

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War: Polls From the Past **YouGov**

Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens  
 Conducted October 24 - 28, 2023  
 Margin of Error ±3.9%

1. Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world.

*Adapted from a 2006 Search for Common Ground/Program on International Policy Attitudes poll question*

	Mainly positive	Mainly negative	Don't know
Britain	62%	10%	28%
Russia	7%	77%	16%
France	52%	16%	31%
Europe	58%	13%	29%
India	36%	20%	43%
Japan	61%	11%	28%
Iran	4%	74%	21%
Israel	44%	30%	26%
North Korea	6%	75%	19%
Syria	7%	55%	38%
Hezbollah	5%	54%	41%
Palestinians	16%	49%	35%
Hamas	5%	74%	21%

2. Do you think there will ever be peace in the Middle East?

*Adapted from a 2002 Fox News/Opinion Dynamics poll question*

Yes .....	15%
No .....	62%
Not sure .....	23%

3. Who do you think is more to blame for the failure to reach peace in the Middle East?

*Adapted from a 2003 Program on International Policy Attitudes/Knowledge Networks poll question*

The Israelis .....	12%
The Palestinians .....	31%
Both sides about equally .....	37%
No answer .....	19%

4. If President Biden were so determined to get Israel to stop building new settlements that he was ready to use all his available options to apply pressure, do you think he could succeed?

*Adapted from a 2003 Program on International Policy Attitudes/Knowledge Networks poll question*

Yes .....	22%
No .....	56%
No answer .....	23%

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5. On the issue of whether Palestinian refugees who left Israel at the time of the 1948 and 1967 wars should have the right to return to their homes in Israel now occupied by Israelis — do you think President Biden should...?

*Adapted from a 2003 Program on International Policy Attitudes/Knowledge Networks poll question*

Pressure the Palestinians to be more compromising .....	11%
Pressure Israel to be more compromising .....	13%
Pressure both sides to be more compromising .....	28%
Not pressure either side .....	27%
No answer .....	22%

6. Do you think Palestinians should or should not have their own state?

*Adapted from a 2009 Fox News/Opinion Dynamics poll question*

Should .....	47%
Should not .....	18%
Don't know .....	35%

7. Which one of the following would you prefer as a solution?

*Adapted from a 1989 American Jewish Committee/Roper poll question*

Israeli annexation of all the West Bank and Gaza .....	9%
Israeli military control of all of the West Bank and Gaza, with local self-rule for the Palestinians .....	9%
The return of major portions of the West Bank and Gaza to Jordanian rule, with appropriate security arrangements for Israel .....	7%
The establishment of a Palestinian homeland in all of the West Bank and Gaza in federation with Jordan .....	5%
The establishment of an independent Palestinian state in all of the West Bank and Gaza .....	15%
Haven't followed closely enough .....	21%
Don't know which solution would prefer .....	33%

8. On the issue of whether the borders of Israel that existed just before the 1967 war should be the basis for the boundary between Israel and a new Palestinian state — do you think President Biden should...?

*Adapted from a 2003 Program on International Policy Attitudes/Knowledge Networks poll question*

Pressure the Palestinians to be more compromising .....	13%
Pressure Israel to be more compromising .....	12%
Pressure both sides to be more compromising .....	26%
Not pressure either side .....	27%
No answer .....	23%

9. In the Middle East situation, are your sympathies more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

*Adapted from a 2002 CNN/USA Today/Gallup poll question*

Israelis .....	37%
Palestinians .....	13%
Both .....	24%
Neither .....	10%
No opinion .....	16%

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10. We would like to know your impression, even if you are not very sure about it. Is it your impression that more countries in the world are more sympathetic to the Israeli or the Palestinian position, or is it roughly balanced?

*Adapted from a 2002 Program on International Policy Attitudes, University of Maryland poll question*

Israeli position .....	36%
Palestinian position .....	17%
Balanced .....	23%
No answer .....	24%

11. Do you personally make a distinction between Hamas and the Palestinian people, or not?

*Adapted from a 2009 McClatchy/Ipsos-Public Affairs poll question*

Make a distinction .....	48%
Do not make a distinction .....	27%
Don't know .....	26%

12. Who do you think is more to blame for the war in the Gaza Strip: Israel or Hamas?

*Adapted from a 2009 Fox News/Opinion Dynamics poll question*

Israel .....	9%
Hamas .....	54%
Both .....	17%
Other .....	1%
Don't know .....	19%

13. Do you approve or disapprove of the military action Israel has taken in the Gaza Strip?

*Adapted from a 2009 Pew Research Center for the People & the Press / Princeton Survey Research Associates International poll question*

Approve .....	39%
Disapprove .....	28%
Don't know .....	33%

14. And do you think the amount of military force that Israel has used in Gaza has been... ?

*Adapted from a 2009 CNN/Opinion Research Corp. poll question*

Too much .....	30%
Too little .....	17%
About right .....	23%
No opinion .....	31%

15. In terms of resolving this conflict, do you think the United States should be more involved than it is now, less involved than it is now, or is it as involved as it should be?

*Adapted from a 2009 Pew Research Center for the People & the Press / Princeton Survey Research Associates International poll question*

More involved .....	20%
Less involved .....	26%
As involved as it should be .....	34%
Don't know .....	21%

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16. Thinking about the current Middle East conflict, do you think the press has been too critical, not critical enough or fair in the way it has covered. . . ?

*Adapted from a 2009 Pew Research Center for the People & the Press/Opinion Research Corp. poll question*

	Too critical	Not critical enough	Fair	Don't know
The actions of Israel	29%	22%	20%	29%
The actions of Hamas	15%	42%	15%	28%

<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	October 24 - 28, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.079 to 6.51, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.781.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	69 questions not reported.

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## 1A. Positive or Negative Influence — Britain

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world.

*Adapted from a 2006 Search for Common Ground/Program on International Policy Attitudes poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mainly positive	62%	68%	56%	52%	51%	65%	79%	68%	50%	46%	62%
Mainly negative	10%	10%	10%	12%	15%	8%	7%	10%	13%	10%	9%
Don't know	28%	22%	34%	36%	34%	27%	14%	23%	37%	45%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(416)	(578)	(135)	(220)	(347)	(292)	(620)	(107)	(168)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mainly positive	62%	67%	52%	68%	68%	72%	59%	70%	63%	62%	64%	61%	62%
Mainly negative	10%	10%	13%	7%	13%	10%	12%	8%	11%	12%	9%	8%	12%
Don't know	28%	23%	35%	25%	19%	18%	29%	22%	26%	26%	26%	31%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(330)	(375)	(289)	(360)	(332)	(429)	(294)	(177)	(163)	(222)	(375)	(234)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War: Polls From the Past

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## 1B. Positive or Negative Influence — Russia

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world.

*Adapted from a 2006 Search for Common Ground/Program on International Policy Attitudes poll question*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mainly positive	7%	9%	5%	13%	11%	4%	1%	6%	11%	6%	6%
Mainly negative	77%	78%	77%	56%	70%	86%	93%	83%	61%	65%	76%
Don't know	16%	13%	18%	32%	19%	10%	6%	11%	28%	29%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(416)	(578)	(135)	(222)	(346)	(291)	(620)	(107)	(167)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mainly positive	7%	10%	4%	7%	3%	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	8%	5%
Mainly negative	77%	77%	73%	83%	86%	86%	75%	81%	82%	77%	75%	76%	81%
Don't know	16%	13%	23%	11%	10%	7%	18%	14%	11%	16%	18%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(329)	(376)	(289)	(360)	(332)	(429)	(295)	(176)	(163)	(223)	(376)	(232)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War: Polls From the Past

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## 1C. Positive or Negative Influence — France

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world.

*Adapted from a 2006 Search for Common Ground/Program on International Policy Attitudes poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mainly positive	52%	57%	48%	52%	43%	54%	60%	56%	41%	44%	55%
Mainly negative	16%	20%	13%	15%	19%	16%	15%	17%	18%	14%	16%
Don't know	31%	23%	39%	33%	38%	29%	25%	27%	41%	43%	30%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(992)	(414)	(578)	(133)	(221)	(347)	(291)	(620)	(105)	(167)	(100)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mainly positive	52%	62%	46%	49%	63%	53%	50%	57%	58%	53%	50%	48%	62%
Mainly negative	16%	12%	15%	23%	13%	22%	15%	16%	16%	20%	15%	18%	13%
Don't know	31%	26%	39%	29%	23%	26%	34%	27%	26%	27%	35%	35%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(331)	(372)	(289)	(361)	(330)	(429)	(292)	(177)	(163)	(221)	(374)	(234)

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## 1D. Positive or Negative Influence — Europe

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world.

*Adapted from a 2006 Search for Common Ground/Program on International Policy Attitudes poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mainly positive	58%	63%	52%	59%	48%	58%	66%	63%	45%	44%	60%
Mainly negative	13%	16%	10%	10%	17%	13%	12%	13%	17%	10%	11%
Don't know	29%	21%	37%	31%	35%	29%	22%	24%	39%	46%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(416)	(575)	(133)	(222)	(345)	(291)	(618)	(105)	(168)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mainly positive	58%	70%	48%	56%	69%	59%	52%	63%	67%	60%	57%	55%	62%
Mainly negative	13%	10%	13%	16%	11%	17%	14%	13%	11%	16%	10%	13%	14%
Don't know	29%	21%	39%	28%	20%	23%	34%	25%	22%	24%	33%	33%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(331)	(372)	(288)	(361)	(331)	(429)	(292)	(177)	(162)	(219)	(375)	(235)



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## 1E. Positive or Negative Influence — India

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world.

*Adapted from a 2006 Search for Common Ground/Program on International Policy Attitudes poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mainly positive	36%	44%	29%	31%	34%	41%	37%	38%	33%	32%	33%
Mainly negative	20%	21%	20%	16%	26%	17%	22%	21%	17%	14%	31%
Don't know	43%	35%	51%	53%	40%	42%	41%	41%	50%	54%	36%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(986)	(414)	(572)	(133)	(221)	(340)	(292)	(615)	(106)	(166)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mainly positive	36%	40%	31%	39%	45%	44%	34%	37%	50%	36%	33%	34%	44%
Mainly negative	20%	16%	21%	23%	18%	20%	24%	20%	13%	21%	21%	21%	17%
Don't know	43%	44%	48%	38%	37%	36%	42%	43%	38%	44%	47%	44%	39%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(986)	(328)	(371)	(287)	(358)	(328)	(424)	(292)	(176)	(163)	(216)	(373)	(234)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War: Polls From the Past

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## 1F. Positive or Negative Influence — Japan

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world.

*Adapted from a 2006 Search for Common Ground/Program on International Policy Attitudes poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mainly positive	61%	74%	49%	59%	48%	64%	71%	63%	51%	57%	68%
Mainly negative	11%	9%	12%	8%	17%	10%	7%	12%	12%	7%	6%
Don't know	28%	18%	39%	32%	34%	26%	22%	26%	37%	36%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(416)	(577)	(133)	(222)	(346)	(292)	(620)	(107)	(167)	(99)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mainly positive	61%	68%	55%	60%	68%	65%	56%	62%	69%	59%	61%	57%	69%
Mainly negative	11%	10%	7%	16%	8%	12%	12%	12%	9%	15%	9%	14%	5%
Don't know	28%	22%	38%	24%	23%	23%	32%	26%	22%	26%	31%	29%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(331)	(373)	(289)	(360)	(331)	(428)	(293)	(178)	(164)	(221)	(373)	(235)

# YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War: Polls From the Past

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## 1G. Positive or Negative Influence — Iran

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world.

*Adapted from a 2006 Search for Common Ground/Program on International Policy Attitudes poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mainly positive	4%	6%	3%	8%	8%	2%	1%	4%	11%	2%	4%
Mainly negative	74%	79%	70%	56%	64%	82%	91%	81%	48%	64%	79%
Don't know	21%	15%	27%	36%	28%	16%	8%	16%	41%	34%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(415)	(575)	(134)	(221)	(343)	(292)	(617)	(108)	(165)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mainly positive	4%	10%	2%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	1%	2%	8%	2%
Mainly negative	74%	66%	71%	87%	73%	89%	72%	79%	79%	76%	76%	72%	76%
Don't know	21%	24%	27%	12%	23%	10%	23%	19%	16%	23%	22%	20%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(331)	(371)	(288)	(361)	(328)	(427)	(293)	(176)	(162)	(220)	(374)	(234)

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## 1H. Positive or Negative Influence — Israel

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world.

*Adapted from a 2006 Search for Common Ground/Program on International Policy Attitudes poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mainly positive	44%	52%	37%	31%	32%	52%	59%	51%	28%	31%	41%
Mainly negative	30%	28%	32%	38%	35%	26%	23%	30%	30%	30%	27%
Don't know	26%	20%	31%	31%	33%	22%	18%	19%	42%	39%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(415)	(578)	(133)	(222)	(347)	(291)	(619)	(107)	(167)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mainly positive	44%	34%	32%	69%	32%	73%	38%	50%	52%	40%	45%	48%	41%
Mainly negative	30%	32%	40%	17%	40%	16%	30%	28%	33%	33%	26%	29%	33%
Don't know	26%	34%	29%	14%	27%	11%	32%	22%	15%	27%	30%	23%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(993)	(331)	(371)	(291)	(361)	(330)	(429)	(293)	(178)	(164)	(220)	(376)	(233)

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## 11. Positive or Negative Influence — North Korea

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world.

*Adapted from a 2006 Search for Common Ground/Program on International Policy Attitudes poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mainly positive	6%	7%	5%	5%	15%	4%	0%	4%	15%	8%	7%
Mainly negative	75%	77%	73%	62%	62%	81%	91%	81%	50%	64%	78%
Don't know	19%	16%	23%	33%	23%	15%	9%	15%	35%	28%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(416)	(579)	(134)	(222)	(347)	(292)	(621)	(107)	(168)	(99)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mainly positive	6%	10%	4%	4%	6%	2%	8%	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%
Mainly negative	75%	70%	73%	81%	80%	89%	70%	81%	83%	77%	76%	71%	77%
Don't know	19%	20%	23%	16%	14%	9%	22%	14%	12%	18%	18%	22%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(331)	(373)	(291)	(361)	(332)	(431)	(292)	(178)	(164)	(220)	(376)	(235)

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## 1J. Positive or Negative Influence — Syria

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world.

*Adapted from a 2006 Search for Common Ground/Program on International Policy Attitudes poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mainly positive	7%	10%	5%	13%	12%	3%	2%	5%	13%	12%	12%
Mainly negative	55%	64%	47%	39%	45%	62%	72%	61%	34%	46%	52%
Don't know	38%	26%	49%	47%	43%	36%	26%	34%	53%	42%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(992)	(416)	(576)	(134)	(221)	(346)	(291)	(620)	(106)	(166)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mainly positive	7%	16%	3%	2%	8%	3%	8%	5%	8%	9%	5%	8%	6%
Mainly negative	55%	42%	53%	71%	56%	76%	51%	60%	65%	56%	53%	58%	53%
Don't know	38%	42%	43%	27%	35%	21%	42%	35%	27%	35%	42%	34%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(330)	(372)	(290)	(361)	(332)	(429)	(292)	(177)	(162)	(220)	(375)	(235)

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## 1K. Positive or Negative Influence — Hezbollah

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world.

*Adapted from a 2006 Search for Common Ground/Program on International Policy Attitudes poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mainly positive	5%	9%	1%	11%	10%	1%	0%	4%	11%	4%	6%
Mainly negative	54%	66%	43%	35%	41%	61%	77%	61%	34%	39%	54%
Don't know	41%	25%	56%	54%	49%	38%	23%	35%	55%	57%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(417)	(578)	(134)	(222)	(347)	(292)	(622)	(106)	(167)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mainly positive	5%	10%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	6%	5%	1%	8%	4%
Mainly negative	54%	47%	51%	65%	59%	71%	46%	63%	63%	54%	56%	53%	54%
Don't know	41%	43%	47%	33%	36%	27%	50%	36%	31%	41%	43%	39%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(332)	(373)	(290)	(362)	(331)	(430)	(294)	(177)	(163)	(222)	(376)	(234)

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## 1L. Positive or Negative Influence — Palestinians

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world.

*Adapted from a 2006 Search for Common Ground/Program on International Policy Attitudes poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mainly positive	16%	18%	15%	24%	20%	12%	10%	15%	21%	16%	18%
Mainly negative	49%	52%	47%	32%	38%	57%	67%	56%	29%	36%	48%
Don't know	35%	30%	38%	44%	42%	31%	23%	29%	50%	48%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(416)	(578)	(134)	(221)	(347)	(292)	(620)	(107)	(168)	(99)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mainly positive	16%	30%	14%	4%	27%	6%	16%	15%	18%	13%	17%	17%	17%
Mainly negative	49%	33%	43%	73%	37%	75%	48%	51%	53%	49%	47%	53%	46%
Don't know	35%	38%	42%	23%	36%	19%	36%	34%	29%	38%	36%	31%	37%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(330)	(374)	(290)	(360)	(332)	(428)	(294)	(178)	(164)	(221)	(375)	(234)



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## 1M. Positive or Negative Influence — Hamas

Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in the world.

*Adapted from a 2006 Search for Common Ground/Program on International Policy Attitudes poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mainly positive	5%	8%	3%	12%	8%	2%	1%	5%	10%	3%	8%
Mainly negative	74%	77%	71%	49%	69%	80%	92%	79%	55%	68%	69%
Don't know	21%	16%	26%	39%	22%	18%	7%	16%	35%	29%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(995)	(417)	(578)	(134)	(221)	(348)	(292)	(622)	(107)	(167)	(99)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mainly positive	5%	11%	3%	2%	5%	3%	7%	2%	4%	5%	3%	8%	3%
Mainly negative	74%	69%	68%	85%	79%	91%	69%	78%	86%	66%	77%	71%	81%
Don't know	21%	20%	29%	13%	16%	6%	24%	20%	10%	29%	20%	20%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(330)	(374)	(291)	(361)	(332)	(429)	(294)	(178)	(164)	(221)	(377)	(233)

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## 2. Ever Peace in Middle East

Do you think there will ever be peace in the Middle East?

*Adapted from a 2002 Fox News/Opinion Dynamics poll question*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	15%	18%	12%	20%	21%	12%	7%	12%	24%	17%	21%
No	62%	62%	62%	48%	58%	66%	74%	67%	43%	57%	61%
Not sure	23%	20%	25%	32%	21%	21%	19%	21%	33%	27%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(417)	(582)	(134)	(224)	(349)	(292)	(621)	(110)	(168)	(100)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	15%	23%	11%	11%	18%	13%	17%	11%	21%	17%	12%	17%	12%
No	62%	48%	63%	76%	55%	75%	58%	70%	66%	59%	68%	63%	59%
Not sure	23%	29%	26%	13%	27%	12%	26%	19%	13%	24%	20%	20%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(332)	(376)	(291)	(362)	(332)	(431)	(296)	(178)	(164)	(223)	(377)	(235)

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### 3. Failure To Reach Peace in Middle East

Who do you think is more to blame for the failure to reach peace in the Middle East?

*Adapted from a 2003 Program on International Policy Attitudes/Knowledge Networks poll question*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Israelis	12%	15%	10%	25%	18%	6%	4%	12%	14%	11%	13%
The Palestinians	31%	36%	26%	19%	20%	36%	46%	36%	16%	18%	29%
Both sides about equally	37%	35%	39%	28%	42%	41%	36%	36%	37%	44%	41%
No answer	19%	14%	25%	28%	20%	17%	14%	16%	33%	27%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(418)	(582)	(135)	(224)	(349)	(292)	(622)	(110)	(168)	(100)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Israelis	12%	22%	13%	3%	18%	3%	10%	10%	16%	17%	8%	12%	14%
The Palestinians	31%	13%	25%	56%	16%	63%	25%	36%	39%	24%	30%	35%	29%
Both sides about equally	37%	44%	37%	31%	49%	24%	43%	37%	36%	38%	39%	39%	32%
No answer	19%	20%	26%	11%	17%	10%	21%	17%	8%	21%	22%	14%	25%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(332)	(377)	(291)	(362)	(332)	(432)	(296)	(178)	(164)	(224)	(377)	(235)

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## 4. Pressure To Stop Building Settlements

If President Biden were so determined to get Israel to stop building new settlements that he was ready to use all his available options to apply pressure, do you think he could succeed?

*Adapted from a 2003 Program on International Policy Attitudes/Knowledge Networks poll question*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	22%	26%	17%	42%	22%	18%	8%	21%	17%	27%	28%
No	56%	58%	53%	34%	52%	61%	73%	63%	37%	44%	46%
No answer	23%	15%	29%	24%	26%	21%	19%	17%	45%	29%	27%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(418)	(581)	(135)	(223)	(349)	(292)	(622)	(109)	(168)	(100)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	22%	40%	18%	7%	32%	8%	22%	19%	26%	27%	17%	21%	22%
No	56%	37%	53%	78%	42%	81%	53%	58%	66%	51%	57%	59%	54%
No answer	23%	23%	29%	16%	26%	11%	24%	23%	8%	22%	26%	21%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(332)	(377)	(290)	(362)	(332)	(431)	(296)	(178)	(164)	(224)	(376)	(235)

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## 5. Right of Return

On the issue of whether Palestinian refugees who left Israel at the time of the 1948 and 1967 wars should have the right to return to their homes in Israel now occupied by Israelis — do you think President Biden should... ?

*Adapted from a 2003 Program on International Policy Attitudes/Knowledge Networks poll question*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Pressure the Palestinians to be more compromising	11%	16%	7%	13%	9%	12%	10%	12%	8%	11%	9%
Pressure Israel to be more compromising	13%	14%	11%	30%	13%	7%	5%	12%	16%	10%	12%
Pressure both sides to be more compromising	28%	32%	24%	19%	33%	28%	29%	26%	34%	32%	28%
Not pressure either side	27%	22%	31%	12%	23%	32%	37%	31%	14%	22%	21%
No answer	22%	16%	27%	26%	22%	20%	18%	19%	28%	25%	30%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(418)	(581)	(134)	(224)	(349)	(292)	(621)	(110)	(168)	(100)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pressure the Palestinians to be more compromising	11%	6%	8%	21%	7%	21%	8%	13%	16%	11%	9%	12%	13%
Pressure Israel to be more compromising	13%	19%	14%	4%	18%	4%	11%	10%	15%	13%	13%	13%	12%
Pressure both sides to be more compromising	28%	40%	26%	17%	43%	15%	30%	27%	30%	33%	24%	27%	28%
Not pressure either side	27%	18%	22%	41%	16%	44%	26%	32%	27%	21%	29%	29%	25%
No answer	22%	17%	30%	17%	16%	16%	25%	17%	12%	22%	25%	19%	22%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(332)	(376)	(291)	(362)	(332)	(432)	(295)	(178)	(163)	(224)	(377)	(235)

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## 6. Should Palestinians Have Own State

Do you think Palestinians should or should not have their own state?

*Adapted from a 2009 Fox News/Opinion Dynamics poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	47%	54%	42%	54%	46%	46%	44%	47%	48%	43%	54%
Should not	18%	22%	13%	16%	16%	17%	21%	19%	14%	11%	21%
Don't know	35%	24%	45%	30%	37%	37%	35%	33%	38%	46%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(418)	(581)	(135)	(224)	(349)	(291)	(621)	(110)	(168)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	47%	65%	48%	28%	66%	31%	44%	48%	55%	57%	42%	43%	54%
Should not	18%	9%	11%	34%	6%	36%	14%	22%	19%	16%	14%	23%	14%
Don't know	35%	26%	40%	38%	28%	33%	42%	30%	26%	27%	44%	34%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(332)	(376)	(291)	(362)	(332)	(431)	(296)	(178)	(164)	(224)	(376)	(235)

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	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other

## 7. Middle East Solution

Which one of the following would you prefer as a solution?

*Adapted from a 1989 American Jewish Committee/Roper poll question*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Israeli annexation of all the West Bank and Gaza	9%	11%	8%	7%	8%	9%	13%	12%	3%	6%	5%
Israeli military control of all of the West Bank and Gaza, with local self-rule for the Palestinians	9%	10%	8%	5%	8%	10%	12%	11%	5%	6%	7%
The return of major portions of the West Bank and Gaza to Jordanian rule, with appropriate security arrangements for Israel	7%	9%	5%	7%	9%	5%	8%	7%	9%	6%	3%
The establishment of a Palestinian homeland in all of the West Bank and Gaza in federation with Jordan	5%	7%	3%	7%	3%	6%	2%	4%	4%	7%	6%
The establishment of an independent Palestinian state in all of the West Bank and Gaza	15%	17%	14%	22%	18%	10%	13%	15%	15%	9%	24%
Haven't followed closely enough	21%	16%	27%	16%	26%	25%	17%	21%	15%	28%	23%
Don't know which solution would prefer	33%	30%	36%	36%	27%	35%	35%	30%	49%	37%	31%

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	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(418)	(581)	(135)	(224)	(349)	(291)	(621)	(110)	(168)	(100)

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Israeli annexation of all the West Bank and Gaza	9%	4%	7%	17%	3%	18%	9%	10%	11%	5%	13%	12%	6%
Israeli military control of all of the West Bank and Gaza, with local self-rule for the Palestinians	9%	8%	5%	14%	5%	17%	8%	11%	10%	10%	11%	7%	10%
The return of major portions of the West Bank and Gaza to Jordanian rule, with appropriate security arrangements for Israel	7%	6%	7%	7%	9%	6%	7%	6%	10%	8%	4%	7%	10%
The establishment of a Palestinian homeland in all of the West Bank and Gaza in federation with Jordan	5%	9%	4%	2%	10%	3%	4%	4%	9%	6%	1%	7%	4%
The establishment of an independent Palestinian state in all of the West Bank and Gaza	15%	22%	17%	6%	25%	7%	13%	16%	19%	20%	14%	13%	17%
Haven't followed closely enough	21%	17%	23%	23%	18%	20%	25%	18%	18%	16%	25%	22%	21%
Don't know which solution would prefer	33%	33%	37%	30%	31%	29%	35%	35%	23%	34%	32%	34%	34%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	102%	102%
Unweighted N	(999)	(332)	(376)	(291)	(362)	(331)	(431)	(296)	(178)	(164)	(224)	(377)	(234)

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## 8. Pre-1967 War Borders

On the issue of whether the borders of Israel that existed just before the 1967 war should be the basis for the boundary between Israel and a new Palestinian state — do you think President Biden should... ?

*Adapted from a 2003 Program on International Policy Attitudes/Knowledge Networks poll question*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Pressure the Palestinians to be more compromising	13%	16%	9%	13%	8%	14%	16%	14%	8%	10%	12%
Pressure Israel to be more compromising	12%	15%	8%	26%	14%	5%	4%	12%	11%	8%	11%
Pressure both sides to be more compromising	26%	31%	21%	21%	27%	28%	27%	24%	32%	26%	31%
Not pressure either side	27%	23%	30%	17%	26%	28%	35%	30%	12%	28%	21%
No answer	23%	15%	31%	22%	26%	26%	17%	19%	37%	29%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(418)	(580)	(135)	(224)	(349)	(290)	(621)	(110)	(168)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pressure the Palestinians to be more compromising	13%	7%	10%	21%	6%	24%	10%	13%	18%	11%	11%	14%	12%
Pressure Israel to be more compromising	12%	17%	13%	5%	18%	3%	8%	9%	15%	13%	9%	11%	14%
Pressure both sides to be more compromising	26%	36%	25%	16%	38%	14%	29%	24%	28%	32%	26%	23%	27%
Not pressure either side	27%	20%	23%	38%	16%	43%	24%	35%	26%	20%	29%	29%	25%
No answer	23%	20%	29%	20%	21%	16%	28%	19%	13%	24%	26%	22%	22%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(332)	(375)	(291)	(361)	(331)	(431)	(296)	(178)	(164)	(224)	(375)	(235)

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## 9. Middle East Sympathies

In the Middle East situation, are your sympathies more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

*Adapted from a 2002 CNN/USA Today/Gallup poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Israelis	37%	43%	32%	20%	24%	45%	56%	45%	15%	29%	21%
Palestinians	13%	14%	12%	24%	15%	7%	8%	12%	16%	13%	18%
Both	24%	24%	24%	29%	32%	19%	16%	20%	34%	27%	35%
Neither	10%	10%	11%	9%	12%	12%	8%	11%	8%	13%	8%
No opinion	16%	10%	21%	17%	17%	17%	12%	13%	26%	19%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(417)	(582)	(135)	(224)	(348)	(292)	(621)	(110)	(168)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Israelis	37%	19%	29%	66%	22%	72%	31%	45%	41%	32%	36%	41%	36%
Palestinians	13%	21%	14%	3%	20%	2%	11%	11%	15%	15%	13%	10%	17%
Both	24%	40%	19%	12%	39%	9%	26%	24%	27%	31%	16%	25%	23%
Neither	10%	7%	17%	7%	8%	9%	13%	7%	9%	8%	7%	13%	11%
No opinion	16%	13%	22%	13%	12%	8%	19%	13%	8%	13%	28%	12%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(332)	(377)	(290)	(362)	(332)	(432)	(296)	(177)	(164)	(224)	(376)	(235)

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## 10. World Sympathies for Israelis or Palestinian Position

We would like to know your impression, even if you are not very sure about it. Is it your impression that more countries in the world are more sympathetic to the Israeli or the Palestinian position, or is it roughly balanced?

*Adapted from a 2002 Program on International Policy Attitudes, University of Maryland poll question*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Israeli position	36%	34%	38%	31%	33%	40%	36%	40%	23%	30%	29%
Palestinian position	17%	24%	11%	17%	17%	15%	20%	18%	15%	14%	17%
Balanced	23%	22%	24%	26%	26%	17%	26%	23%	26%	21%	25%
No answer	24%	20%	28%	26%	24%	27%	18%	19%	36%	34%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(417)	(581)	(134)	(223)	(349)	(292)	(620)	(110)	(168)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Israeli position	36%	32%	32%	44%	38%	43%	32%	37%	47%	30%	33%	41%	35%
Palestinian position	17%	20%	15%	16%	15%	19%	15%	15%	22%	17%	13%	18%	20%
Balanced	23%	31%	18%	20%	29%	21%	24%	28%	17%	31%	24%	20%	21%
No answer	24%	17%	35%	20%	18%	17%	29%	20%	14%	22%	30%	22%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(332)	(375)	(291)	(360)	(332)	(431)	(296)	(177)	(164)	(224)	(377)	(233)

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## 11. Hamas and Palestinian Distinction

Do you personally make a distinction between Hamas and the Palestinian people, or not?

*Adapted from a 2009 McClatchy/Ipsos-Public Affairs poll question*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Make a distinction	48%	48%	47%	51%	45%	42%	56%	52%	28%	39%	53%
Do not make a distinction	27%	32%	22%	24%	24%	30%	28%	27%	27%	24%	25%
Don't know	26%	20%	31%	25%	31%	28%	17%	20%	45%	37%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(417)	(579)	(134)	(222)	(349)	(291)	(619)	(109)	(168)	(100)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Make a distinction	48%	54%	45%	43%	63%	50%	36%	56%	62%	50%	47%	41%	56%
Do not make a distinction	27%	22%	23%	36%	20%	34%	30%	27%	21%	27%	23%	32%	22%
Don't know	26%	24%	31%	21%	17%	16%	34%	17%	17%	22%	30%	27%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(332)	(376)	(288)	(361)	(331)	(430)	(296)	(177)	(164)	(224)	(374)	(234)



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## 12. To Blame for War in Gaza

Who do you think is more to blame for the war in the Gaza Strip: Israel or Hamas?

*Adapted from a 2009 Fox News/Opinion Dynamics poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Israel	9%	9%	8%	20%	12%	4%	3%	8%	15%	5%	13%
Hamas	54%	59%	50%	31%	39%	67%	74%	61%	31%	45%	46%
Both	17%	17%	17%	26%	23%	10%	11%	16%	14%	22%	20%
Other	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Don't know	19%	14%	24%	23%	26%	17%	11%	14%	39%	27%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(418)	(582)	(135)	(224)	(349)	(292)	(622)	(110)	(168)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Israel	9%	15%	9%	3%	13%	2%	8%	7%	8%	12%	7%	11%	5%
Hamas	54%	42%	46%	76%	48%	82%	48%	57%	69%	47%	54%	56%	56%
Both	17%	24%	17%	10%	23%	8%	18%	20%	15%	24%	10%	15%	21%
Other	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Don't know	19%	19%	28%	10%	15%	7%	24%	15%	8%	17%	27%	17%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(332)	(377)	(291)	(362)	(332)	(432)	(296)	(178)	(164)	(224)	(377)	(235)

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## 13. Approval Israel Military Action in Gaza Strip

Do you approve or disapprove of the military action Israel has taken in the Gaza Strip?

*Adapted from a 2009 Pew Research Center for the People & the Press / Princeton Survey Research Associates International poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Approve	39%	48%	30%	20%	31%	45%	57%	45%	19%	32%	33%
Disapprove	28%	28%	28%	44%	32%	20%	20%	26%	34%	26%	36%
Don't know	33%	24%	41%	36%	37%	35%	24%	29%	47%	42%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(418)	(581)	(134)	(224)	(349)	(292)	(622)	(110)	(167)	(100)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Approve	39%	23%	32%	63%	27%	71%	33%	42%	50%	34%	37%	42%	39%
Disapprove	28%	42%	29%	13%	39%	9%	28%	27%	29%	34%	27%	25%	30%
Don't know	33%	35%	39%	24%	34%	19%	39%	31%	20%	32%	37%	33%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(331)	(377)	(291)	(362)	(332)	(431)	(296)	(178)	(163)	(224)	(377)	(235)

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## 14. Amount of Israel Military Force in Gaza

And do you think the amount of military force that Israel has used in Gaza has been . . . ?

*Adapted from a 2009 CNN/Opinion Research Corp. poll question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too much	30%	32%	28%	52%	31%	22%	18%	29%	28%	31%	38%
Too little	17%	23%	12%	6%	13%	23%	24%	20%	8%	13%	14%
About right	23%	26%	19%	18%	19%	22%	31%	26%	15%	19%	14%
No opinion	31%	19%	41%	25%	36%	33%	26%	26%	49%	36%	35%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(418)	(581)	(135)	(224)	(348)	(292)	(622)	(109)	(168)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too much	30%	46%	31%	11%	47%	9%	28%	29%	31%	40%	23%	25%	36%
Too little	17%	7%	14%	32%	6%	36%	15%	19%	24%	15%	20%	20%	12%
About right	23%	18%	18%	32%	23%	35%	21%	25%	25%	19%	18%	25%	26%
No opinion	31%	29%	37%	25%	25%	20%	36%	26%	20%	26%	38%	31%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(332)	(376)	(291)	(361)	(332)	(432)	(296)	(178)	(164)	(223)	(377)	(235)

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## 15. U.S. Involvement in Conflict Between Israel and Hamas

In terms of resolving this conflict, do you think the United States should be more involved than it is now, less involved than it is now, or is it as involved as it should be?

*Adapted from a 2009 Pew Research Center for the People & the Press / Princeton Survey Research Associates International poll question*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More involved	20%	25%	15%	26%	21%	16%	17%	20%	20%	16%	19%
Less involved	26%	22%	29%	25%	26%	26%	26%	26%	19%	27%	26%
As involved as it should be	34%	36%	31%	20%	27%	39%	46%	38%	20%	30%	21%
Don't know	21%	18%	25%	29%	27%	19%	11%	15%	41%	27%	34%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(416)	(582)	(134)	(224)	(348)	(292)	(621)	(109)	(168)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More involved	20%	25%	17%	16%	25%	18%	19%	21%	23%	28%	17%	20%	14%
Less involved	26%	16%	28%	33%	16%	32%	27%	26%	22%	24%	27%	26%	25%
As involved as it should be	34%	36%	27%	38%	41%	39%	32%	34%	39%	27%	34%	33%	39%
Don't know	21%	23%	28%	13%	19%	12%	22%	20%	16%	21%	22%	21%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(332)	(375)	(291)	(362)	(332)	(431)	(295)	(178)	(163)	(223)	(377)	(235)

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## 16A. Press Coverage of Middle East Conflict — The actions of Israel

Thinking about the current Middle East conflict, do you think the press has been too critical, not critical enough or fair in the way it has covered. . . ?

*Adapted from a 2009 Pew Research Center for the People & the Press/Opinion Research Corp. poll question*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too critical	29%	33%	26%	16%	27%	31%	42%	32%	17%	29%	27%
Not critical enough	22%	25%	18%	26%	26%	20%	15%	21%	27%	19%	22%
Fair	20%	20%	20%	19%	19%	20%	22%	21%	15%	17%	20%
Don't know	29%	22%	36%	39%	28%	29%	21%	26%	40%	35%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(995)	(416)	(579)	(134)	(222)	(349)	(290)	(621)	(109)	(166)	(99)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too critical	29%	14%	27%	47%	14%	58%	23%	33%	40%	30%	28%	32%	26%
Not critical enough	22%	31%	23%	10%	37%	8%	24%	18%	25%	29%	16%	20%	24%
Fair	20%	25%	13%	22%	25%	17%	21%	21%	21%	17%	20%	21%	20%
Don't know	29%	29%	37%	20%	24%	17%	33%	28%	14%	24%	36%	27%	30%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(330)	(376)	(289)	(359)	(332)	(431)	(295)	(175)	(164)	(224)	(376)	(231)

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## 16B. Press Coverage of Middle East Conflict — The actions of Hamas

Thinking about the current Middle East conflict, do you think the press has been too critical, not critical enough or fair in the way it has covered. . . ?

*Adapted from a 2009 Pew Research Center for the People & the Press/Opinion Research Corp. poll question*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too critical	15%	16%	15%	27%	21%	9%	8%	12%	22%	23%	19%
Not critical enough	42%	50%	34%	22%	35%	48%	59%	49%	23%	31%	28%
Fair	15%	13%	16%	12%	16%	16%	14%	14%	16%	14%	19%
Don't know	28%	22%	34%	39%	28%	27%	19%	25%	39%	32%	34%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(413)	(581)	(134)	(220)	(348)	(292)	(620)	(106)	(168)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too critical	15%	17%	13%	16%	16%	11%	17%	17%	12%	26%	9%	16%	13%
Not critical enough	42%	30%	36%	61%	32%	70%	39%	42%	52%	38%	42%	45%	40%
Fair	15%	24%	14%	6%	28%	5%	14%	14%	19%	14%	16%	12%	19%
Don't know	28%	29%	37%	18%	24%	14%	30%	27%	16%	22%	34%	28%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(330)	(374)	(290)	(358)	(332)	(429)	(294)	(177)	(163)	(224)	(373)	(234)

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<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	October 24 - 28, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.079 to 6.51, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.781.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	69 questions not reported.