

# YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 3116 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 11th - 18th June 2026

2026

|                   | Vote in 2024 GE |     |     |         |           | EU Ref 2016 |        | Gender |      | Age    |       |       |       | Socio-economic classification (NS-SEC) |        |              | Country |         |       | Region in England |       |          |        |               |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----|-----|---------|-----------|-------------|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------|--------|--------------|---------|---------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|--------|---------------|
|                   | Total           | Con | Lab | Lib Dem | Reform UK | Green       | Remain | Leave  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-49 | 50-64 | 65+                                    | Higher | Intermediate | Routine | England | Wales | Scotland          | North | Midlands | London | Rest of South |
| Weighted Sample   | 3116            | 561 | 801 | 287     | 336       | 180         | 1094   | 1112   | 1505 | 1611   | 327   | 1284  | 770   | 735                                    | 1056   | 698          | 932     | 2695    | 150   | 271               | 738   | 511      | 377    | 1069          |
| Unweighted Sample | 3116            | 483 | 900 | 275     | 277       | 200         | 1209   | 920    | 1443 | 1673   | 347   | 1208  | 857   | 704                                    | 1341   | 634          | 627     | 2744    | 146   | 226               | 679   | 528      | 526    | 1011          |
|                   | %               | %   | %   | %       | %         | %           | %      | %      | %    | %      | %     | %     | %     | %                                      | %      | %            | %       | %       | %     | %                 | %     | %        | %      | %             |

Generally speaking, do you think the police are more strict or more lenient in their approach to dealing with crimes committed by each of the following groups, or is there no real difference?

## Muslim people

|                    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| More strict        | 21 | 8  | 29 | 23 | 3  | 37 | 26 | 9  | 18 | 24 | 39 | 25 | 15 | 12 | 22 | 18 | 17 | 21 | 25 | 23 | 21 | 18 | 32 | 18 |
| More lenient       | 34 | 48 | 21 | 21 | 77 | 17 | 21 | 56 | 41 | 28 | 20 | 30 | 42 | 39 | 30 | 38 | 38 | 35 | 31 | 29 | 38 | 41 | 21 | 36 |
| No real difference | 23 | 25 | 27 | 33 | 10 | 22 | 29 | 19 | 23 | 23 | 16 | 20 | 23 | 31 | 27 | 20 | 24 | 23 | 17 | 29 | 21 | 18 | 27 | 25 |
| Don't know         | 22 | 19 | 23 | 23 | 11 | 24 | 24 | 15 | 17 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 20 | 17 | 21 | 24 | 21 | 22 | 27 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 21 | 22 |

## Those with right-wing views

|                    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| More strict        | 28 | 41 | 18 | 16 | 68 | 11 | 16 | 47 | 36 | 21 | 19 | 26 | 32 | 33 | 27 | 28 | 32 | 29 | 30 | 25 | 30 | 33 | 17 | 30 |
| More lenient       | 15 | 5  | 20 | 14 | 6  | 32 | 19 | 8  | 16 | 14 | 27 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 24 | 13 |
| No real difference | 29 | 29 | 35 | 42 | 11 | 33 | 38 | 23 | 29 | 29 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 33 | 33 | 27 | 27 | 29 | 19 | 37 | 29 | 25 | 33 | 30 |
| Don't know         | 27 | 25 | 27 | 28 | 14 | 24 | 27 | 22 | 19 | 35 | 28 | 30 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 30 | 28 | 27 | 32 | 22 | 28 | 29 | 26 | 27 |

## Those with left-wing views

|                    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| More strict        | 15 | 9  | 19 | 16 | 6  | 32 | 18 | 12 | 15 | 16 | 20 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 12 | 15 | 23 | 17 | 12 | 13 | 22 | 14 |
| More lenient       | 23 | 36 | 13 | 11 | 61 | 7  | 12 | 39 | 31 | 16 | 17 | 23 | 27 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 29 | 16 | 24 |
| No real difference | 33 | 27 | 38 | 44 | 16 | 37 | 41 | 26 | 34 | 32 | 33 | 30 | 32 | 36 | 35 | 30 | 31 | 33 | 25 | 37 | 34 | 28 | 34 | 33 |
| Don't know         | 29 | 27 | 30 | 29 | 16 | 24 | 29 | 23 | 21 | 37 | 30 | 32 | 28 | 25 | 26 | 30 | 32 | 29 | 34 | 25 | 30 | 30 | 28 | 29 |

## Climate activists

|                    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| More strict        | 23 | 13 | 31 | 27 | 9  | 48 | 29 | 15 | 21 | 25 | 32 | 24 | 21 | 19 | 25 | 23 | 20 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 19 | 29 | 22 |
| More lenient       | 22 | 34 | 13 | 10 | 52 | 4  | 13 | 36 | 27 | 18 | 15 | 21 | 25 | 24 | 21 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 27 | 18 | 23 |
| No real difference | 32 | 34 | 33 | 41 | 25 | 32 | 37 | 32 | 35 | 30 | 23 | 30 | 34 | 40 | 35 | 30 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 38 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 35 |
| Don't know         | 22 | 19 | 22 | 21 | 14 | 16 | 21 | 17 | 17 | 27 | 30 | 25 | 20 | 17 | 19 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 28 | 19 | 24 | 24 | 21 | 21 |

## Young men

|                    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| More strict        | 36 | 42 | 36 | 30 | 49 | 27 | 36 | 42 | 40 | 32 | 30 | 34 | 37 | 43 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 38 | 36 | 39 | 39 | 30 | 35 |
| More lenient       | 9  | 6  | 11 | 11 | 8  | 12 | 8  | 7  | 7  | 11 | 20 | 11 | 6  | 4  | 9  | 9  | 8  | 9  | 8  | 9  | 8  | 10 | 13 | 9  |
| No real difference | 32 | 33 | 30 | 39 | 26 | 36 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 29 | 24 | 29 | 34 | 36 | 31 | 30 | 32 | 31 | 28 | 35 | 29 | 28 | 34 | 34 |
| Don't know         | 23 | 20 | 23 | 20 | 17 | 25 | 23 | 18 | 19 | 27 | 25 | 26 | 23 | 17 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 26 | 20 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 23 |

## Older men

|                    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| More strict        | 8  | 10 | 5  | 5  | 22 | 3  | 5  | 12 | 12 | 5  | 9  | 9  | 8  | 7  | 6  | 10 | 9  | 8  | 6  | 9  | 7  | 12 | 5  | 8  |
| More lenient       | 23 | 18 | 27 | 26 | 13 | 31 | 27 | 15 | 22 | 24 | 36 | 26 | 17 | 18 | 26 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 24 | 21 | 29 | 22 |
| No real difference | 44 | 49 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 40 | 45 | 50 | 47 | 41 | 29 | 37 | 49 | 56 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 44 | 36 | 49 | 44 | 40 | 43 | 45 |
| Don't know         | 25 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 19 | 26 | 24 | 22 | 19 | 31 | 25 | 29 | 26 | 18 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 35 | 20 | 24 | 27 | 24 | 25 |

## YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 3116 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 11th - 18th June 2026

2020

|                   | Ethnicity |       |                 | Ethnicity (2)   |        |                        |       |                                                     |
|-------------------|-----------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|
|                   | Total     | White | Ethnic minority | Mixed ethnicity | Indian | Pakistani/ Bangladeshi | Black | Other ethnicity (Other Asian/ Chinese/ Arab/ Other) |
| Weighted Sample   | 3116      | 2561  | 461             | 53              | 92     | 76                     | 103   | 138                                                 |
| Unweighted Sample | 3116      | 1922  | 1135            | 189             | 213    | 183                    | 217   | 333                                                 |
|                   | %         | %     | %               | %               | %      | %                      | %     | %                                                   |

Generally speaking, do you think the police are more strict or more lenient in their approach to dealing with crimes committed by each of the following groups, or is there no real difference?

### Muslim people

|                    |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| More strict        | <b>21</b> | 17 | 39 | 36 | 35 | 55 | 39 | 35 |
| More lenient       | <b>34</b> | 37 | 23 | 21 | 32 | 11 | 19 | 28 |
| No real difference | <b>23</b> | 24 | 19 | 24 | 17 | 20 | 18 | 17 |
| Don't know         | <b>22</b> | 22 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 24 | 20 |

### Those with right-wing views

|                    |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| More strict        | <b>28</b> | 31 | 18 | 24 | 20 | 11 | 12 | 22 |
| More lenient       | <b>15</b> | 12 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 35 | 26 | 26 |
| No real difference | <b>29</b> | 30 | 26 | 31 | 24 | 27 | 24 | 26 |
| Don't know         | <b>27</b> | 27 | 29 | 17 | 30 | 27 | 39 | 26 |

### Those with left-wing views

|                    |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| More strict        | <b>15</b> | 14 | 21 | 24 | 20 | 24 | 15 | 24 |
| More lenient       | <b>23</b> | 24 | 20 | 24 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 23 |
| No real difference | <b>33</b> | 33 | 30 | 28 | 34 | 31 | 30 | 26 |
| Don't know         | <b>29</b> | 29 | 30 | 24 | 27 | 28 | 39 | 27 |

### Climate activists

|                    |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| More strict        | <b>23</b> | 21 | 30 | 29 | 34 | 23 | 25 | 36 |
| More lenient       | <b>22</b> | 23 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 22 |
| No real difference | <b>32</b> | 34 | 27 | 27 | 25 | 34 | 28 | 23 |
| Don't know         | <b>22</b> | 22 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 23 | 30 | 20 |

### Young men

|                    |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| More strict        | <b>36</b> | 38 | 28 | 33 | 22 | 25 | 32 | 30 |
| More lenient       | <b>9</b>  | 7  | 18 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 18 | 15 |
| No real difference | <b>32</b> | 32 | 31 | 32 | 35 | 33 | 25 | 31 |
| Don't know         | <b>23</b> | 23 | 23 | 19 | 24 | 20 | 24 | 24 |

### Older men

|                    |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| More strict        | <b>8</b>  | 8  | 8  | 6  | 9  | 6  | 9  | 8  |
| More lenient       | <b>23</b> | 22 | 30 | 33 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 29 |
| No real difference | <b>44</b> | 45 | 38 | 43 | 37 | 40 | 32 | 39 |
| Don't know         | <b>25</b> | 25 | 25 | 19 | 26 | 25 | 28 | 24 |

Sample Size: 3116 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 11th - 18th June 2026

|                                     |                    | Vote in 2024 GE |     |     |         |           | EU Ref 2016 |        | Gender |      | Age    |       |       |       | Socio-economic classification (NS-SEC) |        |              | Country |         |       | Region in England |       |          |        |               |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----|-----|---------|-----------|-------------|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------|--------|--------------|---------|---------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|--------|---------------|
|                                     |                    | Total           | Con | Lab | Lib Dem | Reform UK | Green       | Remain | Leave  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-49 | 50-64 | 65+                                    | Higher | Intermediate | Routine | England | Wales | Scotland          | North | Midlands | London | Rest of South |
| Weighted Sample                     |                    | 3116            | 561 | 801 | 287     | 336       | 180         | 1094   | 1112   | 1505 | 1611   | 327   | 1284  | 770   | 735                                    | 1056   | 698          | 932     | 2695    | 150   | 271               | 738   | 511      | 377    | 1069          |
| Unweighted Sample                   |                    | 3116            | 483 | 900 | 275     | 277       | 200         | 1209   | 920    | 1443 | 1673   | 347   | 1208  | 857   | 704                                    | 1341   | 634          | 627     | 2744    | 146   | 226               | 679   | 528      | 526    | 1011          |
|                                     |                    | %               | %   | %   | %       | %         | %           | %      | %      | %    | %      | %     | %     | %     | %                                      | %      | %            | %       | %       | %     | %                 | %     | %        | %      | %             |
| Those of Black ethnicity            |                    |                 |     |     |         |           |             |        |        |      |        |       |       |       |                                        |        |              |         |         |       |                   |       |          |        |               |
|                                     | More strict        | 36              | 20  | 49  | 42      | 10        | 62          | 47     | 22     | 34   | 39     | 50    | 38    | 32    | 32                                     | 42     | 35           | 30      | 36      | 44    | 40                | 34    | 33       | 52     | 32            |
|                                     | More lenient       | 24              | 34  | 13  | 14      | 62        | 7           | 11     | 41     | 28   | 20     | 12    | 23    | 27    | 28                                     | 20     | 26           | 28      | 24      | 23    | 21                | 26    | 31       | 12     | 24            |
|                                     | No real difference | 22              | 28  | 20  | 27      | 17        | 18          | 23     | 23     | 23   | 21     | 16    | 19    | 24    | 28                                     | 23     | 21           | 22      | 22      | 13    | 24                | 21    | 16       | 22     | 26            |
|                                     | Don't know         | 18              | 18  | 18  | 16      | 12        | 14          | 18     | 14     | 15   | 21     | 22    | 20    | 18    | 12                                     | 15     | 19           | 20      | 18      | 20    | 15                | 18    | 19       | 15     | 19            |
| Those with blue-collar jobs         |                    |                 |     |     |         |           |             |        |        |      |        |       |       |       |                                        |        |              |         |         |       |                   |       |          |        |               |
|                                     | More strict        | 17              | 14  | 19  | 12      | 30        | 15          | 16     | 20     | 20   | 15     | 21    | 18    | 16    | 15                                     | 17     | 17           | 19      | 17      | 24    | 21                | 18    | 18       | 14     | 16            |
|                                     | More lenient       | 14              | 15  | 13  | 13      | 18        | 13          | 13     | 17     | 13   | 15     | 11    | 14    | 13    | 15                                     | 13     | 14           | 14      | 14      | 16    | 14                | 15    | 15       | 11     | 13            |
|                                     | No real difference | 39              | 46  | 40  | 48      | 29        | 40          | 43     | 39     | 43   | 35     | 30    | 33    | 41    | 49                                     | 44     | 38           | 36      | 39      | 24    | 42                | 37    | 35       | 41     | 42            |
|                                     | Don't know         | 30              | 25  | 28  | 28      | 22        | 32          | 28     | 25     | 25   | 35     | 38    | 34    | 29    | 20                                     | 26     | 31           | 32      | 31      | 36    | 23                | 30    | 32       | 33     | 29            |
| Those with white-collar jobs        |                    |                 |     |     |         |           |             |        |        |      |        |       |       |       |                                        |        |              |         |         |       |                   |       |          |        |               |
|                                     | More strict        | 6               | 10  | 4   | 2       | 17        | 2           | 3      | 11     | 7    | 5      | 4     | 6     | 7     | 6                                      | 5      | 9            | 6       | 7       | 3     | 4                 | 6     | 7        | 5      | 7             |
|                                     | More lenient       | 32              | 24  | 39  | 32      | 30        | 36          | 36     | 29     | 33   | 31     | 37    | 32    | 31    | 30                                     | 35     | 29           | 30      | 31      | 38    | 39                | 35    | 32       | 31     | 27            |
|                                     | No real difference | 34              | 42  | 32  | 41      | 30        | 35          | 36     | 36     | 38   | 32     | 28    | 29    | 35    | 45                                     | 38     | 33           | 34      | 35      | 25    | 37                | 33    | 30       | 35     | 38            |
|                                     | Don't know         | 28              | 24  | 25  | 25      | 23        | 27          | 24     | 23     | 22   | 32     | 31    | 32    | 26    | 19                                     | 22     | 29           | 31      | 28      | 33    | 20                | 27    | 30       | 29     | 27            |
| Those of White ethnicity            |                    |                 |     |     |         |           |             |        |        |      |        |       |       |       |                                        |        |              |         |         |       |                   |       |          |        |               |
|                                     | More strict        | 25              | 35  | 13  | 12      | 68        | 7           | 12     | 44     | 30   | 20     | 15    | 23    | 30    | 27                                     | 20     | 26           | 31      | 25      | 25    | 23                | 26    | 31       | 13     | 25            |
|                                     | More lenient       | 25              | 12  | 35  | 31      | 3         | 43          | 32     | 13     | 23   | 28     | 42    | 30    | 17    | 19                                     | 29     | 25           | 19      | 25      | 26    | 27                | 25    | 22       | 37     | 23            |
|                                     | No real difference | 32              | 35  | 34  | 40      | 19        | 34          | 37     | 30     | 33   | 31     | 25    | 26    | 36    | 41                                     | 34     | 30           | 31      | 32      | 28    | 36                | 31    | 28       | 32     | 34            |
|                                     | Don't know         | 18              | 18  | 19  | 17      | 10        | 15          | 19     | 13     | 14   | 21     | 17    | 22    | 17    | 12                                     | 16     | 19           | 19      | 18      | 21    | 14                | 18    | 19       | 17     | 18            |
| Sikh people                         |                    |                 |     |     |         |           |             |        |        |      |        |       |       |       |                                        |        |              |         |         |       |                   |       |          |        |               |
|                                     | More strict        | 11              | 4   | 13  | 13      | 1         | 18          | 12     | 5      | 9    | 12     | 22    | 12    | 7     | 7                                      | 11     | 9            | 8       | 10      | 13    | 15                | 9     | 12       | 14     | 9             |
|                                     | More lenient       | 25              | 32  | 17  | 14      | 54        | 13          | 15     | 40     | 30   | 19     | 16    | 23    | 30    | 25                                     | 22     | 26           | 27      | 24      | 23    | 27                | 25    | 30       | 14     | 24            |
|                                     | No real difference | 36              | 40  | 39  | 46      | 28        | 30          | 44     | 33     | 38   | 34     | 28    | 33    | 38    | 43                                     | 41     | 33           | 36      | 37      | 27    | 35                | 36    | 32       | 42     | 38            |
|                                     | Don't know         | 29              | 24  | 31  | 27      | 17        | 40          | 30     | 21     | 22   | 35     | 34    | 32    | 25    | 24                                     | 26     | 32           | 28      | 29      | 36    | 24                | 30    | 26       | 30     | 29            |
| Jewish people                       |                    |                 |     |     |         |           |             |        |        |      |        |       |       |       |                                        |        |              |         |         |       |                   |       |          |        |               |
|                                     | More strict        | 10              | 14  | 9   | 8       | 11        | 11          | 7      | 13     | 11   | 10     | 14    | 9     | 8     | 13                                     | 9      | 11           | 11      | 10      | 14    | 9                 | 11    | 11       | 11     | 10            |
|                                     | More lenient       | 23              | 19  | 23  | 20      | 30        | 27          | 22     | 25     | 28   | 18     | 24    | 24    | 26    | 19                                     | 24     | 23           | 23      | 23      | 25    | 27                | 23    | 22       | 25     | 22            |
|                                     | No real difference | 39              | 42  | 40  | 47      | 36        | 32          | 44     | 40     | 39   | 38     | 28    | 36    | 40    | 46                                     | 41     | 36           | 39      | 39      | 32    | 42                | 37    | 37       | 37     | 41            |
|                                     | Don't know         | 28              | 25  | 29  | 25      | 23        | 30          | 28     | 23     | 22   | 33     | 35    | 31    | 26    | 22                                     | 26     | 30           | 27      | 28      | 29    | 22                | 29    | 30       | 26     | 28            |
| Those with extreme right-wing views |                    |                 |     |     |         |           |             |        |        |      |        |       |       |       |                                        |        |              |         |         |       |                   |       |          |        |               |
|                                     | More strict        | 33              | 46  | 22  | 24      | 72        | 19          | 22     | 51     | 41   | 25     | 23    | 30    | 35    | 38                                     | 33     | 32           | 35      | 33      | 32    | 30                | 34    | 36       | 21     | 35            |
|                                     | More lenient       | 14              | 4   | 19  | 15      | 3         | 31          | 18     | 6      | 14   | 13     | 24    | 16    | 12    | 9                                      | 15     | 13           | 12      | 13      | 18    | 15                | 13    | 12       | 21     | 12            |
|                                     | No real difference | 26              | 25  | 32  | 32      | 12        | 26          | 33     | 21     | 26   | 27     | 25    | 24    | 27    | 30                                     | 29     | 24           | 24      | 26      | 17    | 32                | 25    | 25       | 31     | 27            |
|                                     | Don't know         | 27              | 25  | 27  | 28      | 13        | 24          | 27     | 21     | 19   | 34     | 28    | 30    | 26    | 23                                     | 23     | 31           | 28      | 27      | 33    | 23                | 28    | 27       | 27     | 26            |

Sample Size: 3116 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 11th - 18th June 2026

|                                     |                    | Ethnicity |       |                 | Ethnicity (2)   |        |                        |       |                                                     |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|
|                                     |                    | Total     | White | Ethnic minority | Mixed ethnicity | Indian | Pakistani/ Bangladeshi | Black | Other ethnicity (Other Asian/ Chinese/ Arab/ Other) |
| Weighted Sample                     | 3116               | 2561      | 461   | 53              | 92              | 76     | 103                    | 138   |                                                     |
| Unweighted Sample                   | 3116               | 1922      | 1135  | 189             | 213             | 183    | 217                    | 333   |                                                     |
|                                     |                    | %         | %     | %               | %               | %      | %                      | %     |                                                     |
| Those of Black ethnicity            |                    |           |       |                 |                 |        |                        |       |                                                     |
|                                     | More strict        | 36        | 33    | 53              | 47              | 55     | 54                     | 65    | 46                                                  |
|                                     | More lenient       | 24        | 26    | 14              | 19              | 14     | 8                      | 8     | 18                                                  |
|                                     | No real difference | 22        | 23    | 16              | 19              | 15     | 20                     | 11    | 17                                                  |
|                                     | Don't know         | 18        | 18    | 17              | 15              | 15     | 18                     | 16    | 18                                                  |
| Those with blue-collar jobs         |                    |           |       |                 |                 |        |                        |       |                                                     |
|                                     | More strict        | 17        | 17    | 17              | 17              | 16     | 12                     | 16    | 19                                                  |
|                                     | More lenient       | 14        | 13    | 18              | 16              | 14     | 23                     | 20    | 17                                                  |
|                                     | No real difference | 39        | 40    | 33              | 37              | 39     | 28                     | 32    | 32                                                  |
|                                     | Don't know         | 30        | 30    | 32              | 29              | 31     | 37                     | 33    | 32                                                  |
| Those with white-collar jobs        |                    |           |       |                 |                 |        |                        |       |                                                     |
|                                     | More strict        | 6         | 6     | 7               | 8               | 5      | 5                      | 7     | 9                                                   |
|                                     | More lenient       | 32        | 31    | 35              | 36              | 36     | 31                     | 40    | 32                                                  |
|                                     | No real difference | 34        | 36    | 30              | 31              | 32     | 32                     | 22    | 32                                                  |
|                                     | Don't know         | 28        | 28    | 29              | 24              | 27     | 31                     | 31    | 27                                                  |
| Those of White ethnicity            |                    |           |       |                 |                 |        |                        |       |                                                     |
|                                     | More strict        | 25        | 28    | 11              | 17              | 10     | 5                      | 9     | 14                                                  |
|                                     | More lenient       | 25        | 21    | 45              | 39              | 46     | 47                     | 52    | 39                                                  |
|                                     | No real difference | 32        | 33    | 26              | 30              | 29     | 27                     | 22    | 27                                                  |
|                                     | Don't know         | 18        | 18    | 18              | 13              | 15     | 21                     | 17    | 19                                                  |
| Sikh people                         |                    |           |       |                 |                 |        |                        |       |                                                     |
|                                     | More strict        | 11        | 9     | 19              | 16              | 24     | 23                     | 17    | 15                                                  |
|                                     | More lenient       | 25        | 26    | 19              | 20              | 12     | 14                     | 22    | 22                                                  |
|                                     | No real difference | 36        | 37    | 32              | 34              | 37     | 35                     | 25    | 31                                                  |
|                                     | Don't know         | 29        | 28    | 31              | 30              | 27     | 27                     | 36    | 32                                                  |
| Jewish people                       |                    |           |       |                 |                 |        |                        |       |                                                     |
|                                     | More strict        | 10        | 10    | 12              | 10              | 16     | 7                      | 13    | 12                                                  |
|                                     | More lenient       | 23        | 21    | 32              | 28              | 26     | 45                     | 34    | 30                                                  |
|                                     | No real difference | 39        | 40    | 29              | 35              | 32     | 25                     | 20    | 33                                                  |
|                                     | Don't know         | 28        | 28    | 27              | 28              | 26     | 23                     | 33    | 24                                                  |
| Those with extreme right-wing views |                    |           |       |                 |                 |        |                        |       |                                                     |
|                                     | More strict        | 33        | 35    | 22              | 22              | 28     | 18                     | 15    | 25                                                  |
|                                     | More lenient       | 14        | 11    | 26              | 28              | 24     | 30                     | 23    | 28                                                  |
|                                     | No real difference | 26        | 27    | 24              | 30              | 24     | 25                     | 25    | 19                                                  |
|                                     | Don't know         | 27        | 27    | 28              | 20              | 24     | 27                     | 36    | 28                                                  |

Sample Size: 3116 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 11th - 18th June 2026

|                   | Vote in 2024 GE |     |     |         |           | EU Ref 2016 |        |       | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |     | Socio-economic classification (NS-SEC) |              |         | Country |       |          | Region in England |          |        |               |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----|-----|---------|-----------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----|----------------------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|-------|----------|-------------------|----------|--------|---------------|
|                   | Total           | Con | Lab | Lib Dem | Reform UK | Green       | Remain | Leave | Male   | Female | 18-24 | 25-49 | 50-64 | 65+ | Higher                                 | Intermediate | Routine | England | Wales | Scotland | North             | Midlands | London | Rest of South |
| Weighted Sample   | 3116            | 561 | 801 | 287     | 336       | 180         | 1094   | 1112  | 1505   | 1611   | 327   | 1284  | 770   | 735 | 1056                                   | 698          | 932     | 2695    | 150   | 271      | 738               | 511      | 377    | 1069          |
| Unweighted Sample | 3116            | 483 | 900 | 275     | 277       | 200         | 1209   | 920   | 1443   | 1673   | 347   | 1208  | 857   | 704 | 1341                                   | 634          | 627     | 2744    | 146   | 226      | 679               | 528      | 526    | 1011          |
|                   | %               | %   | %   | %       | %         | %           | %      | %     | %      | %      | %     | %     | %     | %   | %                                      | %            | %       | %       | %     | %        | %                 | %        | %      | %             |

Those with extreme left-wing views

|                    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| More strict        | 21 | 14 | 28 | 22 | 8  | 39 | 24 | 15 | 22 | 20 | 30 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 18 | 20 | 31 | 21 | 19 | 18 | 28 | 19 |
| More lenient       | 22 | 32 | 12 | 10 | 61 | 6  | 12 | 37 | 29 | 16 | 13 | 22 | 26 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 26 | 23 | 17 | 19 | 23 | 26 | 15 | 23 |
| No real difference | 28 | 25 | 33 | 39 | 15 | 29 | 35 | 24 | 29 | 28 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 26 | 26 | 28 | 24 | 35 | 28 | 26 | 30 | 28 |
| Don't know         | 29 | 30 | 28 | 29 | 16 | 25 | 29 | 24 | 21 | 36 | 31 | 32 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 24 | 30 | 29 | 27 | 30 |

\*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.

Sample Size: 3116 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 11th - 18th June 2026

2020

|                   | Ethnicity |       | Ethnicity (2)   |                 |        |                        |       |                                                     |
|-------------------|-----------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|
|                   | Total     | White | Ethnic minority | Mixed ethnicity | Indian | Pakistani/ Bangladeshi | Black | Other ethnicity (Other Asian/ Chinese/ Arab/ Other) |
| Weighted Sample   | 3116      | 2561  | 461             | 53              | 92     | 76                     | 103   | 138                                                 |
| Unweighted Sample | 3116      | 1922  | 1135            | 189             | 213    | 183                    | 217   | 333                                                 |
|                   | %         | %     | %               | %               | %      | %                      | %     | %                                                   |

**Those with extreme left-wing views**

|                    |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| More strict        | <b>21</b> | 20 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 18 | 27 |
| More lenient       | <b>22</b> | 23 | 19 | 21 | 18 | 15 | 19 | 21 |
| No real difference | <b>28</b> | 29 | 26 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 22 | 22 |
| Don't know         | <b>29</b> | 29 | 30 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 40 | 29 |

*\*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.*