

Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

Sample: 2,959 LGBTQ+ adults

		Gay/L	.esbian	Bis	exual	Other s	sexuality	Gend	er identity
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Cisgender	Transgender (inc. intersex non-binary, other)
How important, if at all, is the Pride flag (in its various forms) to you?									
Unweighted base	2959	824	349	396	866	83	200	2625	334
Base: All respondents	2959	865	448	292	813	80	220	2625	334
Very important	30%	25%	36%	17%	30%	29%	37%	28%	46%
Fairly important	33%	30%	37%	28%	40%	33%	29%	34%	26%
Not very important	19%	22%	17%	25%	18%	15%	19%	20%	10%
Not at all important	16%	20%	10%	28%	9%	21%	11%	15%	17%
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%
For the following question, please think about when you have ever seen the Pride flag displayed in small public settings (e.g. outside people's houses, in a coffee shop) In your experience, has seeing the Pride flag made you feel more or less safe in that place, or did it make no difference?									
Unweighted base	2959	824	349	396	866	83	200	2625	334
Base: All respondents	2959	865	448	292	813	80	220	2625	334
Much safer	36%	29%	48%	23%	39%	34%	35%	35%	49%
A little safer	31%	31%	31%	26%	35%	24%	34%	32%	23%
No difference	27%	33%	17%	42%	22%	32%	22%	28%	20%
A little less safe	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Much less safe	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	4%
N/A – I have never seen the Pride flag in public	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	3%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	0%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

Sample: 2,959 LGBTQ+ adults

Gay/Lesbian		esbian	Bise	xual	Other s	exuality	Gender identity		
Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Cisgender	Transgender (inc. intersex, non-binary, other)	

When you are in each of the following situations on your own... How often, if at all, would you say you feel unsafe? If you are never in this situation, please choose the corresponding N/A option that describes why

Walking alone at night									
Unweighted base	2959	824	349	396	866	83	200	2625	334
Base: All respondents	2959	865	448	292	813	80	220	2625	334
I always feel unsafe in this situation	16%	7%	19%	5%	29%	7%	24%	17%	15%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	22%	13%	27%	12%	31%	8%	24%	21%	23%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	30%	35%	29%	33%	23%	33%	27%	29%	34%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	18%	30%	9%	32%	7%	34%	7%	18%	16%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	4%	8%	1%	8%	1%	10%	2%	4%	5%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	4%	2%	5%	3%	6%	4%	6%	4%	4%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	5%	4%	9%	4%	2%	4%	10%	5%	3%
Valking alone in the daytime									
Unweighted base	2959	824	349	396	866	83	200	2625	334
Base: All respondents	2959	865	448	292	813	80	220	2625	334
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	20%	11%	23%	10%	31%	13%	30%	20%	23%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	45%	42%	46%	42%	49%	49%	44%	45%	42%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	26%	40%	24%	39%	11%	31%	13%	26%	24%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	0%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	6%	2%	2%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

		Gay/L	esbian	Bise	exual	Other s	sexuality	Gend	er identity
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Cisgender	Transgender (inc. intersex, non-binary, other)
Getting a taxi/ride-share alone at night									
Unweighted base	2959	824	349	396	866	83	200	2625	334
Base: All respondents	2959	865	448	292	813	80	220	2625	334
I always feel unsafe in this situation	7%	3%	7%	1%	13%	3%	16%	7%	9%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	11%	3%	16%	3%	20%	3%	15%	11%	13%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	21%	15%	26%	13%	31%	20%	17%	22%	19%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	24%	31%	20%	34%	15%	35%	16%	24%	27%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	15%	31%	7%	29%	3%	18%	4%	16%	9%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	5%	1%	8%	2%	7%	2%	11%	5%	6%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	14%	14%	15%	15%	9%	18%	21%	14%	16%
Getting a taxi/ ride-share alone in the daytime									
Unweighted base	2959	824	349	396	866	83	200	2625	334
Base: All respondents	2959	865	448	292	813	80	220	2625	334
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	4%	2%	4%	2%	8%	3%	7%	4%	5%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	16%	6%	19%	7%	26%	15%	25%	16%	17%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	34%	29%	40%	31%	39%	24%	29%	34%	35%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	27%	46%	17%	42%	11%	34%	10%	27%	22%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	6%	2%	2%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	13%	12%	16%	13%	10%	18%	17%	13%	15%



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		Gay/L	esbian.	Bis	exual	Other s	sexuality	Gend	er identity
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Cisgender	Transgender (inc. intersex, non-binary, other)
Riding on the bus alone at night									
Unweighted base	2959	824	349	396	866	83	200	2625	334
Base: All respondents	2959	865	448	292	813	80	220	2625	334
I always feel unsafe in this situation	9%	4%	11%	3%	15%	6%	14%	9%	9%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	16%	9%	20%	9%	24%	5%	18%	16%	18%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	25%	23%	26%	22%	28%	23%	23%	25%	23%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	19%	27%	11%	32%	10%	26%	11%	19%	20%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	7%	13%	2%	13%	2%	22%	3%	7%	6%
Don't know	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	5%	3%	7%	3%	6%	3%	11%	5%	7%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	17%	19%	22%	15%	13%	15%	18%	17%	15%
Riding on the bus alone in the daytime									
Unweighted base	2959	824	349	396	866	83	200	2625	334
Base: All respondents	2959	865	448	292	813	80	220	2625	334
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%	2%	4%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	15%	9%	15%	11%	22%	14%	16%	15%	18%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	40%	35%	42%	36%	45%	44%	46%	41%	36%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	27%	39%	21%	38%	18%	26%	17%	27%	27%
Don't know	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	10%	10%	15%	8%	8%	11%	11%	10%	9%



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		Gay/L	esbian.	Bis	exual	Other s	sexuality	Gend	er identity
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Cisgender	Transgender (inc. intersex, non-binary, other)
When on a train / metro alone train at night									
Unweighted base	2959	824	349	396	866	83	200	2625	334
Base: All respondents	2959	865	448	292	813	80	220	2625	334
I always feel unsafe in this situation	9%	4%	9%	2%	15%	5%	16%	9%	10%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	17%	9%	21%	8%	27%	1%	20%	17%	17%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	27%	25%	28%	24%	30%	26%	24%	27%	26%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	20%	31%	15%	32%	9%	33%	10%	20%	21%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	8%	15%	3%	15%	2%	19%	4%	9%	8%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	-	1%	0%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	-	7%	4%	4%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	13%	12%	19%	12%	10%	17%	18%	13%	14%
When on a train / metro alone train in the daytime									
Unweighted base	2959	824	349	396	866	83	200	2625	334
Base: All respondents	2959	865	448	292	813	80	220	2625	334
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	2%	4%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	1%	7%	4%	6%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	18%	10%	18%	13%	28%	14%	19%	18%	20%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	40%	38%	44%	37%	42%	39%	40%	40%	36%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	25%	38%	18%	35%	13%	34%	13%	25%	22%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	0%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	9%	8%	13%	9%	8%	9%	12%	9%	11%



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	Gay/Lesbian		Bise	exual	Other s	exuality	Gender identity		
Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Cisgender	Transgender (inc. intersex, non-binary, other)	

If you do not currently have a partner, please think back to your most recent partnerWhen you are in each of the following situations with your partner...How often, if at all, would you say you feel unsafe? If you are never in this situation, please choose the corresponding N/A option that describes why

Walking with your partner at night

Valking with your partner at night									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
I always feel unsafe in this situation	3%	4%	5%	1%	2%	5%	4%	3%	6%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	8%	8%	13%	6%	4%	2%	5%	7%	11%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	25%	26%	32%	18%	25%	15%	20%	25%	27%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	31%	29%	25%	36%	35%	31%	34%	32%	26%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	21%	24%	10%	25%	25%	31%	18%	22%	18%
Don't know	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	7%	6%	10%	6%	5%	15%	17%	7%	8%
alking with your partner in the daytime									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
I always feel unsafe in this situation	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	12%	13%	16%	9%	8%	16%	4%	11%	17%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	35%	37%	39%	31%	32%	32%	36%	35%	34%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	42%	39%	36%	50%	51%	35%	35%	43%	35%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	0%	0%	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	12%	15%	5%	7%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

		Gay/L	.esbian	Bis	exual	Other s	sexuality	Gend	er identity
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Cisgender	Transgender (inc. intersex, non-binary, other)
Getting a taxi/ride-share with your partner at night									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
I always feel unsafe in this situation	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	4%	3%	7%	1%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	14%	12%	24%	7%	12%	11%	15%	14%	18%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	31%	29%	27%	31%	34%	30%	30%	31%	28%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	32%	38%	19%	41%	35%	26%	21%	33%	23%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	7%	1%	3%	3%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	14%	12%	17%	13%	11%	22%	24%	14%	17%
Getting a taxi/ ride-share with your partner in the daytime									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
I always feel unsafe in this situation	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	8%	6%	12%	4%	7%	14%	6%	7%	13%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	30%	28%	38%	26%	29%	18%	31%	30%	28%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	43%	46%	30%	49%	48%	41%	34%	44%	37%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	9%	2%	3%	2%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	-	1%	1%	0%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	13%	12%	14%	14%	10%	17%	20%	13%	16%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

		Gay/L	esbian	Bis	exual	Other s	sexuality	Gend	er identity
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Cisgender	Transgender (inc. intersex, non-binary, other)
Riding on the bus with your partner at night									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	4%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	6%	7%	9%	5%	4%	2%	7%	6%	6%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	19%	20%	23%	13%	19%	9%	17%	19%	21%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	27%	25%	26%	33%	29%	29%	30%	28%	25%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	23%	24%	12%	26%	28%	28%	18%	23%	20%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	3%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	18%	18%	25%	16%	14%	25%	23%	18%	17%
Riding on the bus with your partner in the daytime									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
I always feel unsafe in this situation	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	4%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	9%	9%	13%	6%	6%	13%	7%	8%	12%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	31%	30%	35%	29%	29%	27%	28%	31%	31%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	39%	39%	29%	47%	46%	34%	37%	40%	34%
Don't know	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	15%	15%	19%	12%	13%	19%	19%	15%	14%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

		Gay/L	.esbian	Bis	exual	Other s	exuality	Gend	er identity
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Cisgender	Transgender (inc. intersex, non-binary, other)
When on a train / metro train with your partner at night									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	5%	4%	9%	4%	4%	1%	6%	5%	8%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	21%	20%	30%	15%	18%	22%	14%	20%	25%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	31%	31%	27%	33%	34%	26%	34%	32%	24%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	23%	25%	14%	27%	26%	23%	18%	23%	22%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	14%	12%	17%	13%	13%	22%	22%	14%	14%
When on a train / metro train with your partner in the daytime									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
I always feel unsafe in this situation	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	10%	10%	13%	8%	8%	10%	6%	9%	14%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	33%	32%	39%	31%	32%	31%	36%	34%	31%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	39%	40%	28%	44%	45%	33%	30%	39%	32%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	1%	3%	3%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	-	1%	0%	-
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	12%	10%	15%	10%	11%	19%	20%	12%	15%



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	Gay/L	esbian	Bise	exual	Other s	exuality	Gender identity		
Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Cisgender	Transgender (inc. intersex, non-binary, other)	

If you do not currently have a partner, please think back to your most recent partner

How often, if at all, do you do each of the following when you go out with your partner in public?

Hugging									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All respondents	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
Always	10%	6%	11%	12%	12%	33%	11%	10%	12%
Often	25%	15%	27%	30%	31%	22%	26%	24%	30%
Sometimes	33%	30%	34%	31%	37%	21%	35%	33%	30%
Rarely	19%	27%	18%	15%	14%	12%	14%	19%	13%
Never	11%	20%	8%	10%	4%	7%	7%	11%	11%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	5%	1%	1%
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Holding hands									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All respondents	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
Always	16%	5%	13%	21%	22%	42%	24%	15%	21%
Often	25%	8%	31%	28%	37%	24%	27%	25%	26%
Sometimes	23%	20%	23%	22%	26%	12%	27%	23%	25%
Rarely	16%	25%	16%	16%	9%	7%	8%	16%	14%
Never	18%	40%	14%	13%	5%	10%	9%	19%	10%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	5%	1%	1%
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

		Gay/L	_esbian	Bis	exual	Other s	sexuality	Gend	er identity
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Cisgender	Transgender (inc. intersex, non-binary, other)
Kissing									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All respondents	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
Always	6%	3%	5%	7%	8%	21%	6%	6%	5%
Often	12%	6%	11%	16%	15%	26%	18%	12%	14%
Sometimes	28%	18%	30%	29%	36%	12%	27%	27%	32%
Rarely	29%	30%	30%	27%	29%	22%	27%	29%	25%
Never	23%	42%	21%	19%	10%	14%	18%	24%	20%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
If you do not currently have a partner, please think back to your most recent partnerHow comfortable or uncomfortable would you feel doing the following with your partner in public? Hugging									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
Very comfortable	38%	21%	30%	49%	50%	61%	49%	37%	43%
Fairly comfortable	39%	41%	46%	33%	39%	22%	32%	39%	34%
Fairly uncomfortable	12%	19%	14%	12%	6%	8%	9%	12%	12%
Very uncomfortable	7%	13%	5%	4%	2%	6%	4%	7%	6%
Don't know	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

		Gay/L	.esbian	Bis	exual	Other s	sexuality	Gend	er identity
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Cisgender	Transgender (inc. intersex, non-binary, other)
Holding hands									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
Very comfortable	37%	9%	29%	50%	59%	65%	52%	37%	38%
Fairly comfortable	31%	29%	38%	28%	31%	13%	30%	31%	38%
Fairly uncomfortable	16%	29%	19%	11%	5%	8%	9%	16%	10%
Very uncomfortable	12%	27%	10%	8%	2%	8%	3%	12%	9%
Don't know	3%	5%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Kissing									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
Very comfortable	17%	7%	11%	30%	22%	34%	22%	16%	21%
Fairly comfortable	35%	25%	33%	34%	45%	37%	35%	35%	32%
Fairly uncomfortable	23%	26%	29%	21%	21%	12%	19%	23%	22%
Very uncomfortable	20%	37%	21%	13%	8%	12%	16%	21%	18%
Don't know	4%	5%	5%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

Sample: 2,959 LGBTQ+ adults

		Gay/L	esbian.	Bise	exual	Other s	sexuality	Gend	er identity
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Cisgender	Transgender (inc. intersex, non-binary, other)
If you do not currently have a partner, please think back to your most recent partnerDo you ever refrain from showing affection to a romantic partner in public in the UK (e.g. holding hands, hugging, giving them a kiss) because you are afraid you will receive homophobic discrimination?									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
Yes I do	44%	71%	66%	30%	15%	38%	19%	44%	39%
No I do not	45%	23%	27%	57%	71%	47%	65%	46%	43%
Don't know/can't recall	8%	5%	5%	10%	8%	8%	12%	7%	13%
Prefer not to say	3%	1%	2%	3%	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%
How many times have you received homophobic discrimination while showing affection to a romantic partner in public in the UK…? In the last five years									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
On many occasions	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	22%	1%	3%	5%
On several occasions	10%	13%	17%	5%	4%	19%	3%	9%	19%
Once or twice	21%	27%	30%	17%	13%	3%	14%	20%	23%
Never	54%	45%	39%	70%	68%	44%	65%	56%	39%
Don't know/can't recall	9%	10%	9%	6%	9%	5%	14%	9%	10%
Prefer not to say	3%	1%	2%	1%	5%	7%	2%	3%	4%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

	Tatal	Gay/L	esbian	Bise	exual	Other s	exuality	Gend	er identity
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Cisgender	Transgender (inc. intersex, non-binary, other)
Ever									
Unweighted base	2642	739	320	356	803	66	146	2348	294
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	761	405	254	738	64	150	2293	296
On many occasions	8%	10%	9%	4%	4%	21%	3%	7%	19%
On several occasions	20%	26%	31%	14%	11%	20%	11%	20%	22%
Once or twice	22%	30%	29%	17%	18%	6%	17%	23%	16%
Never	38%	24%	21%	57%	53%	41%	50%	39%	30%
Don't know/can't recall	9%	10%	8%	7%	9%	5%	17%	9%	10%
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	5%	2%	2%	2%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

Sample: 2,959 LGBTQ+ adults

			Sex at birt	h	Curre	nt gender id	dentity			Ą	ge		
	Total	Male	Female	Intersex	Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
How important, if at all, is the Pride flag (in its various forms) to you?													
Unweighted base	2959	1389	1564	6	1313	1427	219	397	1013	603	418	327	201
Base: All respondents	2959	1371	1582	6	1250	1495	214	488	1190	524	371	235	151
Very important	30%	25%	34%	17%	24%	32%	51%	29%	34%	29%	29%	26%	16%
Fairly important	33%	30%	36%	17%	29%	37%	26%	41%	35%	32%	28%	29%	18%
Not very important	19%	21%	17%	50%	22%	18%	8%	18%	17%	20%	20%	20%	30%
Not at all important	16%	22%	10%	17%	22%	10%	14%	9%	12%	17%	22%	24%	35%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%
have ever seen the Pride flag displayed in small public settings (e.g. outside people's houses, in a coffee shop) In your experience, has seeing the Pride flag made you feel more or less safe in that place, or did it make no difference?													
Unweighted base	2959	1389	1564	6	1313	1427	219	397	1013	603	418	327	201
Base: All respondents	2959	1371	1582	6	1250	1495	214	488	1190	524	371	235	151
Much safer	36%	29%	43%	33%	28%	41%	56%	46%	42%	34%	27%	24%	12%
A little safer	31%	30%	32%	17%	29%	34%	23%	35%	33%	30%	32%	23%	14%
No difference	27%	34%	20%	33%	36%	21%	14%	15%	21%	29%	35%	44%	57%
A little less safe	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%
Much less safe	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	4%	0%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%
N/A – I have never seen the Pride flag in public	2%	2%	2%	17%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	10%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

Sample: 2,959 LGBTQ+ adults

		Sex at birtl	h	Currer	nt gender id	dentity			Ą	ge		
Total	Male	Female	Intersex	Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+

When you are in each of the following situations on your own... How often, if at all, would you say you feel unsafe? If you are never in this situation, please choose the corresponding N/A option that describes why

Walking alone at night													
Unweighted base	2959	1389	1564	6	1313	1427	219	397	1013	603	418	327	201
Base: All respondents	2959	1371	1582	6	1250	1495	214	488	1190	524	371	235	151
I always feel unsafe in this situation	16%	7%	25%	-	6%	25%	15%	28%	18%	12%	12%	7%	11%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	22%	13%	29%	17%	13%	28%	27%	30%	25%	20%	12%	15%	9%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	30%	35%	25%	67%	34%	26%	28%	22%	32%	31%	32%	31%	23%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	18%	30%	8%	17%	31%	8%	18%	12%	16%	23%	22%	23%	20%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	4%	8%	2%	-	8%	1%	5%	2%	2%	4%	9%	7%	16%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	4%	2%	6%	-	2%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	6%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	5%	4%	5%	-	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	5%	8%	11%	13%
Walking alone in the daytime													
Unweighted base	2959	1389	1564	6	1313	1427	219	397	1013	603	418	327	201
Base: All respondents	2959	1371	1582	6	1250	1495	214	488	1190	524	371	235	151
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	2%	1%	17%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	7%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	3%	2%	4%	-	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	20%	12%	28%	-	11%	28%	26%	32%	20%	18%	18%	18%	9%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	45%	42%	47%	50%	42%	47%	43%	44%	49%	47%	42%	33%	35%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	26%	38%	16%	33%	39%	16%	21%	17%	24%	25%	30%	40%	44%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	0%	-	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	-	-
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

			Sex at birt	h	Curre	nt gender i	dentity			A	ge		
	Total	Male	Female	Intersex	Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Getting a taxi/ride-share alone at night			-										
Unweighted base	2959	1389	1564	6	1313	1427	219	397	1013	603	418	327	201
Base: All respondents	2959	1371	1582	6	1250	1495	214	488	1190	524	371	235	151
I always feel unsafe in this situation	7%	3%	12%	17%	3%	11%	9%	13%	8%	4%	7%	3%	5%
l often feel unsafe in this situation	11%	3%	18%	-	3%	18%	15%	16%	13%	9%	8%	4%	5%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	21%	15%	27%	33%	15%	27%	17%	22%	26%	22%	12%	13%	9%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	24%	33%	16%	33%	32%	17%	28%	16%	25%	29%	28%	23%	22%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	15%	28%	4%	17%	30%	5%	6%	9%	11%	18%	21%	27%	25%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	5%	2%	8%		2%	8%	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	14%	14%	14%	-	14%	13%	18%	14%	9%	11%	19%	24%	28%
Getting a taxi/ ride-share alone in the daytime													
Unweighted base	2959	1389	1564	6	1313	1427	219	397	1013	603	418	327	201
Base: All respondents	2959	1371	1582	6	1250	1495	214	488	1190	524	371	235	151
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	2%	2%	17%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	4%	2%	7%	-	2%	6%	7%	8%	5%	4%	3%	2%	0%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	16%	8%	24%	-	7%	24%	19%	24%	20%	15%	8%	6%	9%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	34%	30%	37%	-	30%	38%	30%	31%	38%	36%	34%	23%	21%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	27%	43%	12%	83%	44%	13%	19%	16%	23%	28%	32%	45%	42%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	13%	12%	13%	-	12%	12%	17%	14%	9%	12%	18%	20%	20%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

			Sex at birt	h	Curre	nt gender i	dentity			A	ge		
	Total	Male	Female	Intersex	Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Riding on the bus alone at night													
Unweighted base	2959	1389	1564	6	1313	1427	219	397	1013	603	418	327	201
Base: All respondents	2959	1371	1582	6	1250	1495	214	488	1190	524	371	235	151
I always feel unsafe in this situation	9%	4%	14%	-	4%	14%	8%	13%	10%	7%	10%	4%	7%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	16%	9%	22%	-	9%	22%	21%	23%	17%	16%	11%	12%	8%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	25%	23%	26%	50%	23%	27%	22%	24%	29%	25%	16%	20%	17%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	19%	27%	11%	33%	28%	11%	22%	17%	18%	20%	20%	18%	22%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	7%	13%	2%	-	14%	2%	6%	5%	5%	7%	13%	11%	14%
Don't know	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	5%	3%	7%	-	3%	7%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	17%	18%	17%	17%	18%	16%	15%	12%	13%	19%	25%	28%	25%
Riding on the bus alone in the daytime													
Unweighted base	2959	1389	1564	6	1313	1427	219	397	1013	603	418	327	201
Base: All respondents	2959	1371	1582	6	1250	1495	214	488	1190	524	371	235	151
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	2%	1%	17%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%	4%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	3%	2%	3%	-	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	15%	10%	19%	-	10%	19%	20%	21%	16%	15%	12%	6%	7%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	40%	36%	44%	33%	36%	44%	39%	45%	43%	42%	31%	30%	29%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	27%	37%	19%	50%	38%	19%	25%	20%	26%	23%	33%	38%	47%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	10%	10%	11%	-	10%	11%	8%	7%	8%	12%	16%	19%	7%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

			Sex at birt	ı	Curre	nt gender i	dentity			Ą	ge		
	Total	Male	Female	Intersex	Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
When on a train / metro alone train at night			-										
Unweighted base	2959	1389	1564	6	1313	1427	219	397	1013	603	418	327	201
Base: All respondents	2959	1371	1582	6	1250	1495	214	488	1190	524	371	235	151
I always feel unsafe in this situation	9%	4%	14%	-	4%	14%	10%	13%	9%	8%	9%	5%	7%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	17%	8%	24%	-	8%	24%	18%	24%	19%	12%	10%	13%	11%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	27%	25%	28%	33%	25%	28%	26%	25%	30%	32%	19%	19%	17%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	20%	31%	11%	50%	31%	11%	23%	17%	20%	22%	22%	20%	22%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	8%	15%	3%	-	15%	3%	7%	6%	7%	8%	11%	12%	13%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	4%	3%	5%	-	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	7%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	13%	12%	14%	17%	13%	14%	13%	9%	9%	13%	23%	24%	23%
When on a train / metro alone train in the daytime													
Unweighted base	2959	1389	1564	6	1313	1427	219	397	1013	603	418	327	201
Base: All respondents	2959	1371	1582	6	1250	1495	214	488	1190	524	371	235	151
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	3%	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%	5%
l often feel unsafe in this situation	4%	3%	5%	-	2%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	18%	11%	25%	-	11%	23%	24%	25%	18%	18%	13%	13%	15%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	40%	38%	41%	50%	38%	42%	33%	37%	44%	42%	37%	30%	28%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	25%	36%	15%	33%	37%	15%	24%	22%	23%	23%	26%	30%	38%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	9%	8%	10%	17%	8%	10%	10%	8%	6%	10%	14%	18%	12%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

Sample: 2,959 LGBTQ+ adults

			Sex at birtl	ı	Currei	nt gender id	dentity			Ą	ge		
	Total	Male	Female	Intersex	Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
If you do not currently have a partner, please think back to your most recent partnerWhen you are in each of the following situations with your partnerHow often, if at all, would you say you feel unsafe? If you are never in this situation, please choose the corresponding N/A option that describes why													
Walking with your partner at night													
Unweighted base	2642	1229	1407	6	1170	1280	192	291	906	547	394	310	194
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	1190	1393	6	1091	1307	192	349	1051	473	348	223	146
I always feel unsafe in this situation	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	8%	8%	7%	-	7%	7%	14%	7%	9%	8%	8%	6%	2%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	25%	22%	28%	17%	23%	27%	28%	26%	26%	29%	20%	24%	22%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	31%	31%	32%	67%	31%	32%	27%	32%	34%	27%	28%	31%	29%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	21%	25%	18%	17%	24%	20%	14%	21%	19%	20%	25%	21%	32%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	-	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	7%	7%	7%	-	6%	8%	9%	5%	6%	7%	11%	12%	9%
Walking with your partner in the daytime													
Unweighted base	2642	1229	1407	6	1170	1280	192	291	906	547	394	310	194
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	1190	1393	6	1091	1307	192	349	1051	473	348	223	146
I always feel unsafe in this situation	1%	2%	1%	17%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	0%	1%	3%	3%	0%	-
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	12%	12%	11%	-	12%	10%	18%	11%	13%	12%	11%	10%	6%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	35%	35%	35%	17%	35%	34%	36%	33%	37%	37%	30%	31%	26%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	42%	41%	43%	67%	41%	45%	32%	47%	41%	36%	41%	46%	59%
Don't know	3%	3%	4%	-	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	-
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	5%	6%	5%	-	5%	5%	8%	2%	4%	7%	9%	7%	6%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

			Sex at birtl	ı	Curre	nt gender i	dentity			Ą	ge		
	Total	Male	Female	Intersex	Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Getting a taxi/ride-share with your partner at night													
Unweighted base	2642	1229	1407	6	1170	1280	192	291	906	547	394	310	194
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	1190	1393	6	1091	1307	192	349	1051	473	348	223	146
I always feel unsafe in this situation	1%	2%	1%	17%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	4%	3%	5%	-	2%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	1%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	14%	11%	17%	-	11%	16%	21%	16%	17%	15%	8%	7%	9%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	31%	30%	31%	17%	29%	32%	31%	30%	33%	33%	26%	28%	21%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	32%	37%	27%	33%	38%	29%	19%	27%	31%	29%	35%	40%	42%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	-	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	14%	13%	15%	33%	13%	15%	15%	16%	10%	13%	19%	19%	21%
Getting a taxi/ ride-share with your partner in the daytime													
Unweighted base	2642	1229	1407	6	1170	1280	192	291	906	547	394	310	194
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	1190	1393	6	1091	1307	192	349	1051	473	348	223	146
I always feel unsafe in this situation	1%	1%	1%	17%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	-
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	8%	7%	9%	-	6%	8%	13%	10%	9%	9%	5%	3%	4%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	30%	28%	32%	-	27%	32%	30%	29%	34%	31%	27%	23%	19%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	43%	46%	40%	67%	47%	41%	34%	39%	43%	39%	42%	48%	58%
Don't know	3%	4%	3%	-	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	13%	13%	13%	17%	13%	13%	16%	15%	9%	13%	17%	20%	16%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

			Sex at birtl	ı	Curre	nt gender id	dentity			Ą	ge		
	Total	Male	Female	Intersex	Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Riding on the bus with your partner at night						_							
Unweighted base	2642	1229	1407	6	1170	1280	192	291	906	547	394	310	194
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	1190	1393	6	1091	1307	192	349	1051	473	348	223	146
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	2%	5%	1%	1%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	6%	6%	5%	-	6%	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%	6%	3%	3%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	19%	17%	21%	17%	18%	20%	24%	20%	20%	22%	14%	18%	14%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	27%	26%	28%	33%	27%	28%	28%	31%	30%	27%	22%	24%	22%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	23%	25%	21%	17%	24%	22%	18%	25%	23%	19%	22%	21%	33%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	18%	18%	18%	33%	18%	19%	15%	13%	15%	18%	25%	28%	22%
Riding on the bus with your partner in the daytime													
Unweighted base	2642	1229	1407	6	1170	1280	192	291	906	547	394	310	194
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	1190	1393	6	1091	1307	192	349	1051	473	348	223	146
I always feel unsafe in this situation	1%	1%	1%	17%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	9%	9%	9%	-	9%	8%	11%	7%	10%	10%	6%	7%	6%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	31%	30%	31%	-	30%	31%	35%	34%	33%	33%	26%	26%	22%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	39%	39%	39%	67%	40%	40%	32%	41%	40%	33%	39%	40%	52%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	-	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	0%	-	1%	1%	0%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	15%	15%	15%	17%	15%	16%	12%	12%	12%	16%	19%	23%	15%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

			Sex at birtl	ı	Curre	nt gender i	dentity			A	ge		
	Total	Male	Female	Intersex	Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
When on a train / metro train with your partner at night												_	
Unweighted base	2642	1229	1407	6	1170	1280	192	291	906	547	394	310	194
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	1190	1393	6	1091	1307	192	349	1051	473	348	223	146
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	3%	1%	-	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	5%	5%	5%	-	4%	5%	8%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	2%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	21%	19%	22%	-	19%	21%	29%	18%	22%	23%	16%	20%	20%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	31%	30%	32%	33%	31%	32%	24%	36%	34%	30%	24%	25%	23%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	23%	26%	21%	33%	25%	22%	20%	22%	24%	21%	24%	21%	31%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	1%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	14%	13%	15%	33%	13%	15%	12%	12%	10%	14%	21%	23%	20%
When on a train / metro train with your partner in the daytime													
Unweighted base	2642	1229	1407	6	1170	1280	192	291	906	547	394	310	194
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	1190	1393	6	1091	1307	192	349	1051	473	348	223	146
I always feel unsafe in this situation	1%	2%	1%	17%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	0%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	10%	10%	9%	-	9%	9%	16%	11%	10%	9%	10%	8%	9%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	33%	32%	35%	17%	32%	34%	36%	35%	37%	37%	25%	28%	21%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	39%	40%	37%	33%	41%	38%	30%	39%	40%	32%	37%	40%	49%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	-	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	0%	1%	0%	-	1%	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	1%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	12%	11%	13%	33%	11%	13%	11%	10%	8%	12%	19%	20%	16%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

Sample: 2,959 LGBTQ+ adults

	;	Sex at birtl	h	Currer	nt gender id	dentity			Ą	je		
Total	Male	Female	Intersex	Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+

If you do not currently have a partner, please think back to your most recent partner

How often, if at all, do you do each of the following when you go out with your partner in public?

Hugging Unweighted base 2642 1407 1280 394 194 1229 6 1170 192 291 906 547 310 2589 1190 1393 6 1051 473 348 Base: All respondents 1091 1307 192 349 223 146 Always 10% 9% 12% 9% 12% 12% 20% 12% 8% 5% 5% 3% -25% 20% 29% 17% 19% 29% 31% 30% 29% 24% 17% 14% 16% Often 29% 28% 34% 31% Sometimes 33% 36% 33% 30% 36% 30% 33% 35% 33% 22% 23% 27% 23% 19% 15% 17% 15% 14% 12% 17% 18% 24% Rarely 17% Never 11% 6% 33% 17% 6% 11% 7% 6% 13% 16% 20% 25% Don't know 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 3% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% -2% Prefer not to say 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% -Holding hands Unweighted base 2642 1229 1407 6 1170 1280 192 291 906 547 394 310 194 Base: All respondents 2589 1190 1393 6 1091 1307 192 349 1051 473 348 223 146 16% 12% 19% 10% 20% 19% 27% 18% 13% 10% 6% 7% Always -15% 33% 33% 14% 28% 32% 13% Often 25% 33% 29% 26% 15% 14% Sometimes 23% 20% 26% 33% 20% 25% 27% 21% 24% 23% 22% 23% 26% 16% 21% 11% 17% 22% 11% 14% 8% 15% 16% 22% 20% 22% Rarely 30% 8% 35% Never 18% 17% 31% 8% 9% 8% 11% 20% 29% 31% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 3% 1% 1% 1% 1% Don't know --1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% Prefer not to say



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

			Sex at birtl	ı	Curre	nt gender id	dentity			Ą	ge		
	Total	Male	Female	Intersex	Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Kissing													
Unweighted base	2642	1229	1407	6	1170	1280	192	291	906	547	394	310	194
Base: All respondents	2589	1190	1393	6	1091	1307	192	349	1051	473	348	223	146
Always	6%	5%	6%	-	5%	7%	4%	9%	8%	4%	4%	2%	1%
Often	12%	10%	14%	17%	10%	14%	11%	17%	14%	13%	7%	6%	4%
Sometimes	28%	21%	34%	33%	20%	33%	39%	30%	30%	30%	24%	21%	19%
Rarely	29%	28%	29%	17%	29%	29%	25%	26%	29%	28%	28%	31%	30%
Never	23%	33%	15%	33%	35%	15%	18%	14%	17%	23%	34%	37%	44%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
If you do not currently have a partner, please think back to your most recent partnerHow comfortable or uncomfortable would you feel doing the following with your partner in public? Hugging													
Unweighted base	2642	1229	1407	6	1170	1280	192	291	906	547	394	310	194
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	1190	1393	6	1091	1307	192	349	1051	473	348	223	146
Very comfortable	38%	32%	43%	50%	30%	44%	45%	46%	41%	38%	30%	27%	30%
Fairly comfortable	39%	38%	40%	17%	38%	40%	33%	39%	40%	36%	39%	40%	38%
Fairly uncomfortable	12%	16%	10%	33%	16%	9%	13%	8%	13%	15%	10%	16%	14%
Very uncomfortable	7%	10%	4%	-	10%	4%	6%	2%	3%	8%	15%	13%	12%
Don't know	3%	4%	2%	-	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

			Sex at birt	h	Curre	nt gender id	dentity			А	ge		
	Total	Male	Female	Intersex	Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Holding hands													
Unweighted base	2642	1229	1407	6	1170	1280	192	291	906	547	394	310	194
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	1190	1393	6	1091	1307	192	349	1051	473	348	223	146
Very comfortable	37%	25%	47%	33%	22%	49%	37%	46%	40%	38%	29%	24%	26%
Fairly comfortable	31%	28%	34%	33%	28%	33%	42%	36%	34%	27%	26%	30%	26%
Fairly uncomfortable	16%	22%	10%	33%	23%	10%	10%	8%	16%	17%	19%	19%	19%
Very uncomfortable	12%	20%	5%	-	22%	5%	9%	5%	7%	14%	21%	22%	24%
Don't know	3%	4%	2%	-	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Kissing													
Unweighted base	2642	1229	1407	6	1170	1280	192	291	906	547	394	310	194
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	1190	1393	6	1091	1307	192	349	1051	473	348	223	146
Very comfortable	17%	15%	18%	33%	14%	19%	20%	18%	17%	20%	14%	14%	17%
Fairly comfortable	35%	29%	40%	17%	28%	40%	40%	40%	38%	33%	31%	30%	22%
Fairly uncomfortable	23%	23%	23%	-	24%	23%	18%	25%	26%	20%	18%	20%	23%
Very uncomfortable	20%	28%	13%	33%	29%	13%	18%	12%	15%	21%	31%	31%	32%
Don't know	4%	4%	3%	-	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	2%	17%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

Sample: 2,959 LGBTQ+ adults

			Sex at birt	h	Curre	nt gender i	dentity			A	ge		
	Total	Male	Female	Intersex	Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
If you do not currently have a partner, please think back to your most recent partnerDo you ever refrain from showing affection to a romantic partner in public in the UK (e.g. holding hands, hugging, giving them a kiss) because you are afraid you will receive homophobic discrimination?													
Unweighted base	2642	1229	1407	6	1170	1280	192	291	906	547	394	310	194
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	1190	1393	6	1091	1307	192	349	1051	473	348	223	146
Yes I do	44%	56%	33%	17%	59%	31%	41%	43%	42%	46%	43%	51%	449
No I do not	45%	35%	54%	83%	33%	56%	44%	48%	50%	43%	43%	37%	35%
Don't know/can't recall	8%	7%	8%	-	6%	8%	12%	7%	5%	8%	11%	9%	17%
Prefer not to say	3%	2%	4%	-	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
How many times have you received homophobic discrimination while showing affection to a romantic partner in public in the UK? In the last five years													
Unweighted base	2642	1229	1407	6	1170	1280	192	291	906	547	394	310	194
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	1190	1393	6	1091	1307	192	349	1051	473	348	223	14
On many occasions	3%	4%	2%	-	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%
On several occasions	10%	12%	9%	17%	11%	8%	22%	12%	12%	10%	10%	6%	3%
Once or twice	21%	23%	18%	17%	23%	18%	22%	24%	22%	21%	16%	18%	139
Never	54%	50%	57%	67%	51%	59%	37%	47%	52%	53%	56%	62%	70%
Don't know/can't recall	9%	8%	10%	-	8%	10%	13%	11%	8%	9%	13%	10%	119
Prefer not to say	3%	2%	3%	-	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	0%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

			Sex at birtl	h	Curre	nt gender id	dentity			A	ge		
	Total	Male	Female	Intersex	Male	Female	Other	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Ever													
Unweighted base	2642	1229	1407	6	1170	1280	192	291	906	547	394	310	194
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	1190	1393	6	1091	1307	192	349	1051	473	348	223	146
On many occasions	8%	11%	6%	-	9%	5%	23%	7%	9%	10%	9%	6%	4%
On several occasions	20%	22%	18%	17%	22%	17%	23%	15%	21%	20%	25%	17%	13%
Once or twice	22%	24%	20%	33%	25%	21%	14%	21%	21%	26%	21%	26%	23%
Never	38%	33%	42%	50%	33%	43%	27%	43%	38%	32%	33%	39%	49%
Don't know/can't recall	9%	9%	10%	-	9%	10%	12%	11%	9%	9%	11%	8%	11%
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	3%	-	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	0%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

				Re	gion (group	oed)			Curre	ent relationship s	tatus
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	In a relationship	Not currently, but have previously been in a relationship	Never in a relationship
How important, if at all, is the Pride flag (in its various forms) to you?											
Unweighted base	2959	718	424	258	430	699	162	268	1770	872	258
Base: All respondents	2959	680	412	237	540	655	129	305	1712	877	305
Very important	30%	31%	29%	33%	28%	29%	26%	35%	32%	30%	22%
Fairly important	33%	32%	31%	31%	41%	30%	36%	31%	32%	32%	38%
Not very important	19%	19%	18%	18%	17%	22%	18%	18%	18%	19%	22%
Not at all important	16%	16%	19%	15%	13%	16%	13%	14%	15%	17%	14%
Don't know	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	7%	2%	2%	2%	3%
have ever seen the Pride flag displayed in small public settings (e.g. outside people's houses, in a coffee shop) In your experience, has seeing the Pride flag made you feel more or less safe in that place, or did it make no difference?											
Unweighted base	2959	718	424	258	430	699	162	268	1770	872	258
Base: All respondents	2959	680	412	237	540	655	129	305	1712	877	305
Much safer	36%	36%	32%	36%	42%	34%	38%	36%	38%	34%	33%
A little safer	31%	31%	28%	32%	29%	35%	25%	32%	31%	30%	33%
No difference	27%	27%	33%	26%	24%	25%	28%	25%	25%	30%	27%
A little less safe	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Much less safe	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%
	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%
N/A – I have never seen the Pride flag in public	2%	1 70	570	4 /0	2 /0	2 /0	2 /0	170	170	370	2%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

Sample: 2,959 LGBTQ+ adults

			Reg	gion (group	ed)			Curre	ent relationship s	status
Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	In a relationship	Not currently, but have previously been in a relationship	Never in a relationship

When you are in each of the following situations on your own... How often, if at all, would you say you feel unsafe? If you are never in this situation, please choose the corresponding N/A option that describes why

Walking alone at night											
Unweighted base	2959	718	424	258	430	699	162	268	1770	872	258
Base: All respondents	2959	680	412	237	540	655	129	305	1712	877	305
I always feel unsafe in this situation	16%	17%	19%	18%	13%	18%	13%	13%	18%	15%	15%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	22%	22%	21%	24%	23%	21%	22%	19%	23%	20%	21%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	30%	27%	28%	25%	33%	28%	33%	36%	28%	32%	30%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	18%	18%	15%	17%	21%	18%	15%	19%	18%	18%	20%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	4%	6%	4%	5%	1%	5%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	5%	4%	8%	7%	3%	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%	6%
Valking alone in the daytime											
Unweighted base	2959	718	424	258	430	699	162	268	1770	872	258
Base: All respondents	2959	680	412	237	540	655	129	305	1712	877	305
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	3%	5%	4%	4%	1%	3%	6%	1%	3%	3%	3%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	20%	22%	20%	23%	19%	21%	22%	18%	21%	20%	17%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	45%	44%	47%	46%	45%	44%	38%	46%	45%	44%	47%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	26%	23%	19%	23%	29%	28%	29%	32%	26%	27%	28%
Don't know	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	0%	1%	1%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

				Re	gion (group	oed)			Curre	ent relationship s	tatus
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	In a relationship	Not currently, but have previously been in a relationship	Never in a relationship
Getting a taxi/ride-share alone at night											
Unweighted base	2959	718	424	258	430	699	162	268	1770	872	258
Base: All respondents	2959	680	412	237	540	655	129	305	1712	877	305
I always feel unsafe in this situation	7%	9%	7%	7%	5%	9%	9%	4%	8%	7%	8%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	11%	12%	12%	15%	8%	11%	12%	12%	13%	8%	8%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	21%	20%	23%	20%	26%	19%	17%	19%	23%	21%	15%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	24%	26%	20%	21%	29%	22%	18%	26%	24%	27%	19%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	15%	13%	13%	14%	16%	15%	15%	23%	14%	18%	16%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	14%	12%	18%	15%	10%	17%	19%	11%	12%	12%	26%
Getting a taxi/ ride-share alone in the daytime											
Unweighted base	2959	718	424	258	430	699	162	268	1770	872	258
Base: All respondents	2959	680	412	237	540	655	129	305	1712	877	305
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	4%	4%	7%	6%	2%	4%	7%	3%	5%	4%	5%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	16%	16%	16%	19%	13%	19%	14%	17%	18%	14%	11%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	34%	36%	31%	29%	41%	31%	27%	32%	34%	35%	27%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	27%	26%	24%	24%	28%	26%	24%	35%	26%	30%	25%
Don't know	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	6%	1%	2%	2%	3%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	13%	11%	17%	15%	9%	15%	19%	11%	12%	11%	23%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

				Re	gion (group	oed)			Curre	ent relationship s	status
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	In a relationship	Not currently, but have previously been in a relationship	Never in a relationship
Riding on the bus alone at night											
Unweighted base	2959	718	424	258	430	699	162	268	1770	872	258
Base: All respondents	2959	680	412	237	540	655	129	305	1712	877	305
I always feel unsafe in this situation	9%	11%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	5%	10%	9%	6%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	16%	15%	18%	17%	16%	16%	13%	18%	18%	13%	13%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	25%	22%	21%	21%	33%	22%	24%	29%	25%	27%	21%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	19%	21%	14%	15%	22%	19%	15%	21%	18%	20%	22%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	7%	6%	6%	6%	10%	7%	7%	10%	6%	10%	8%
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	17%	17%	28%	23%	6%	19%	24%	10%	17%	15%	24%
Riding on the bus alone in the daytime											
Unweighted base	2959	718	424	258	430	699	162	268	1770	872	258
Base: All respondents	2959	680	412	237	540	655	129	305	1712	877	305
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	3%	4%	4%	4%	1%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	15%	15%	16%	17%	17%	14%	12%	16%	16%	14%	11%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	40%	38%	33%	41%	49%	39%	38%	43%	40%	39%	43%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	27%	27%	24%	24%	27%	30%	26%	31%	26%	30%	29%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	10%	10%	19%	13%	3%	12%	14%	6%	10%	9%	12%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

				Re	gion (group	oed)			Curre	ent relationship s	tatus
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	In a relationship	Not currently, but have previously been in a relationship	Never in a relationship
When on a train / metro alone train at night											
Unweighted base	2959	718	424	258	430	699	162	268	1770	872	258
Base: All respondents	2959	680	412	237	540	655	129	305	1712	877	305
I always feel unsafe in this situation	9%	11%	8%	13%	7%	10%	11%	7%	10%	8%	7%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	17%	15%	19%	17%	15%	18%	12%	18%	18%	14%	17%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	27%	26%	23%	25%	35%	24%	25%	28%	28%	28%	19%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	20%	20%	16%	19%	24%	20%	19%	22%	19%	22%	24%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	8%	7%	8%	8%	11%	9%	7%	10%	7%	10%	10%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	2%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	13%	14%	23%	14%	5%	14%	19%	11%	13%	12%	19%
When on a train / metro alone train in the daytime											
Unweighted base	2959	718	424	258	430	699	162	268	1770	872	258
Base: All respondents	2959	680	412	237	540	655	129	305	1712	877	305
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
I often feel unsafe in this situation	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	18%	18%	17%	25%	16%	19%	20%	16%	19%	17%	14%
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	40%	41%	36%	38%	47%	36%	33%	40%	41%	38%	41%
I never feel unsafe in this situation	25%	22%	20%	21%	27%	28%	26%	30%	23%	29%	25%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	9%	10%	17%	9%	3%	9%	14%	7%	9%	9%	12%



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

Sample: 2,959 LGBTQ+ adults

Sample: 2,959 LGBTQ+ adults											
				Re	gion (group	oed)			Curre	ent relationship s	tatus
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	In a relationship	Not currently, but have previously been in a relationship	Never in a relationship
If you do not currently have a partner, please think back to your most recent partnerWhen you are in each of the following situations with your partnerHow often, if at all, would you say you feel unsafe? If you are never in this situation, please choose the corresponding N/A option that describes why											
Walking with your partner at night											
Unweighted base	2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
I always feel unsafe in this situation	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	-
I often feel unsafe in this situation	8%	9%	6%	7%	8%	8%	5%	7%	7%	8%	-
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	25%	28%	23%	23%	28%	22%	25%	27%	26%	23%	-
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	31%	30%	29%	32%	31%	36%	27%	32%	34%	27%	-
I never feel unsafe in this situation	21%	18%	23%	21%	21%	23%	21%	23%	23%	18%	-
Don't know	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	-
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	-
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	7%	7%	9%	12%	6%	6%	14%	7%	5%	12%	-
Nalking with your partner in the daytime											
Unweighted base	2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
I always feel unsafe in this situation	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
I often feel unsafe in this situation	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	12%	13%	13%	14%	12%	9%	11%	9%	12%	11%	-
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	35%	33%	31%	29%	42%	34%	31%	40%	35%	34%	-
I never feel unsafe in this situation	42%	42%	42%	47%	35%	48%	42%	42%	47%	33%	-
Don't know	3%	3%	5%	0%	3%	2%	7%	3%	2%	6%	-
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	0%	-	-	-	1%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	5%	5%	7%	8%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	11%	-



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

				Re	gion (group	oed)			Curre	ent relationship s	tatus
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	In a relationship	Not currently, but have previously been in a relationship	Never in a relationship
Getting a taxi/ride-share with your partner at night											
Unweighted base	2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
I always feel unsafe in this situation	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	-
I often feel unsafe in this situation	4%	6%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	4%	4%	-
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	14%	15%	14%	12%	17%	11%	18%	13%	14%	14%	-
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	31%	30%	29%	31%	35%	31%	24%	29%	32%	28%	-
I never feel unsafe in this situation	32%	31%	29%	32%	31%	34%	31%	36%	34%	27%	-
Don't know	3%	3%	5%	0%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	6%	-
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	14%	12%	16%	20%	9%	14%	22%	16%	12%	18%	-
Getting a taxi/ ride-share with your partner in the daytime											
Unweighted base	2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
I always feel unsafe in this situation	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	-
I often feel unsafe in this situation	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	-
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	5%	7%	11%	8%	7%	-
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	30%	31%	24%	30%	33%	31%	30%	28%	30%	30%	-
I never feel unsafe in this situation	43%	41%	43%	41%	43%	45%	39%	45%	47%	35%	-
Don't know	3%	3%	6%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	-
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	-
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	13%	12%	15%	18%	8%	13%	20%	13%	10%	18%	-



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

				Re	gion (group	oed)			Curre	ent relationship s	tatus
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	In a relationship	Not currently, but have previously been in a relationship	Never in a relationship
Riding on the bus with your partner at night											
Unweighted base	2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	-
I often feel unsafe in this situation	6%	9%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	-
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	19%	17%	19%	15%	26%	17%	14%	21%	19%	18%	-
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	27%	27%	22%	26%	33%	29%	22%	28%	29%	25%	-
I never feel unsafe in this situation	23%	21%	22%	22%	23%	23%	26%	26%	25%	19%	-
Don't know	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	-
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	18%	19%	25%	27%	6%	19%	28%	15%	17%	21%	-
Riding on the bus with your partner in the daytime											
Unweighted base	2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
I always feel unsafe in this situation	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	-
I often feel unsafe in this situation	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	9%	11%	10%	9%	10%	6%	6%	7%	8%	9%	-
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	31%	28%	24%	28%	42%	30%	26%	33%	31%	31%	-
I never feel unsafe in this situation	39%	38%	37%	38%	37%	44%	38%	42%	44%	31%	-
Don't know	3%	3%	5%	0%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	-
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	0%	1%	-
N/A - I am never in this situation for some other reason	15%	16%	21%	23%	6%	14%	25%	13%	13%	19%	-



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

				Re	gion (group	oed)			Curre	ent relationship s	tatus
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	In a relationship	Not currently, but have previously been in a relationship	Never in a relationship
When on a train / metro train with your partner at night											
Unweighted base	2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
I always feel unsafe in this situation	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	-
I often feel unsafe in this situation	5%	7%	4%	4%	7%	5%	0%	3%	5%	6%	-
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	21%	21%	19%	21%	22%	18%	19%	26%	21%	21%	-
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	31%	29%	27%	30%	35%	33%	26%	32%	33%	27%	-
I never feel unsafe in this situation	23%	22%	22%	23%	24%	25%	25%	23%	25%	19%	-
Don't know	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	-
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	14%	15%	19%	18%	6%	14%	23%	13%	12%	19%	-
When on a train / metro train with your partner in the daytime											
Unweighted base	2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
I always feel unsafe in this situation	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-
I often feel unsafe in this situation	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	-
I sometimes feel unsafe in this situation	10%	10%	11%	9%	13%	7%	9%	10%	9%	10%	-
I rarely feel unsafe in this situation	33%	33%	29%	29%	39%	34%	31%	34%	35%	30%	-
I never feel unsafe in this situation	39%	37%	35%	41%	38%	42%	36%	40%	42%	32%	-
Don't know	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	-
N/A - I avoid this situation entirely because it makes me feel unsafe	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	0%	1%	-
N/A – I am never in this situation for some other reason	12%	12%	16%	17%	5%	12%	20%	11%	9%	17%	-



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

Sample: 2,959 LGBTQ+ adults

			Reg	gion (group	ed)			Curre	nt relationship s	tatus
Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	In a relationship	Not currently, but have previously been in a relationship	Never in a relationship

If you do not currently have a partner, please think back to your most recent partner

How often, if at all, do you do each of the following when you go out with your partner in public?

Hugging											
Unweighted base	2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All respondents	2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
Always	10%	7%	10%	12%	13%	10%	10%	13%	11%	10%	-
Often	25%	24%	25%	24%	29%	24%	21%	23%	25%	24%	-
Sometimes	33%	33%	32%	31%	32%	34%	29%	35%	33%	32%	-
Rarely	19%	20%	20%	19%	16%	18%	20%	18%	20%	15%	-
Never	11%	12%	11%	12%	7%	11%	17%	10%	10%	13%	-
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	0%	3%	-
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	-
Holding hands											
Unweighted base	2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All respondents	2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
Always	16%	14%	15%	20%	17%	15%	19%	17%	18%	11%	-
Often	25%	23%	26%	25%	25%	28%	23%	19%	26%	22%	-
Sometimes	23%	25%	21%	22%	24%	21%	17%	27%	22%	26%	-
Rarely	16%	16%	16%	16%	14%	17%	16%	15%	16%	16%	-
Never	18%	17%	20%	17%	17%	17%	22%	19%	17%	19%	-
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	-	2%	0%	3%	-
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	-



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

				Re	gion (group	oed)			Curre	ent relationship s	status
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	In a relationship	Not currently, but have previously been in a relationship	Never in a relationship
Kissing											
Unweighted base	2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All respondents	2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
Always	6%	4%	6%	9%	7%	5%	6%	8%	7%	4%	-
Often	12%	11%	14%	9%	15%	11%	11%	11%	14%	9%	-
Sometimes	28%	26%	29%	26%	30%	28%	24%	28%	29%	26%	-
Rarely	29%	30%	24%	33%	25%	31%	31%	29%	28%	30%	-
Never	23%	25%	25%	23%	21%	23%	23%	22%	22%	27%	-
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	-
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	-
f you do not currently have a partner, please think back to your most recent partnerHow comfortable or uncomfortable would you feel doing the following with your partner in public? Hugging											
Unweighted base	2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
Very comfortable	38%	35%	37%	38%	39%	42%	40%	35%	40%	33%	-
Fairly comfortable	39%	40%	40%	39%	38%	37%	33%	43%	37%	42%	-
Fairly uncomfortable	12%	14%	13%	11%	11%	11%	12%	17%	13%	11%	-
Very uncomfortable	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	7%	7%	2%	7%	7%	-
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	7%	3%	2%	5%	-
Prefer not to say	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

				Re	gion (group	oed)			Curre	ent relationship s	tatus
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	In a relationship	Not currently, but have previously been in a relationship	Never in a relationship
Holding hands											
Unweighted bas	e 2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All ever in a relationshi	p 2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
Very comfortab	e 37%	35%	38%	40%	34%	40%	42%	34%	42%	28%	-
Fairly comfortab	e 31%	32%	30%	33%	33%	30%	28%	32%	29%	36%	-
Fairly uncomfortab	e 16%	16%	18%	11%	15%	14%	14%	19%	15%	18%	-
Very uncomfortab	e 12%	13%	10%	12%	14%	12%	8%	11%	12%	12%	-
Don't kno	w 3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%	3%	2%	5%	-
Prefer not to sa	y 1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
Kissing											
Unweighted bas	e 2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All ever in a relationshi	p 2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
Very comfortab	e 17%	14%	19%	18%	15%	18%	21%	18%	19%	12%	-
Fairly comfortab	e 35%	33%	35%	35%	36%	34%	33%	38%	36%	33%	-
Fairly uncomfortab	e 23%	26%	22%	19%	24%	23%	18%	24%	22%	25%	-
Very uncomfortab	e 20%	23%	20%	23%	19%	20%	17%	17%	19%	22%	-
Don't kno	w 4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	9%	3%	3%	6%	-
Prefer not to sa	y 1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

	Total			Re	gion (grou	oed)			Curre	ent relationship s	status
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	In a relationship	Not currently, but have previously been in a relationship	Never in a relationship
If you do not currently have a partner, please think back to your most recent partnerDo you ever refrain from showing affection to a romantic partner in public in the UK (e.g. holding hands, hugging, giving them a kiss) because you are afraid you will receive homophobic discrimination?											
Unweighted base	2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
Yes I do	44%	46%	41%	40%	49%	42%	37%	43%	42%	48%	-
No I do not	45%	43%	46%	51%	40%	47%	53%	48%	50%	37%	-
Don't know/can't recall	8%	7%	11%	4%	8%	7%	8%	7%	5%	12%	-
Prefer not to say	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	-
How many times have you received homophobic discrimination while showing affection to a romantic partner in public in the UK? In the last five years											
Unweighted base	2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
On many occasions	3%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	-
On several occasions	10%	12%	9%	6%	15%	7%	10%	11%	10%	11%	-
Once or twice	21%	22%	19%	19%	25%	20%	19%	15%	20%	21%	-
Never	54%	51%	54%	64%	44%	58%	53%	62%	57%	49%	-
Don't know/can't recall	9%	10%	11%	7%	7%	11%	13%	7%	8%	13%	-
Prefer not to say	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	-



Fieldwork: 30th May - 25th June 2025

				Re	gion (group	ed)			Current relationship status		
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	In a relationship	Not currently, but have previously been in a relationship	Never in a relationship
Ever											
Unweighted base	2642	653	385	224	378	617	142	243	1770	872	-
Base: All ever in a relationship	2589	610	370	202	459	563	112	273	1712	877	-
On many occasions	8%	9%	10%	7%	12%	5%	9%	6%	8%	9%	-
On several occasions	20%	21%	16%	15%	25%	19%	15%	21%	19%	22%	-
Once or twice	22%	21%	21%	20%	24%	23%	25%	24%	23%	22%	-
Never	38%	36%	42%	47%	27%	41%	39%	40%	40%	34%	-
Don't know/can't recall	9%	10%	10%	9%	10%	8%	10%	8%	8%	11%	-
Prefer not to say	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	-