

# YouGov Survey: Iran and Foreign Conflicts



Sample 1075 U.S. adult citizens  
Conducted June 23 - 25, 2025  
Margin of Error ±4%

## 1. How would you describe your stance on the United States' involvement in foreign affairs?

Interventionist - prefer extensive involvement	7%
Isolationist - prefer minimal involvement	27%
Somewhere in between	50%
Not sure	16%

## 2. How would you describe your stance on the United States' diplomatic involvement in foreign affairs?

Interventionist - prefer extensive diplomatic involvement	23%
Isolationist - prefer minimal diplomatic involvement	19%
Somewhere in between	41%
Not sure	17%

## 3. How would you describe your stance on the United States' military involvement in foreign affairs?

Interventionist - prefer extensive military involvement	7%
Isolationist - prefer minimal military involvement	38%
Somewhere in between	39%
Not sure	16%

## 4. Would you say that U.S. foreign military interventions in the past 50 years have been... ?

Entirely successful	4%
Mostly successful	34%
Mostly unsuccessful	31%
Entirely unsuccessful	6%
Not sure	25%

## 5. Do you think that U.S. foreign military interventions more often improve or worsen situations in the countries where they occur?

Improve	21%
Worsen	37%
Neither improve nor worsen	23%
Not sure	20%

## 6. Do you think that U.S. foreign military interventions more often improve or worsen situations in the United States?

Improve	17%
Worsen	36%
Neither improve nor worsen	28%
Not sure	19%

## 7. How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Always justifies	Usually justifies	Sometimes justifies	Rarely justifies	Never justifies	Not sure
Responding to acts of aggression toward the U.S.	30%	28%	21%	8%	2%	11%
Preventing terrorism	28%	23%	25%	10%	3%	11%
Preventing the spread of weapons of mass destruction	26%	23%	21%	11%	6%	12%
Protecting U.S. allies	18%	32%	28%	7%	3%	11%
Protecting and aiding local civilians	18%	26%	27%	12%	3%	13%
Preventing the spread of communism	15%	16%	22%	17%	14%	16%
Protecting U.S. access to strategic resources	14%	21%	27%	16%	8%	15%
Removing corrupt leaders from power	14%	19%	25%	21%	7%	13%
Preventing the rise of potential rivals to the U.S.	12%	17%	23%	20%	14%	15%
Increasing U.S. power globally	9%	12%	22%	24%	18%	14%
Stabilizing regional conflicts	8%	18%	32%	18%	6%	17%
Promoting democratic governance	7%	17%	27%	21%	10%	18%
Promoting U.S. business interests	5%	14%	22%	24%	20%	15%

## 8. Do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. to bomb nuclear sites in Iran on Saturday?

Right decision	38%
Wrong decision	40%
Not sure	22%

9. Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Right decision	Wrong decision	Not sure
World War II (1939-1945)	71%	6%	23%
World War I (1914-1918)	58%	9%	32%
Korean War (1950-1953)	36%	25%	39%
The Gulf War (1990-1991)	35%	27%	37%
Afghanistan War (2001-2021)	28%	43%	29%
Iraq War (2003-2011)	26%	44%	30%
Invasion of Panama (1989)	24%	25%	51%
Syrian Civil War (2011-present)	18%	37%	45%
Kosovo War (1999)	18%	24%	58%
Vietnam War (1955-1975)	14%	56%	30%
Yemeni Civil War (2015-present)	13%	35%	52%
Cambodian campaign (1970)	12%	38%	50%

<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	June 23 - 25, 2025
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov’s opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent’s most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.566, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.89.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1075
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	75 questions not reported.

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## 1. Stance on U.S. Involvement in Foreign Affairs

How would you describe your stance on the United States' involvement in foreign affairs?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Interventionist - prefer extensive involvement	7%	10%	4%	8%	11%	5%	5%	7%	5%	13%	*
Isolationist - prefer minimal involvement	27%	27%	28%	27%	29%	31%	20%	25%	33%	29%	*
Somewhere in between	50%	51%	49%	41%	42%	51%	65%	54%	35%	43%	*
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	24%	18%	13%	10%	14%	27%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,074)	(478)	(596)	(264)	(267)	(318)	(225)	(706)	(141)	(149)	(78)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Interventionist - prefer extensive involvement	7%	7%	5%	10%	8%	8%	9%	7%	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%
Isolationist - prefer minimal involvement	27%	23%	31%	27%	23%	28%	27%	29%	21%	28%	26%	25%	31%
Somewhere in between	50%	54%	44%	53%	58%	58%	43%	49%	68%	55%	59%	45%	46%
Not sure	16%	16%	19%	11%	10%	7%	21%	14%	6%	11%	9%	21%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,074)	(383)	(419)	(272)	(456)	(339)	(420)	(297)	(242)	(192)	(248)	(382)	(252)

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## 2. Stance on Diplomatic Involvement in Foreign Affairs

How would you describe your stance on the United States' diplomatic involvement in foreign affairs?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Interventionist - prefer extensive diplomatic involvement	23%	27%	18%	21%	21%	21%	30%	25%	13%	25%	*
Isolationist - prefer minimal diplomatic involvement	19%	20%	18%	23%	20%	21%	12%	16%	34%	19%	*
Somewhere in between	41%	39%	43%	32%	37%	44%	50%	44%	26%	40%	*
Not sure	17%	13%	20%	24%	22%	14%	9%	15%	28%	17%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,071)	(477)	(594)	(264)	(266)	(318)	(223)	(703)	(141)	(149)	(78)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Interventionist - prefer extensive diplomatic involvement	23%	26%	22%	20%	31%	22%	21%	25%	25%	18%	29%	23%	20%
Isolationist - prefer minimal diplomatic involvement	19%	15%	24%	16%	17%	19%	22%	18%	12%	20%	20%	17%	20%
Somewhere in between	41%	44%	32%	50%	42%	52%	34%	43%	56%	53%	43%	36%	41%
Not sure	17%	15%	21%	14%	10%	7%	24%	13%	7%	9%	8%	24%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,071)	(383)	(418)	(270)	(455)	(337)	(419)	(296)	(242)	(192)	(248)	(380)	(251)

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### 3. Stance on Military Involvement in Foreign Affairs

How would you describe your stance on the United States' military involvement in foreign affairs?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Interventionist - prefer extensive military involvement	7%	8%	6%	12%	6%	4%	8%	8%	3%	10%	*
Isolationist - prefer minimal military involvement	38%	38%	38%	36%	39%	42%	32%	39%	40%	30%	*
Somewhere in between	39%	41%	38%	30%	36%	41%	50%	41%	25%	49%	*
Not sure	16%	13%	18%	22%	20%	13%	10%	13%	32%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,070)	(476)	(594)	(263)	(265)	(318)	(224)	(703)	(140)	(149)	(78)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Interventionist - prefer extensive military involvement	7%	5%	6%	11%	4%	12%	9%	8%	3%	6%	7%	8%	5%
Isolationist - prefer minimal military involvement	38%	45%	38%	30%	48%	35%	34%	42%	42%	37%	44%	36%	36%
Somewhere in between	39%	36%	36%	48%	38%	47%	35%	38%	49%	44%	41%	35%	42%
Not sure	16%	15%	20%	11%	10%	6%	21%	11%	6%	13%	7%	21%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,070)	(382)	(416)	(272)	(454)	(339)	(417)	(296)	(243)	(191)	(248)	(380)	(251)

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## 4. Success of U.S. Foreign Military Interventions

Would you say that U.S. foreign military interventions in the past 50 years have been... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Entirely successful	4%	2%	5%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	5%	*
Mostly successful	34%	38%	31%	30%	32%	38%	36%	35%	37%	34%	*
Mostly unsuccessful	31%	38%	26%	23%	30%	31%	42%	34%	17%	31%	*
Entirely unsuccessful	6%	7%	5%	8%	9%	3%	5%	7%	1%	7%	*
Not sure	25%	15%	34%	33%	27%	26%	13%	22%	39%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,075)	(478)	(597)	(264)	(267)	(319)	(225)	(707)	(141)	(149)	(78)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Entirely successful	4%	1%	3%	6%	2%	6%	6%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	4%
Mostly successful	34%	33%	27%	45%	29%	44%	32%	42%	32%	41%	30%	35%	32%
Mostly unsuccessful	31%	36%	32%	26%	42%	30%	27%	28%	48%	29%	37%	29%	32%
Entirely unsuccessful	6%	7%	6%	4%	9%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	8%
Not sure	25%	23%	31%	18%	18%	14%	29%	21%	12%	23%	24%	26%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,075)	(383)	(420)	(272)	(456)	(339)	(420)	(297)	(243)	(192)	(249)	(382)	(252)

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## 5. U.S. Foreign Military Interventions Help or Hurt

Do you think that U.S. foreign military interventions more often improve or worsen situations in the countries where they occur?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Improve	21%	22%	19%	20%	17%	22%	23%	22%	20%	22%	*
Worsen	37%	41%	33%	42%	39%	34%	34%	37%	29%	33%	*
Neither improve nor worsen	23%	21%	25%	17%	22%	23%	28%	21%	30%	26%	*
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	21%	23%	21%	15%	19%	22%	19%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,075)	(478)	(597)	(264)	(267)	(319)	(225)	(707)	(141)	(149)	(78)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Improve	21%	13%	16%	35%	14%	34%	22%	21%	17%	24%	15%	23%	20%
Worsen	37%	47%	41%	21%	52%	24%	33%	37%	47%	37%	41%	33%	39%
Neither improve nor worsen	23%	24%	20%	26%	23%	28%	23%	23%	25%	24%	30%	21%	18%
Not sure	20%	16%	23%	18%	11%	14%	22%	20%	12%	16%	14%	22%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,075)	(383)	(420)	(272)	(456)	(339)	(420)	(297)	(243)	(192)	(249)	(382)	(252)

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## 6. U.S. Foreign Military Interventions Help or Hurt U.S.

Do you think that U.S. foreign military interventions more often improve or worsen situations in the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Improve	17%	22%	14%	17%	21%	17%	14%	18%	17%	18%	*
Worsen	36%	34%	37%	36%	33%	33%	43%	37%	27%	31%	*
Neither improve nor worsen	28%	29%	26%	22%	25%	32%	29%	26%	30%	35%	*
Not sure	19%	15%	23%	26%	20%	17%	14%	20%	26%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,071)	(476)	(595)	(262)	(265)	(319)	(225)	(703)	(141)	(149)	(78)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Improve	17%	12%	13%	29%	11%	29%	17%	20%	18%	18%	13%	19%	18%
Worsen	36%	47%	40%	18%	51%	24%	33%	35%	41%	39%	43%	30%	37%
Neither improve nor worsen	28%	24%	25%	34%	28%	32%	30%	26%	29%	28%	28%	28%	26%
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	19%	10%	15%	21%	19%	12%	15%	15%	23%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,071)	(383)	(417)	(271)	(455)	(339)	(418)	(296)	(243)	(191)	(249)	(380)	(251)

# YouGov Survey: Iran and Foreign Conflicts

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## 7A. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Responding to acts of aggression toward the U.S.

How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	30%	34%	26%	19%	21%	35%	42%	31%	24%	35%	*
Usually justifies	28%	28%	28%	24%	27%	31%	28%	30%	18%	25%	*
Sometimes justifies	21%	21%	21%	21%	26%	18%	19%	19%	24%	21%	*
Rarely justifies	8%	9%	8%	12%	8%	7%	6%	9%	10%	2%	*
Never justifies	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	*
Not sure	11%	6%	15%	21%	13%	8%	4%	9%	22%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,073)	(478)	(595)	(264)	(267)	(317)	(225)	(705)	(141)	(149)	(78)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	30%	19%	25%	46%	23%	49%	30%	32%	34%	29%	32%	33%	23%
Usually justifies	28%	28%	26%	30%	29%	29%	25%	27%	35%	28%	30%	22%	36%
Sometimes justifies	21%	30%	21%	11%	29%	13%	21%	19%	22%	27%	21%	21%	17%
Rarely justifies	8%	9%	11%	3%	10%	3%	9%	8%	4%	6%	10%	7%	10%
Never justifies	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Not sure	11%	11%	12%	9%	7%	5%	11%	10%	5%	9%	5%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,073)	(383)	(418)	(272)	(456)	(339)	(419)	(296)	(243)	(192)	(249)	(381)	(251)

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## 7B. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Preventing terrorism

How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	28%	29%	26%	22%	24%	30%	34%	28%	24%	32%	*
Usually justifies	23%	24%	22%	15%	26%	24%	25%	25%	15%	17%	*
Sometimes justifies	25%	28%	22%	24%	22%	25%	29%	23%	25%	27%	*
Rarely justifies	10%	10%	10%	13%	10%	11%	6%	11%	13%	5%	*
Never justifies	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	7%	*
Not sure	11%	7%	15%	20%	14%	7%	4%	9%	21%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,071)	(478)	(593)	(264)	(267)	(318)	(222)	(704)	(141)	(148)	(78)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	28%	19%	22%	45%	20%	45%	29%	31%	28%	28%	25%	32%	23%
Usually justifies	23%	23%	20%	28%	24%	26%	22%	23%	32%	25%	28%	16%	28%
Sometimes justifies	25%	29%	30%	15%	27%	16%	23%	22%	25%	27%	25%	24%	26%
Rarely justifies	10%	15%	11%	4%	16%	6%	11%	10%	9%	8%	13%	9%	10%
Never justifies	3%	4%	5%	1%	5%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	6%
Not sure	11%	11%	12%	9%	7%	6%	10%	10%	5%	9%	6%	16%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	102%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,071)	(382)	(419)	(270)	(456)	(337)	(417)	(296)	(243)	(192)	(249)	(378)	(252)

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## 7C. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Preventing the spread of weapons of mass destruction

How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	26%	28%	25%	18%	22%	29%	35%	26%	23%	27%	*
Usually justifies	23%	24%	23%	19%	20%	26%	28%	27%	16%	13%	*
Sometimes justifies	21%	24%	18%	21%	25%	20%	18%	18%	25%	30%	*
Rarely justifies	11%	11%	12%	13%	12%	10%	12%	13%	11%	7%	*
Never justifies	6%	6%	5%	9%	7%	4%	3%	5%	5%	9%	*
Not sure	12%	7%	17%	20%	14%	11%	5%	11%	20%	14%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,072)	(478)	(594)	(264)	(265)	(319)	(224)	(706)	(140)	(148)	(78)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	26%	17%	21%	43%	15%	43%	30%	24%	26%	28%	24%	27%	25%
Usually justifies	23%	24%	21%	26%	25%	26%	18%	26%	31%	25%	25%	20%	25%
Sometimes justifies	21%	23%	24%	15%	25%	15%	22%	18%	24%	29%	24%	19%	17%
Rarely justifies	11%	18%	13%	2%	20%	6%	9%	13%	13%	8%	14%	10%	13%
Never justifies	6%	7%	7%	3%	8%	3%	8%	6%	3%	3%	7%	5%	7%
Not sure	12%	11%	14%	12%	7%	8%	12%	13%	4%	7%	6%	18%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,072)	(381)	(419)	(272)	(456)	(338)	(417)	(297)	(243)	(192)	(248)	(380)	(252)

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## 7D. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Protecting U.S. allies

How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	18%	22%	15%	16%	14%	20%	23%	18%	20%	25%	*
Usually justifies	32%	34%	30%	23%	27%	34%	41%	36%	16%	27%	*
Sometimes justifies	28%	29%	28%	27%	34%	26%	27%	28%	31%	26%	*
Rarely justifies	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	5%	5%	11%	5%	*
Never justifies	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	2%	1%	3%	1%	6%	*
Not sure	11%	6%	16%	22%	11%	10%	3%	10%	21%	12%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,073)	(477)	(596)	(264)	(266)	(319)	(224)	(705)	(141)	(149)	(78)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	18%	16%	14%	28%	19%	23%	19%	18%	22%	19%	16%	21%	16%
Usually justifies	32%	31%	31%	33%	32%	38%	32%	32%	40%	32%	36%	28%	34%
Sometimes justifies	28%	31%	28%	26%	32%	26%	24%	26%	29%	32%	33%	25%	27%
Rarely justifies	7%	9%	9%	3%	9%	5%	8%	9%	6%	9%	7%	6%	7%
Never justifies	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	0%	1%	3%	4%	4%
Not sure	11%	11%	14%	9%	6%	6%	12%	11%	3%	7%	6%	16%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,073)	(383)	(419)	(271)	(455)	(339)	(420)	(296)	(242)	(192)	(248)	(382)	(251)

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## 7E. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Protecting and aiding local civilians

How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	18%	18%	18%	16%	19%	18%	19%	18%	17%	23%	*
Usually justifies	26%	25%	27%	24%	25%	26%	29%	27%	25%	25%	*
Sometimes justifies	27%	32%	23%	20%	25%	30%	34%	27%	26%	26%	*
Rarely justifies	12%	14%	10%	14%	11%	11%	11%	13%	9%	5%	*
Never justifies	3%	3%	4%	4%	7%	2%	1%	3%	2%	7%	*
Not sure	13%	9%	17%	21%	14%	13%	6%	12%	20%	14%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,074)	(478)	(596)	(264)	(267)	(319)	(224)	(706)	(141)	(149)	(78)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	18%	19%	11%	26%	18%	24%	20%	19%	19%	19%	17%	20%	15%
Usually justifies	26%	30%	23%	26%	31%	23%	27%	28%	25%	24%	28%	27%	24%
Sometimes justifies	27%	28%	32%	22%	32%	26%	26%	23%	34%	33%	33%	25%	24%
Rarely justifies	12%	11%	13%	12%	10%	14%	10%	11%	15%	12%	13%	9%	16%
Never justifies	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	1%	5%	3%	2%	5%
Not sure	13%	10%	17%	11%	7%	9%	13%	14%	5%	6%	7%	18%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,074)	(383)	(419)	(272)	(456)	(338)	(420)	(296)	(243)	(192)	(249)	(381)	(252)

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## 7F. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Preventing the spread of communism

How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	15%	16%	14%	10%	11%	15%	23%	14%	19%	16%	*
Usually justifies	16%	15%	17%	13%	14%	18%	19%	17%	11%	17%	*
Sometimes justifies	22%	25%	20%	20%	29%	21%	19%	22%	21%	23%	*
Rarely justifies	17%	20%	15%	19%	11%	17%	23%	19%	13%	11%	*
Never justifies	14%	14%	13%	13%	17%	13%	11%	13%	14%	15%	*
Not sure	16%	10%	22%	26%	18%	15%	6%	15%	22%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,074)	(477)	(597)	(264)	(267)	(319)	(224)	(706)	(141)	(149)	(78)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	15%	8%	10%	27%	10%	27%	19%	14%	10%	12%	14%	18%	11%
Usually justifies	16%	13%	14%	22%	15%	20%	15%	18%	20%	21%	14%	12%	21%
Sometimes justifies	22%	25%	20%	23%	17%	22%	20%	20%	28%	27%	25%	21%	18%
Rarely justifies	17%	19%	22%	10%	21%	13%	17%	18%	14%	13%	19%	19%	16%
Never justifies	14%	21%	15%	4%	27%	6%	11%	13%	21%	14%	16%	10%	18%
Not sure	16%	15%	18%	14%	11%	12%	17%	16%	7%	14%	11%	19%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,074)	(383)	(419)	(272)	(455)	(339)	(420)	(297)	(243)	(192)	(249)	(382)	(251)

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## 7G. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Protecting U.S. access to strategic resources

How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	14%	15%	14%	11%	12%	15%	20%	14%	15%	19%	*
Usually justifies	21%	21%	20%	17%	19%	20%	27%	22%	12%	19%	*
Sometimes justifies	27%	31%	23%	22%	29%	29%	25%	26%	24%	32%	*
Rarely justifies	16%	17%	14%	21%	13%	14%	16%	16%	19%	8%	*
Never justifies	8%	6%	10%	9%	11%	6%	5%	8%	5%	10%	*
Not sure	15%	10%	20%	21%	16%	16%	6%	14%	26%	13%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,073)	(478)	(595)	(264)	(267)	(319)	(223)	(705)	(141)	(149)	(78)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	14%	8%	9%	29%	8%	25%	18%	16%	11%	17%	12%	16%	13%
Usually justifies	21%	15%	21%	26%	18%	29%	19%	22%	25%	24%	21%	15%	27%
Sometimes justifies	27%	29%	28%	22%	27%	22%	24%	23%	32%	32%	32%	25%	22%
Rarely justifies	16%	23%	17%	6%	26%	9%	15%	15%	18%	12%	18%	16%	15%
Never justifies	8%	12%	8%	4%	11%	4%	9%	10%	6%	4%	10%	8%	8%
Not sure	15%	13%	18%	13%	8%	10%	16%	14%	8%	12%	7%	20%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	98%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,073)	(383)	(418)	(272)	(456)	(338)	(419)	(296)	(243)	(192)	(249)	(380)	(252)

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## 7H. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Removing corrupt leaders from power

How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	14%	13%	15%	16%	14%	14%	14%	14%	17%	15%	*
Usually justifies	19%	19%	19%	14%	20%	20%	21%	19%	16%	20%	*
Sometimes justifies	25%	28%	23%	21%	23%	29%	27%	25%	26%	27%	*
Rarely justifies	21%	25%	18%	19%	22%	20%	24%	23%	16%	13%	*
Never justifies	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	9%	6%	5%	11%	*
Not sure	13%	7%	19%	23%	14%	12%	6%	12%	20%	13%	*
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,073)	(477)	(596)	(264)	(267)	(318)	(224)	(705)	(141)	(149)	(78)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	14%	9%	12%	23%	7%	20%	18%	14%	10%	17%	13%	17%	10%
Usually justifies	19%	18%	14%	27%	18%	21%	20%	22%	15%	16%	16%	20%	23%
Sometimes justifies	25%	28%	26%	21%	29%	26%	23%	20%	35%	26%	29%	24%	23%
Rarely justifies	21%	25%	25%	13%	29%	17%	17%	23%	26%	22%	26%	18%	22%
Never justifies	7%	8%	7%	5%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	9%	8%	5%	8%
Not sure	13%	12%	16%	11%	8%	9%	14%	14%	6%	10%	8%	17%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,073)	(382)	(419)	(272)	(454)	(339)	(420)	(297)	(242)	(192)	(248)	(382)	(251)

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## 7I. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Preventing the rise of potential rivals to the U.S.

How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	12%	10%	13%	10%	10%	14%	14%	11%	17%	12%	*
Usually justifies	17%	23%	12%	13%	17%	19%	18%	17%	16%	22%	*
Sometimes justifies	23%	23%	24%	22%	25%	24%	22%	22%	19%	23%	*
Rarely justifies	20%	24%	16%	20%	16%	17%	28%	23%	16%	9%	*
Never justifies	14%	13%	14%	14%	15%	14%	11%	14%	10%	15%	*
Not sure	15%	8%	21%	22%	17%	14%	7%	14%	22%	19%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	102%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,072)	(477)	(595)	(263)	(267)	(318)	(224)	(706)	(141)	(147)	(78)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	12%	7%	10%	20%	6%	21%	15%	9%	13%	11%	12%	13%	11%
Usually justifies	17%	14%	14%	23%	14%	21%	18%	19%	14%	16%	15%	16%	20%
Sometimes justifies	23%	19%	24%	26%	21%	24%	19%	24%	27%	25%	24%	20%	26%
Rarely justifies	20%	26%	20%	14%	26%	18%	17%	19%	27%	21%	25%	18%	17%
Never justifies	14%	21%	15%	4%	23%	7%	16%	14%	13%	11%	15%	15%	12%
Not sure	15%	13%	18%	12%	10%	9%	14%	16%	6%	16%	8%	17%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,072)	(382)	(419)	(271)	(455)	(337)	(418)	(297)	(242)	(190)	(249)	(382)	(251)

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## 7J. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Increasing U.S. power globally

How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	9%	10%	8%	12%	10%	9%	7%	8%	16%	9%	*
Usually justifies	12%	14%	11%	12%	12%	11%	16%	12%	15%	16%	*
Sometimes justifies	22%	23%	20%	16%	24%	22%	24%	20%	21%	24%	*
Rarely justifies	24%	27%	22%	22%	22%	27%	27%	27%	15%	15%	*
Never justifies	18%	17%	19%	18%	19%	16%	21%	19%	14%	20%	*
Not sure	14%	9%	19%	21%	13%	16%	6%	14%	20%	16%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,072)	(477)	(595)	(263)	(266)	(318)	(225)	(705)	(141)	(148)	(78)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	9%	7%	8%	14%	6%	12%	11%	8%	8%	10%	5%	11%	9%
Usually justifies	12%	11%	8%	19%	12%	17%	14%	13%	9%	13%	10%	15%	11%
Sometimes justifies	22%	19%	20%	26%	16%	28%	20%	23%	23%	32%	22%	18%	20%
Rarely justifies	24%	29%	27%	16%	30%	19%	20%	21%	37%	22%	32%	22%	23%
Never justifies	18%	23%	21%	10%	28%	12%	19%	20%	16%	11%	23%	17%	20%
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	14%	9%	12%	15%	15%	6%	12%	9%	17%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,072)	(380)	(420)	(272)	(453)	(339)	(418)	(297)	(243)	(191)	(248)	(381)	(252)

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## 7K. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Stabilizing regional conflicts

How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	8%	10%	6%	8%	8%	10%	7%	6%	11%	21%	*
Usually justifies	18%	19%	18%	17%	16%	17%	25%	20%	14%	16%	*
Sometimes justifies	32%	35%	30%	26%	33%	33%	36%	32%	33%	26%	*
Rarely justifies	18%	20%	16%	18%	13%	21%	18%	19%	11%	14%	*
Never justifies	6%	6%	7%	6%	10%	3%	7%	7%	3%	8%	*
Not sure	17%	10%	24%	25%	20%	15%	7%	16%	27%	15%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,070)	(476)	(594)	(262)	(267)	(318)	(223)	(704)	(141)	(147)	(78)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	8%	8%	6%	12%	7%	10%	9%	8%	8%	7%	3%	12%	7%
Usually justifies	18%	14%	15%	27%	14%	25%	18%	25%	15%	18%	18%	19%	18%
Sometimes justifies	32%	36%	30%	32%	38%	33%	31%	30%	41%	38%	34%	30%	31%
Rarely justifies	18%	22%	19%	12%	22%	16%	16%	17%	23%	19%	25%	15%	17%
Never justifies	6%	5%	10%	3%	8%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	8%	4%	9%
Not sure	17%	15%	21%	14%	11%	11%	20%	14%	9%	12%	12%	21%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,070)	(379)	(419)	(272)	(454)	(339)	(417)	(296)	(243)	(190)	(249)	(379)	(252)

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## 7L. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Promoting democratic governance

How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	11%	12%	*
Usually justifies	17%	17%	18%	17%	15%	15%	23%	17%	14%	17%	*
Sometimes justifies	27%	31%	23%	21%	29%	26%	30%	27%	25%	26%	*
Rarely justifies	21%	22%	21%	22%	19%	20%	25%	25%	17%	12%	*
Never justifies	10%	11%	9%	10%	15%	9%	7%	10%	6%	12%	*
Not sure	18%	14%	21%	25%	16%	21%	7%	15%	28%	20%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,074)	(478)	(596)	(264)	(267)	(319)	(224)	(707)	(141)	(148)	(78)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	7%	7%	4%	10%	8%	9%	8%	7%	6%	3%	5%	10%	7%
Usually justifies	17%	19%	14%	21%	18%	20%	19%	20%	15%	22%	16%	15%	18%
Sometimes justifies	27%	28%	23%	30%	29%	32%	22%	29%	36%	30%	31%	25%	23%
Rarely justifies	21%	24%	26%	13%	25%	14%	21%	18%	26%	20%	26%	21%	19%
Never justifies	10%	8%	12%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%	13%
Not sure	18%	14%	20%	17%	10%	14%	19%	15%	8%	15%	13%	21%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,074)	(382)	(420)	(272)	(456)	(339)	(419)	(297)	(243)	(192)	(249)	(381)	(252)

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## 7M. U.S. Military Intervention Justifications — Promoting U.S. business interests

How often does the following goal justify U.S. military intervention in foreign countries?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always justifies	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	3%	7%	13%	*
Usually justifies	14%	15%	12%	12%	15%	10%	18%	14%	21%	7%	*
Sometimes justifies	22%	23%	21%	18%	22%	21%	27%	20%	27%	26%	*
Rarely justifies	24%	30%	20%	20%	19%	29%	27%	27%	13%	19%	*
Never justifies	20%	17%	23%	21%	23%	19%	17%	22%	9%	18%	*
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	22%	15%	15%	7%	14%	23%	17%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,074)	(478)	(596)	(264)	(266)	(319)	(225)	(707)	(141)	(149)	(77)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always justifies	5%	4%	4%	9%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%	8%
Usually justifies	14%	10%	13%	18%	9%	20%	16%	14%	11%	16%	11%	16%	11%
Sometimes justifies	22%	18%	22%	27%	17%	24%	21%	22%	22%	32%	23%	20%	18%
Rarely justifies	24%	29%	22%	23%	28%	25%	21%	23%	33%	26%	23%	23%	26%
Never justifies	20%	27%	22%	9%	32%	13%	20%	20%	23%	13%	31%	16%	20%
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	14%	9%	11%	15%	16%	6%	10%	8%	19%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,074)	(383)	(419)	(272)	(456)	(339)	(419)	(297)	(243)	(191)	(249)	(382)	(252)

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## 8. U.S. Bombing of Iran Right or Wrong Decision

Do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. to bomb nuclear sites in Iran on Saturday?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	38%	49%	29%	29%	30%	45%	46%	43%	17%	41%	*
Wrong decision	40%	33%	46%	43%	45%	35%	37%	35%	55%	39%	*
Not sure	22%	19%	26%	29%	25%	20%	17%	22%	27%	19%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,072)	(477)	(595)	(264)	(267)	(317)	(224)	(705)	(141)	(148)	(78)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	38%	8%	32%	77%	7%	75%	37%	38%	39%	40%	37%	37%	39%
Wrong decision	40%	72%	38%	9%	75%	11%	35%	45%	47%	37%	39%	37%	46%
Not sure	22%	20%	31%	14%	18%	13%	28%	17%	14%	23%	24%	26%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,072)	(382)	(419)	(271)	(453)	(339)	(418)	(296)	(243)	(191)	(249)	(381)	(251)

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## 9A. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — World War II (1939-1945)

Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	71%	81%	62%	59%	62%	75%	87%	76%	47%	67%	*
Wrong decision	6%	6%	6%	8%	11%	4%	2%	5%	8%	10%	*
Not sure	23%	13%	32%	33%	27%	21%	11%	19%	44%	23%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,066)	(475)	(591)	(264)	(263)	(315)	(224)	(699)	(141)	(148)	(78)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	71%	71%	68%	75%	77%	82%	63%	73%	82%	72%	82%	67%	67%
Wrong decision	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	6%	4%	7%	4%	6%	8%
Not sure	23%	22%	26%	20%	16%	13%	29%	21%	14%	22%	14%	27%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,066)	(381)	(416)	(269)	(454)	(334)	(416)	(296)	(239)	(192)	(246)	(380)	(248)

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## 9B. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — World War I (1914-1918)

Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	58%	68%	50%	51%	51%	59%	74%	61%	39%	62%	*
Wrong decision	9%	11%	7%	8%	13%	9%	7%	9%	10%	9%	*
Not sure	32%	21%	43%	41%	37%	33%	20%	30%	51%	29%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,066)	(475)	(591)	(263)	(263)	(316)	(224)	(700)	(141)	(147)	(78)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	58%	58%	54%	65%	62%	70%	52%	58%	69%	63%	65%	56%	54%
Wrong decision	9%	8%	11%	8%	10%	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%	9%	10%
Not sure	32%	35%	35%	27%	28%	22%	38%	32%	23%	28%	27%	35%	36%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,066)	(381)	(416)	(269)	(454)	(335)	(416)	(296)	(239)	(192)	(246)	(380)	(248)

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## 9C. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Korean War (1950-1953)

Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	36%	47%	26%	32%	29%	35%	51%	37%	26%	42%	*
Wrong decision	25%	24%	25%	28%	27%	24%	21%	26%	18%	26%	*
Not sure	39%	28%	48%	40%	44%	41%	28%	37%	56%	33%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,067)	(476)	(591)	(264)	(263)	(316)	(224)	(700)	(141)	(148)	(78)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	36%	27%	35%	49%	29%	50%	35%	39%	34%	33%	39%	37%	36%
Wrong decision	25%	31%	28%	15%	34%	18%	25%	23%	31%	27%	25%	23%	26%
Not sure	39%	43%	37%	37%	38%	32%	40%	38%	35%	40%	36%	40%	38%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,067)	(381)	(417)	(269)	(454)	(335)	(417)	(296)	(239)	(192)	(246)	(380)	(249)

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## 9D. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — The Gulf War (1990-1991)

Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	35%	47%	24%	26%	31%	44%	37%	38%	28%	35%	*
Wrong decision	27%	28%	27%	21%	22%	32%	33%	28%	19%	31%	*
Not sure	37%	25%	48%	53%	47%	24%	30%	34%	53%	34%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,068)	(477)	(591)	(264)	(265)	(316)	(223)	(703)	(139)	(149)	(77)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	35%	27%	29%	52%	26%	54%	36%	37%	34%	35%	33%	39%	32%
Wrong decision	27%	36%	27%	19%	43%	20%	26%	25%	38%	25%	31%	24%	32%
Not sure	37%	37%	44%	29%	31%	26%	38%	38%	28%	41%	36%	37%	35%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,068)	(382)	(419)	(267)	(454)	(334)	(418)	(295)	(240)	(190)	(248)	(378)	(252)

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## 9E. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Afghanistan War (2001-2021)

Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	28%	34%	22%	24%	28%	32%	27%	29%	26%	27%	*
Wrong decision	43%	43%	43%	34%	44%	43%	51%	44%	34%	39%	*
Not sure	29%	23%	34%	42%	28%	25%	22%	26%	40%	33%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,066)	(475)	(591)	(263)	(264)	(316)	(223)	(703)	(138)	(149)	(76)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	28%	19%	25%	41%	17%	39%	29%	37%	21%	32%	25%	30%	24%
Wrong decision	43%	56%	42%	31%	60%	37%	38%	38%	59%	44%	46%	40%	44%
Not sure	29%	25%	33%	28%	23%	24%	33%	25%	20%	23%	28%	30%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,066)	(381)	(418)	(267)	(454)	(334)	(417)	(294)	(240)	(190)	(248)	(376)	(252)

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## 9F. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Iraq War (2003-2011)

Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	26%	30%	22%	19%	23%	30%	30%	28%	20%	28%	*
Wrong decision	44%	49%	40%	39%	47%	44%	48%	45%	32%	43%	*
Not sure	30%	21%	38%	43%	30%	26%	22%	27%	48%	28%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,066)	(477)	(589)	(264)	(265)	(314)	(223)	(702)	(139)	(148)	(77)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	26%	16%	22%	42%	12%	43%	28%	32%	18%	31%	25%	27%	21%
Wrong decision	44%	56%	45%	32%	65%	38%	37%	43%	61%	44%	45%	40%	51%
Not sure	30%	28%	34%	26%	23%	19%	35%	26%	22%	25%	30%	33%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,066)	(382)	(419)	(265)	(454)	(332)	(418)	(295)	(240)	(190)	(248)	(376)	(252)

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## 9G. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Invasion of Panama (1989)

Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	24%	33%	16%	16%	19%	28%	32%	24%	20%	31%	*
Wrong decision	25%	27%	24%	24%	23%	25%	28%	25%	22%	28%	*
Not sure	51%	40%	61%	61%	57%	47%	40%	51%	58%	41%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,067)	(476)	(591)	(264)	(263)	(316)	(224)	(700)	(141)	(148)	(78)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	24%	16%	16%	43%	16%	44%	27%	22%	24%	19%	23%	29%	20%
Wrong decision	25%	33%	29%	12%	37%	16%	24%	25%	32%	26%	25%	25%	25%
Not sure	51%	51%	55%	45%	47%	41%	50%	53%	43%	55%	52%	46%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,067)	(381)	(417)	(269)	(454)	(335)	(417)	(296)	(239)	(192)	(246)	(380)	(249)

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## 9H. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Syrian Civil War (2011-present)

Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	18%	24%	12%	15%	18%	18%	18%	18%	17%	22%	*
Wrong decision	37%	43%	32%	32%	34%	41%	40%	37%	23%	39%	*
Not sure	45%	34%	56%	53%	48%	41%	42%	45%	61%	39%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,067)	(476)	(591)	(264)	(264)	(316)	(223)	(702)	(139)	(149)	(77)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	18%	14%	11%	31%	15%	27%	18%	17%	21%	21%	16%	20%	12%
Wrong decision	37%	37%	44%	28%	44%	32%	34%	39%	40%	40%	36%	34%	41%
Not sure	45%	50%	45%	41%	41%	40%	48%	44%	39%	39%	48%	46%	46%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,067)	(381)	(419)	(267)	(454)	(334)	(417)	(295)	(240)	(189)	(248)	(378)	(252)

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## 9I. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Kosovo War (1999)

Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	18%	24%	12%	16%	19%	16%	19%	18%	15%	22%	*
Wrong decision	24%	27%	22%	20%	23%	26%	28%	25%	14%	25%	*
Not sure	58%	49%	66%	64%	58%	58%	53%	57%	71%	53%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,065)	(475)	(590)	(263)	(265)	(316)	(221)	(700)	(139)	(149)	(77)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	18%	18%	12%	25%	21%	24%	18%	17%	22%	18%	17%	19%	15%
Wrong decision	24%	26%	27%	20%	32%	24%	22%	27%	26%	27%	23%	22%	29%
Not sure	58%	56%	62%	55%	47%	52%	59%	56%	52%	55%	61%	59%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,065)	(382)	(417)	(266)	(453)	(333)	(416)	(294)	(240)	(189)	(248)	(378)	(250)

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## 9J. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Vietnam War (1955-1975)

Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	14%	17%	11%	16%	19%	9%	13%	14%	16%	18%	*
Wrong decision	56%	62%	51%	49%	44%	63%	67%	59%	32%	59%	*
Not sure	30%	21%	38%	35%	37%	28%	19%	27%	52%	23%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,067)	(476)	(591)	(264)	(263)	(316)	(224)	(700)	(141)	(148)	(78)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	14%	9%	10%	23%	8%	23%	15%	16%	9%	17%	12%	16%	9%
Wrong decision	56%	65%	58%	45%	72%	49%	52%	55%	67%	55%	65%	51%	58%
Not sure	30%	27%	31%	31%	19%	28%	33%	29%	23%	28%	23%	33%	32%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,067)	(381)	(417)	(269)	(454)	(335)	(417)	(296)	(239)	(192)	(246)	(380)	(249)

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## 9K. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Yemeni Civil War (2015-present)

Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	13%	18%	9%	14%	15%	11%	15%	12%	14%	21%	*
Wrong decision	35%	39%	31%	30%	34%	38%	35%	34%	25%	39%	*
Not sure	52%	43%	61%	56%	51%	51%	50%	53%	61%	41%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,067)	(477)	(590)	(264)	(265)	(316)	(222)	(703)	(138)	(149)	(77)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	13%	9%	8%	25%	9%	23%	15%	14%	14%	17%	12%	15%	10%
Wrong decision	35%	36%	40%	26%	46%	29%	31%	35%	39%	37%	36%	32%	37%
Not sure	52%	55%	52%	49%	45%	48%	53%	51%	47%	46%	52%	53%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,067)	(381)	(419)	(267)	(453)	(334)	(417)	(295)	(240)	(190)	(248)	(378)	(251)

# YouGov Survey: Iran and Foreign Conflicts

June 23 - 25, 2025 - 1075 U.S. adult citizens



## 9L. U.S. Military Interventions Right or Wrong Decision — Cambodian campaign (1970)

Given what you know now, do you think it was the right or wrong decision for the U.S. military to intervene in the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	12%	14%	10%	13%	12%	8%	15%	11%	11%	17%	*
Wrong decision	38%	47%	30%	29%	29%	43%	49%	40%	21%	40%	*
Not sure	50%	40%	61%	59%	59%	49%	36%	49%	68%	44%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,067)	(476)	(591)	(264)	(263)	(316)	(224)	(700)	(141)	(148)	(78)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	12%	8%	7%	21%	6%	20%	12%	15%	9%	11%	9%	15%	9%
Wrong decision	38%	44%	40%	29%	53%	32%	35%	35%	51%	37%	43%	33%	42%
Not sure	50%	48%	53%	50%	41%	48%	53%	50%	40%	53%	47%	52%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,067)	(381)	(417)	(269)	(454)	(335)	(417)	(296)	(239)	(192)	(246)	(380)	(249)

# YouGov Survey: Iran and Foreign Conflicts

## June 23 - 25, 2025 - 1075 U.S. adult citizens



<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	June 23 - 25, 2025
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.566, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.89.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1075
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	75 questions not reported.