

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 4252 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 26th - 30th July 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England				
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	4252	765	1093	391	459	237	1498	1583	2058	2194	447	1756	1050	999	2424	1828	3678	204	370	1008	697	515	1458	
Unweighted Sample	4252	643	1191	480	584	294	1758	1602	1975	2277	288	1703	1113	1148	2556	1696	3649	227	376	1060	709	414	1466	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of each of the following types of electricity generation?

Onshore wind (i.e. wind turbines on land)

Very favourable	35	28	44	48	22	49	44	28	39	31	34	35	36	33	37	32	35	30	37	33	34	33	37
Somewhat favourable	42	45	44	41	39	42	44	43	39	45	40	41	43	43	43	41	42	43	39	42	42	45	41
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	77	73	88	89	61	91	88	71	78	76	74	76	79	76	80	73	77	73	76	75	76	78	78
Somewhat unfavourable	9	15	4	9	17	3	5	14	11	8	8	8	10	12	9	10	9	10	10	9	9	11	9
Very unfavourable	5	8	2	2	16	1	2	9	7	4	4	4	6	8	5	6	5	7	4	5	5	4	6
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	14	23	6	11	33	4	7	23	18	12	12	12	16	20	14	16	14	17	14	14	14	15	15
Don't know	9	4	6	1	6	4	5	6	5	12	14	12	6	4	7	11	8	10	10	10	10	8	7

Offshore wind (i.e. wind turbines out to sea)

Very favourable	44	40	56	59	31	57	57	38	49	40	39	45	46	45	48	40	44	41	47	43	42	45	46
Somewhat favourable	38	42	35	35	42	34	34	44	35	41	36	36	40	40	38	38	39	35	34	39	39	42	37
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	82	82	91	94	73	91	91	82	84	81	75	81	86	85	86	78	83	76	81	82	81	87	83
Somewhat unfavourable	6	9	3	4	12	3	3	8	7	5	9	4	6	8	5	7	6	9	5	6	5	5	7
Very unfavourable	3	4	1	0	9	0	1	5	3	2	2	2	3	4	2	3	3	6	2	2	3	2	3
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	9	13	4	4	21	3	4	13	10	7	11	6	9	12	7	10	9	15	7	8	8	7	10
Don't know	9	5	6	2	7	6	5	5	5	12	15	12	5	4	6	12	9	9	11	10	11	7	7

Solar

Very favourable	51	44	63	64	36	72	63	43	54	48	53	51	52	49	55	46	51	49	49	49	49	55	53
Somewhat favourable	35	44	29	32	40	23	29	41	33	37	30	33	37	39	35	36	35	38	36	37	34	35	34
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	86	88	92	96	76	95	92	84	87	85	83	84	89	88	90	82	86	87	85	86	83	90	87
Somewhat unfavourable	5	5	3	2	13	1	2	7	6	4	4	4	4	7	4	5	5	5	4	5	6	3	5
Very unfavourable	2	2	1	1	6	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	3	2	2	1	2
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	7	7	4	3	19	2	3	10	8	6	6	6	6	9	5	8	7	7	7	7	8	4	7
Don't know	7	4	5	1	5	4	4	5	5	9	11	10	4	4	5	10	7	5	8	8	9	6	6

Shale gas (i.e. gas from fracking)

Very favourable	3	5	1	2	11	1	1	7	6	1	2	2	4	6	3	3	4	3	2	5	2	2	4
Somewhat favourable	12	24	6	6	25	4	7	19	16	9	6	10	11	21	12	13	13	12	11	14	14	9	12
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	15	29	7	8	36	5	8	26	22	10	8	12	15	27	15	16	17	15	13	19	16	11	16
Somewhat unfavourable	24	28	20	30	24	17	23	26	25	23	23	22	26	25	23	24	24	27	22	23	26	23	23
Very unfavourable	42	26	59	53	25	67	55	33	42	43	48	45	44	33	46	37	42	42	45	41	37	47	44
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	66	54	79	83	49	84	78	59	67	66	71	67	70	58	69	61	66	69	67	64	63	70	67
Don't know	18	17	13	10	14	11	14	16	12	25	22	22	14	14	15	22	18	17	20	17	21	18	18

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Weighted Sample	4252	765	1093	391	459	237	1498	1583	2058	2194	447	1756	1050	999	2424	1828	3678	204	370	1008	697	515	1458
Unweighted Sample	4252	643	1191	480	584	294	1758	1602	1975	2277	288	1703	1113	1148	2556	1696	3649	227	376	1060	709	414	1466
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Gas																							
Very favourable	7	11	3	3	17	1	4	11	9	5	6	4	9	11	6	8	7	9	8	8	6	7	6
Somewhat favourable	30	46	21	22	49	12	25	41	31	29	13	23	37	44	28	33	30	25	34	31	30	25	31
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	37	57	24	25	66	13	29	52	40	34	19	27	46	55	34	41	37	34	42	39	36	32	37
Somewhat unfavourable	35	28	44	45	22	43	40	29	36	33	45	36	33	29	37	31	35	38	28	32	37	38	35
Very unfavourable	15	7	21	23	4	35	21	9	16	14	19	19	12	9	17	12	15	15	14	15	12	20	15
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	50	35	65	68	26	78	61	38	52	47	64	55	45	38	54	43	50	53	42	47	49	58	50
Don't know	13	8	11	7	8	8	11	10	9	18	17	18	9	8	11	17	13	12	16	14	15	10	13
Coal																							
Very favourable	4	4	1	1	10	1	2	6	5	2	3	3	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	6	3	4	3
Somewhat favourable	15	22	8	6	32	5	8	22	15	14	9	11	17	21	12	18	14	19	15	17	16	10	14
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	19	26	9	7	42	6	10	28	20	16	12	14	21	25	15	23	18	23	18	23	19	14	17
Somewhat unfavourable	31	35	30	31	31	25	28	36	29	33	29	29	32	34	31	31	31	29	30	31	31	31	31
Very unfavourable	39	32	51	58	19	64	54	28	44	34	43	42	39	33	45	31	39	37	38	34	36	47	42
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	70	67	81	89	50	89	82	64	73	67	72	71	71	67	76	62	70	66	68	65	67	78	73
Don't know	12	8	10	4	8	6	8	8	7	16	16	16	8	7	9	15	12	12	14	13	14	8	11
Nuclear																							
Very favourable	17	24	14	12	29	10	12	23	28	7	17	14	17	23	18	16	17	14	14	17	17	14	19
Somewhat favourable	28	33	29	36	29	27	29	29	35	20	26	23	29	35	29	25	28	29	21	29	26	30	28
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	45	57	43	48	58	37	41	52	63	27	43	37	46	58	47	41	45	43	35	46	43	44	47
Somewhat unfavourable	21	18	26	26	15	26	26	19	16	26	16	23	23	18	22	20	21	24	24	19	21	20	22
Very unfavourable	19	13	20	18	16	29	21	17	12	26	22	21	21	14	19	20	19	19	26	19	19	22	18
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	40	31	46	44	31	55	47	36	28	52	38	44	44	32	41	40	40	43	50	38	40	42	40
Don't know	15	12	12	8	11	8	11	12	8	21	19	19	11	10	12	19	15	14	15	17	17	14	13
Hydro-electric (i.e. power generated from dams across rivers)																							
Very favourable	40	41	44	51	38	44	45	40	48	33	40	35	44	44	42	38	40	38	45	38	37	37	43
Somewhat favourable	42	47	43	38	45	42	42	45	40	44	41	43	42	42	44	40	43	48	34	44	44	46	40
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	82	88	87	89	83	86	87	85	88	77	81	78	86	86	86	78	83	86	79	82	81	83	83
Somewhat unfavourable	5	3	4	4	6	7	4	5	4	5	3	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	6	4	4	5	6
Very unfavourable	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	1
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	6	4	5	5	8	8	5	6	5	6	3	6	5	6	6	6	6	4	7	5	5	7	7
Don't know	12	8	9	6	10	6	8	10	7	17	15	15	9	8	9	16	12	10	15	13	15	10	11
Bio-fuels (i.e. power generated from plants or biological waste)																							
Very favourable	27	26	27	29	24	33	28	26	25	28	28	25	27	28	28	25	27	23	25	25	26	28	29
Somewhat favourable	48	54	51	52	46	43	51	50	51	46	43	47	52	50	50	46	48	55	52	47	47	49	48
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	75	80	78	81	70	76	79	76	76	74	71	72	79	78	78	71	75	78	77	72	73	77	77
Somewhat unfavourable	9	8	9	10	12	13	9	9	11	6	8	8	9	9	9	8	9	10	6	9	8	8	9
Very unfavourable	2	1	2	2	4	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	3	1
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	11	9	11	12	16	15	11	11	14	7	10	10	12	11	11	10	11	11	8	11	11	11	10
Don't know	14	11	11	7	14	10	10	12	10	19	19	18	10	10	11	19	15	10	15	17	16	12	13

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Geothermal (i.e. power generated by the natural heat of the Earth)

Very favourable	33	28	38	42	28	46	38	31	42	25	31	33	36	32	37	29	34	29	31	30	32	38	36
Somewhat favourable	41	45	41	43	42	36	42	42	39	42	41	40	41	41	43	38	40	49	41	42	39	40	39
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	74	73	79	85	70	82	80	73	81	67	72	73	77	73	80	67	74	78	72	72	71	78	75
Somewhat unfavourable	6	8	3	5	10	5	5	7	5	6	4	4	6	8	5	7	5	7	6	5	6	3	6
Very unfavourable	2	2	1	1	4	0	1	3	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	1
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	8	10	4	6	14	5	6	10	7	8	5	5	9	10	6	9	7	10	8	6	8	5	7
Don't know	19	17	16	9	16	13	15	17	12	25	23	21	15	17	14	25	19	11	20	22	21	16	17

Oil

Very favourable	5	6	2	3	14	2	2	8	7	3	2	4	6	6	4	5	5	6	4	6	4	5	4
Somewhat favourable	19	32	10	9	40	3	14	29	22	17	9	14	24	28	18	21	19	19	25	20	18	13	20
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	24	38	12	12	54	5	16	37	29	20	11	18	30	34	22	26	24	25	29	26	22	18	24
Somewhat unfavourable	33	36	35	42	26	29	34	35	34	32	35	31	33	36	34	33	33	35	33	32	38	32	32
Very unfavourable	29	16	42	41	10	59	40	18	30	28	36	34	26	20	34	22	30	26	24	26	25	39	31
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	62	52	77	83	36	88	74	53	64	60	71	65	59	56	68	55	63	61	57	58	63	71	63
Don't know	14	10	10	5	9	7	10	11	8	19	18	17	10	9	10	19	14	14	14	16	16	10	12

Tidal (i.e. power generated by the sea's tides)

Very favourable	43	40	50	54	39	55	51	41	48	38	39	41	46	44	45	41	43	42	43	41	41	41	46
Somewhat favourable	41	46	39	40	41	35	39	43	38	43	41	40	39	43	42	39	41	44	39	41	39	45	40
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	84	86	89	94	80	90	90	84	86	81	80	81	85	87	87	80	84	86	82	82	80	86	86
Somewhat unfavourable	3	5	2	2	6	3	3	4	4	3	5	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3
Very unfavourable	1	1	1	0	3	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	4	6	3	2	9	3	4	6	5	4	6	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	5	6	5	4
Don't know	12	8	8	4	10	7	7	10	8	15	15	14	9	8	9	15	11	11	14	12	15	9	10

And would you want to see the UK get more or less of its energy from each of the following sources?

Onshore wind (i.e. wind turbines on land)

More	59	49	72	74	42	76	71	50	62	56	58	59	63	55	62	55	59	53	56	57	57	61	61
About the same	21	29	17	17	27	15	18	27	20	22	15	21	21	26	21	21	21	22	23	23	21	20	20
Less	10	15	4	5	24	4	5	16	11	8	9	7	10	14	10	10	9	14	10	10	9	9	9
Don't know	10	6	7	4	7	5	6	7	7	13	18	14	6	5	8	14	10	11	12	10	13	10	9

Offshore wind (i.e. wind turbines out to sea)

More	69	63	81	87	54	81	81	64	72	66	64	69	72	68	73	64	69	66	68	68	67	69	72
About the same	16	25	10	9	24	11	11	22	17	15	14	14	17	21	16	17	16	16	14	18	16	19	15
Less	5	6	2	2	14	3	2	7	5	5	4	3	5	6	4	6	4	7	5	4	5	3	5
Don't know	10	6	7	2	8	6	7	7	6	14	18	13	6	5	8	13	10	11	12	10	12	10	9

Solar

More	74	73	86	87	59	87	86	69	75	74	70	73	78	75	78	69	74	75	74	71	70	78	77
About the same	14	19	9	10	23	7	8	19	15	13	16	13	14	17	13	15	14	13	14	18	14	13	12
Less	3	4	0	2	13	1	1	6	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	5	2	3
Don't know	8	4	5	2	6	5	5	6	6	10	13	11	5	4	6	11	8	9	9	8	11	7	7

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Shale gas (i.e. gas from fracking)																							
More	8	17	2	3	23	3	4	16	12	5	3	5	10	16	8	8	9	8	5	11	7	7	9
About the same	12	17	9	9	18	6	9	14	15	9	11	12	11	14	11	13	12	12	11	12	14	11	12
Less	62	50	76	78	43	81	74	54	60	63	63	62	66	57	66	56	61	60	64	61	57	63	63
Don't know	18	16	13	10	15	10	13	15	12	23	23	22	13	13	14	23	18	20	20	16	21	19	16
Gas																							
More	7	9	3	3	20	1	3	13	9	5	5	5	9	10	6	9	7	10	9	9	7	5	6
About the same	30	45	21	22	43	11	24	38	31	29	17	24	35	41	28	32	30	29	30	31	28	28	31
Less	51	39	67	71	29	80	64	41	53	49	60	55	49	43	57	43	51	49	49	48	52	57	52
Don't know	12	7	9	5	8	9	9	9	7	17	18	17	7	6	9	16	12	12	13	12	14	10	12
Coal																							
More	5	6	2	1	16	2	2	9	6	4	5	3	7	7	4	7	5	6	4	7	5	4	4
About the same	15	21	10	7	26	4	9	20	15	14	9	13	16	19	12	18	14	16	17	17	14	11	14
Less	68	66	80	88	49	87	80	62	71	65	69	67	70	68	75	60	69	66	64	64	67	73	71
Don't know	12	7	9	4	8	7	8	9	8	16	18	17	8	5	9	16	12	11	15	12	14	11	11
Nuclear																							
More	30	39	29	31	46	23	27	37	47	15	29	26	31	38	33	27	31	27	23	33	30	27	32
About the same	23	27	24	30	19	20	24	24	24	22	22	22	24	26	24	23	23	23	20	22	22	26	24
Less	31	23	34	30	26	46	37	28	21	42	27	34	34	26	32	31	30	32	41	30	30	32	30
Don't know	15	11	12	9	9	10	12	11	9	21	22	19	11	10	12	19	15	17	16	15	18	15	14
Hydro-electric (i.e. power generated from dams across rivers)																							
More	65	67	72	74	61	72	69	65	71	59	64	62	70	64	68	60	65	68	67	64	62	63	67
About the same	19	22	16	17	23	18	18	22	18	20	14	18	18	23	19	19	19	16	18	20	20	19	18
Less	3	2	2	2	4	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2
Don't know	14	9	10	7	11	8	10	11	9	18	20	17	10	9	11	18	14	14	13	13	15	14	13
Bio-fuels (i.e. power generated from plants or biological waste)																							
More	58	59	63	64	54	64	63	58	56	60	55	56	64	57	61	54	58	60	61	54	54	63	61
About the same	21	25	18	23	24	18	20	23	24	18	17	20	19	26	20	21	21	22	18	22	22	18	21
Less	6	5	5	6	9	10	6	6	9	3	6	5	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	5	5
Don't know	15	11	13	8	13	9	11	12	11	19	21	19	10	11	13	18	15	12	15	16	18	13	13
Geothermal (i.e. power generated by the natural heat of the Earth)																							
More	61	58	68	74	56	71	67	60	66	56	55	58	67	61	65	55	60	62	61	58	56	64	63
About the same	17	20	14	14	21	15	15	19	18	17	21	18	13	20	17	18	18	15	16	20	21	16	15
Less	4	5	2	3	7	3	3	5	4	4	2	3	5	6	3	5	4	2	4	4	3	4	4
Don't know	18	17	16	10	16	12	15	16	12	24	23	21	15	14	15	22	18	20	20	18	21	16	17
Oil																							
More	5	7	2	1	19	2	2	9	7	4	5	3	7	7	4	7	5	8	6	7	5	4	4
About the same	21	32	12	12	33	6	15	28	22	20	13	17	24	28	19	24	21	15	25	21	22	16	22
Less	62	54	77	82	38	86	75	53	63	60	64	64	60	57	68	53	62	66	56	60	58	70	62
Don't know	12	7	9	5	9	6	8	10	7	16	18	16	8	7	9	16	12	11	14	12	15	10	11

Sample Size: 4252 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 26th - 30th July 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted Sample	4252	765	1093	391	459	237	1498	1583	2058	2194	447	1756	1050	999	2424	1828	3678	204	370	1008	697	515	1458
Unweighted Sample	4252	643	1191	480	584	294	1758	1602	1975	2277	288	1703	1113	1148	2556	1696	3649	227	376	1060	709	414	1466
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Tidal (i.e. power generated by the sea's tides)

More	74	74	81	86	68	83	82	74	78	70	67	72	80	76	78	69	74	78	74	71	70	73	78
About the same	12	16	10	10	18	9	10	14	12	13	12	12	10	15	12	13	13	9	10	15	14	15	10
Less	2	2	1	1	4	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	2
Don't know	12	8	9	4	10	6	8	9	8	16	20	15	7	7	9	16	11	11	16	12	14	11	11

In principle, would you support or oppose an increase in the construction of the following types of energy infrastructure in Britain?

Onshore wind turbines

Strongly support	37	28	48	47	26	53	47	30	42	32	35	37	40	35	39	35	37	30	39	36	36	41	37
Tend to support	37	41	37	40	33	34	38	38	33	40	33	37	37	38	38	36	37	38	35	37	36	36	38
TOTAL SUPPORT	74	69	85	87	59	87	85	68	75	72	68	74	77	73	77	71	74	68	74	73	72	77	75
Tend to oppose	9	17	4	6	15	6	6	14	10	9	8	6	12	12	10	8	9	11	9	9	9	8	10
Strongly oppose	6	7	2	2	17	0	2	10	7	4	3	5	6	9	5	6	6	8	4	6	6	3	6
TOTAL OPPOSE	15	24	6	8	32	6	8	24	17	13	11	11	18	21	15	14	15	19	13	15	15	11	16
Don't know	11	6	8	5	9	8	8	7	8	14	22	15	6	6	9	14	11	13	14	11	13	12	9

Solar panel farms

Strongly support	42	31	54	49	29	60	52	32	46	39	48	45	42	34	45	39	42	37	47	41	37	50	43
Tend to support	37	44	35	41	34	32	37	42	36	39	32	34	40	41	37	37	37	44	35	38	37	34	37
TOTAL SUPPORT	79	75	89	90	63	92	89	74	82	78	80	79	82	75	82	76	79	81	82	79	74	84	80
Tend to oppose	7	14	3	5	14	2	4	11	7	6	4	5	7	11	7	6	7	6	4	8	8	6	7
Strongly oppose	4	5	1	2	15	0	2	8	4	4	1	3	5	7	4	5	4	6	2	5	5	1	4
TOTAL OPPOSE	11	19	4	7	29	2	6	19	11	10	5	8	12	18	11	11	11	12	6	13	13	7	11
Don't know	10	6	6	3	8	5	6	7	7	12	16	12	7	6	7	14	10	8	12	9	14	9	8

Nuclear power stations

Strongly support	19	27	15	15	33	13	13	25	32	7	18	15	20	25	19	18	19	17	16	20	18	15	21
Tend to support	24	30	26	31	25	18	27	27	29	20	19	22	25	31	27	22	25	25	20	25	24	25	25
TOTAL SUPPORT	43	57	41	46	58	31	40	52	61	27	37	37	45	56	46	40	44	42	36	45	42	40	46
Tend to oppose	21	18	23	24	16	26	24	19	16	25	19	23	20	18	22	19	20	20	23	20	22	18	21
Strongly oppose	20	12	23	18	15	31	22	16	13	26	20	21	22	15	19	21	19	22	24	17	17	24	19
TOTAL OPPOSE	41	30	46	42	31	57	46	35	29	51	39	44	42	33	41	40	39	42	47	37	39	42	40
Don't know	16	13	13	12	10	11	13	12	10	22	24	19	13	11	13	20	16	16	17	18	18	18	14

Shale gas wells

Strongly support	5	8	2	2	14	1	2	8	7	2	2	3	5	8	4	5	5	5	3	6	3	5	4
Tend to support	10	17	5	5	21	6	5	16	13	7	7	8	9	17	9	12	11	10	10	10	12	8	11
TOTAL SUPPORT	15	25	7	7	35	7	7	24	20	9	9	11	14	25	13	17	16	15	13	16	15	13	15
Tend to oppose	22	30	22	26	21	13	24	23	22	22	18	22	22	24	22	21	22	20	19	22	26	21	22
Strongly oppose	41	27	55	54	24	65	53	33	43	40	42	42	46	34	45	36	41	42	42	40	35	45	43
TOTAL OPPOSE	63	57	77	80	45	78	77	56	65	62	60	64	68	58	67	57	63	62	61	62	61	66	65
Don't know	22	18	16	13	20	15	17	19	14	29	30	26	17	17	19	26	22	23	26	22	24	22	20

Sample Size: 4252 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 26th - 30th July 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
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Weighted Sample	4252	765	1093	391	459	237	1498	1583	2058	2194	447	1756	1050	999	2424	1828	3678	204	370	1008	697	515	1458
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Hydro-electric dams																							
Strongly support	35	35	40	39	36	44	37	36	44	27	34	33	36	39	36	34	35	32	40	35	34	34	36
Tend to support	41	49	41	43	39	32	42	43	39	43	35	40	44	42	42	39	42	42	35	41	41	42	42
TOTAL SUPPORT	76	84	81	82	75	76	79	79	83	70	69	73	80	81	78	73	77	74	75	76	75	76	78
Tend to oppose	6	5	4	7	8	9	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	5	5	6	6
Strongly oppose	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	1
TOTAL OPPOSE	7	6	5	8	10	11	7	8	7	7	7	8	7	7	6	7	9	7	6	6	8	7	
Don't know	17	11	14	9	14	13	13	13	10	23	24	20	12	12	14	20	16	17	18	18	19	16	15
Coal power stations																							
Strongly support	4	3	2	0	13	2	1	6	5	2	3	3	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	6	3	4	2
Tend to support	11	17	5	3	20	3	6	16	11	10	5	8	12	16	9	13	10	13	12	12	11	8	9
TOTAL SUPPORT	15	20	7	3	33	5	7	22	16	12	8	11	16	20	12	18	14	17	15	18	14	12	11
Tend to oppose	29	37	27	28	31	18	27	34	27	31	27	26	32	32	29	28	29	26	28	28	32	24	31
Strongly oppose	42	33	56	62	23	68	56	32	47	37	45	45	41	38	48	34	42	39	41	39	36	51	45
TOTAL OPPOSE	71	70	83	90	54	86	83	66	74	68	72	71	73	70	77	62	71	65	69	67	68	75	76
Don't know	15	10	11	7	14	9	10	12	9	20	20	18	11	10	11	20	14	18	16	15	17	13	13
Offshore wind turbines																							
Strongly support	47	41	58	60	35	62	59	40	54	41	45	48	51	44	51	42	47	43	50	45	46	49	48
Tend to support	35	42	31	33	36	27	31	40	31	39	33	32	35	40	34	36	35	34	31	35	35	36	36
TOTAL SUPPORT	82	83	89	93	71	89	90	80	85	80	78	80	86	84	85	78	82	77	81	80	81	85	84
Tend to oppose	4	6	2	1	11	3	2	7	5	4	2	4	5	6	4	5	5	4	3	5	4	3	5
Strongly oppose	3	4	1	1	10	1	1	6	3	3	2	2	3	5	2	4	3	6	3	3	3	1	3
TOTAL OPPOSE	7	10	3	2	21	4	3	13	8	7	4	6	8	11	6	9	8	10	6	8	7	4	8
Don't know	11	6	7	5	8	6	7	8	7	14	18	14	6	6	8	14	10	12	13	12	12	11	8
Gas power stations																							
Strongly support	5	6	2	2	16	1	2	8	7	3	4	3	6	7	4	5	5	6	4	6	5	4	4
Tend to support	19	32	11	12	31	8	14	27	21	17	11	14	23	28	18	21	19	18	22	20	20	17	19
TOTAL SUPPORT	24	38	13	14	47	9	16	35	28	20	15	17	29	35	22	26	24	24	26	26	25	21	23
Tend to oppose	34	36	39	43	29	27	38	35	35	33	30	34	35	35	36	32	35	36	29	32	37	33	36
Strongly oppose	25	13	35	34	10	54	34	16	26	23	32	28	23	17	28	21	25	24	27	24	19	31	26
TOTAL OPPOSE	59	49	74	77	39	81	72	51	61	56	62	62	58	52	64	53	60	60	56	56	56	64	62
Don't know	17	12	13	9	14	10	13	14	11	23	23	21	12	13	14	21	17	16	18	18	20	16	16
Biofuel refinery																							
Strongly support	23	22	24	25	24	29	23	23	26	20	22	22	25	24	24	22	23	19	26	22	21	27	23
Tend to support	43	49	46	46	42	38	46	45	44	42	35	40	46	48	45	40	43	47	37	42	41	42	46
TOTAL SUPPORT	66	71	70	71	66	67	69	68	70	62	57	62	71	72	69	62	66	66	63	64	62	69	69
Tend to oppose	8	9	8	9	10	14	9	8	10	6	7	8	9	8	8	8	8	7	9	8	11	7	8
Strongly oppose	3	1	2	2	5	2	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3
TOTAL OPPOSE	11	10	10	11	15	16	12	11	13	8	8	11	12	10	10	11	11	10	11	11	13	9	11
Don't know	24	19	20	18	19	18	19	20	16	31	35	28	18	18	21	27	23	24	26	26	25	23	21

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Weighted Sample	4252	765	1093	391	459	237	1498	1583	2058	2194	447	1756	1050	999	2424	1828	3678	204	370	1008	697	515	1458	
Unweighted Sample	4252	643	1191	480	584	294	1758	1602	1975	2277	288	1703	1113	1148	2556	1696	3649	227	376	1060	709	414	1466	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Would you support or oppose the creation of a government-owned renewable energy generation company?

Strongly support	67	57	77	74	57	78	74	62	71	63	70	68	68	62	70	63	67	65	70	67	65	69	67
Somewhat support	17	22	15	18	19	11	18	19	15	19	16	17	17	19	17	18	17	18	18	16	20	19	16
TOTAL SUPPORT	84	79	92	92	76	89	92	81	86	82	86	85	85	81	87	81	84	83	88	83	85	88	83
Somewhat oppose	3	6	1	2	5	1	2	5	4	3	2	3	2	4	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3
Strongly oppose	3	4	0	1	8	0	1	4	3	2	0	1	4	4	2	3	3	4	1	2	2	2	3
TOTAL OPPOSE	6	10	1	3	13	1	3	9	7	5	2	4	6	8	5	6	6	9	4	5	5	5	6
Don't know	10	11	7	5	11	10	6	11	7	13	12	10	8	11	8	13	10	9	8	11	11	7	11

And would you expect such a government-owned renewable energy generation company to lead to an increase or a decrease in energy bills?

A significant increase	54	58	50	50	59	51	52	56	56	52	51	54	55	55	54	54	54	53	53	53	56	53	55
A small increase	4	6	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	5	4	4	4	3	4	3	5	3	4
TOTAL INCREASE	58	64	53	55	63	55	56	60	60	56	54	57	59	60	58	58	58	56	57	56	61	56	59
Won't make a difference either way	9	12	8	11	10	5	8	11	10	9	5	8	9	13	9	9	9	10	9	10	10	9	8
A small decrease	13	9	20	17	8	14	17	10	13	14	19	13	13	12	15	11	13	16	14	13	12	16	13
A significant decrease	13	10	14	15	13	19	13	13	12	13	11	13	14	10	12	13	13	11	14	13	10	11	14
TOTAL DECREASE	26	19	34	32	21	33	30	23	25	27	30	26	27	22	27	24	26	27	28	26	22	27	27
Don't know	7	5	6	3	7	7	5	6	5	9	11	8	5	4	5	8	7	6	6	7	7	7	7

[The following were asked only the first wave of the sample; n=2159]

And would you support or oppose an increase in the construction of the following types of energy infrastructure IN YOUR LOCAL AREA? If it would be impossible to construct a particular form of energy infrastructure in your local area (e.g. because you are not near the sea or live in the middle of a big city) then please select the 'N/A' option.

Onshore wind turbines

Strongly support	27	18	35	39	16	36	33	23	32	22	26	26	31	24	28	25	27	28	30	27	27	19	29
Tend to support	30	35	31	35	27	31	35	29	28	33	25	31	32	31	32	29	30	27	33	28	28	27	34
TOTAL SUPPORT	57	53	66	74	43	67	68	52	60	55	51	57	63	55	60	54	57	55	63	55	55	46	63
Tend to oppose	8	11	5	5	14	7	6	10	9	6	6	6	9	9	9	7	8	10	8	8	8	5	8
Strongly oppose	8	15	4	4	21	1	4	16	9	7	4	5	9	14	7	10	8	10	7	7	9	4	11
TOTAL OPPOSE	16	26	9	9	35	8	10	26	18	13	10	11	18	23	16	17	16	20	15	15	17	9	19
Don't know	10	7	9	3	5	4	7	8	7	13	14	14	7	6	8	14	10	14	12	13	12	6	9

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
N/A - it would be impossible to construct this energy infrastructure in my local area	16	13	16	14	18	21	15	14	14	18	26	16	13	16	16	17	17	12	10	16	16	40	10
Solar panel farms																							
Strongly support	34	26	44	44	19	49	43	25	37	30	36	36	36	26	37	30	34	31	36	33	32	33	35
Tend to support	35	39	36	37	34	36	37	36	33	36	31	35	35	36	36	33	34	41	38	33	33	28	38
TOTAL SUPPORT	69	65	80	81	53	85	80	61	70	66	67	71	71	62	73	63	68	72	74	66	65	61	73
Tend to oppose	6	10	4	5	9	4	5	8	7	5	3	4	7	10	6	6	6	7	6	5	8	4	6
Strongly oppose	6	11	2	3	20	1	3	12	7	6	3	4	8	11	6	7	6	9	4	6	6	2	8
TOTAL OPPOSE	12	21	6	8	29	5	8	20	14	11	6	8	15	21	12	13	12	16	10	11	14	6	14
Don't know	9	6	6	3	7	2	4	9	7	12	11	12	7	6	6	14	9	10	10	13	12	4	8
N/A - it would be impossible to construct this energy infrastructure in my local area	10	8	8	8	10	8	8	9	9	10	16	9	8	10	9	11	10	2	7	11	9	29	4
Nuclear power stations																							
Strongly support	10	14	8	8	20	7	6	14	17	4	11	7	11	14	10	11	10	8	11	12	7	4	13
Tend to support	19	21	20	20	22	16	20	21	26	12	12	18	19	22	20	16	19	18	13	19	20	15	20
TOTAL SUPPORT	29	35	28	28	42	23	26	35	43	16	23	25	30	36	30	27	29	26	24	31	27	19	33
Tend to oppose	13	10	14	17	11	14	15	12	12	13	11	13	12	13	14	10	13	17	10	11	14	12	13
Strongly oppose	28	24	32	31	19	37	34	24	18	37	26	31	31	21	30	26	27	25	38	27	28	25	27
TOTAL OPPOSE	41	34	46	48	30	51	49	36	30	50	37	44	43	34	44	36	40	42	48	38	42	37	40
Don't know	14	11	10	9	9	4	8	12	10	16	19	16	11	10	10	18	13	15	15	16	16	6	13
N/A - it would be impossible to construct this energy infrastructure in my local area	17	20	15	16	18	22	16	18	16	19	22	15	15	21	16	19	18	18	13	15	15	38	13
Shale gas wells																							
Strongly support	2	3	1	1	10	1	1	5	4	1	0	2	3	4	2	3	2	4	1	4	1	1	3
Tend to support	7	14	3	2	17	1	4	13	10	5	2	6	7	11	7	8	7	7	6	8	8	5	7
TOTAL SUPPORT	9	17	4	3	27	2	5	18	14	6	2	8	10	15	9	11	9	11	7	12	9	6	10
Tend to oppose	11	11	11	10	15	8	10	12	12	10	8	11	12	11	11	10	11	11	7	9	12	14	11
Strongly oppose	43	34	54	59	23	64	54	35	44	41	45	42	47	37	48	35	42	39	45	43	42	31	46
TOTAL OPPOSE	54	45	65	69	38	72	64	47	56	51	53	53	59	48	59	45	53	50	52	52	54	45	57
Don't know	18	16	13	11	15	12	13	16	13	23	24	23	13	14	15	23	18	26	20	21	19	12	17
N/A - it would be impossible to construct this energy infrastructure in my local area	19	21	18	17	20	14	17	19	16	21	22	15	17	24	17	21	19	14	20	14	17	37	16
Hydro-electric dams																							
Strongly support	19	15	20	20	19	25	20	19	24	14	20	17	23	16	19	18	18	21	27	21	16	8	20
Tend to support	23	25	25	24	26	22	26	24	23	24	17	27	22	22	26	20	23	37	22	23	23	21	24
TOTAL SUPPORT	42	40	45	44	45	47	46	43	47	38	37	44	45	38	45	38	41	58	49	44	39	29	44
Tend to oppose	4	2	4	2	6	7	5	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	6	4
Strongly oppose	2	1	3	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	2	3	3	1	2
TOTAL OPPOSE	6	3	7	3	9	10	7	5	6	5	6	6	5	7	6	7	6	7	6	6	7	7	6
Don't know	13	10	10	7	12	4	8	13	9	16	14	17	9	9	9	17	13	16	13	15	14	7	12
N/A - it would be impossible to construct this energy infrastructure in my local area	39	46	39	45	35	39	40	39	37	41	45	32	40	46	40	37	41	21	32	34	41	57	39

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Unweighted Sample	4252	643	1191	480	584	294	1758	1602	1975	2277	288	1703	1113	1148	2556	1696	3649	227	376	1060	709	414	1466
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Coal power stations

Strongly support	2	2	1	0	7	1	0	4	3	1	0	2	3	3	1	3	2	3	1	4	2	1	2
Tend to support	6	9	5	2	15	3	4	10	7	6	4	5	7	10	6	7	6	11	5	9	5	4	6
TOTAL SUPPORT	8	11	6	2	22	4	4	14	10	7	4	7	10	13	7	10	8	14	6	13	7	5	8
Tend to oppose	16	17	15	15	23	9	14	19	17	15	15	15	16	19	16	16	16	17	15	16	18	14	16
Strongly oppose	46	40	56	61	28	68	58	38	50	43	49	49	45	40	53	37	46	39	50	44	47	40	49
TOTAL OPPOSE	62	57	71	76	51	77	72	57	67	58	64	64	61	59	69	53	62	56	65	60	65	54	65
Don't know	12	9	9	6	7	7	8	10	9	15	15	15	10	9	9	17	12	21	15	13	14	6	11
N/A - it would be impossible to construct this energy infrastructure in my local area	17	23	14	17	20	13	16	19	15	19	16	14	19	20	15	20	18	9	13	14	14	36	16

Offshore wind turbines

Strongly support	26	22	33	31	19	30	32	24	32	20	21	24	29	27	28	23	25	27	31	28	18	13	30
Tend to support	22	28	19	19	23	19	22	23	20	23	14	23	20	24	21	22	21	27	23	19	15	21	26
TOTAL SUPPORT	48	50	52	50	42	49	54	47	52	43	35	47	49	51	49	45	46	54	54	47	33	34	56
Tend to oppose	3	4	1	1	7	3	2	4	3	3	1	2	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Strongly oppose	3	4	2	2	9	0	2	5	4	3	2	2	3	5	2	5	3	7	5	3	2	1	3
TOTAL OPPOSE	6	8	3	3	16	3	4	9	7	6	3	4	7	9	5	8	6	9	7	6	5	3	6
Don't know	9	6	7	2	4	2	4	7	7	10	13	12	6	5	6	12	8	11	10	11	10	6	7
N/A - it would be impossible to construct this energy infrastructure in my local area	38	36	37	44	38	46	38	37	35	40	49	36	37	36	40	35	40	25	28	35	52	57	31

Gas power stations

Strongly support	3	3	1	0	9	0	1	5	4	1	1	2	3	3	2	3	2	5	3	4	2	1	2
Tend to support	12	22	7	3	25	5	9	18	15	9	5	9	14	18	11	13	12	17	11	14	11	8	12
TOTAL SUPPORT	15	25	8	3	34	5	10	23	19	10	6	11	17	21	13	16	14	22	14	18	13	9	14
Tend to oppose	20	21	21	23	20	16	20	22	20	20	16	18	20	25	21	18	20	17	18	20	23	19	20
Strongly oppose	36	24	48	53	18	61	46	26	37	35	44	39	36	26	41	29	36	33	35	34	35	29	40
TOTAL OPPOSE	56	45	69	76	38	77	66	48	57	55	60	57	56	51	62	47	56	50	53	54	58	48	60
Don't know	15	13	10	6	12	11	10	13	11	18	17	18	12	13	11	20	14	20	21	15	16	10	14
N/A - it would be impossible to construct this energy infrastructure in my local area	15	16	12	15	16	7	13	15	12	17	17	13	15	16	13	17	15	10	12	12	13	34	12

Biofuel refinery

Strongly support	15	15	19	14	13	15	16	15	17	13	14	13	18	14	15	15	15	13	17	15	13	13	16
Tend to support	34	36	34	45	38	39	37	38	35	33	27	32	35	39	37	29	34	38	32	30	34	31	37
TOTAL SUPPORT	49	51	53	59	51	54	53	53	52	46	41	45	53	53	52	44	49	51	49	45	47	44	53
Tend to oppose	10	11	12	9	12	12	11	9	14	7	16	10	9	10	11	9	10	9	10	9	12	11	10
Strongly oppose	5	4	4	7	7	5	6	5	6	5	2	6	5	6	6	5	6	7	3	5	5	3	7
TOTAL OPPOSE	15	15	16	16	19	17	17	14	20	12	18	16	14	16	17	14	16	16	13	14	17	14	17
Don't know	24	22	22	17	19	18	21	21	18	29	26	28	21	18	20	28	23	25	27	29	23	14	23
N/A - it would be impossible to construct this energy infrastructure in my local area	12	13	9	9	12	12	10	11	10	14	15	11	11	13	11	14	12	10	10	12	12	27	7

Sample Size: 4252 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 26th - 30th July 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England				
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	4252	765	1093	391	459	237	1498	1583	2058	2194	447	1756	1050	999	2424	1828	3678	204	370	1008	697	515	1458	
Unweighted Sample	4252	643	1191	480	584	294	1758	1602	1975	2277	288	1703	1113	1148	2556	1696	3649	227	376	1060	709	414	1466	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Would you support or oppose the creation of a government-owned renewable energy generation company?

Strongly support	35	16	56	50	18	59	48	26	42	29	44	36	37	28	40	29	35	32	39	36	29	39	36
Somewhat support	34	42	29	35	37	21	35	36	31	37	29	34	34	36	34	34	34	34	37	32	40	38	31
TOTAL SUPPORT	69	58	85	85	55	80	83	62	73	66	73	70	71	64	74	63	69	66	76	68	69	77	67
Somewhat oppose	6	12	2	4	10	1	3	9	7	5	4	6	5	8	6	6	6	10	5	6	6	5	6
Strongly oppose	5	9	1	2	16	0	2	9	6	4	1	3	7	8	5	5	5	7	2	5	4	5	6
TOTAL OPPOSE	11	21	3	6	26	1	5	18	13	9	5	9	12	16	11	11	11	17	7	11	10	10	12
Don't know	20	22	13	9	20	19	12	21	14	25	22	21	16	20	15	25	20	17	17	21	22	13	21

And would you expect such a government-owned renewable energy generation company to lead to an increase or a decrease in energy bills?

A significant increase	10	17	4	3	22	5	5	15	13	8	8	7	11	15	9	12	10	10	7	9	11	8	12
A small increase	7	12	5	9	7	8	8	8	8	7	6	7	7	10	8	7	7	6	8	7	10	6	7
TOTAL INCREASE	17	29	9	12	29	13	13	23	21	15	14	14	18	25	17	19	17	16	15	16	21	14	19
Won't make a difference either way	18	24	16	21	18	9	17	22	20	17	10	16	18	25	18	18	18	19	18	20	20	17	16
A small decrease	26	18	39	33	16	27	34	19	26	27	35	27	26	22	30	22	26	31	27	26	25	32	25
A significant decrease	25	20	26	29	24	37	27	25	25	25	21	27	28	20	25	25	25	22	27	25	21	22	27
TOTAL DECREASE	51	38	65	62	40	64	61	44	51	52	56	54	54	42	55	47	51	53	54	51	46	54	52
Don't know	13	9	11	5	13	14	10	11	10	16	20	16	10	8	11	16	13	11	13	13	14	14	14

[The following were asked only to the second wave of the sample; n=2093]

And would you support or oppose an increase in the construction of the following types of energy infrastructure IN YOUR LOCAL AREA?

Onshore wind turbines

Strongly support	32	24	42	42	25	54	43	26	36	28	28	33	34	30	34	31	32	31	35	32	29	32	34
Tend to support	36	38	39	40	29	32	37	40	34	38	28	36	39	37	36	37	36	38	34	37	33	36	38
TOTAL SUPPORT	68	62	81	82	54	86	80	66	70	66	56	69	73	67	70	68	68	69	69	69	62	68	72
Tend to oppose	10	15	7	6	16	5	6	13	10	10	9	8	11	12	10	9	10	8	12	11	12	10	8
Strongly oppose	10	12	4	5	21	3	6	13	11	9	11	9	9	11	10	9	10	12	6	10	10	12	10
TOTAL OPPOSE	20	27	11	11	37	8	12	26	21	19	20	17	20	23	20	18	20	20	18	21	22	22	18
Don't know	12	10	8	8	9	6	9	8	9	15	23	14	6	9	10	14	12	11	13	11	17	10	11

Sample Size: 4252 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 26th - 30th July 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted Sample	4252	765	1093	391	459	237	1498	1583	2058	2194	447	1756	1050	999	2424	1828	3678	204	370	1008	697	515	1458
Unweighted Sample	4252	643	1191	480	584	294	1758	1602	1975	2277	288	1703	1113	1148	2556	1696	3649	227	376	1060	709	414	1466
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Solar panel farms																							
Strongly support	39	29	50	48	27	59	48	32	43	35	41	41	42	31	41	36	39	39	40	41	35	41	38
Tend to support	36	42	37	37	29	33	36	40	34	38	26	33	38	44	35	38	36	40	38	33	35	35	37
TOTAL SUPPORT	75	71	87	85	56	92	84	72	77	73	67	74	80	75	76	74	75	79	78	74	70	76	75
Tend to oppose	8	14	4	7	14	2	6	10	8	8	5	7	9	10	9	7	8	7	6	9	9	8	7
Strongly oppose	7	9	1	2	22	3	3	12	8	6	5	6	7	9	7	6	7	5	3	8	6	6	7
TOTAL OPPOSE	15	23	5	9	36	5	9	22	16	14	10	13	16	19	16	13	15	12	9	17	15	14	14
Don't know	10	6	8	6	8	3	7	7	7	13	23	13	5	6	8	14	10	8	14	8	14	9	10
Nuclear power stations																							
Strongly support	12	16	8	7	22	8	8	16	20	4	13	8	14	16	12	12	12	15	9	13	12	9	13
Tend to support	20	26	22	26	21	14	20	23	27	13	12	17	22	28	21	19	21	16	13	24	19	20	20
TOTAL SUPPORT	32	42	30	33	43	22	28	39	47	17	25	25	36	44	33	31	33	31	22	37	31	29	33
Tend to oppose	17	22	18	19	18	17	20	18	18	17	16	17	16	20	18	16	18	10	14	17	17	18	19
Strongly oppose	36	25	42	34	29	52	40	33	26	47	36	42	38	25	37	35	35	44	46	33	34	39	35
TOTAL OPPOSE	53	47	60	53	47	69	60	51	44	64	52	59	54	45	55	51	53	54	60	50	51	57	54
Don't know	14	10	10	13	9	8	12	9	10	18	23	16	10	11	12	17	14	16	17	13	16	14	13
Shale gas wells																							
Strongly support	3	3	1	2	9	0	1	5	4	1	3	1	5	4	3	3	3	4	2	4	3	2	2
Tend to support	10	18	4	7	18	5	5	15	12	7	5	6	10	18	9	11	10	9	6	11	11	8	10
TOTAL SUPPORT	13	21	5	9	27	5	6	20	16	8	8	7	15	22	12	14	13	13	8	15	14	10	12
Tend to oppose	16	22	14	20	18	13	15	18	16	17	14	15	15	21	17	15	17	8	15	17	18	15	17
Strongly oppose	52	38	67	61	38	71	64	45	54	50	50	57	56	40	56	47	52	61	52	53	47	55	52
TOTAL OPPOSE	68	60	81	81	56	84	79	63	70	67	64	72	71	61	73	62	69	69	67	70	65	70	69
Don't know	19	18	13	10	17	10	14	17	13	25	29	20	15	17	15	24	18	18	24	15	20	21	19
Hydro-electric dams																							
Strongly support	30	26	38	33	35	41	33	29	38	23	27	29	33	30	31	29	30	39	31	34	26	30	29
Tend to support	37	50	35	38	33	30	38	41	33	40	23	36	40	41	38	35	37	34	34	36	40	33	38
TOTAL SUPPORT	67	76	73	71	68	71	71	70	71	63	50	65	73	71	69	64	67	73	65	70	66	63	67
Tend to oppose	7	7	5	10	9	8	7	8	8	7	5	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	9	6	10	9	7
Strongly oppose	6	4	4	3	10	3	5	7	6	7	12	5	6	6	7	6	6	7	7	8	5	7	6
TOTAL OPPOSE	13	11	9	13	19	11	12	15	14	14	17	13	14	14	15	13	13	14	16	14	15	16	13
Don't know	19	14	17	16	12	19	16	14	15	24	33	22	14	16	17	23	20	14	19	17	20	21	21
Coal power stations																							
Strongly support	3	3	1	1	9	2	2	5	4	2	4	1	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	1
Tend to support	8	13	5	4	16	3	4	12	9	7	8	6	10	12	7	11	8	11	12	11	9	6	6
TOTAL SUPPORT	11	16	6	5	25	5	6	17	13	9	12	7	15	16	10	14	11	14	15	16	12	9	7
Tend to oppose	21	28	16	15	25	17	19	26	20	23	15	18	23	29	19	24	21	19	22	20	21	20	23
Strongly oppose	54	45	70	71	39	73	67	46	57	51	51	60	54	46	61	46	55	55	48	52	51	61	57
TOTAL OPPOSE	75	73	86	86	64	90	86	72	77	74	66	78	77	75	80	70	76	74	70	72	72	81	80
Don't know	13	10	9	8	11	5	9	11	10	16	22	15	9	10	11	16	13	12	16	13	16	10	13

Sample Size: 4252 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 26th - 30th July 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England				
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	4252	765	1093	391	459	237	1498	1583	2058	2194	447	1756	1050	999	2424	1828	3678	204	370	1008	697	515	1458	
Unweighted Sample	4252	643	1191	480	584	294	1758	1602	1975	2277	288	1703	1113	1148	2556	1696	3649	227	376	1060	709	414	1466	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Offshore wind turbines

Strongly support	42	37	52	51	38	60	52	37	47	37	34	43	46	40	44	38	42	48	42	45	37	41	41
Tend to support	32	38	29	35	26	23	29	37	29	34	24	30	33	36	31	32	32	29	32	31	27	29	35
TOTAL SUPPORT	74	75	81	86	64	83	81	74	76	71	58	73	79	76	75	70	74	77	74	76	64	70	76
Tend to oppose	5	6	4	3	10	3	3	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	4	5	6	3	8	5	5	4
Strongly oppose	6	7	2	2	16	4	3	8	6	6	8	5	6	7	6	7	6	8	8	6	7	6	5
TOTAL OPPOSE	11	13	6	5	26	7	6	14	11	11	13	10	11	13	12	11	11	14	11	14	12	11	9
Don't know	15	12	13	9	10	10	12	11	13	17	29	17	10	12	13	19	16	10	16	11	23	19	14

Gas power stations

Strongly support	4	5	2	1	9	1	1	6	6	2	6	2	4	6	4	4	4	5	3	6	4	4	2
Tend to support	15	27	8	10	27	8	9	23	17	14	13	9	19	24	13	18	15	14	16	20	15	9	15
TOTAL SUPPORT	19	32	10	11	36	9	10	29	23	16	19	11	23	30	17	22	19	19	19	26	19	13	17
Tend to oppose	26	31	26	26	27	19	25	31	27	25	15	24	30	31	26	27	26	24	24	21	28	30	28
Strongly oppose	41	26	54	52	26	66	53	29	41	41	43	48	37	30	46	34	41	47	37	40	38	45	41
TOTAL OPPOSE	67	57	80	78	53	85	78	60	68	66	58	72	67	61	72	61	67	71	61	61	66	75	69
Don't know	14	11	11	10	11	6	11	11	9	18	22	16	10	10	11	17	13	11	20	13	15	11	13

Biofuel refinery

Strongly support	18	15	19	20	16	29	18	17	20	16	20	17	19	19	19	17	18	21	22	18	15	22	17
Tend to support	39	48	42	40	38	36	41	44	39	39	33	36	45	43	41	37	40	42	35	39	37	35	43
TOTAL SUPPORT	57	63	61	60	54	65	59	61	59	55	53	53	64	62	60	54	58	63	57	57	52	57	60
Tend to oppose	13	13	12	16	16	15	14	13	16	11	12	13	14	13	14	13	14	9	12	15	15	15	11
Strongly oppose	8	7	7	6	13	2	9	8	10	6	7	9	9	7	9	7	8	6	9	7	8	9	9
TOTAL OPPOSE	21	20	19	22	29	17	23	21	26	17	19	22	23	20	23	20	22	15	21	22	23	24	20
Don't know	21	17	20	17	17	19	19	19	15	27	28	25	14	18	17	26	21	22	22	21	25	19	20

Would you support or oppose...

The creation of a government-owned renewable energy generation company, i.e. a company that generates energy and sells it to suppliers

Strongly support	26	17	40	32	18	43	36	19	32	20	21	28	30	20	29	22	26	22	25	27	24	28	27
Somewhat support	37	41	36	44	32	28	38	41	35	38	25	36	37	41	37	36	36	38	43	32	35	38	38
TOTAL SUPPORT	63	58	76	76	50	71	74	60	67	58	46	64	67	61	66	58	62	60	68	59	59	66	65
Somewhat oppose	11	14	8	8	19	11	9	14	10	12	16	9	9	15	11	11	11	12	9	11	11	11	11
Strongly oppose	6	10	2	4	12	5	5	9	8	5	4	5	9	7	6	6	7	7	4	7	8	6	6
TOTAL OPPOSE	17	24	10	12	31	16	14	23	18	17	20	14	18	22	17	17	18	19	13	18	19	17	17
Don't know	20	17	13	12	19	13	13	18	15	25	33	21	15	18	16	26	20	21	19	23	21	17	18

Sample Size: 4252 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 26th - 30th July 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted Sample	4252	765	1093	391	459	237	1498	1583	2058	2194	447	1756	1050	999	2424	1828	3678	204	370	1008	697	515	1458
Unweighted Sample	4252	643	1191	480	584	294	1758	1602	1975	2277	288	1703	1113	1148	2556	1696	3649	227	376	1060	709	414	1466
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The creation of a government-owned renewable energy generation and retail company, i.e. a company that both generates energy and sells it directly to consumers

Strongly support	39	25	57	44	31	59	49	32	44	33	35	41	43	31	42	34	39	37	38	40	33	44	39
Somewhat support	34	39	30	37	36	24	33	39	31	37	23	33	34	40	33	35	33	34	38	30	35	31	36
TOTAL SUPPORT	73	64	87	81	67	83	82	71	75	70	58	74	77	71	75	69	72	71	76	70	68	75	75
Somewhat oppose	5	11	2	2	7	6	4	6	5	4	4	4	4	7	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	6	5
Strongly oppose	4	9	1	1	9	1	2	6	5	3	3	3	5	5	4	4	4	3	2	5	6	6	3
TOTAL OPPOSE	9	20	3	3	16	7	6	12	10	7	7	7	9	12	9	8	9	7	7	9	11	12	8
Don't know	19	16	11	15	17	10	12	17	14	23	35	20	14	16	15	24	19	21	18	20	21	13	18

And would you expect each of the following to lead to an increase or a decrease in energy bills?

A government-owned renewable energy generation company, i.e. a company that generates energy and sells it to suppliers

A significant increase	13	16	11	7	22	9	10	17	15	12	10	10	16	18	13	15	13	15	13	15	13	11	13
A small increase	15	19	13	18	14	14	13	15	15	14	21	13	14	16	16	12	15	17	13	13	14	16	15
TOTAL INCREASE	28	35	24	25	36	23	23	32	30	26	31	23	30	34	29	27	28	32	26	28	27	27	28
Won't make a difference either way	24	27	23	22	24	23	25	27	24	23	17	22	25	28	24	24	24	27	20	26	22	24	23
A small decrease	21	16	29	26	13	32	28	16	23	19	15	26	20	15	24	16	21	15	24	19	24	22	20
A significant decrease	8	6	9	9	9	11	8	9	9	6	5	8	10	6	7	9	8	6	10	7	7	10	8
TOTAL DECREASE	29	22	38	35	22	43	36	25	32	25	20	34	30	21	31	25	29	21	34	26	31	32	28
Don't know	20	16	16	18	16	11	16	16	14	25	32	21	15	17	16	25	20	20	18	20	21	17	20

A government-owned renewable energy generation and retail company, i.e. a company that both generates energy and sells it directly to consumers

A significant increase	10	16	7	5	17	9	8	13	12	8	7	8	12	15	10	11	10	12	12	12	11	9	8
A small increase	11	14	11	14	9	7	10	12	11	11	13	9	11	13	11	10	11	10	7	10	10	15	12
TOTAL INCREASE	21	30	18	19	26	16	18	25	23	19	20	17	23	28	21	21	21	22	19	22	21	24	20
Won't make a difference either way	18	21	16	19	22	11	18	22	18	18	13	15	20	23	19	16	18	24	18	18	18	14	19
A small decrease	24	21	29	25	17	31	27	23	24	24	17	27	24	22	26	22	24	20	25	24	24	24	25
A significant decrease	18	11	22	19	19	29	22	15	19	16	17	21	18	11	18	17	17	14	21	17	17	23	16
TOTAL DECREASE	42	32	51	44	36	60	49	38	43	40	34	48	42	33	44	39	41	34	46	41	41	47	41
Don't know	19	16	15	17	16	14	15	15	15	24	34	20	15	16	16	24	19	20	18	20	20	16	21

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.