

# YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2113 adults in GB  
Fieldwork: 27th - 28th November 2023

	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2113</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>1023</b>	<b>1090</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>1204</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1824</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>708</b>	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2113</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>1150</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>1272</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>1819</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>753</b>	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following do you think will be the most important issues facing the country over the next five years? Please tick up to three.

		17-18 Oct '22	27-28 Nov '23																			
The economy	71	57	57	61	61	64	55	59	55	54	60	60	50	60	53	56	61	59	54	60	58	56
Health	38	41	35	52	56	52	36	36	45	24	40	44	46	44	37	41	44	41	40	40	44	40
Immigration & asylum	19	39	68	16	23	22	64	41	37	19	26	49	59	36	42	39	43	34	41	43	29	40
The environment	25	26	14	41	33	37	14	28	24	37	29	23	18	29	22	26	21	25	24	25	33	26
Housing	17	24	15	31	21	24	19	23	25	41	27	19	17	25	24	24	23	27	23	16	34	25
Crime	11	16	22	9	13	11	21	15	16	9	13	21	17	14	18	17	10	6	20	16	19	15
Welfare & benefits	20	15	11	16	12	13	14	12	17	14	15	13	15	13	16	14	15	17	16	14	12	14
Tax	17	12	11	11	9	11	11	14	10	14	16	8	8	11	14	12	14	13	10	13	13	12
Britain leaving the EU	16	12	7	15	19	18	6	12	11	10	12	12	12	13	10	11	12	15	11	13	13	10
Defence & security	14	10	19	5	9	8	15	12	8	11	6	12	15	10	10	10	6	14	9	8	7	13
Education	7	9	7	13	10	12	6	7	10	8	10	8	7	10	7	9	10	7	9	9	9	9
Pensions	9	6	8	4	5	3	9	5	6	3	2	5	14	4	7	6	3	4	7	9	3	5
Family life & childcare	6	4	3	5	6	6	3	5	1	8	2	2	2	5	4	4	5	3	6	3	2	5
Transport	1	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	8	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	4	4
None of these	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	3	4	1	3	3	1	2	3	5	9	5	2	2	2	6	4	4	2	5	4	4	4

Thinking about how you feel TODAY about climate change and its effects, which of the following comes closest to your view?

		10-11 Aug '23	27-28 Nov '23																			
I am currently very worried about climate change and its effects	31	22	9	37	30	32	11	20	24	26	25	21	15	25	18	22	21	19	20	22	29	22
I am currently fairly worried about climate change and its effects	36	41	39	45	53	50	36	39	43	33	44	41	42	44	38	41	38	46	40	41	39	43
I am not currently very worried about climate change and its effects	15	20	30	11	11	12	29	20	20	23	15	21	27	20	21	21	18	19	24	17	16	21
I am not currently worried about climate change and its effects at all	12	11	19	4	4	4	19	16	7	10	10	14	12	8	16	11	16	12	10	13	9	11
Don't know	5	5	3	3	2	2	4	4	5	7	6	3	3	3	7	5	7	3	5	7	7	3

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<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2113</b>	691	511	180	745	787	1023	1090	222	873	522	497	1204	909	1824	106	184	509	351	256	708	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2113</b>	723	508	186	843	825	963	1150	146	847	561	559	1272	841	1819	115	179	500	336	230	753	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

	21-23 Jan '23	27-28 Nov '23																				
<b>How much impact, if any, do you think the following can have on tackling climate change?</b>																						
<b>Individuals</b>																						
A big impact	14	12	9	13	15	13	11	11	13	9	13	14	11	12	13	12	10	18	10	14	13	12
A fairly big impact	32	31	27	37	37	36	26	27	34	26	33	32	27	32	29	30	35	33	30	31	34	29
<b>TOTAL IMPACT</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>41</b>
Not much impact	37	42	42	43	40	43	40	42	41	46	41	37	46	44	39	42	37	38	42	36	42	45
No impact at all	8	10	17	5	5	5	17	16	4	9	7	13	12	9	11	10	13	9	11	11	6	10
<b>TOTAL NOT MUCH/NO IMPACT</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>55</b>
Don't know	9	6	5	3	3	2	6	4	7	11	6	4	4	3	9	6	6	3	8	7	4	4
<b>Governments</b>																						
A big impact	48	50	35	69	64	67	35	50	50	53	56	48	40	56	43	50	46	58	46	51	55	49
A fairly big impact	27	27	37	18	25	22	33	27	28	22	26	29	31	27	28	28	32	24	28	25	22	31
<b>TOTAL IMPACT</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>80</b>
Not much impact	9	12	16	8	6	7	17	13	11	11	8	12	18	11	13	12	11	12	14	10	14	10
No impact at all	5	4	7	2	2	1	8	6	3	3	3	6	6	3	7	5	4	2	4	6	4	5
<b>TOTAL NOT MUCH/NO IMPACT</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>
Don't know	9	6	5	2	2	2	6	5	8	12	6	5	5	4	9	7	7	4	8	9	5	5
<b>Businesses</b>																						
A big impact	39	41	29	58	47	52	31	41	41	41	46	42	32	45	37	41	45	44	39	40	47	40
A fairly big impact	36	36	42	30	40	36	37	35	38	36	36	34	39	38	34	36	34	38	35	38	33	37
<b>TOTAL IMPACT</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>77</b>
Not much impact	11	13	19	7	7	9	19	15	12	11	10	14	19	12	15	13	12	12	15	9	10	15
No impact at all	5	4	6	2	2	2	7	5	2	1	3	5	6	3	5	4	4	4	3	6	5	3
<b>TOTAL NOT MUCH/NO IMPACT</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>
Don't know	9	6	4	3	3	2	6	4	7	11	6	5	4	4	9	6	5	3	8	7	5	5
<b>International organisations</b>																						
A big impact	42	44	34	60	51	56	34	41	46	40	48	45	37	48	38	43	48	49	43	45	46	41
A fairly big impact	31	31	36	26	32	31	32	31	32	36	31	29	33	32	31	31	30	31	28	28	34	35
<b>TOTAL IMPACT</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>76</b>
Not much impact	12	13	16	9	11	9	18	15	10	10	10	14	17	11	15	13	14	12	14	12	11	13
No impact at all	5	4	8	1	3	1	9	7	2	1	3	6	7	4	6	5	4	4	5	5	3	4
<b>TOTAL NOT MUCH/NO IMPACT</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>
Don't know	11	8	6	4	3	3	8	6	9	13	8	6	6	5	11	8	5	3	10	10	7	6

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<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2113</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>1023</b>	<b>1090</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>1204</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1824</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>708</b>	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2113</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>1150</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>1272</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>1819</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>753</b>	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

It is already too late to avoid the worst effects of climate change	18	16	16	18	9	14	18	19	12	16	15	17	16	15	17	16	15	15	15	15	16	17	16
We are still able to avoid the worst effects of climate change but it would need a drastic change in the steps taken to	57	60	48	71	79	74	46	56	64	63	65	59	51	65	53	59	60	64	58	58	64	60	60
We will be able to avoid the worst effects of climate change if we broadly carry on with the steps currently being taken	11	12	22	5	7	7	19	13	12	7	9	13	19	11	15	13	11	12	12	13	10	13	13
Don't know	14	12	14	7	5	5	17	11	12	13	11	11	14	9	15	12	14	9	15	13	10	10	10

The United Arab Emirates is due to host the COP28 UN Climate Change Conference in November. Before taking this survey, how much had you seen or heard about this?

A great deal	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	0	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	2	2	2
A fair amount	15	14	21	18	20	13	19	11	11	15	14	16	17	12	15	8	17	16	11	19	15	15	15
<b>TOTAL GREAT DEAL / FAIR AMOUNT</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>
Not very much	40	44	40	48	45	41	45	36	35	36	44	46	41	39	40	39	47	38	43	40	39	39	39
Nothing at all	41	40	35	33	32	42	33	48	44	43	38	37	38	44	41	50	34	41	42	36	41	41	41
<b>TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH / NOTHING</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>
Don't know	3	1	3	0	1	2	2	4	8	4	2	1	2	4	3	3	1	4	4	3	3	3	3

The COP28 UN Climate Change Conference brings together different countries and stakeholders to discuss how to tackle climate change, and share ideas on how best to do this. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

COP28 is an opportunity to bring together key players to put in place practical plans to effectively tackle climate change	20	17	23	26	27	14	19	20	19	21	20	18	23	15	20	28	16	17	20	27	19	19	19
COP28 brings attention to the issue of climate change, but does not do anything to tackle the issue in practical terms	52	56	58	59	57	55	55	49	40	50	55	59	54	50	51	47	60	53	50	47	53	53	53
Neither of the above	11	15	6	8	5	16	14	8	7	11	12	12	8	15	11	10	12	9	12	12	12	12	12
Don't know	17	13	13	7	11	14	11	22	34	19	13	11	15	20	18	15	12	21	18	14	16	16	16

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the COP28 will result in significant action to tackle climate change?

Very likely	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	3	0
Fairly likely	10	10	9	9	11	10	10	11	11	11	9	10	11	9	10	15	7	10	13	13	9
<b>TOTAL LIKELY</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>	
Fairly unlikely	47	46	50	58	53	43	43	49	52	41	49	51	49	43	47	41	46	41	45	49	51
Very unlikely	28	33	28	23	25	36	37	20	15	31	30	28	27	30	27	24	40	30	27	24	27
<b>TOTAL UNLIKELY</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>78</b>
Don't know	14	10	12	10	10	11	9	19	21	16	12	11	12	18	15	20	8	18	14	11	13

21-23  
Jan '23

27-28  
Nov '23

Which of the following comes closest to your view?

Action to tackle climate change needs to happen at an individual level, with people taking personal responsibility for their action	9	7	8	5	2	5	9	6	7	6	7	7	8	6	8	7	10	6	5	6	10	7
Action to tackle climate change needs to happen at a government level, with laws and policies brought in to tackle climate change	27	28	25	34	31	31	24	31	26	42	31	24	22	29	28	28	34	26	28	26	27	29
Action needs to happen at both an individual level and a government level	50	52	53	55	62	59	50	49	54	34	48	58	59	55	47	51	42	59	49	53	53	52
Don't know	15	13	14	7	6	5	17	14	12	19	14	11	11	10	18	14	15	8	17	15	10	12

Thinking about government spending on climate change, which of the following comes closest to your view?

Spending on preventing the impact of climate change is a priority now and should be significantly increased, even if this means cuts are needed elsewhere	37	36	19	57	53	52	22	37	34	39	43	30	27	40	30	35	38	35	32	34	47	35
Right now there are more urgent priorities than climate change and we need to focus on these areas above spending on climate change	34	38	59	18	27	27	55	40	37	31	31	43	50	35	42	38	39	42	39	41	24	42
Neither of these	11	11	10	11	12	12	10	12	10	10	11	12	11	11	11	11	10	11	10	12	13	12
Don't know	18	15	12	13	9	9	14	10	19	20	15	15	12	14	16	15	14	12	19	14	16	12

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

		17-18 Oct '22	27-28 Nov '23																				
<b>Thinking about how much they are doing to combat climate change at the moment, do you think the following are doing too much, too little, or about the right amount?</b>																							
<b>The USA</b>																							
	Too much	4	3	4	2	3	2	5	4	2	2	5	3	2	2	4	3	4	2	3	5	5	2
	Too little	67	69	67	80	83	80	66	74	64	61	68	74	70	74	63	69	58	76	64	66	71	73
	About the right amount	6	7	10	3	4	5	8	8	6	8	6	5	9	6	8	7	7	6	7	7	10	6
	Don't know	23	21	19	15	10	13	21	14	27	30	21	18	19	17	26	21	32	17	26	21	15	19
<b>European countries</b>																							
	Too much	5	6	10	2	5	3	11	9	3	2	6	8	6	5	7	6	9	5	6	8	7	5
	Too little	52	50	41	64	61	63	42	53	48	48	52	52	47	54	45	50	40	57	47	51	57	49
	About the right amount	19	23	31	17	26	21	27	25	20	20	20	23	27	23	22	23	21	18	23	18	21	27
	Don't know	25	21	18	17	9	14	20	13	29	30	22	17	21	17	27	21	31	20	24	24	16	19
<b>Large emerging economies, like India and China</b>																							
	Too much	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	0	0	2	3	4	1
	Too little	73	74	79	77	85	81	76	80	68	64	70	78	80	78	69	74	66	79	70	72	72	78
	About the right amount	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	5	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	9	3
	Don't know	22	20	15	18	10	14	17	13	27	29	23	16	16	16	25	20	29	18	24	21	15	18
<b>Countries in the Middle East</b>																							
	Too much	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	1
	Too little	64	66	70	72	77	75	67	74	58	56	61	72	71	69	61	66	61	67	61	62	68	70
	About the right amount	5	5	6	2	4	3	6	7	4	6	6	5	4	4	6	5	4	5	5	4	8	5
	Don't know	29	27	22	25	17	21	25	18	37	37	30	22	24	25	30	27	34	27	31	31	21	24
<b>Developing countries in Africa</b>																							
	Too much	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	6	1
	Too little	50	47	57	42	55	50	54	53	41	33	39	54	59	47	46	47	46	48	44	47	44	50
	About the right amount	13	14	11	19	17	16	12	15	13	20	17	11	10	16	12	15	11	15	14	12	20	14
	Don't know	35	37	31	36	27	32	32	29	44	45	41	33	30	34	40	36	42	36	41	38	30	35

Sample Size: 2113 adults in GB  
Fieldwork: 27th - 28th November 2023

	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2113</b>	691	511	180	745	787	1023	1090	222	873	522	497	1204	909	1824	106	184	509	351	256	708	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2113</b>	723	508	186	843	825	963	1150	146	847	561	559	1272	841	1819	115	179	500	336	230	753	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

10-11  
Aug '23

27-28  
Nov '23

Some people argue that climate change is a global issue, and can only be effectively tackled if every country works together. Others argue that wealthy countries have caused the most damage to the environment, and should therefore take on the responsibility for tackling climate change. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

All countries should work together and share the responsibility of tackling climate change	73	66	75	60	63	65	71	65	66	52	64	69	71	66	65	66	65	65	68	65	56	68
Wealthy countries should take on most of the responsibility of tackling climate change	18	24	15	34	32	31	17	26	22	30	26	22	18	27	20	23	22	27	21	21	33	23
Don't know	9	11	10	6	5	5	12	9	12	18	10	9	10	8	15	11	13	8	11	14	11	9

And which of the following comes closest to your view?

We will be more effective in tackling climate change if we work together with other countries	89	84	84	89	94	93	81	85	84	79	84	86	86	88	80	84	83	85	82	84	85	86
We will be more effective in tackling climate change if we work independently	2	4	4	4	1	3	4	4	4	3	5	3	2	4	4	4	2	5	4	3	3	4
Don't know	10	12	12	7	5	4	15	11	12	18	11	11	12	8	16	12	15	10	13	13	12	10

17-18  
Oct '22

27-28  
Nov '23

Thinking about the UK's efforts to reduce its carbon emissions compared to the efforts of other industrialised nations, which of the following comes closest to your view?

The UK should try as hard as possible to reduce its carbon emissions by as much as possible, even if other industrialised nations do not	65	60	43	81	75	78	43	56	64	58	69	58	48	65	54	60	65	63	59	59	64	59
The UK should only try as hard to reduce its carbon emissions as other industrialised nations are trying	18	22	37	10	19	15	34	27	18	18	16	24	34	22	24	23	16	23	20	24	18	25
The UK should not try and reduce its carbon emissions	6	6	11	2	2	2	12	8	4	0	5	9	7	4	8	6	6	5	7	6	4	6
Don't know	11	11	10	7	4	5	10	8	14	23	10	9	10	9	15	12	13	9	14	10	13	10

Sample Size: 2113 adults in GB  
Fieldwork: 27th - 28th November 2023

	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	2113	691	511	180	745	787	1023	1090	222	873	522	497	1204	909	1824	106	184	509	351	256	708	
Unweighted Sample	2113	723	508	186	843	825	963	1150	146	847	561	559	1272	841	1819	115	179	500	336	230	753	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking about how the world addresses the issue of climate change, how much of a role do you think the following have to play?

**Meetings of international leaders, like COP28**

Has a very big role to play	19	16	13	22	20	22	13	16	17	13	20	16	13	18	15	17	22	11	16	19	20	15
Has a significant role to play	35	36	34	39	41	41	32	35	37	37	36	37	35	38	34	37	29	36	34	36	37	38
<b>TOTAL VERY BIG / SIGNIFICANT ROLE</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>53</b>
Does not have much of a role to play	20	21	22	24	22	24	22	23	20	20	21	22	22	24	18	21	21	24	19	19	22	23
Does not have any real role to play	10	10	16	7	5	5	17	15	5	7	7	12	15	9	12	9	12	15	11	8	7	10
<b>TOTAL NOT MUCH OF A ROLE / NOT ANY ROLE</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>33</b>
Not sure	17	16	14	8	11	8	16	11	20	23	16	13	15	12	21	16	17	14	20	17	14	14

**United Nations action on the environment**

Has a very big role to play	27	24	19	32	30	30	19	22	26	28	26	23	21	26	23	24	25	22	24	27	24	24
Has a significant role to play	36	37	35	40	43	44	34	35	39	30	39	38	35	40	32	37	34	37	36	35	42	36
<b>TOTAL VERY BIG / SIGNIFICANT ROLE</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>60</b>
Does not have much of a role to play	12	14	18	13	11	13	17	19	10	13	13	14	18	15	14	14	15	16	13	12	14	16
Does not have any real role to play	7	8	15	4	5	4	14	12	4	5	5	11	11	7	10	8	10	8	7	7	6	10
<b>TOTAL NOT MUCH OF A ROLE / NOT ANY ROLE</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>26</b>
Not sure	19	17	13	10	12	9	16	12	21	24	17	15	15	13	22	17	17	16	20	19	14	14

**Trade deals that require countries to cut emissions**

Has a very big role to play	30	28	19	42	38	39	20	27	29	31	33	25	22	33	22	29	25	25	28	26	36	28
Has a significant role to play	38	40	43	37	46	44	39	40	40	33	39	44	42	41	39	40	42	43	36	41	38	42
<b>TOTAL VERY BIG / SIGNIFICANT ROLE</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>70</b>
Does not have much of a role to play	9	10	13	9	8	8	13	13	7	7	8	10	14	10	10	10	9	12	11	10	10	9
Does not have any real role to play	5	5	11	2	2	1	11	8	3	5	3	8	7	4	7	6	4	3	6	6	3	7
<b>TOTAL NOT MUCH OF A ROLE / NOT ANY ROLE</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>
Not sure	18	16	14	10	7	8	17	12	20	24	17	14	15	12	21	16	19	16	19	17	14	14

**Pressure from the public for governments to take action**

Has a very big role to play	26	25	17	37	27	33	18	25	24	22	28	26	20	26	23	24	27	30	26	22	26	23
Has a significant role to play	35	37	34	39	53	46	31	37	37	33	38	37	37	41	32	37	30	37	34	37	40	39
<b>TOTAL VERY BIG / SIGNIFICANT ROLE</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>62</b>
Does not have much of a role to play	15	18	25	14	11	13	24	19	17	17	15	17	23	18	17	18	21	15	17	18	17	18
Does not have any real role to play	7	7	13	2	3	2	13	10	4	4	4	10	8	6	8	7	5	5	7	7	5	7
<b>TOTAL NOT MUCH OF A ROLE / NOT ANY ROLE</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>
Not sure	17	14	11	8	7	6	14	9	19	24	15	10	13	10	19	14	17	13	16	15	12	13

Sample Size: 2113 adults in GB  
Fieldwork: 27th - 28th November 2023

	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2113</b>	691	511	180	745	787	1023	1090	222	873	522	497	1204	909	1824	106	184	509	351	256	708	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2113</b>	723	508	186	843	825	963	1150	146	847	561	559	1272	841	1819	115	179	500	336	230	753	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**The development of cleaner and more environmentally friendly technologies**

Has a very big role to play	46	44	40	57	57	58	37	46	42	33	48	44	42	48	37	44	49	39	44	42	45	44
Has a significant role to play	31	35	38	29	34	33	38	34	35	32	32	38	38	36	33	34	29	40	30	36	36	37
<b>TOTAL VERY BIG / SIGNIFICANT ROLE</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>
Does not have much of a role to play	4	5	6	4	3	3	7	6	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	6	4	8	4	4	4
Does not have any real role to play	3	3	4	2	3	1	4	4	2	3	2	4	3	2	4	3	0	3	3	4	2	2
<b>TOTAL NOT MUCH OF A ROLE / NOT ANY ROLE</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
Not sure	15	14	12	8	4	5	13	10	17	27	14	10	12	9	21	14	16	13	17	14	12	13

**Companies and corporations promoting more environmentally friendly practices**

Has a very big role to play	34	32	25	45	38	41	25	31	34	29	36	32	28	36	27	32	32	34	31	32	34	32
Has a significant role to play	39	40	45	38	50	43	41	41	40	36	39	41	44	41	40	41	38	36	38	40	40	44
<b>TOTAL VERY BIG / SIGNIFICANT ROLE</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>76</b>
Does not have much of a role to play	7	9	11	6	5	7	12	11	7	8	8	9	10	9	8	8	9	13	10	8	9	8
Does not have any real role to play	4	4	7	2	1	2	7	6	2	5	3	6	5	3	6	5	3	2	4	5	5	4
<b>TOTAL NOT MUCH OF A ROLE / NOT ANY ROLE</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>
Not sure	15	14	12	8	5	6	14	11	17	22	14	12	12	10	19	14	17	15	16	15	12	12

**Taking into account the personal costs or changes to lifestyle that would be required, please say whether you would or would not be willing to do each of the following to address climate change.**

**Pay significantly more for meat and dairy products**

Would be willing to do this	25	21	14	32	30	32	14	20	21	16	24	20	19	25	15	21	21	18	18	21	28	21
Would not be willing to do this	45	53	63	39	49	43	63	56	50	52	50	56	55	49	57	52	52	58	54	58	38	53
Don't know	17	15	12	15	14	14	11	14	17	24	15	13	14	15	16	15	17	15	16	11	23	13
N/A – this does not apply to me	7	6	4	9	2	6	6	5	7	6	7	5	5	6	7	6	7	2	7	4	6	7
N/A - I'm already doing this	6	5	7	5	5	5	6	5	6	3	5	5	7	5	6	5	3	6	4	5	6	6

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**Cut meat and dairy products out of your diet completely**

Would be willing to do this	13	14	9	21	14	19	9	14	15	19	17	13	8	16	12	14	13	17	12	13	22	13
Would not be willing to do this	69	66	78	53	72	61	75	69	63	60	61	67	75	65	67	66	62	68	68	68	51	69
Don't know	9	11	8	13	10	11	9	10	12	14	12	10	10	10	12	11	13	9	11	11	18	9
N/A – this does not apply to me	2	2	2	2	0	1	3	2	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	3	2	2	2
N/A - I'm already doing this	6	6	3	11	3	8	4	5	7	6	6	8	4	6	6	6	6	4	6	6	7	7



Sample Size: 2113 adults in GB  
Fieldwork: 27th - 28th November 2023

	Total	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England				
		Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2113</b>	691	511	180	745	787	1023	1090	222	873	522	497	1204	909	1824	106	184	509	351	256	708	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2113</b>	723	508	186	843	825	963	1150	146	847	561	559	1272	841	1819	115	179	500	336	230	753	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
<b>Switch to an electric car</b>																						
Would be willing to do this	33	34	24	44	40	45	20	38	31	55	42	30	16	39	27	34	31	33	33	30	39	36
Would not be willing to do this	32	30	47	18	24	22	46	30	31	14	22	37	47	28	34	30	35	31	31	35	17	32
Don't know	13	15	14	14	17	13	15	13	18	14	15	16	14	15	15	15	17	17	16	19	9	14
N/A – this does not apply to me	20	17	11	21	12	15	15	16	17	17	18	12	20	14	20	17	13	17	17	14	30	14
N/A - I'm already doing this	3	3	5	3	7	5	4	3	4	1	3	5	3	3	3	4	4	2	3	3	4	4
<b>Only walk, cycle or use public transport rather than driving</b>																						
Would be willing to do this	23	25	19	34	28	31	18	29	22	30	30	21	20	27	22	26	20	24	23	22	36	25
Would not be willing to do this	44	44	57	32	43	40	53	44	44	36	40	50	49	45	44	44	48	44	47	49	21	47
Don't know	10	10	8	10	7	9	9	9	12	15	11	10	7	10	11	10	13	10	11	11	9	10
N/A – this does not apply to me	6	6	6	5	6	4	8	5	7	3	5	6	9	5	8	6	7	4	6	6	8	5
N/A - I'm already doing this	17	14	9	18	16	16	12	13	16	14	15	13	15	13	15	14	12	18	12	11	26	12
<b>Switch to an energy provider who only uses renewable energy</b>																						
Would be willing to do this	47	52	42	66	59	66	38	52	52	57	60	48	40	57	45	52	46	51	50	50	62	51
Would not be willing to do this	14	12	18	7	8	7	17	15	9	13	10	14	15	11	13	12	15	14	12	14	8	13
Don't know	20	19	23	11	12	11	24	16	21	21	16	20	22	16	23	19	19	19	20	19	19	18
N/A – this does not apply to me	5	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	3	2	3	2	5	3	4	4	4	2	2	3
N/A - I'm already doing this	15	14	15	14	18	14	17	14	15	5	12	16	19	14	14	14	16	12	15	15	9	15
<b>Personally cover the costs to make your home more energy-efficient e.g. improving insulation, better fitting doors and windows</b>																						
Would be willing to do this	29	31	28	36	37	38	24	33	29	30	35	29	27	36	24	31	27	28	31	33	35	30
Would not be willing to do this	27	28	33	26	23	25	33	30	26	23	30	28	26	27	29	28	28	23	26	29	28	30
Don't know	15	17	15	16	12	15	14	16	18	31	17	17	10	16	17	17	12	19	17	17	22	15
N/A – this does not apply to me	15	10	5	9	9	7	9	8	11	11	9	9	11	6	14	9	14	13	11	8	8	8
N/A - I'm already doing this	14	15	19	14	19	15	20	14	16	5	9	17	27	14	15	14	19	16	15	13	7	17
<b>Pay an extra fee for flights, to offset the environment impact</b>																						
Would be willing to do this	24	30	21	46	46	47	18	32	28	29	33	30	26	36	22	30	27	30	30	30	33	30
Would not be willing to do this	39	35	42	26	26	27	42	37	32	36	38	32	30	34	35	35	29	35	32	32	39	36
Don't know	14	16	14	12	14	13	14	14	17	24	17	14	10	15	16	15	22	15	16	16	16	14
N/A – this does not apply to me	22	17	21	14	9	10	24	14	20	9	9	20	31	12	24	17	19	16	20	20	9	16
N/A - I'm already doing this	1	3	2	3	4	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	3	2	4	2

Sample Size: 2113 adults in GB  
Fieldwork: 27th - 28th November 2023

	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South		
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2113</b>	691	511	180	745	787	1023	1090	222	873	522	497	1204	909	1824	106	184	509	351	256	708	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2113</b>	723	508	186	843	825	963	1150	146	847	561	559	1272	841	1819	115	179	500	336	230	753	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

	17-18 Oct '22	27-28 Nov '23																				
<b>Never fly for leisure</b>																						
Would be willing to do this	15	14	11	19	17	18	12	16	13	12	12	17	16	15	14	14	7	20	15	16	16	12
Would not be willing to do this	48	54	59	50	61	58	53	55	53	55	61	51	45	60	46	54	49	57	53	50	56	56
Don't know	16	14	9	15	13	13	9	13	14	24	14	12	10	13	14	14	22	9	11	14	15	14
N/A – this does not apply to me	12	11	13	8	3	4	17	8	12	4	7	10	19	6	17	11	14	8	11	13	7	10
N/A - I'm already doing this	9	7	9	8	7	8	8	8	7	5	5	9	10	7	8	8	8	6	10	7	6	7

	10-11 Aug '23	27-28 Nov '23																				
<b>Have fewer children than I would otherwise like</b>																						
Would be willing to do this	10	15	12	18	14	17	10	17	14	25	19	13	7	16	14	16	10	12	15	17	19	15
Would not be willing to do this	13	18	19	14	15	15	19	20	17	25	25	13	10	19	18	18	23	20	17	15	18	20
Don't know	9	10	4	10	13	11	5	11	9	20	14	6	4	10	11	10	13	6	9	10	17	9
N/A – this does not apply to me	59	46	54	45	46	45	55	42	49	24	29	57	72	45	46	45	48	48	50	46	33	46
N/A - I'm already doing this	9	11	10	13	13	12	11	10	11	6	13	11	8	10	11	10	7	14	9	12	13	10

	17-18 Oct '22	27-28 Nov '23																				
<b>Only buy clothes from second-hand or charity shops</b>																						
Would be willing to do this	26	28	20	36	29	32	21	26	30	31	34	26	18	30	24	28	29	24	28	29	29	27
Would not be willing to do this	46	44	54	38	46	44	51	48	40	37	39	46	54	45	42	44	40	50	43	40	40	47
Don't know	15	17	14	14	16	14	14	17	16	24	17	16	13	14	19	16	19	16	17	17	22	14
N/A – this does not apply to me	4	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	2	0	2	1	5	1	3	2	3	2	1	3	3	2
N/A - I'm already doing this	11	10	11	11	8	9	11	6	13	7	9	11	10	9	11	10	9	8	10	12	7	10

	17-18 Oct '22	27-28 Nov '23																				
<b>Only eat food that has been produced in the UK</b>																						
Would be willing to do this	55	51	56	52	54	53	51	48	54	48	51	53	51	53	49	51	50	51	53	49	45	53
Would not be willing to do this	22	25	25	26	27	27	25	29	21	20	26	24	27	26	24	25	20	24	24	24	30	25
Don't know	17	19	13	19	14	17	17	18	20	27	19	18	17	17	21	19	23	18	19	21	21	17
N/A – this does not apply to me	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
N/A - I'm already doing this	5	4	6	2	4	2	6	4	4	4	3	5	5	3	5	4	5	5	3	4	4	4

Sample Size: 2113 adults in GB  
Fieldwork: 27th - 28th November 2023

	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	2113	691	511	180	745	787	1023	1090	222	873	522	497	1204	909	1824	106	184	509	351	256	708	
Unweighted Sample	2113	723	508	186	843	825	963	1150	146	847	561	559	1272	841	1819	115	179	500	336	230	753	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For each of the following forms of energy, please say what level of carbon emissions you think each produces.

**Nuclear**

No carbon emissions	18	15	18	14	20	17	18	24	7	10	13	18	19	16	14	16	12	13	17	13	14	16
Low carbon emissions	31	35	35	42	41	42	33	41	29	27	34	37	36	37	31	34	35	39	32	38	32	35
<b>TOTAL NO / LOW CARBON EMISSIONS</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>
Moderate carbon emissions	13	13	13	13	14	13	12	12	14	18	12	12	12	13	12	13	12	15	12	11	14	13
High carbon emissions	14	15	14	13	9	14	13	10	21	18	21	12	9	16	15	16	16	13	14	15	18	17
<b>TOTAL MODERATE / HIGH CARBON EMISSIONS</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>
Don't know	23	22	20	17	16	14	24	13	30	27	20	21	24	17	28	22	24	20	25	23	22	19

**Gas**

No carbon emissions	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
Low carbon emissions	5	4	5	4	2	3	6	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	3	1	5	6	4	4
<b>TOTAL NO / LOW CARBON EMISSIONS</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
Moderate carbon emissions	28	29	36	24	37	30	34	33	26	21	30	30	32	31	27	30	25	32	29	26	28	32
High carbon emissions	49	49	43	60	50	57	42	51	47	51	50	49	46	51	45	49	44	53	47	47	53	49
<b>TOTAL MODERATE / HIGH CARBON EMISSIONS</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>
Don't know	18	17	16	11	10	10	18	10	23	22	16	16	17	12	22	16	27	15	18	20	14	14

**Coal**

No carbon emissions	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	0
Low carbon emissions	3	2	3	1	2	1	3	2	3	5	3	2	1	2	3	3	3	1	1	4	2	3
<b>TOTAL NO / LOW CARBON EMISSIONS</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
Moderate carbon emissions	7	9	12	4	5	5	12	8	9	8	9	6	11	8	10	9	8	8	8	8	8	10
High carbon emissions	74	74	72	84	86	86	70	82	67	66	73	78	76	79	67	74	68	76	73	72	77	75
<b>TOTAL MODERATE / HIGH CARBON EMISSIONS</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>85</b>
Don't know	15	14	12	10	7	8	15	8	20	20	14	13	12	10	20	14	20	14	17	15	13	11

**Wind**

No carbon emissions	49	46	47	46	52	48	47	51	41	36	42	51	51	46	46	46	58	39	46	44	43	47
Low carbon emissions	31	33	34	38	36	39	30	33	34	36	37	31	29	39	26	33	26	40	31	34	35	34
<b>TOTAL NO / LOW CARBON EMISSIONS</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>81</b>
Moderate carbon emissions	4	5	6	4	4	4	7	4	7	7	5	5	6	4	7	6	3	7	5	3	8	6
High carbon emissions	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	0	1	1	2	2	1
<b>TOTAL MODERATE / HIGH CARBON EMISSIONS</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>
Don't know	15	14	11	11	6	9	13	8	19	20	14	12	14	10	19	14	13	13	17	16	13	11

Sample Size: 2113 adults in GB  
Fieldwork: 27th - 28th November 2023

		Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
		Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>		<b>2113</b>	691	511	180	745	787	1023	1090	222	873	522	497	1204	909	1824	106	184	509	351	256	708	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>		<b>2113</b>	723	508	186	843	825	963	1150	146	847	561	559	1272	841	1819	115	179	500	336	230	753	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Solar</b>																							
	No carbon emissions	47	45	44	47	50	50	44	51	39	37	43	48	49	47	43	44	58	45	45	41	42	46
	Low carbon emissions	31	35	38	37	38	39	34	32	37	32	37	35	31	38	30	35	25	38	33	37	36	35
	<b>TOTAL NO / LOW CARBON EMISSIONS</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>81</b>
	Moderate carbon emissions	5	5	6	3	4	3	7	7	4	10	5	4	5	4	7	6	4	3	5	5	5	6
	High carbon emissions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	2	2	1
	<b>TOTAL MODERATE / HIGH CARBON EMISSIONS</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>
	Don't know	15	14	11	12	6	8	13	8	19	19	13	12	14	10	19	14	14	13	16	15	14	11
<b>Oil</b>																							
	No carbon emissions	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	1
	Low carbon emissions	3	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	3	2
	<b>TOTAL NO / LOW CARBON EMISSIONS</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
	Moderate carbon emissions	14	16	21	10	15	11	22	16	16	10	15	16	19	15	16	15	18	18	14	14	17	17
	High carbon emissions	64	65	60	78	74	78	58	73	57	64	66	66	62	70	58	65	56	64	63	65	65	68
	<b>TOTAL MODERATE / HIGH CARBON EMISSIONS</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>85</b>
	Don't know	17	17	15	11	9	9	18	9	23	20	16	15	17	12	23	16	23	16	20	18	13	13
<b>How much of a role, if any, do you think nuclear energy should play in attempts to make Britain's electricity generation low/no carbon?</b>																							
	A major role - it should be on a par with renewable energy sources like solar or wind	41	39	49	32	43	38	45	50	28	29	38	40	44	40	38	39	39	42	37	41	36	40
	A minor role - while the country should utilise nuclear energy, it shouldn't be as big a part of the mix as renewable energy sources like solar or wind	29	30	25	39	37	38	25	30	30	31	30	30	28	33	25	30	27	26	30	26	32	31
	No role - Britain should not generate any nuclear energy	9	8	5	10	8	9	8	5	10	5	7	10	7	7	8	7	11	12	7	7	9	6
	Don't know	19	21	16	18	12	15	18	10	30	26	22	18	20	18	24	21	23	16	24	23	22	18
	N/A - I don't think Britain should reduce carbon emissions	3	3	5	2	0	0	4	5	2	8	3	3	2	1	5	3	0	3	3	3	2	4

Sample Size: 2113 adults in GB  
Fieldwork: 27th - 28th November 2023

	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2113</b>	691	511	180	745	787	1023	1090	222	873	522	497	1204	909	1824	106	184	509	351	256	708	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2113</b>	723	508	186	843	825	963	1150	146	847	561	559	1272	841	1819	115	179	500	336	230	753	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

There are currently several different ways of producing renewable energy. Taking into account all the different priorities the Government has in the energy sector, which one of these do you think the Government should be investing most in?

Onshore wind power	23	<b>8</b>	5	12	9	10	7	9	7	7	8	9	6	9	7	8	5	7	10	6	9	8
Offshore wind power	15	<b>22</b>	20	27	26	29	19	24	19	12	24	23	20	24	19	21	15	32	22	19	19	22
Solar power	12	<b>13</b>	12	11	10	11	11	13	12	22	12	12	11	12	13	13	11	6	12	15	15	13
Hydropower	8	<b>7</b>	9	6	10	6	10	8	7	6	7	7	9	7	8	7	10	9	6	9	7	7
Biogas (turning organic matter into energy)	8	<b>9</b>	11	7	10	6	11	7	10	9	8	8	11	8	10	9	8	9	7	10	8	10
Tidal power	6	<b>13</b>	17	13	14	17	16	11	16	5	10	15	21	15	11	13	26	12	12	10	10	15
None of these	4	<b>4</b>	5	1	3	1	6	5	2	1	4	3	3	2	5	4	1	2	4	4	3	4
Don't know	22	<b>25</b>	20	23	18	21	20	17	31	37	26	22	19	23	27	25	24	22	27	28	28	21

\*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.