, at a fancy restaurant	21	. 7	7 4	1	7 30	42	. 1	100
With friends, at a fast food restaurant	38	6) 8	3	1 28	3 32	. 1	100
At a sporting event	37	5!) 8	3 2	9 28	3 31	. 4	100
In your own home by yourself	86	1	66	2) :	7 6	1	100
In a shop, at a member of staff	4	94	1	L	3 10	84	2	100
In a church or place of worship	5	9:	2 3	3	2 9	83	3	100
In a post on social media	25	7:	2 6	5 1	9 32	2 40	3	100

SW Q7. How acceptable or unacceptable do you think it typically is to swear in the following situations? - NET ACCEPTABLE (Completely + Somewhat Acceptable) by BANNER_SWEARING

Gender Age

Column %	Total	Male	Female	18-24 2	25-34 3	S5-49 5	0-64 6	5+
In your own home by yourself	86	85	87	90	84	87	88	81
In response to physical pain	84	86	83	88	91	83	86	78
With friends, in private	79	78	79	91	88	81	84	62
With friends, in a public place	45	49	42	62	45	55	44	24
At work, with a colleague	41	48	36	43	50	47	38	32
With friends, at a fast food restaurant	38	41	36	64	50	41	43	13
At a sporting event	37	44	32	48	41	47	36	22
With someone who works for you	27	35	19	33	32	33	22	20
In a post on social media	25	25	25	45	36	32	19	11
With friends, at a fancy restaurant	21	22	20	30	30	20	19	16
At work, with your boss	17	23	12	21	20	23	13	13
In front of older people	15	15	15	19	23	15	14	9
At work, with a customer or client	7	9	5	8	11	10	5	5
In front of children	6	5	7	6	11	9	3	3
In a church or place of worship	5	8	3	5	11	5	5	3
In a shop, at a member of staff	4	5	3	12	7	3	4	1
Column n	1535	728	807	152	229	361	433	360

SW Q7. How acceptable or unacceptable do you think it typically is to swear in the following situations? - NET UNACCEPTABLE (Completely + Somewhat Unacceptable) by BANNER_SWEARING

Gender Age

Column %	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
In a shop, at a member of staff	9	94	92	96	87	89	94	95	99
In front of children	9	93	94	93	94	89	90	96	97
At work, with a customer or client	g	92	90	94	92	89	90	94	94
In a church or place of worship	9	92	89	94	93	84	90	95	95
In front of older people	8	83	84	83	79	75	82	85	89
At work, with your boss	8	81	75	87	78	77	75	86	86
With friends, at a fancy restaurant		77	77	78	69	69	78	79	84
In a post on social media		72	72	72	52	63	64	77	88
With someone who works for you		70	63	77	66	65	63	76	77
With friends, at a fast food restaurant	(60	57	63	34	48	58	55	87
At a sporting event	į	59	52	65	50	49	50	62	76
At work, with a colleague		57	49	64	53	47	52	60	67
With friends, in a public place	į	54	51	57	38	53	44	55	74
With friends, in private	2	20	20	20	9	10	17	15	38
In response to physical pain	:	14	12	15	12	8	12	13	21
In your own home by yourself		13	14	12	10	12	13	11	18
Column n	153	35	728	807	152	229	361	433	360

SW Q8. How acceptable or unacceptable do you think it typically is to swear in the following situations?

	NET	NET							
	Acceptable	Unacceptable							
	(Completely +	(Completely +							
	Somewhat	Somewhat	Completely	Somewhat	Somewhat	Completely			
Row %	Acceptable)	Unacceptable	acceptable	acceptable	unacceptable	unacceptable	Don't know	NET	
television before 9pm	29	9 6	7	7	22	3	4	4	100
television after 9pm	66	5 30)	31	35	.2 1	3	4	100
the news before 9pm, when quoting someone who has sworn	44	4 5:	L	13	30 2	2:	9	5	100

SW Q8. How acceptable or unacceptable do you think it typically is to swear in the following situations? - NET ACCEPTABLE (Completely + Somewhat Acceptable) by BANNER_SWEARING

Gender	Age

Column %	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
television before 9pm		29	31	27	38	37	39	24	16
television after 9pm		66	69	64	72	64	77	71	49
the news before 9pm, when quoting someone who has sworn		44	45	42	60	54	50	39	28
Column n	1	535	728	807	152	229	361	433	360

SW Q8. How acceptable or unacceptable do you think it typically is to swear in the following situations? - NET UNACCEPTABLE (Completely + Somewhat Unacceptable) by BANNER_SWEARING

Gender	Age

Column %	Total	Male	Female	18-24 2	25-34 3	5-49 50	-64 65	5+
television before 9pm	67	64	69	53	56	58	72	82
television after 9pm	30	26	32	17	28	20	26	49
the news before 9pm, when quoting someone who has sworn	51	49	52	33	35	47	55	69
Column n	1535	728	807	152	229	361	433	360

SW Q9. If someone accidentally swears on a live television broadcast, do you think they should be punished (such as having to pay a fine or not being allowed to be on television for a period of time)? by BANNER_SWEARING Ger

ender		Δs

Column %	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Yes	1	5 16	5 1	15	14	18	14	15	16
No	6	8 71	L 6	64	77	62	76	65	60
Not sure	1	7 13	3	21	9	20	10	20	24
Column n	153	5 728	3 80	07	152	229	361	433	360

SW Q10. Do you think that the word "cunt" is or is not inherently misogynistic? by BANNER_SWEARING

Gender	Ag

Column %	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
It is inherently misogynistic		44	34	53	33	35	37	49	55
It is not inherently misogynistic		35	46	26	49	44	42	33	21
Don't know		21	20	21	18	21	21	18	24
Column n		1391	653	738	132	185	331	405	338