

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 4061 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 15th - 19th March 2024

	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	4061	1327	983	345	1431	1512	1965	2096	427	1677	1003	954	2315	1746	3505	203	353	979	674	492	1360	
Unweighted Sample	4061	1394	964	362	1619	1529	1853	2208	336	1691	1032	1002	2445	1616	3480	230	351	972	681	407	1420	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathise with more?

The Israeli side	15	27	5	8	7	25	21	9	7	11	15	24	14	15	15	10	12	15	15	12	16
The Palestinian side	29	14	48	35	40	15	30	29	47	32	25	21	33	25	28	31	39	27	23	41	27
Both sides equally	25	31	22	35	28	29	25	25	11	20	30	35	26	24	25	23	22	24	26	22	27
Don't know	31	28	25	22	24	30	25	37	34	37	29	21	27	37	31	36	28	34	36	25	30

And how much would you say you sympathise with each side?

Israeli side

Sympathise a great deal	17	25	11	17	14	24	19	15	9	15	17	24	18	16	17	16	15	17	15	16	19
Sympathise somewhat	36	38	43	46	46	34	40	33	29	33	41	39	40	31	37	28	37	33	36	41	38
Don't sympathise at all	21	15	25	19	20	18	24	19	31	22	19	19	20	23	20	26	27	21	20	23	20
Don't know	25	22	21	18	20	24	17	33	31	30	22	18	22	30	26	30	21	29	29	20	23

Palestinian side

Sympathise a great deal	34	17	55	45	48	19	31	36	47	37	30	25	38	27	33	31	38	32	27	49	31
Sympathise somewhat	29	40	22	32	28	35	33	25	20	23	33	39	30	27	28	25	34	27	31	22	31
Don't sympathise at all	13	22	4	5	6	23	19	8	5	11	16	19	11	17	14	15	9	14	13	11	15
Don't know	24	22	18	17	18	24	17	32	28	29	22	18	21	29	25	29	18	28	29	18	23

Thinking about the following groups, please say whether you have a favourable or unfavourable opinion of each

Hamas

Very favourable	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	1
Somewhat favourable	3	1	5	1	3	2	3	2	6	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	3
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	4	2	7	1	4	3	4	3	10	4	3	3	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	7	4
Somewhat unfavourable	14	10	17	18	18	10	16	12	19	13	14	13	15	13	14	13	17	14	14	15	12
Very unfavourable	56	69	52	64	58	67	63	49	33	50	63	69	58	52	56	54	55	53	52	53	61
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	70	79	69	82	76	77	79	61	52	63	77	82	73	65	70	67	72	67	66	68	73
Don't know	26	19	24	17	21	20	17	35	37	33	21	16	23	31	27	28	24	29	30	25	23

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		Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathise with more?			
		The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Don't know
Weighted Sample	4061	590	1190	1014	1267
Unweighted Sample	4061	599	1203	1063	1196
		%	%	%	%

Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathise with more?

The Israeli side	15	100	0	0	0
The Palestinian side	29	0	100	0	0
Both sides equally	25	0	0	100	0
Don't know	31	0	0	0	100

And how much would you say you sympathise with each side?

Israeli side

Sympathise a great deal	17	65	1	24	3
Sympathise somewhat	36	33	43	59	13
Don't sympathise at all	21	1	51	9	12
Don't know	25	1	4	8	71

Palestinian side

Sympathise a great deal	34	3	80	32	6
Sympathise somewhat	29	40	19	52	14
Don't sympathise at all	13	55	0	8	11
Don't know	24	3	1	8	70

Thinking about the following groups, please say whether you have a favourable or unfavourable opinion of each

Hamas

Very favourable	1	0	3	0	0
Somewhat favourable	3	0	8	1	0
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	4	0	11	1	0
Somewhat unfavourable	14	2	23	17	8
Very unfavourable	56	95	54	68	30
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	70	97	77	85	38
Don't know	26	2	12	14	62

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	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
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Unweighted Sample	4061	1394	964	362	1619	1529	1853	2208	336	1691	1032	1002	2445	1616	3480	230	351	972	681	407	1420	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The Israeli government

Very favourable	3	4	2	3	1	5	5	1	4	2	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3
Somewhat favourable	12	23	4	8	8	21	16	8	4	9	12	21	12	12	12	8	11	12	12	9	14
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	15	27	6	11	9	26	21	9	8	11	15	25	14	16	15	11	14	16	15	12	17
Somewhat unfavourable	24	29	22	32	26	27	27	21	15	20	27	31	25	21	24	23	24	21	26	22	25
Very unfavourable	34	19	50	39	43	22	35	32	45	35	34	25	37	30	33	35	39	34	27	43	32
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	58	48	72	71	69	49	62	53	60	55	61	56	62	51	57	58	63	55	53	65	57
Don't know	28	24	23	19	22	25	17	37	33	34	24	19	23	33	28	31	23	30	32	24	26

Do you think the Hamas attack on Israel in early October was or was not justified?

Justified	5	2	8	5	5	3	6	5	13	6	3	3	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	8	4
Not justified	67	78	68	77	73	75	74	62	48	61	74	80	71	63	67	67	68	65	66	66	70
Don't know	27	20	24	18	22	22	20	34	39	33	23	17	24	32	27	28	26	30	28	26	26

Do you think Israel's attack on Gaza from October onwards is or is not justified?

Justified	24	41	12	21	17	37	33	15	13	17	27	36	23	24	24	21	20	22	24	21	27
Not justified	46	32	65	55	58	34	43	49	55	48	44	40	50	41	45	46	54	46	41	52	44
Don't know	30	27	24	24	25	28	24	37	32	35	29	24	27	35	31	33	26	33	35	27	29

To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

Things remaining as they are

Strongly support	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	0	1	2	1	1
Somewhat support	5	7	2	2	2	7	7	3	4	4	5	7	4	5	5	3	3	6	4	3	5
TOTAL SUPPORT	6	9	3	3	3	9	9	4	6	5	7	8	5	7	6	5	3	7	6	4	6
Somewhat oppose	20	25	15	21	19	24	23	17	16	18	21	23	20	20	20	18	20	19	24	17	19
Strongly oppose	44	34	61	59	57	35	44	45	48	47	44	39	51	35	44	41	52	43	38	52	45
TOTAL OPPOSE	64	59	76	80	76	59	67	62	64	65	65	62	71	55	64	59	72	62	62	69	64
Not sure	30	31	20	17	21	32	24	35	30	31	28	29	23	38	30	36	25	31	32	27	29

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	Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathise with more?				
	Total	The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Don't know
Weighted Sample	4061	590	1190	1014	1267
Unweighted Sample	4061	599	1203	1063	1196

	%	%	%	%	%
The Israeli government					
Very favourable	3	18	0	1	0
Somewhat favourable	12	53	1	13	2
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	15	71	1	14	2
Somewhat unfavourable	24	23	16	45	15
Very unfavourable	34	2	78	25	14
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	58	25	94	70	29
Don't know	28	4	5	16	69

Do you think the Hamas attack on Israel in early October was or was not justified?

Justified	5	2	14	2	1
Not justified	67	97	70	83	39
Don't know	27	1	16	15	60

Do you think Israel's attack on Gaza from October onwards is or is not justified?

Justified	24	87	5	30	7
Not justified	46	8	87	45	25
Don't know	30	5	8	25	68

To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

Things remaining as they are

Strongly support	1	7	1	0	0
Somewhat support	5	19	2	4	1
TOTAL SUPPORT	6	26	3	4	1
Somewhat oppose	20	33	14	29	12
Strongly oppose	44	22	76	46	24
TOTAL OPPOSE	64	55	90	75	36
Not sure	30	19	7	21	63

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	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	4061	1327	983	345	1431	1512	1965	2096	427	1677	1003	954	2315	1746	3505	203	353	979	674	492	1360	
Unweighted Sample	4061	1394	964	362	1619	1529	1853	2208	336	1691	1032	1002	2445	1616	3480	230	351	972	681	407	1420	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Two State solution', where independent Israeli and Palestinian states exist alongside each other

Strongly support	29	25	37	40	37	26	32	26	24	27	32	31	33	24	29	33	29	27	26	34	30
Somewhat support	35	40	35	40	37	39	35	35	32	32	37	40	36	33	35	30	40	34	36	29	37
TOTAL SUPPORT	64	65	72	80	74	65	67	61	56	59	69	71	69	57	64	63	69	61	62	63	67
Somewhat oppose	4	4	3	2	3	4	6	3	8	5	3	4	4	5	5	3	4	5	4	6	4
Strongly oppose	3	3	3	1	2	4	4	2	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	2
TOTAL OPPOSE	7	7	6	3	5	8	10	5	11	9	6	6	7	8	8	6	6	8	8	10	6
Not sure	28	28	22	17	21	27	23	34	33	32	25	23	23	35	29	30	25	31	30	27	27

One State solution', where there is a single state including both Israelis and Palestinians

Strongly support	5	4	7	6	6	4	6	4	4	6	4	4	5	4	5	4	3	5	4	7	5
Somewhat support	17	17	18	21	20	16	17	16	16	17	16	16	19	14	17	15	16	16	18	16	17
TOTAL SUPPORT	22	21	25	27	26	20	23	20	20	23	20	20	24	18	22	19	19	21	22	23	22
Somewhat oppose	21	22	23	25	23	22	23	19	21	18	24	23	23	17	21	21	22	20	19	17	23
Strongly oppose	16	17	15	17	15	17	20	12	17	16	16	17	16	16	16	16	19	15	17	18	15
TOTAL OPPOSE	37	39	38	42	38	39	43	31	38	34	40	40	39	33	37	37	41	35	36	35	38
Not sure	42	40	36	31	36	41	34	49	42	44	40	40	37	48	42	45	41	44	43	42	39

A single Jewish state covering the whole of Israel and Palestine, with Palestinians expelled from the region

Strongly support	2	3	2	1	1	3	4	1	3	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	1	2	2	4	2
Somewhat support	3	5	1	2	1	5	4	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	2	4	3	2	4
TOTAL SUPPORT	5	8	3	3	2	8	8	3	6	5	6	5	5	6	5	7	3	6	5	6	6
Somewhat oppose	12	17	8	11	9	15	13	11	10	10	14	14	12	12	12	10	12	12	12	9	13
Strongly oppose	52	46	67	68	66	45	55	50	51	51	52	54	58	44	52	46	61	49	47	58	53
TOTAL OPPOSE	64	63	75	79	75	60	68	61	61	61	66	68	70	56	64	56	73	61	59	67	66
Not sure	31	30	21	19	22	31	24	37	32	34	28	27	25	38	31	37	25	32	36	27	29

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		Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathise with more?			
		The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Don't know
Weighted Sample	4061	590	1190	1014	1267
Unweighted Sample	4061	599	1203	1063	1196
		%	%	%	%

Two State solution', where independent Israeli and Palestinian states exist alongside each other

Strongly support	29	22	49	33	10
Somewhat support	35	44	34	45	24
TOTAL SUPPORT	64	66	83	78	34
Somewhat oppose	4	9	5	4	2
Strongly oppose	3	10	3	1	2
TOTAL OPPOSE	7	19	8	5	4
Not sure	28	15	10	17	62

One State solution', where there is a single state including both Israelis and Palestinians

Strongly support	5	5	7	6	2
Somewhat support	17	22	18	21	8
TOTAL SUPPORT	22	27	25	27	10
Somewhat oppose	21	27	25	26	10
Strongly oppose	16	21	25	14	7
TOTAL OPPOSE	37	48	50	40	17
Not sure	42	25	24	33	73

A single Jewish state covering the whole of Israel and Palestine, with Palestinians expelled from the region

Strongly support	2	12	0	1	1
Somewhat support	3	12	1	3	1
TOTAL SUPPORT	5	24	1	4	2
Somewhat oppose	12	25	5	16	9
Strongly oppose	52	35	86	60	22
TOTAL OPPOSE	64	60	91	76	31
Not sure	31	16	8	20	68

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Weighted Sample	4061	1327	983	345	1431	1512	1965	2096	427	1677	1003	954	2315	1746	3505	203	353	979	674	492	1360	
Unweighted Sample	4061	1394	964	362	1619	1529	1853	2208	336	1691	1032	1002	2445	1616	3480	230	351	972	681	407	1420	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

A single Palestinian state covering the whole of Israel and Palestine, with Jews expelled from the region

Strongly support	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	4	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	2
Somewhat support	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	7	3	2	1	2	3	2	4	4	2	3	3	2
TOTAL SUPPORT	5	3	6	4	4	3	5	4	11	5	3	2	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	6	4
Somewhat oppose	12	13	13	9	12	13	13	11	10	12	13	11	13	11	12	10	10	13	12	14	12
Strongly oppose	54	58	59	67	63	56	59	49	43	50	58	62	59	47	54	51	58	52	50	52	57
TOTAL OPPOSE	66	71	72	76	75	69	72	60	53	62	71	73	72	58	66	61	68	65	62	66	69
Not sure	30	27	22	20	22	28	23	36	36	33	26	24	24	38	30	35	27	31	34	28	27

Which side in the Russia-Ukraine conflict do you sympathise with more?

The Russian side	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2
The Ukrainian side	82	87	84	94	88	85	85	80	77	77	84	91	86	77	82	81	84	81	83	75	85
Both sides equally	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	4	3	5	5	3	4	5	4	4	5	5	3	6	4
Don't know	12	7	10	4	7	8	8	15	19	15	9	5	9	16	12	13	9	12	12	16	10

And how much would you say you sympathise with each side?

Russian side

Sympathise a great deal	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	4	1
Sympathise somewhat	9	8	9	5	7	9	8	9	11	10	9	4	8	9	9	7	7	9	9	9	8
Don't sympathise at all	79	84	80	90	84	83	83	76	67	74	83	90	82	76	79	78	82	79	79	70	82
Don't know	11	7	10	4	7	7	7	15	20	14	7	6	9	14	11	13	10	11	10	18	9

Ukrainian side

Sympathise a great deal	72	75	77	88	81	73	73	71	66	68	74	80	77	65	72	69	75	71	70	66	75
Sympathise somewhat	16	17	13	8	13	17	17	15	16	16	16	14	14	18	16	15	13	17	18	16	15
Don't sympathise at all	4	3	3	2	2	4	5	3	2	5	4	2	3	5	4	6	4	4	2	6	3
Don't know	9	5	6	2	4	6	6	11	15	11	6	4	6	12	9	10	7	9	9	12	7

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		The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Don't know
Weighted Sample	4061	590	1190	1014	1267
Unweighted Sample	4061	599	1203	1063	1196
		%	%	%	%

A single Palestinian state covering the whole of Israel and Palestine, with Jews expelled from the region

Strongly support	2	0	5	1	0
Somewhat support	3	2	6	2	1
TOTAL SUPPORT	5	2	11	3	1
Somewhat oppose	12	9	14	16	8
Strongly oppose	54	80	65	63	24
TOTAL OPPOSE	66	89	79	79	32
Not sure	30	9	10	18	67

Which side in the Russia-Ukraine conflict do you sympathise with more?

The Russian side	2	3	4	1	1
The Ukrainian side	82	88	87	89	69
Both sides equally	4	5	3	7	3
Don't know	12	4	6	3	27

And how much would you say you sympathise with each side?

Russian side

Sympathise a great deal	1	2	2	2	1
Sympathise somewhat	9	9	9	9	8
Don't sympathise at all	79	85	84	85	67
Don't know	11	4	6	4	25

Ukrainian side

Sympathise a great deal	72	79	78	80	57
Sympathise somewhat	16	14	15	15	18
Don't sympathise at all	4	4	4	2	4
Don't know	9	3	4	2	21

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Unweighted Sample	4061	1394	964	362	1619	1529	1853	2208	336	1691	1032	1002	2445	1616	3480	230	351	972	681	407	1420	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking about the following groups, please say whether you have a favourable or unfavourable opinion of each

The Russian government

Very favourable	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Somewhat favourable	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	4	2
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3
Somewhat unfavourable	7	7	7	5	6	8	7	7	9	8	8	5	7	7	7	8	7	8	6	11	6
Very unfavourable	79	85	82	89	86	83	81	78	67	75	83	89	83	75	79	78	82	79	81	68	83
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	86	92	89	94	92	91	88	85	76	83	91	94	90	82	86	86	89	87	87	79	89
Don't know	10	5	8	3	6	6	7	13	20	13	7	4	7	14	10	11	8	11	10	16	8

The Ukrainian government

Very favourable	33	38	34	39	37	38	31	34	24	27	37	42	34	31	33	34	30	33	31	30	35
Somewhat favourable	42	43	44	49	46	42	45	39	37	42	40	46	44	39	42	39	46	40	45	38	42
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	75	81	78	88	83	80	76	73	61	69	77	88	78	70	75	73	76	73	76	68	77
Somewhat unfavourable	7	7	7	4	6	6	8	6	8	7	7	4	7	7	7	6	4	7	6	7	7
Very unfavourable	5	4	4	2	3	5	6	4	3	7	5	2	4	6	5	6	6	5	3	7	4
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	12	11	11	6	9	11	14	10	11	14	12	6	11	13	12	12	10	12	9	14	11
Don't know	14	8	12	6	8	9	10	18	28	17	11	7	11	18	14	14	14	15	14	19	12

Do you think the Russian invasion of Ukraine in 2022 was or was not justified?

Justified	3	3	3	0	1	3	4	1	3	3	3	1	2	3	2	5	2	2	2	4	2
Not justified	87	91	89	97	93	90	88	86	78	83	90	94	90	82	87	83	89	87	87	80	89
Don't know	11	6	9	2	5	7	9	12	19	14	8	5	8	14	11	12	9	11	11	16	9

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.

Sample Size: 4061 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 15th - 19th March 2024

		Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathise with more?			
		The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Don't know
Weighted Sample	4061	590	1190	1014	1267
Unweighted Sample	4061	599	1203	1063	1196
		%	%	%	%

Thinking about the following groups, please say whether you have a favourable or unfavourable opinion of each

The Russian government

Very favourable	1	1	2	1	0
Somewhat favourable	2	3	3	1	1
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	3	4	5	2	1
Somewhat unfavourable	7	7	8	7	7
Very unfavourable	79	86	82	88	67
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	86	93	90	95	74
Don't know	10	2	5	4	24

The Ukrainian government

Very favourable	33	41	34	39	23
Somewhat favourable	42	42	42	45	40
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	75	83	76	84	63
Somewhat unfavourable	7	8	9	7	3
Very unfavourable	5	6	6	3	5
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	12	14	15	10	8
Don't know	14	4	9	6	29

Do you think the Russian invasion of Ukraine in 2022 was or was not justified?

Justified	3	5	4	2	1
Not justified	87	90	89	95	77
Don't know	11	5	7	4	22

**Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.*