

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2220 GB Adults

Fieldwork: 24th - 25th September 2025

2023

	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted Sample	2220	400	571	204	240	127	779	793	1074	1146	233	917	548	522	1261	937	1920	107	193	526	364	269	761
Unweighted Sample	2220	402	626	206	260	132	863	831	967	1253	175	829	575	641	1346	860	1913	117	190	536	347	234	796
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Would you support or oppose reintroducing each of the following as a punishment in Britain for some crimes?

The stocks' (i.e. putting someone in a restrained position in a public place and allowing the public to pelt them with rotten fruit)

Strongly support	10	12	6	4	25	3	5	15	13	7	13	8	12	10	9	11	10	6	10	12	12	10	8
Somewhat support	11	16	6	8	18	10	7	15	13	9	8	10	10	15	10	11	11	6	11	10	12	11	11
TOTAL SUPPORT	21	28	12	12	43	13	12	30	26	16	21	18	22	25	19	22	21	12	21	22	24	21	19
Somewhat oppose	14	16	12	14	15	9	12	16	15	13	11	13	14	16	13	15	14	18	12	14	15	14	13
Strongly oppose	58	48	71	71	33	73	71	46	54	62	62	60	58	52	63	52	58	58	61	56	54	62	59
TOTAL OPPOSE	72	64	83	85	48	82	83	62	69	75	73	73	72	68	76	67	72	76	73	70	69	76	72
Don't know	8	8	4	4	10	5	4	7	6	9	6	9	5	7	5	11	7	12	7	8	8	4	8

Flogging (i.e. striking someone repeatedly with a whip, stick or similar implement)

Strongly support	6	8	3	2	19	2	3	12	10	4	2	5	8	9	5	8	6	4	9	8	8	6	5
Somewhat support	11	14	7	6	20	3	7	15	14	7	14	11	11	9	10	12	11	7	11	11	15	7	11
TOTAL SUPPORT	17	22	10	8	39	5	10	27	24	11	16	16	19	18	15	20	17	11	20	19	23	13	16
Somewhat oppose	13	15	9	12	14	8	9	15	15	12	14	12	13	15	12	14	13	12	17	13	16	15	10
Strongly oppose	63	57	76	75	40	84	77	53	56	69	63	64	63	61	68	57	64	66	56	61	56	68	68
TOTAL OPPOSE	76	72	85	87	54	92	86	68	71	81	77	76	76	76	80	71	77	78	73	74	72	83	78
Don't know	7	6	5	4	6	2	4	6	5	8	7	8	5	5	4	9	6	11	7	7	6	4	6

The death penalty

Strongly support	25	36	15	10	50	10	13	41	29	20	8	23	27	32	20	32	24	21	28	27	28	12	25
Somewhat support	25	31	20	20	32	16	19	31	24	25	16	22	27	30	22	28	25	31	21	25	30	18	24
TOTAL SUPPORT	50	67	35	30	82	26	32	72	53	45	24	45	54	62	42	60	49	52	49	52	58	30	49
Somewhat oppose	14	11	14	16	5	13	13	9	14	14	32	14	10	10	15	11	14	11	13	12	14	21	13
Strongly oppose	31	14	47	48	7	56	50	12	28	33	39	34	30	22	38	21	30	31	33	28	22	42	32
TOTAL OPPOSE	45	25	61	64	12	69	63	21	42	47	71	48	40	32	53	32	44	42	46	40	36	63	45
Don't know	6	7	4	6	6	5	5	6	5	8	6	7	6	6	5	9	7	5	6	7	6	7	6

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Weighted Sample	2220	400	571	204	240	127	779	793	1074	1146	233	917	548	522	1261	937	1920	107	193	526	364	269	761
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How effective, if at all, do you think the following sentences would be at reducing crime in the future?

Being put in stocks and pelted

Very effective	9	12	6	2	18	3	5	12	10	7	12	7	10	9	8	10	9	3	12	10	10	8	8
Fairly effective	20	26	15	15	33	16	13	26	23	16	21	19	21	19	19	21	20	14	15	20	21	19	21
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	29	38	21	17	51	19	18	38	33	23	33	26	31	28	27	31	29	17	27	30	31	27	29
Not very effective	19	21	18	19	17	15	17	18	17	21	25	18	17	21	19	20	19	24	19	19	18	20	19
Not effective at all	36	28	47	52	19	48	49	29	35	38	28	38	36	37	39	32	36	38	36	34	36	40	37
TOTAL NOT EFFECTIVE	55	49	65	71	36	63	66	47	52	59	53	56	53	58	58	52	55	62	55	53	54	60	56
Don't know	16	13	15	11	13	18	16	14	14	18	14	17	16	15	15	18	15	21	18	17	15	13	15

Flogging

Very effective	10	15	7	4	21	2	6	16	14	7	10	7	11	14	9	11	10	7	11	12	12	8	9
Fairly effective	21	28	14	16	33	16	16	26	23	18	24	20	24	18	20	22	20	24	21	20	22	18	20
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	31	43	21	20	54	18	22	42	37	25	34	27	35	32	29	33	30	31	32	32	34	26	29
Not very effective	18	19	19	15	15	15	15	17	16	20	25	18	13	20	18	18	18	22	19	18	17	19	18
Not effective at all	33	23	45	50	18	49	46	25	32	35	28	37	33	30	38	27	34	26	30	32	32	40	34
TOTAL NOT EFFECTIVE	51	42	64	65	33	64	61	42	48	55	53	55	46	50	56	45	52	48	49	50	49	59	52
Don't know	18	16	16	15	13	17	17	15	15	21	13	19	18	18	15	22	18	22	19	17	16	15	20

Death penalty

Very effective	37	52	27	20	62	18	25	52	42	32	29	36	39	40	32	43	37	36	35	43	43	22	36
Fairly effective	25	26	23	19	30	18	21	27	23	26	23	24	26	26	24	25	25	27	25	20	24	26	27
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	62	78	50	39	92	36	46	79	65	58	52	60	65	66	56	68	62	63	60	63	67	48	63
Not very effective	11	6	14	19	2	19	13	7	11	11	23	8	9	11	12	8	11	6	12	9	10	15	11
Not effective at all	18	5	28	30	2	36	30	6	18	17	18	22	15	12	21	13	17	14	20	19	13	27	15
TOTAL NOT EFFECTIVE	29	11	42	49	4	55	43	13	29	28	41	30	24	23	33	21	28	20	32	28	23	42	26
Don't know	10	11	9	13	4	9	11	8	7	14	7	10	11	11	10	11	10	17	9	9	11	10	10

Short prison sentences

Very effective	2	3	3	1	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	3	2	5	2
Fairly effective	16	13	21	19	11	17	18	13	17	15	24	15	13	17	18	13	16	15	16	15	19	17	16
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	18	16	24	20	13	19	19	15	20	17	26	18	15	19	20	15	18	17	16	18	21	22	18
Not very effective	38	32	41	44	30	35	40	33	37	39	41	41	35	35	37	39	38	34	39	38	39	37	38
Not effective at all	34	42	26	22	51	29	29	46	34	33	18	30	41	40	32	36	33	40	36	37	32	27	33
TOTAL NOT EFFECTIVE	72	74	67	66	81	64	69	79	71	72	59	71	76	75	69	75	71	74	75	75	71	64	71
Don't know	10	9	8	13	6	17	11	7	9	11	15	11	9	6	10	10	10	10	9	8	8	14	11

Long prison sentences

Very effective	24	32	19	12	41	15	16	34	28	21	20	23	27	25	23	27	25	23	20	25	28	25	23
Fairly effective	42	45	44	41	39	41	43	40	40	44	40	43	42	42	44	40	42	45	47	37	43	40	44
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	66	77	63	53	80	56	59	74	68	65	60	66	69	67	67	67	67	68	67	62	71	65	67
Not very effective	20	12	23	26	13	26	23	17	21	18	27	18	18	21	20	19	19	20	20	21	17	17	20
Not effective at all	6	5	7	10	4	11	8	4	5	7	7	6	5	6	7	5	6	2	9	6	5	8	6
TOTAL NOT EFFECTIVE	26	17	30	36	17	37	31	21	26	25	34	24	23	27	27	24	25	22	29	27	22	25	26
Don't know	8	6	7	11	3	7	10	5	6	10	6	9	8	5	7	9	8	9	4	11	6	9	7

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		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Fines																								
	Very effective	6	6	6	4	6	7	6	6	7	5	5	8	5	4	6	7	6	2	3	6	7	12	4
	Fairly effective	25	19	30	36	15	29	28	18	26	24	33	28	20	23	28	22	25	24	24	22	25	31	26
	TOTAL EFFECTIVE	31	25	36	40	21	36	34	24	33	29	38	36	25	27	34	29	31	26	27	28	32	43	30
	Not very effective	41	43	40	36	47	38	41	42	40	42	45	39	41	45	41	41	41	47	44	43	43	32	41
	Not effective at all	21	26	18	16	29	20	18	29	20	22	12	17	28	26	19	25	21	22	25	22	21	14	22
	TOTAL NOT EFFECTIVE	62	69	58	52	76	58	59	71	60	64	57	56	69	71	60	66	62	69	69	65	64	46	63
	Don't know	7	6	6	8	3	7	8	4	7	6	6	9	6	3	7	6	7	5	4	7	4	11	7
Community service																								
	Very effective	6	5	8	11	4	8	6	5	6	6	8	7	4	5	6	7	7	3	4	7	6	8	6
	Fairly effective	25	18	34	35	15	30	32	18	24	27	31	27	23	22	28	22	26	21	25	24	27	28	25
	TOTAL EFFECTIVE	31	23	42	46	19	38	38	23	30	33	39	34	27	27	34	29	33	24	29	31	33	36	31
	Not very effective	38	40	35	32	39	30	36	39	38	38	38	38	35	40	38	37	38	42	34	42	37	34	38
	Not effective at all	23	30	15	14	39	19	18	32	25	22	11	18	31	30	20	27	22	29	32	19	25	20	24
	TOTAL NOT EFFECTIVE	61	70	50	46	78	49	54	71	63	60	49	56	66	70	58	64	60	71	66	61	62	54	62
	Don't know	7	7	8	7	3	13	8	6	7	8	12	9	6	3	7	7	8	5	5	8	5	11	7
Which of the following, if any, do you should be the typical punishment for someone convicted of each of the following crimes?																								
Murder																								
	A fine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Community service	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Being put in stocks and pelted	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	A prison sentence of less than 1 year	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Flogging	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1-2 years prison sentence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3-4 years prison sentence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	5-9 years prison sentence	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
	10-14 years prison sentence	2	1	3	3	1	4	3	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	3	2	0	1
	15-20 years prison sentence	5	4	5	6	3	8	6	4	5	5	7	4	3	7	5	5	5	5	6	4	5	7	5
	Over 20 years prison sentence	45	36	57	60	25	62	60	31	41	49	55	46	43	42	51	38	45	45	50	41	39	55	46
	Death penalty	42	56	29	28	70	19	27	61	45	40	24	42	47	46	36	52	43	41	39	46	49	30	42
	Other	1	1	1	0	1	5	1	0	1	1	3	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1
	Don't know	4	1	3	3	0	2	3	2	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	2	4	3	4	4

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Unweighted Sample	2220	402	626	206	260	132	863	831	967	1253	175	829	575	641	1346	860	1913	117	190	536	347	234	796	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Rape																								
	A fine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Community service	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Being put in stocks and pelted	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
	A prison sentence of less than 1 year	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Flogging	1	2	1	0	2	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2
	1-2 years prison sentence	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	2	0
	3-4 years prison sentence	2	2	2	3	2	4	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	0	3	2	3	0	3
	5-9 years prison sentence	8	8	9	10	5	14	9	9	9	8	5	8	9	10	9	7	8	11	11	8	9	9	7
	10-14 years prison sentence	15	17	15	19	9	18	19	15	14	16	10	12	14	23	15	14	14	14	18	13	14	14	16
	15-20 years prison sentence	18	17	19	15	22	13	19	19	17	18	13	15	21	21	18	17	18	25	14	18	16	23	17
	Over 20 years prison sentence	36	35	39	38	35	32	36	33	35	36	38	37	37	30	36	35	36	32	31	35	35	36	38
	Death penalty	14	15	11	8	21	13	8	17	16	13	23	18	12	6	12	16	14	6	17	16	19	10	12
	Other	1	1	1	0	1	4	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
	Don't know	4	2	3	5	2	2	4	3	4	4	2	6	4	2	4	4	4	8	3	4	3	4	4
Burglary of the home																								
	A fine	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	Community service	3	1	5	7	0	6	5	1	3	4	4	4	2	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	2	5	3
	Being put in stocks and pelted	3	3	2	1	6	2	2	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	4	3	1	2
	A prison sentence of less than 1 year	4	3	5	4	3	1	4	3	4	4	9	4	4	3	5	3	4	1	7	5	4	4	4
	Flogging	4	5	3	3	9	1	2	5	5	2	5	3	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	3
	1-2 years prison sentence	14	13	14	16	9	22	16	12	14	14	13	13	14	15	14	14	14	20	13	12	16	14	14
	3-4 years prison sentence	24	25	26	29	19	19	26	23	24	23	23	24	22	25	24	24	24	24	24	25	22	19	26
	5-9 years prison sentence	20	18	19	22	22	23	20	20	19	20	16	20	21	20	20	20	20	20	22	24	17	17	19
	10-14 years prison sentence	13	18	14	11	18	13	11	15	12	14	13	13	14	13	14	13	14	6	11	11	16	18	13
	15-20 years prison sentence	5	5	4	2	7	2	4	7	6	5	2	5	6	6	5	6	5	4	2	5	6	6	5
	Over 20 years prison sentence	3	6	3	0	3	1	3	4	3	3	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3
	Death penalty	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	2	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	2	3	1
	Other	1	0	1	0	0	5	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
	Don't know	5	2	4	6	3	5	5	3	3	6	3	6	5	3	4	5	4	8	5	4	3	5	5

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Shoplifting

A fine	10	6	14	11	5	10	10	6	10	9	19	11	7	6	10	9	9	17	11	8	9	13	9
Community service	27	17	33	34	11	45	35	16	24	30	33	32	24	19	29	24	27	23	32	29	22	22	29
Being put in stocks and pelted	7	10	4	5	15	2	5	10	9	6	8	5	8	10	7	7	7	10	7	8	6	6	7
A prison sentence of less than 1 year	14	15	15	16	13	12	14	14	15	13	12	14	13	15	13	15	14	14	13	18	15	15	11
Flogging	5	7	3	4	12	1	3	8	7	3	2	5	6	5	5	5	5	4	8	3	6	5	5
1-2 years prison sentence	16	20	15	11	16	12	14	20	16	17	12	13	18	23	15	18	17	12	14	16	20	17	16
3-4 years prison sentence	8	14	6	7	16	5	7	11	7	9	6	6	9	11	7	10	9	10	4	8	10	5	10
5-9 years prison sentence	4	6	3	2	5	3	3	6	4	4	1	4	5	4	4	3	4	1	3	3	6	5	4
10-14 years prison sentence	1	2	1	0	2	1	1	2	1	2	0	2	1	2	2	1	2	0	2	2	1	2	2
15-20 years prison sentence	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Over 20 years prison sentence	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Death penalty	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	0
Other	1	0	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	5	3	3	7	3	6	5	4	4	6	3	5	6	4	5	5	5	9	4	4	3	8	6

Serious violent assault

A fine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Community service	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Being put in stocks and pelted	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
A prison sentence of less than 1 year	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
Flogging	2	2	1	2	4	0	1	2	3	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	0	1	3	1	1	2
1-2 years prison sentence	3	2	3	6	1	2	3	2	4	2	6	2	3	2	3	2	3	4	3	2	3	5	3
3-4 years prison sentence	7	9	6	11	5	9	8	7	9	6	8	6	8	10	8	7	7	9	5	7	7	7	9
5-9 years prison sentence	16	14	18	18	17	18	18	16	17	15	14	16	16	17	18	14	16	16	20	13	15	18	17
10-14 years prison sentence	22	21	23	22	23	22	21	23	22	22	13	23	21	25	20	25	22	22	23	26	24	16	20
15-20 years prison sentence	20	21	22	18	20	18	22	20	19	21	20	20	22	20	21	19	20	20	21	21	21	22	18
Over 20 years prison sentence	19	24	18	14	21	19	17	21	17	22	22	19	19	18	19	19	19	20	16	18	19	21	20
Death penalty	4	3	3	3	6	1	2	4	4	3	9	3	4	2	3	5	4	1	6	4	5	4	3
Other	1	0	1	1	0	4	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	5	2	4	5	1	5	5	3	4	5	4	6	5	2	4	5	5	7	3	5	3	3	6

Sample Size: 2220 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 24th - 25th September 2025

	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted Sample	2220	400	571	204	240	127	779	793	1074	1146	233	917	548	522	1261	937	1920	107	193	526	364	269	761
Unweighted Sample	2220	402	626	206	260	132	863	831	967	1253	175	829	575	641	1346	860	1913	117	190	536	347	234	796
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Anti-social behaviour

A fine	6	7	6	7	5	3	6	4	7	5	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	4	8	6	5	6	7
Community service	37	25	47	52	16	53	45	24	37	36	55	43	28	26	40	31	37	37	35	37	31	37	39
Being put in stocks and pelted	11	15	6	9	22	5	9	15	14	9	6	10	13	14	10	12	11	14	10	10	15	9	11
A prison sentence of less than 1 year	10	11	11	9	12	12	10	11	10	10	8	9	13	10	9	12	10	11	10	11	11	10	9
Flogging	5	5	4	3	12	2	3	8	6	3	2	4	4	7	4	5	5	3	6	6	4	6	4
1-2 years prison sentence	12	13	10	8	15	9	10	14	9	14	3	9	14	17	10	14	11	11	14	13	11	10	11
3-4 years prison sentence	6	9	6	4	7	3	5	8	5	8	3	4	8	10	6	7	6	5	8	5	10	4	6
5-9 years prison sentence	4	8	3	1	4	2	3	5	3	5	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	3	5	6	5
10-14 years prison sentence	1	2	2	0	2	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
15-20 years prison sentence	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	1
Over 20 years prison sentence	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
Death penalty	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0
Other	1	0	1	0	1	4	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	6	3	5	6	3	6	6	4	4	7	8	7	5	3	6	5	6	11	5	5	5	7	6

Sexual assault

A fine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Community service	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Being put in stocks and pelted	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
A prison sentence of less than 1 year	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
Flogging	2	3	1	1	6	1	2	3	3	1	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	4	1	2	2
1-2 years prison sentence	5	4	6	6	3	6	5	5	5	4	1	5	4	7	5	4	4	8	3	3	5	4	5
3-4 years prison sentence	8	6	7	14	6	8	8	7	8	7	9	6	7	10	7	8	8	2	10	8	7	7	8
5-9 years prison sentence	16	18	17	15	14	15	19	15	17	14	9	15	18	18	17	14	15	19	17	16	17	13	15
10-14 years prison sentence	19	22	20	17	15	19	20	20	17	20	19	18	19	21	20	17	19	21	17	20	17	18	19
15-20 years prison sentence	15	16	16	15	17	22	14	16	15	16	15	14	17	15	14	18	15	15	14	14	13	19	16
Over 20 years prison sentence	21	19	22	21	22	15	22	20	19	23	20	22	22	19	21	21	21	23	23	18	24	21	21
Death penalty	8	8	5	2	12	4	4	8	8	7	15	9	6	3	6	9	8	2	9	10	10	5	6
Other	1	0	1	0	1	4	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1
Don't know	5	3	4	6	2	3	5	3	4	5	2	6	5	3	5	4	5	6	3	3	3	8	5

Sample Size: 2220 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 24th - 25th September 2025

	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted Sample	2220	400	571	204	240	127	779	793	1074	1146	233	917	548	522	1261	937	1920	107	193	526	364	269	761
Unweighted Sample	2220	402	626	206	260	132	863	831	967	1253	175	829	575	641	1346	860	1913	117	190	536	347	234	796
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Phone/internet scams

A fine	5	3	5	6	2	9	5	3	5	5	12	7	2	3	6	4	5	4	7	6	5	9	3
Community service	3	2	3	6	0	12	4	2	2	4	6	3	2	3	3	3	3	7	4	3	1	2	4
Being put in stocks and pelted	4	5	1	2	7	3	3	3	4	3	6	3	4	3	3	4	4	2	2	4	4	4	3
A prison sentence of less than 1 year	6	5	6	10	5	8	5	5	6	6	11	7	4	4	7	5	6	9	4	8	6	4	5
Flogging	4	4	3	3	11	1	3	5	5	3	2	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	3	4
1-2 years prison sentence	13	9	17	15	8	10	15	12	13	13	13	15	12	13	12	15	13	8	17	13	11	11	15
3-4 years prison sentence	18	20	18	14	18	22	18	18	18	18	15	18	17	20	19	17	18	19	17	17	19	17	19
5-9 years prison sentence	18	20	21	15	19	12	20	19	18	17	13	16	21	19	17	18	17	19	21	16	17	16	19
10-14 years prison sentence	11	13	8	12	13	9	9	14	11	11	9	9	13	14	11	11	11	10	6	12	15	12	10
15-20 years prison sentence	5	4	5	4	6	5	4	6	4	6	4	3	6	7	4	6	5	6	4	6	5	5	4
Over 20 years prison sentence	5	8	3	3	5	1	4	7	5	5	1	5	5	6	5	5	5	1	6	5	5	5	5
Death penalty	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	3	1
Other	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	7	4	6	9	4	7	8	4	5	8	4	8	8	4	7	7	7	11	5	6	5	7	8

Dangerous driving

A fine	10	7	12	12	9	8	12	8	13	8	13	11	10	8	11	9	10	13	9	9	10	10	11
Community service	10	8	13	13	10	12	11	8	12	9	16	11	10	8	10	10	10	15	11	11	8	11	10
Being put in stocks and pelted	3	3	2	0	5	1	3	3	4	2	4	4	2	3	4	2	3	2	2	3	3	5	3
A prison sentence of less than 1 year	9	11	7	11	8	8	8	11	11	7	11	8	10	10	9	10	10	8	9	5	11	16	10
Flogging	2	2	2	3	5	0	1	3	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	5	3	1	3	1
1-2 years prison sentence	15	17	18	14	13	13	15	17	15	16	11	14	15	19	16	15	16	7	11	17	18	15	15
3-4 years prison sentence	15	16	13	18	12	21	15	14	13	16	13	13	15	18	15	15	15	16	13	14	16	12	16
5-9 years prison sentence	12	14	12	8	15	13	11	14	10	13	10	11	13	13	12	12	11	16	15	12	13	7	11
10-14 years prison sentence	7	9	6	7	10	4	7	9	5	9	4	7	9	8	7	8	7	6	7	10	9	2	7
15-20 years prison sentence	3	3	2	5	3	5	4	3	2	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	2	4	4	4	3	3
Over 20 years prison sentence	3	4	2	1	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	2	5	2
Death penalty	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	2	0
Other	2	1	2	3	1	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	3	2	1	2
Don't know	7	5	7	7	5	5	8	4	6	8	6	9	7	5	7	7	7	12	8	6	4	9	8

Sample Size: 2220 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 24th - 25th September 2025

	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted Sample	2220	400	571	204	240	127	779	793	1074	1146	233	917	548	522	1261	937	1920	107	193	526	364	269	761
Unweighted Sample	2220	402	626	206	260	132	863	831	967	1253	175	829	575	641	1346	860	1913	117	190	536	347	234	796
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Robbery (stealing from a person using force or the threat of force)

A fine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Community service	2	1	3	2	0	7	2	1	1	3	6	2	1	1	2	2	2	0	2	2	1	2	3
Being put in stocks and pelted	1	1	1	0	5	0	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1
A prison sentence of less than 1 year	4	3	5	4	3	5	4	3	3	5	8	4	3	3	4	4	4	10	5	4	4	5	3
Flogging	4	4	3	3	13	1	3	5	5	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	6	4	4	5	4	3
1-2 years prison sentence	10	8	10	18	5	13	11	9	10	10	13	11	10	8	10	9	10	10	12	9	9	9	11
3-4 years prison sentence	18	16	20	22	10	19	18	15	19	17	26	18	15	18	19	17	18	13	20	16	20	16	20
5-9 years prison sentence	21	21	23	17	20	22	21	20	22	20	18	21	21	22	21	20	21	20	20	23	17	21	21
10-14 years prison sentence	15	15	17	10	21	13	17	16	14	16	7	15	17	16	15	15	15	12	14	17	14	17	15
15-20 years prison sentence	9	14	7	9	10	6	10	11	8	10	4	8	12	13	9	10	10	12	5	10	13	7	9
Over 20 years prison sentence	7	13	6	4	8	3	5	12	8	6	3	6	9	9	6	9	7	7	10	5	9	8	6
Death penalty	1	1	1	0	2	0	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	2	1	1	3	1
Other	1	0	1	1	1	5	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	5	3	5	9	2	6	6	3	4	6	5	7	5	3	5	5	5	5	4	6	5	6	6

Theft (taking someone's property but without the use or threat of force)

A fine	4	2	5	5	3	4	3	2	4	4	5	5	3	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	4	6	4
Community service	12	9	16	20	5	24	17	8	11	13	13	13	11	10	13	11	12	13	12	11	9	14	13
Being put in stocks and pelted	4	5	2	1	9	3	3	5	5	4	6	4	5	5	4	5	4	7	4	5	6	4	3
A prison sentence of less than 1 year	11	10	13	12	8	11	12	10	10	11	13	10	10	11	12	9	11	15	9	10	10	12	11
Flogging	5	7	3	4	16	0	4	8	7	4	2	6	5	4	5	5	5	3	9	4	4	6	5
1-2 years prison sentence	20	19	22	18	15	18	19	19	20	19	24	19	17	21	19	20	20	10	22	21	23	15	19
3-4 years prison sentence	16	18	18	18	14	9	16	18	15	17	14	15	17	19	16	17	16	19	15	19	16	14	15
5-9 years prison sentence	12	13	9	12	15	12	12	13	12	13	11	9	16	15	12	13	12	16	12	13	11	12	12
10-14 years prison sentence	4	8	4	1	6	3	4	5	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	0	4	3	6	6	5
15-20 years prison sentence	2	3	1	1	4	1	1	3	2	2	0	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	1	3	5	2
Over 20 years prison sentence	2	4	1	0	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	0	2	2	1	1	2
Death penalty	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	1
Other	1	0	1	1	1	5	2	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	5	3	4	6	3	8	6	3	4	6	5	7	5	3	5	6	5	9	4	6	4	4	6

Sample Size: 2220 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 24th - 25th September 2025

	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted Sample	2220	400	571	204	240	127	779	793	1074	1146	233	917	548	522	1261	937	1920	107	193	526	364	269	761
Unweighted Sample	2220	402	626	206	260	132	863	831	967	1253	175	829	575	641	1346	860	1913	117	190	536	347	234	796
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Minor violent assault

A fine	1	0	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	0	4	1
Community service	7	7	8	12	5	10	8	6	8	7	8	7	7	8	8	6	7	9	5	8	7	7	8
Being put in stocks and pelted	3	3	1	2	8	0	1	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1	3
A prison sentence of less than 1 year	13	14	13	16	8	12	12	14	15	11	12	11	13	16	13	13	13	11	8	11	15	12	14
Flogging	5	7	3	3	10	1	4	7	6	4	3	4	4	7	5	5	5	3	7	3	5	7	5
1-2 years prison sentence	19	19	21	15	18	26	19	20	19	19	20	19	18	21	19	20	19	20	20	19	20	22	18
3-4 years prison sentence	19	16	21	20	18	17	21	16	18	20	21	19	19	18	20	18	19	15	21	20	17	18	19
5-9 years prison sentence	14	15	15	11	10	15	14	14	13	15	14	14	16	12	14	14	14	18	17	16	14	10	13
10-14 years prison sentence	7	8	7	7	9	3	7	8	6	8	6	7	8	5	7	7	7	10	7	5	9	7	6
15-20 years prison sentence	2	2	2	2	5	3	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	3	3	2	2
Over 20 years prison sentence	2	4	2	0	3	1	1	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	1	2
Death penalty	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	4	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	0
Other	1	0	1	2	0	5	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	1
Don't know	5	3	5	7	3	6	6	4	5	6	3	8	5	3	5	6	6	6	4	5	4	5	7

Attacking someone with a knife

A fine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Community service	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Being put in stocks and pelted	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
A prison sentence of less than 1 year	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	1	1
Flogging	2	3	0	3	5	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	4	2
1-2 years prison sentence	4	3	6	7	1	5	4	3	4	4	6	4	4	3	5	3	4	7	3	3	4	6	4
3-4 years prison sentence	9	9	11	12	5	13	9	8	10	8	13	8	7	9	10	8	9	7	10	9	8	10	9
5-9 years prison sentence	17	18	17	17	11	22	19	16	16	18	18	14	19	20	18	17	17	18	24	15	15	14	19
10-14 years prison sentence	22	20	24	22	25	20	22	21	23	20	22	24	20	20	23	20	21	29	24	21	22	23	20
15-20 years prison sentence	16	17	15	13	16	14	17	16	16	15	12	15	15	19	15	16	16	13	12	18	19	14	15
Over 20 years prison sentence	19	25	17	16	26	14	16	23	17	21	18	19	22	17	17	21	20	16	11	18	21	19	21
Death penalty	5	4	3	2	9	2	3	6	6	4	5	5	6	3	4	6	5	1	9	7	6	5	3
Other	1	0	1	1	0	4	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	4	1	4	6	1	3	5	2	4	5	2	5	5	3	4	4	4	8	5	3	3	5	5

Sample Size: 2220 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 24th - 25th September 2025

	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted Sample	2220	400	571	204	240	127	779	793	1074	1146	233	917	548	522	1261	937	1920	107	193	526	364	269	761
Unweighted Sample	2220	402	626	206	260	132	863	831	967	1253	175	829	575	641	1346	860	1913	117	190	536	347	234	796
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Supplying illegal drugs

A fine	2	1	3	4	0	2	3	1	2	2	4	3	1	1	3	2	2	3	2	3	1	4	2
Community service	4	0	7	5	1	12	5	2	4	4	12	5	2	2	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	8	4
Being put in stocks and pelted	1	1	2	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	1
A prison sentence of less than 1 year	4	3	4	5	3	6	4	2	4	3	10	3	2	2	4	3	3	5	4	4	2	4	4
Flogging	3	5	1	2	5	0	2	4	4	1	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	3
1-2 years prison sentence	8	4	8	8	8	15	8	7	8	7	9	9	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	6	11	8	7
3-4 years prison sentence	11	11	12	15	8	17	13	11	10	12	12	11	12	11	11	11	11	9	11	9	13	15	11
5-9 years prison sentence	17	20	18	16	14	17	17	18	16	18	17	16	15	20	18	15	17	21	16	19	17	15	16
10-14 years prison sentence	16	18	17	12	21	10	15	18	14	18	13	15	18	17	16	16	16	20	15	17	17	10	16
15-20 years prison sentence	10	14	9	10	9	5	9	12	10	10	7	9	10	13	10	10	10	5	11	11	10	8	11
Over 20 years prison sentence	11	14	10	11	17	5	11	13	12	11	5	10	15	14	10	13	12	9	10	12	14	9	11
Death penalty	4	5	2	0	8	1	2	7	5	2	0	3	5	4	3	5	3	0	7	4	3	3	3
Other	2	0	1	3	1	5	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Don't know	7	3	6	8	4	4	8	5	6	8	3	10	7	4	7	8	7	10	7	7	3	11	8

Vandalism

A fine	9	5	11	9	7	5	9	6	9	8	18	10	6	5	8	9	8	12	11	8	8	11	8
Community service	36	22	47	51	16	54	45	24	35	37	48	41	32	24	39	31	36	31	33	36	32	37	38
Being put in stocks and pelted	8	11	5	6	15	3	6	13	10	7	5	7	10	10	7	10	8	11	8	9	10	5	8
A prison sentence of less than 1 year	9	11	8	10	10	10	9	11	10	9	6	8	10	12	9	10	9	8	11	9	8	9	10
Flogging	6	10	4	3	14	1	4	8	7	4	4	4	6	8	5	6	5	6	8	7	7	4	4
1-2 years prison sentence	12	14	10	8	16	9	9	15	11	14	4	11	14	18	12	14	13	10	12	12	14	13	12
3-4 years prison sentence	7	13	4	6	7	3	5	9	6	8	3	4	9	11	6	8	7	7	8	7	7	6	7
5-9 years prison sentence	4	6	3	1	4	4	3	5	4	4	1	4	5	4	3	5	4	3	2	3	6	3	5
10-14 years prison sentence	2	4	2	0	3	1	1	3	1	2	0	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
15-20 years prison sentence	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Over 20 years prison sentence	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
Death penalty	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	0
Other	1	0	1	0	1	4	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know	5	3	4	5	4	6	6	4	5	6	6	7	5	3	6	5	5	9	4	5	4	8	5

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.