

1. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Far-left	9%
Left	15%
Center-left	9%
Center	21%
Center-right	10%
Right	17%
Far-right	5%
Not sure	14%

2. At any point in the past, has your political viewpoint been on the far left?

Yes	11%
No	62%
Not sure	18%
Currently far left	9%

3. Do you have any family members whose political viewpoint is on the far left?

Yes, many	7%
Yes, a few	31%
No	37%
Not sure	25%

4. Do you have any friends whose political viewpoint is on the far left?

Yes, many	11%
Yes, a few	36%
No	28%
Not sure	24%

5. At any point in the past, has your political viewpoint been in the center — leaning neither to the left nor the right?

Yes	31%
No	33%
Not sure	15%
Currently in the center	21%

6. Do you have any family members whose political viewpoint is in the center — leaning neither to the left nor the right?

Yes, many	10%
Yes, a few	36%
No	24%
Not sure	30%

7. Do you have any friends whose political viewpoint is in the center — leaning neither to the left nor the right?

Yes, many	8%
Yes, a few	40%
No	21%
Not sure	31%

8. At any point in the past, has your political viewpoint been on the far right?

Yes	13%
No	62%
Not sure	19%
Currently far right	5%

9. Do you have any family members whose political viewpoint is on the far right?

Yes, many	13%
Yes, a few	31%
No	34%
Not sure	22%

10. Do you have any friends whose political viewpoint is on the far right?

Yes, many	10%
Yes, a few	32%
No	32%
Not sure	25%

11. How much danger is posed in the U.S. by Americans whose politics are...?

	A great deal of danger	Some danger	Not much danger	No danger	Not sure
On the far left	30%	22%	17%	13%	18%
In the center	3%	17%	35%	29%	16%
On the far right	33%	21%	15%	14%	17%

12. How many of the Americans who support the Democratic Party do you think are on the far left?

Almost all	11%
A majority	20%
About half	23%
A minority	24%
Almost none	3%
Not sure	19%

13. How many of the Americans who support the Republican Party do you think are on the far right?

Almost all	12%
A majority	25%
About half	23%
A minority	19%
Almost none	3%
Not sure	18%

14. How many of the Americans who support the Democratic Party do you think are in the center — leaning neither to the left nor the right?

Almost all	2%
A majority	9%
About half	25%
A minority	30%
Almost none	12%
Not sure	23%

15. How many of the Americans who support the Republican Party do you think are in the center — leaning neither to the left nor the right?

Almost all	1%
A majority	7%
About half	22%
A minority	34%
Almost none	12%
Not sure	22%

16. Do you identify as a Democratic Socialist?

Yes	13%
No	76%
Not sure	12%

17. Do you identify as a MAGA supporter?

Yes	22%
No	69%
Not sure	9%

18. How would you describe the political viewpoint of Democratic Socialists?

Far-left	45%
Left	20%
Center-left	5%
Center	5%
Center-right	1%
Right	1%
Far-right	2%
Not sure	22%

19. How would you describe the political viewpoint of MAGA supporters?

Far-left	2%
Left	1%
Center-left	1%
Center	4%
Center-right	5%
Right	21%
Far-right	49%
Not sure	18%

20. How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Far-left	Left	Center-left	Center	Center-right	Right	Far-right	Not sure
Bernie Sanders	42%	20%	7%	6%	1%	3%	2%	19%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	41%	21%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	26%
Zohran Mamdani	37%	16%	4%	4%	1%	1%	2%	36%
Kamala Harris	37%	24%	14%	6%	2%	2%	2%	13%
Joe Biden	29%	26%	16%	8%	4%	2%	2%	13%
Barack Obama	28%	28%	18%	9%	2%	2%	2%	12%
Gavin Newsom	28%	20%	11%	7%	3%	2%	2%	27%
Chuck Schumer	23%	17%	12%	9%	3%	3%	2%	31%
Pete Buttigieg	17%	20%	14%	5%	2%	2%	3%	36%
Liz Cheney	8%	8%	7%	10%	13%	11%	3%	40%
Andrew Cuomo	7%	17%	11%	11%	8%	7%	3%	36%
Donald Trump	4%	1%	1%	3%	7%	20%	50%	14%
Mitt Romney	4%	5%	7%	11%	18%	17%	5%	34%
JD Vance	3%	2%	1%	3%	5%	30%	40%	16%
Elon Musk	3%	2%	2%	10%	14%	19%	31%	20%
John Fetterman	3%	8%	14%	15%	9%	5%	2%	44%
Ron DeSantis	3%	1%	1%	4%	7%	26%	29%	29%
Marjorie Taylor Greene	2%	2%	2%	5%	6%	18%	28%	36%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	2%	3%	5%	14%	11%	18%	26%	20%
George W. Bush	2%	5%	5%	13%	22%	26%	6%	20%

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Susan Collins	2%	3%	5%	8%	11%	10%	4%	57%
Kristi Noem	2%	1%	1%	4%	4%	17%	30%	40%
Mike Johnson	2%	2%	1%	6%	6%	19%	26%	38%
Ted Cruz	2%	1%	1%	5%	6%	31%	28%	26%

Interviewing Dates	October 21 - 24, 2025 October 22 - 24, 2025 November 10 - 14, 2025
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.625, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.908.
Number of respondents	3,363
Margin of error	± 2.3 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	77 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: Left-Right Politics

October 21 - November 14, 2025 - 3,363 U.S. adult citizens



1. Political Viewpoint

In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	9%	8%	9%	14%	11%	7%	5%	9%	9%	11%	7%	11%
Left	15%	13%	17%	18%	14%	14%	17%	14%	21%	14%	12%	21%
Center-left	9%	10%	9%	9%	7%	9%	11%	9%	8%	10%	6%	14%
Center	21%	24%	18%	20%	22%	22%	19%	19%	27%	18%	22%	18%
Center-right	10%	11%	10%	6%	12%	12%	10%	11%	4%	10%	9%	11%
Right	17%	20%	15%	11%	16%	17%	26%	21%	4%	13%	17%	17%
Far-right	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	6%	7%	1%	5%	6%	4%
Not sure	14%	10%	17%	19%	15%	13%	8%	11%	25%	19%	19%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	102%	101%	99%	100%	98%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,359)	(1,557)	(1,802)	(814)	(901)	(965)	(679)	(2,221)	(421)	(503)	(2,152)	(1,207)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	9%	19%	7%	0%	18%	2%	8%	10%	9%	56%	4%	1%	0%	1%
Left	15%	40%	6%	1%	35%	2%	13%	17%	18%	29%	59%	4%	1%	1%
Center-left	9%	15%	11%	1%	18%	2%	6%	9%	14%	3%	20%	17%	1%	0%
Center	21%	13%	35%	11%	17%	15%	24%	19%	18%	1%	6%	50%	10%	7%
Center-right	10%	2%	10%	18%	3%	17%	9%	10%	13%	1%	1%	14%	24%	4%
Right	17%	2%	5%	47%	3%	42%	16%	20%	18%	1%	2%	4%	53%	42%
Far-right	5%	1%	1%	15%	1%	14%	5%	6%	6%	1%	0%	0%	4%	40%
Not sure	14%	9%	23%	8%	6%	6%	19%	10%	3%	8%	7%	11%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	98%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(3,359)	(1,172)	(1,235)	(952)	(1,337)	(1,192)	(1,272)	(986)	(779)	(480)	(614)	(1,024)	(682)	(315)

YouGov Survey: Left-Right Politics

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2. Ever Far-Left

At any point in the past, has your political viewpoint been on the far left?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	11%	11%	12%	12%	12%	10%	12%	11%	14%	14%	11%	12%
No	62%	66%	58%	52%	57%	66%	71%	66%	51%	51%	59%	67%
Not sure	18%	14%	22%	22%	20%	18%	12%	15%	26%	24%	23%	10%
Currently far left	9%	8%	9%	14%	11%	7%	5%	9%	9%	11%	7%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,359)	(1,558)	(1,801)	(816)	(900)	(966)	(677)	(2,221)	(422)	(502)	(2,149)	(1,210)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology					
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Yes	11%	18%	9%	6%	18%	9%	12%	12%	11%	16%	21%	10%	6%	10%
No	62%	44%	58%	84%	51%	82%	56%	64%	71%	17%	53%	70%	84%	84%
Not sure	18%	19%	25%	9%	14%	7%	24%	14%	9%	12%	22%	20%	10%	5%
Currently far left	9%	19%	7%	0%	18%	2%	8%	10%	9%	56%	4%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,359)	(1,175)	(1,234)	(950)	(1,339)	(1,190)	(1,271)	(987)	(779)	(481)	(616)	(1,023)	(681)	(314)

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3. Far-Left Family

Do you have any family members whose political viewpoint is on the far left?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, many	7%	5%	9%	7%	9%	5%	8%	6%	9%	14%	6%	9%
Yes, a few	31%	33%	30%	28%	32%	37%	27%	34%	22%	27%	28%	37%
No	37%	40%	35%	38%	36%	33%	43%	39%	36%	29%	37%	37%
Not sure	25%	22%	27%	26%	24%	25%	23%	21%	33%	31%	29%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,356)	(1,555)	(1,801)	(814)	(901)	(963)	(678)	(2,219)	(422)	(501)	(2,147)	(1,209)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Yes, many	7%	12%	5%	5%	13%	6%	7%	7%	10%	21%	8%	4%	4%	8%
Yes, a few	31%	31%	27%	37%	34%	41%	26%	35%	42%	35%	31%	28%	36%	45%
No	37%	33%	36%	42%	35%	39%	34%	38%	38%	28%	38%	36%	46%	36%
Not sure	25%	24%	32%	16%	18%	15%	33%	21%	10%	16%	23%	32%	14%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,356)	(1,176)	(1,230)	(950)	(1,338)	(1,190)	(1,272)	(984)	(778)	(480)	(617)	(1,022)	(680)	(314)

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4. Far-Left Friends

Do you have any friends whose political viewpoint is on the far left?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, many	11%	10%	13%	16%	15%	8%	8%	11%	11%	16%	9%	16%
Yes, a few	36%	38%	35%	31%	33%	40%	40%	39%	31%	33%	32%	45%
No	28%	33%	23%	28%	27%	27%	29%	29%	26%	24%	30%	24%
Not sure	24%	20%	29%	25%	24%	24%	23%	21%	32%	27%	29%	15%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,352)	(1,554)	(1,798)	(813)	(899)	(964)	(676)	(2,218)	(419)	(502)	(2,144)	(1,208)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology					
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Yes, many	11%	19%	9%	6%	21%	7%	10%	12%	15%	40%	13%	5%	6%	6%
Yes, a few	36%	36%	30%	44%	40%	47%	29%	42%	46%	32%	40%	34%	44%	49%
No	28%	22%	28%	33%	21%	30%	30%	26%	26%	14%	24%	29%	34%	35%
Not sure	24%	22%	32%	17%	18%	16%	31%	21%	12%	13%	23%	32%	17%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,352)	(1,174)	(1,229)	(949)	(1,338)	(1,188)	(1,271)	(981)	(778)	(481)	(616)	(1,017)	(680)	(315)

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5. Ever Center

At any point in the past, has your political viewpoint been in the center — leaning neither to the left nor the right?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	31%	32%	30%	32%	30%	32%	31%	33%	21%	30%	28%	38%
No	33%	31%	35%	31%	28%	33%	40%	35%	30%	33%	32%	36%
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	17%	20%	14%	11%	13%	22%	20%	18%	9%
Currently in the center	21%	24%	18%	20%	22%	22%	19%	19%	27%	18%	22%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(3,360)	(1,558)	(1,802)	(817)	(901)	(964)	(678)	(2,221)	(422)	(503)	(2,152)	(1,208)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Yes	31%	33%	27%	35%	35%	34%	27%	33%	38%	34%	38%	28%	39%	25%
No	33%	41%	18%	43%	38%	41%	31%	36%	33%	53%	41%	11%	38%	60%
Not sure	15%	13%	20%	11%	10%	9%	18%	12%	11%	12%	15%	10%	13%	7%
Currently in the center	21%	13%	35%	11%	17%	15%	24%	19%	18%	1%	6%	50%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(3,360)	(1,176)	(1,234)	(950)	(1,339)	(1,191)	(1,274)	(986)	(778)	(481)	(616)	(1,022)	(682)	(315)

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6. Center Family

Do you have any family members whose political viewpoint is in the center — leaning neither to the left nor the right?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, many	10%	12%	8%	13%	13%	9%	5%	9%	9%	11%	8%	13%
Yes, a few	36%	37%	35%	35%	37%	36%	35%	38%	30%	33%	32%	43%
No	24%	23%	25%	24%	22%	23%	27%	24%	26%	25%	25%	21%
Not sure	30%	27%	33%	29%	28%	32%	32%	29%	35%	31%	34%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,355)	(1,554)	(1,801)	(815)	(898)	(963)	(679)	(2,217)	(422)	(502)	(2,145)	(1,210)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Yes, many	10%	10%	12%	8%	10%	10%	8%	9%	15%	9%	9%	16%	6%	7%
Yes, a few	36%	40%	30%	38%	43%	41%	29%	41%	47%	45%	39%	34%	39%	38%
No	24%	24%	21%	28%	22%	24%	27%	22%	18%	28%	23%	18%	28%	32%
Not sure	30%	26%	37%	27%	25%	24%	37%	27%	20%	17%	29%	33%	27%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,355)	(1,176)	(1,230)	(949)	(1,339)	(1,190)	(1,272)	(983)	(779)	(481)	(617)	(1,019)	(682)	(313)

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7. Center Friends

Do you have any friends whose political viewpoint is in the center — leaning neither to the left nor the right?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, many	8%	9%	7%	9%	11%	7%	4%	7%	11%	7%	7%	9%
Yes, a few	40%	44%	37%	36%	39%	42%	43%	43%	29%	36%	35%	50%
No	21%	21%	22%	27%	20%	19%	20%	21%	23%	24%	24%	16%
Not sure	31%	27%	35%	28%	30%	33%	33%	29%	37%	33%	35%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(3,350)	(1,553)	(1,797)	(814)	(897)	(964)	(675)	(2,215)	(420)	(502)	(2,145)	(1,205)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Yes, many	8%	8%	9%	6%	9%	8%	6%	9%	12%	7%	6%	11%	6%	8%
Yes, a few	40%	43%	33%	45%	47%	48%	32%	45%	54%	41%	43%	41%	43%	47%
No	21%	23%	21%	20%	21%	18%	24%	18%	17%	31%	22%	16%	19%	23%
Not sure	31%	27%	37%	28%	24%	25%	38%	28%	17%	21%	29%	32%	31%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,350)	(1,175)	(1,226)	(949)	(1,337)	(1,190)	(1,270)	(981)	(777)	(481)	(617)	(1,016)	(680)	(314)

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8. Ever Far-Right

At any point in the past, has your political viewpoint been on the far right?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	13%	15%	12%	15%	13%	14%	12%	14%	9%	16%	14%	12%
No	62%	63%	62%	61%	61%	60%	68%	64%	63%	54%	55%	76%
Not sure	19%	17%	21%	20%	22%	19%	14%	15%	27%	24%	25%	7%
Currently far right	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	6%	7%	1%	5%	6%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(3,360)	(1,557)	(1,803)	(817)	(900)	(964)	(679)	(2,223)	(421)	(502)	(2,151)	(1,209)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Yes	13%	7%	9%	25%	6%	22%	14%	15%	11%	10%	7%	10%	26%	21%
No	62%	81%	64%	42%	84%	49%	56%	64%	73%	82%	86%	70%	50%	27%
Not sure	19%	11%	26%	19%	9%	15%	25%	15%	10%	7%	7%	19%	20%	12%
Currently far right	5%	1%	1%	15%	1%	14%	5%	6%	6%	1%	0%	0%	4%	41%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(3,360)	(1,176)	(1,234)	(950)	(1,339)	(1,191)	(1,273)	(987)	(778)	(481)	(617)	(1,024)	(681)	(314)

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9. Far-Right Family

Do you have any family members whose political viewpoint is on the far right?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, many	13%	11%	15%	16%	12%	14%	9%	16%	3%	9%	14%	12%
Yes, a few	31%	29%	33%	30%	31%	32%	29%	34%	19%	31%	27%	38%
No	34%	39%	28%	31%	34%	30%	40%	31%	47%	31%	32%	36%
Not sure	22%	21%	24%	22%	23%	23%	22%	19%	32%	28%	27%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,353)	(1,555)	(1,798)	(814)	(899)	(964)	(676)	(2,215)	(422)	(502)	(2,145)	(1,208)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Yes, many	13%	8%	10%	23%	10%	19%	13%	16%	12%	16%	8%	8%	16%	35%
Yes, a few	31%	35%	26%	32%	38%	33%	27%	32%	41%	39%	38%	29%	34%	27%
No	34%	39%	34%	27%	35%	30%	33%	34%	33%	35%	38%	35%	31%	27%
Not sure	22%	18%	30%	18%	16%	17%	27%	18%	14%	11%	15%	28%	19%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,353)	(1,173)	(1,232)	(948)	(1,338)	(1,188)	(1,273)	(982)	(778)	(481)	(616)	(1,021)	(677)	(315)

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10. Far-Right Friends

Do you have any friends whose political viewpoint is on the far right?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, many	10%	10%	11%	8%	10%	12%	10%	12%	6%	8%	11%	9%
Yes, a few	32%	34%	31%	25%	27%	39%	36%	36%	20%	30%	28%	40%
No	32%	34%	31%	42%	36%	25%	30%	31%	40%	30%	31%	35%
Not sure	25%	22%	27%	25%	26%	25%	24%	21%	34%	32%	30%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,358)	(1,556)	(1,802)	(816)	(900)	(964)	(678)	(2,221)	(420)	(503)	(2,151)	(1,207)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Yes, many	10%	6%	4%	22%	6%	19%	11%	11%	10%	8%	4%	6%	14%	37%
Yes, a few	32%	32%	26%	40%	35%	42%	27%	36%	44%	24%	32%	34%	42%	35%
No	32%	43%	35%	19%	41%	22%	31%	32%	33%	55%	47%	27%	22%	19%
Not sure	25%	20%	35%	19%	18%	17%	31%	21%	14%	13%	17%	33%	22%	10%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(3,358)	(1,174)	(1,234)	(950)	(1,337)	(1,191)	(1,273)	(985)	(778)	(481)	(617)	(1,021)	(681)	(314)

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11A. Political Concern — On the far left

How much danger is posed in the U.S. by Americans whose politics are...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal of danger	30%	32%	27%	17%	24%	35%	39%	33%	18%	22%	30%	29%
Some danger	22%	25%	20%	24%	25%	21%	20%	24%	20%	21%	22%	23%
Not much danger	17%	16%	18%	22%	18%	15%	15%	17%	20%	17%	15%	22%
No danger	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	14%	12%	15%	19%	12%	16%
Not sure	18%	14%	21%	24%	20%	16%	12%	14%	28%	21%	22%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,355)	(1,555)	(1,800)	(815)	(899)	(964)	(677)	(2,219)	(421)	(501)	(2,148)	(1,207)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
A great deal of danger	30%	10%	23%	58%	9%	59%	28%	29%	34%	9%	9%	21%	58%	68%
Some danger	22%	21%	24%	22%	23%	22%	20%	24%	25%	11%	18%	33%	24%	17%
Not much danger	17%	31%	16%	5%	30%	7%	15%	18%	21%	29%	38%	16%	6%	4%
No danger	13%	26%	11%	3%	29%	4%	13%	14%	14%	45%	24%	7%	2%	2%
Not sure	18%	13%	26%	12%	9%	9%	23%	15%	7%	6%	11%	23%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,355)	(1,172)	(1,234)	(949)	(1,339)	(1,188)	(1,270)	(986)	(777)	(479)	(617)	(1,020)	(681)	(314)

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11B. Political Concern — In the center

How much danger is posed in the U.S. by Americans whose politics are...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal of danger	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	4%	2%
Some danger	17%	16%	18%	19%	15%	17%	16%	17%	17%	16%	17%	16%
Not much danger	35%	34%	35%	30%	35%	33%	40%	37%	28%	31%	32%	39%
No danger	29%	34%	24%	26%	27%	32%	30%	30%	25%	26%	26%	34%
Not sure	16%	13%	20%	20%	20%	15%	12%	14%	24%	21%	21%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,323)	(1,550)	(1,773)	(817)	(890)	(955)	(661)	(2,198)	(417)	(496)	(2,126)	(1,197)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
A great deal of danger	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	10%	3%	1%	3%	6%
Some danger	17%	20%	15%	15%	19%	15%	19%	18%	13%	32%	16%	13%	14%	20%
Not much danger	35%	35%	29%	41%	35%	42%	31%	38%	38%	29%	38%	35%	40%	41%
No danger	29%	27%	30%	29%	33%	30%	25%	28%	40%	21%	32%	35%	32%	24%
Not sure	16%	13%	23%	12%	9%	10%	22%	14%	6%	7%	11%	17%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,323)	(1,167)	(1,219)	(937)	(1,330)	(1,174)	(1,250)	(977)	(775)	(479)	(615)	(1,009)	(667)	(311)

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11C. Political Concern — On the far right

How much danger is posed in the U.S. by Americans whose politics are...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal of danger	33%	32%	34%	34%	32%	32%	34%	32%	38%	33%	26%	45%
Some danger	21%	22%	21%	22%	23%	21%	20%	22%	21%	23%	22%	21%
Not much danger	15%	18%	13%	10%	16%	17%	19%	17%	8%	17%	16%	15%
No danger	14%	16%	12%	11%	11%	17%	15%	16%	9%	10%	15%	11%
Not sure	17%	13%	20%	23%	19%	14%	12%	14%	24%	17%	21%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(3,356)	(1,555)	(1,801)	(816)	(899)	(965)	(676)	(2,219)	(421)	(502)	(2,147)	(1,209)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
A great deal of danger	33%	60%	30%	9%	66%	13%	29%	30%	43%	76%	63%	28%	10%	5%
Some danger	21%	19%	23%	22%	18%	21%	19%	25%	21%	9%	19%	28%	27%	15%
Not much danger	15%	7%	14%	26%	5%	27%	16%	16%	14%	6%	7%	14%	30%	20%
No danger	14%	3%	9%	30%	4%	29%	14%	15%	15%	3%	4%	9%	23%	50%
Not sure	17%	11%	24%	14%	7%	10%	22%	14%	7%	5%	8%	20%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(3,356)	(1,174)	(1,232)	(950)	(1,337)	(1,191)	(1,273)	(986)	(777)	(481)	(616)	(1,020)	(681)	(314)

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12. Far-Left Share of Democrats

How many of the Americans who support the Democratic Party do you think are on the far left?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Almost all	11%	12%	11%	8%	11%	15%	11%	12%	7%	14%	13%	9%
A majority	20%	20%	19%	19%	17%	18%	24%	21%	13%	22%	21%	17%
About half	23%	23%	23%	24%	23%	22%	22%	24%	20%	21%	21%	26%
A minority	24%	25%	22%	23%	22%	23%	26%	26%	24%	17%	18%	34%
Almost none	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	22%	23%	18%	13%	15%	31%	21%	24%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(3,354)	(1,556)	(1,798)	(816)	(899)	(963)	(676)	(2,217)	(422)	(502)	(2,147)	(1,207)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Almost all	11%	7%	7%	22%	4%	20%	13%	12%	10%	11%	4%	5%	18%	31%
A majority	20%	12%	17%	30%	14%	29%	20%	22%	15%	13%	13%	18%	31%	29%
About half	23%	28%	20%	21%	25%	24%	19%	25%	28%	25%	26%	26%	23%	19%
A minority	24%	33%	24%	14%	41%	17%	18%	23%	36%	34%	41%	25%	16%	11%
Almost none	3%	4%	4%	1%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	7%	5%	2%	1%	2%
Not sure	19%	15%	29%	11%	12%	9%	26%	15%	7%	10%	11%	24%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,354)	(1,173)	(1,232)	(949)	(1,338)	(1,190)	(1,270)	(986)	(776)	(481)	(616)	(1,022)	(678)	(314)

13. Far-Right Share of Republicans

How many of the Americans who support the Republican Party do you think are on the far right?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Almost all	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	11%	10%	13%	18%	13%	10%
A majority	25%	24%	26%	27%	21%	25%	28%	26%	25%	23%	24%	27%
About half	23%	22%	23%	23%	23%	23%	22%	25%	16%	23%	21%	27%
A minority	19%	23%	16%	15%	18%	19%	24%	21%	13%	15%	17%	24%
Almost none	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Not sure	18%	15%	21%	21%	23%	17%	12%	14%	31%	17%	23%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,350)	(1,555)	(1,795)	(816)	(899)	(958)	(677)	(2,217)	(420)	(501)	(2,146)	(1,204)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Almost all	12%	19%	10%	8%	16%	7%	15%	9%	11%	27%	16%	9%	6%	11%
A majority	25%	30%	20%	25%	35%	23%	23%	30%	23%	35%	35%	21%	21%	29%
About half	23%	24%	20%	25%	24%	24%	20%	24%	27%	19%	26%	26%	24%	24%
A minority	19%	12%	20%	26%	13%	30%	15%	18%	28%	10%	14%	19%	34%	19%
Almost none	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	5%	6%
Not sure	18%	14%	28%	11%	10%	10%	23%	15%	7%	8%	8%	22%	11%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(3,350)	(1,174)	(1,228)	(948)	(1,337)	(1,189)	(1,268)	(985)	(775)	(481)	(615)	(1,017)	(679)	(315)

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14. Center Share of Democrats

How many of the Americans who support the Democratic Party do you think are in the center — leaning neither to the left nor the right?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Almost all	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%
A majority	9%	8%	10%	10%	12%	8%	7%	9%	11%	7%	8%	11%
About half	25%	26%	23%	26%	25%	22%	26%	26%	21%	24%	22%	29%
A minority	30%	30%	29%	29%	25%	31%	33%	31%	26%	26%	26%	36%
Almost none	12%	15%	9%	7%	9%	16%	14%	13%	7%	12%	14%	9%
Not sure	23%	19%	26%	26%	26%	21%	20%	19%	31%	29%	28%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	98%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,359)	(1,559)	(1,800)	(816)	(899)	(966)	(678)	(2,222)	(420)	(503)	(2,149)	(1,210)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Almost all	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	5%	1%	1%	1%	2%
A majority	9%	13%	10%	5%	15%	6%	8%	10%	11%	19%	11%	8%	7%	3%
About half	25%	33%	23%	17%	36%	18%	21%	26%	29%	30%	38%	27%	18%	15%
A minority	30%	29%	22%	40%	28%	41%	27%	31%	37%	25%	32%	26%	38%	40%
Almost none	12%	5%	12%	19%	4%	19%	14%	10%	12%	8%	4%	9%	20%	26%
Not sure	23%	18%	32%	17%	14%	16%	28%	22%	10%	12%	13%	29%	15%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	98%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,359)	(1,173)	(1,234)	(952)	(1,339)	(1,192)	(1,272)	(987)	(779)	(481)	(617)	(1,023)	(682)	(315)

15. Center Share of Republicans

How many of the Americans who support the Republican Party do you think are in the center — leaning neither to the left nor the right?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Almost all	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%
A majority	7%	9%	6%	6%	9%	8%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%
About half	22%	23%	22%	20%	21%	24%	23%	25%	12%	20%	21%	25%
A minority	34%	36%	32%	37%	31%	33%	37%	37%	27%	29%	29%	43%
Almost none	12%	12%	12%	11%	10%	13%	15%	11%	19%	13%	13%	11%
Not sure	22%	19%	26%	25%	27%	20%	19%	19%	31%	28%	28%	13%
Totals	98%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,355)	(1,555)	(1,800)	(815)	(899)	(963)	(678)	(2,219)	(420)	(502)	(2,147)	(1,208)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Almost all	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%
A majority	7%	4%	7%	11%	5%	12%	8%	7%	9%	4%	4%	9%	12%	9%
About half	22%	16%	20%	31%	14%	34%	19%	23%	29%	15%	17%	24%	33%	26%
A minority	34%	42%	26%	35%	45%	34%	29%	38%	42%	43%	48%	27%	34%	41%
Almost none	12%	18%	13%	6%	21%	5%	13%	12%	11%	24%	18%	11%	4%	10%
Not sure	22%	18%	32%	16%	13%	14%	29%	19%	8%	11%	11%	28%	17%	12%
Totals	98%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,355)	(1,174)	(1,230)	(951)	(1,337)	(1,190)	(1,272)	(983)	(778)	(478)	(617)	(1,021)	(681)	(314)

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16. Democratic Socialist

Do you identify as a Democratic Socialist?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	13%	12%	14%	17%	14%	11%	10%	11%	20%	16%	11%	15%
No	76%	81%	71%	69%	72%	78%	82%	80%	60%	68%	75%	77%
Not sure	12%	8%	15%	14%	14%	11%	8%	9%	20%	16%	14%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,357)	(1,555)	(1,802)	(816)	(899)	(963)	(679)	(2,221)	(419)	(503)	(2,149)	(1,208)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Yes	13%	31%	7%	0%	27%	3%	12%	15%	13%	47%	21%	7%	2%	3%
No	76%	51%	78%	98%	57%	94%	74%	75%	79%	37%	60%	84%	95%	95%
Not sure	12%	18%	15%	2%	16%	3%	14%	10%	8%	16%	19%	9%	3%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(3,357)	(1,174)	(1,233)	(950)	(1,337)	(1,190)	(1,274)	(984)	(778)	(481)	(616)	(1,022)	(679)	(315)

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17. MAGA Supporter

Do you identify as a MAGA supporter?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	22%	24%	21%	18%	18%	25%	28%	27%	4%	20%	24%	19%
No	69%	68%	70%	74%	72%	66%	65%	64%	89%	69%	64%	77%
Not sure	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	7%	9%	8%	10%	12%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,361)	(1,558)	(1,803)	(817)	(900)	(966)	(678)	(2,223)	(421)	(503)	(2,151)	(1,210)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Yes	22%	3%	9%	58%	3%	53%	23%	25%	21%	1%	3%	11%	49%	74%
No	69%	95%	76%	34%	95%	38%	67%	67%	74%	97%	95%	80%	41%	19%
Not sure	9%	2%	15%	9%	2%	9%	10%	8%	6%	1%	2%	9%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,361)	(1,175)	(1,234)	(952)	(1,340)	(1,192)	(1,274)	(986)	(779)	(481)	(617)	(1,024)	(681)	(315)

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18. Democratic Socialist Viewpoint

How would you describe the political viewpoint of Democratic Socialists?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	45%	50%	41%	34%	40%	50%	54%	51%	23%	43%	42%	52%
Left	20%	21%	19%	21%	22%	17%	20%	20%	20%	18%	16%	27%
Center-left	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	5%
Center	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%	10%	5%	5%	4%
Center-right	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Right	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	0%
Far-right	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	22%	16%	27%	28%	25%	20%	14%	19%	30%	23%	27%	11%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(3,358)	(1,559)	(1,799)	(817)	(900)	(964)	(677)	(2,222)	(420)	(502)	(2,149)	(1,209)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	45%	32%	34%	71%	32%	73%	40%	46%	56%	38%	32%	37%	70%	82%
Left	20%	31%	19%	9%	38%	10%	17%	21%	27%	36%	35%	19%	11%	4%
Center-left	5%	7%	5%	2%	7%	2%	4%	6%	4%	7%	8%	6%	1%	3%
Center	5%	5%	6%	2%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	2%	10%	2%	1%
Center-right	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Right	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Far-right	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Not sure	22%	20%	31%	12%	14%	8%	28%	18%	8%	11%	19%	25%	11%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(3,358)	(1,173)	(1,234)	(951)	(1,337)	(1,192)	(1,272)	(986)	(779)	(481)	(615)	(1,023)	(680)	(315)

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19. MAGA Republican Viewpoint

How would you describe the political viewpoint of MAGA supporters?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	6%	1%	2%	0%
Left	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Center-left	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Center	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%
Center-right	5%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%	7%	6%	1%	5%	5%	5%
Right	21%	25%	17%	17%	19%	20%	30%	25%	7%	18%	20%	24%
Far-right	49%	46%	51%	51%	47%	49%	48%	48%	49%	52%	43%	59%
Not sure	18%	14%	21%	21%	21%	19%	10%	15%	28%	18%	23%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(3,359)	(1,557)	(1,802)	(816)	(899)	(966)	(678)	(2,223)	(420)	(502)	(2,152)	(1,207)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology					
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Left	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Center-left	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Center	4%	3%	7%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	1%	10%	2%	2%
Center-right	5%	1%	5%	8%	1%	10%	4%	4%	5%	0%	1%	5%	10%	8%
Right	21%	5%	16%	43%	6%	43%	18%	24%	26%	4%	7%	15%	47%	44%
Far-right	49%	73%	42%	31%	78%	31%	46%	49%	56%	84%	81%	45%	28%	34%
Not sure	18%	12%	28%	12%	9%	8%	24%	14%	7%	7%	7%	20%	10%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(3,359)	(1,175)	(1,232)	(952)	(1,340)	(1,189)	(1,275)	(986)	(777)	(479)	(617)	(1,022)	(682)	(315)

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20A. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Bernie Sanders

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	42%	48%	37%	25%	36%	49%	54%	49%	18%	35%	39%	48%
Left	20%	18%	22%	24%	24%	16%	19%	21%	16%	19%	16%	27%
Center-left	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	12%	6%	7%	7%
Center	6%	7%	4%	8%	6%	4%	4%	5%	9%	9%	6%	5%
Center-right	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Right	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	9%	1%	3%	2%
Far-right	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%
Not sure	19%	15%	22%	30%	20%	17%	9%	15%	28%	27%	24%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,669)	(774)	(895)	(399)	(446)	(490)	(334)	(1,107)	(226)	(234)	(1,062)	(607)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	42%	33%	33%	63%	36%	64%	35%	44%	54%	40%	32%	34%	58%	79%
Left	20%	30%	18%	12%	35%	15%	17%	21%	27%	30%	41%	18%	15%	6%
Center-left	7%	8%	8%	5%	9%	4%	9%	7%	5%	7%	10%	10%	6%	2%
Center	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	3%	5%	3%	10%	4%	2%
Center-right	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%
Right	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	0%
Far-right	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Not sure	19%	16%	28%	10%	9%	8%	25%	16%	7%	12%	9%	20%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,669)	(611)	(589)	(469)	(679)	(573)	(605)	(487)	(415)	(261)	(304)	(495)	(341)	(148)

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20B. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	41%	48%	34%	24%	32%	52%	53%	48%	16%	32%	38%	47%
Left	21%	22%	21%	22%	23%	18%	23%	21%	25%	22%	16%	31%
Center-left	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%
Center	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	9%	4%	4%	3%
Center-right	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Right	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%
Far-right	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	0%
Not sure	26%	19%	33%	40%	32%	19%	16%	22%	37%	31%	34%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(803)	(844)	(400)	(442)	(488)	(317)	(1,086)	(209)	(242)	(1,037)	(610)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	41%	27%	33%	64%	27%	64%	36%	43%	49%	37%	22%	35%	63%	77%
Left	21%	34%	23%	6%	44%	9%	19%	22%	24%	42%	40%	22%	7%	4%
Center-left	4%	5%	5%	2%	7%	2%	4%	5%	4%	8%	6%	4%	1%	3%
Center	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	0%	3%	6%	2%	1%
Center-right	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Right	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%
Far-right	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	3%
Not sure	26%	22%	33%	23%	15%	18%	33%	23%	18%	9%	24%	29%	24%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,647)	(572)	(595)	(480)	(655)	(612)	(599)	(506)	(406)	(234)	(312)	(492)	(329)	(169)

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20C. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Zohran Mamdani

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	37%	46%	28%	22%	31%	40%	50%	41%	17%	32%	32%	44%
Left	16%	16%	16%	26%	15%	12%	14%	15%	25%	15%	13%	22%
Center-left	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Center	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	1%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%
Center-right	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%
Right	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%
Far-right	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	36%	27%	44%	37%	41%	39%	26%	34%	38%	38%	42%	24%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,703)	(786)	(917)	(394)	(446)	(503)	(360)	(1,130)	(208)	(261)	(1,077)	(626)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	37%	25%	29%	56%	24%	61%	29%	37%	48%	31%	21%	29%	57%	66%
Left	16%	28%	16%	5%	35%	7%	11%	20%	19%	37%	37%	13%	5%	3%
Center-left	4%	7%	4%	1%	8%	1%	4%	4%	7%	8%	9%	5%	2%	0%
Center	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	6%	1%	1%	2%	8%	3%	1%
Center-right	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Right	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Far-right	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Not sure	36%	32%	42%	33%	26%	26%	46%	30%	24%	17%	28%	42%	32%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,703)	(609)	(604)	(490)	(689)	(604)	(617)	(522)	(412)	(242)	(311)	(515)	(344)	(167)

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20D. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Kamala Harris

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	37%	38%	36%	23%	31%	40%	51%	43%	15%	31%	39%	33%
Left	24%	24%	23%	29%	24%	23%	21%	24%	22%	26%	20%	31%
Center-left	14%	14%	14%	15%	15%	14%	12%	14%	10%	15%	11%	19%
Center	6%	7%	6%	9%	7%	6%	4%	5%	17%	4%	6%	8%
Center-right	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%
Right	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	8%	2%	3%	1%
Far-right	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	5%	3%	1%
Not sure	13%	11%	14%	16%	15%	12%	9%	11%	20%	15%	17%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,642)	(779)	(863)	(396)	(439)	(488)	(319)	(1,082)	(199)	(258)	(1,047)	(595)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	37%	13%	29%	71%	12%	69%	34%	41%	38%	17%	11%	30%	68%	77%
Left	24%	37%	23%	12%	37%	15%	23%	22%	32%	26%	43%	27%	15%	9%
Center-left	14%	23%	13%	6%	28%	5%	14%	13%	16%	26%	29%	13%	5%	3%
Center	6%	10%	7%	1%	10%	2%	5%	6%	6%	15%	8%	8%	1%	1%
Center-right	2%	2%	3%	0%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Right	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%
Far-right	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Not sure	13%	10%	21%	7%	6%	5%	16%	11%	6%	7%	4%	17%	5%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,642)	(570)	(606)	(466)	(659)	(590)	(608)	(482)	(390)	(235)	(290)	(520)	(325)	(159)

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20E. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Joe Biden

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	29%	32%	27%	21%	24%	34%	37%	34%	13%	26%	32%	25%
Left	26%	27%	24%	23%	29%	25%	26%	26%	23%	28%	23%	30%
Center-left	16%	17%	16%	19%	17%	14%	16%	17%	14%	16%	12%	26%
Center	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	13%	7%	7%	8%
Center-right	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	1%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%
Right	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%
Far-right	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	5%	2%	3%	0%
Not sure	13%	9%	17%	19%	14%	12%	7%	10%	22%	14%	17%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,698)	(794)	(904)	(427)	(459)	(469)	(343)	(1,125)	(217)	(257)	(1,103)	(595)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	29%	10%	20%	59%	8%	56%	27%	30%	33%	12%	8%	22%	54%	68%
Left	26%	30%	25%	22%	27%	27%	25%	26%	26%	20%	35%	29%	27%	18%
Center-left	16%	28%	14%	8%	34%	7%	14%	17%	24%	27%	33%	17%	8%	2%
Center	8%	14%	8%	1%	16%	2%	8%	7%	9%	15%	10%	10%	1%	2%
Center-right	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%	9%	2%	4%	1%	0%
Right	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	0%
Far-right	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	6%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	13%	9%	22%	7%	6%	4%	17%	11%	4%	7%	8%	13%	5%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,698)	(591)	(619)	(488)	(672)	(608)	(659)	(517)	(370)	(246)	(315)	(501)	(341)	(167)

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20F. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Barack Obama

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	28%	32%	24%	11%	25%	32%	40%	31%	15%	28%	31%	22%
Left	28%	27%	29%	28%	32%	26%	26%	30%	18%	25%	25%	34%
Center-left	18%	19%	18%	24%	18%	16%	17%	19%	19%	17%	14%	27%
Center	9%	10%	7%	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%	17%	9%	10%	7%
Center-right	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Right	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%
Far-right	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	7%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	12%	8%	15%	20%	10%	11%	7%	10%	16%	16%	15%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	102%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(791)	(899)	(401)	(451)	(495)	(343)	(1,141)	(206)	(237)	(1,090)	(600)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	28%	11%	20%	57%	8%	54%	28%	30%	31%	14%	5%	19%	53%	79%
Left	28%	34%	25%	25%	32%	26%	24%	29%	32%	27%	39%	32%	30%	12%
Center-left	18%	31%	17%	6%	36%	9%	16%	19%	24%	32%	37%	19%	7%	3%
Center	9%	11%	11%	3%	13%	3%	11%	8%	5%	12%	8%	11%	3%	1%
Center-right	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	0%
Right	2%	3%	2%	0%	3%	0%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	0%	0%
Far-right	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	0%	1%	2%	2%
Not sure	12%	6%	20%	6%	5%	5%	14%	9%	5%	4%	6%	14%	3%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(572)	(659)	(459)	(665)	(611)	(666)	(479)	(379)	(233)	(320)	(489)	(361)	(156)

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20G. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Gavin Newsom

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	28%	33%	24%	13%	25%	30%	42%	31%	11%	27%	28%	29%
Left	20%	19%	21%	18%	21%	19%	24%	21%	19%	19%	16%	28%
Center-left	11%	14%	9%	10%	14%	11%	11%	12%	14%	8%	7%	20%
Center	7%	7%	6%	9%	8%	5%	5%	6%	7%	9%	6%	8%
Center-right	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%
Right	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%
Far-right	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	27%	21%	33%	42%	24%	31%	13%	26%	39%	30%	36%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,685)	(790)	(895)	(405)	(477)	(474)	(329)	(1,103)	(208)	(258)	(1,086)	(599)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	28%	11%	22%	53%	11%	57%	24%	31%	33%	13%	12%	22%	51%	63%
Left	20%	34%	17%	9%	34%	12%	19%	19%	24%	26%	41%	22%	13%	3%
Center-left	11%	20%	10%	4%	25%	5%	8%	12%	21%	26%	17%	13%	4%	2%
Center	7%	7%	8%	5%	8%	5%	7%	7%	6%	10%	3%	10%	4%	5%
Center-right	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	8%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Right	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	0%
Far-right	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	27%	19%	36%	25%	14%	18%	34%	26%	14%	12%	21%	27%	23%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,685)	(591)	(633)	(461)	(666)	(588)	(646)	(482)	(392)	(252)	(284)	(529)	(336)	(155)

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20H. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Chuck Schumer

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	23%	26%	20%	8%	18%	28%	35%	27%	9%	18%	25%	19%
Left	17%	21%	14%	7%	17%	21%	22%	18%	16%	15%	13%	24%
Center-left	12%	13%	11%	11%	11%	9%	18%	13%	10%	9%	8%	18%
Center	9%	11%	7%	11%	8%	10%	8%	10%	11%	9%	8%	12%
Center-right	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%
Right	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	6%	2%	3%	2%
Far-right	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%	4%	3%	1%
Not sure	31%	21%	40%	52%	39%	26%	11%	26%	41%	38%	37%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(772)	(918)	(434)	(426)	(489)	(341)	(1,108)	(215)	(252)	(1,064)	(626)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	23%	8%	16%	49%	7%	47%	23%	25%	21%	9%	9%	14%	43%	65%
Left	17%	23%	12%	17%	23%	22%	15%	16%	26%	16%	23%	17%	19%	18%
Center-left	12%	18%	12%	5%	24%	5%	11%	11%	17%	18%	21%	15%	3%	5%
Center	9%	14%	10%	3%	16%	4%	7%	9%	13%	25%	10%	10%	3%	3%
Center-right	3%	3%	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	1%	0%
Right	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	0%
Far-right	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	0%
Not sure	31%	28%	40%	23%	21%	17%	35%	31%	17%	20%	29%	36%	26%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,690)	(607)	(629)	(454)	(688)	(575)	(639)	(498)	(381)	(243)	(313)	(498)	(338)	(159)

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20I. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Pete Buttigieg

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	17%	18%	16%	5%	11%	20%	30%	19%	8%	15%	16%	18%
Left	20%	23%	19%	9%	20%	23%	28%	22%	23%	15%	17%	28%
Center-left	14%	14%	13%	14%	15%	13%	14%	14%	11%	10%	9%	23%
Center	5%	7%	4%	7%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%
Center-right	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%
Right	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Far-right	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%	5%	3%	2%
Not sure	36%	31%	41%	57%	41%	32%	17%	34%	42%	43%	45%	20%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,689)	(774)	(915)	(423)	(427)	(503)	(336)	(1,105)	(222)	(254)	(1,081)	(608)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	17%	7%	13%	30%	7%	35%	15%	18%	18%	6%	7%	12%	29%	44%
Left	20%	30%	18%	15%	34%	18%	18%	20%	26%	22%	36%	21%	18%	10%
Center-left	14%	24%	12%	6%	26%	9%	10%	12%	24%	34%	22%	13%	6%	3%
Center	5%	6%	5%	4%	8%	3%	5%	6%	5%	9%	5%	8%	3%	2%
Center-right	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Right	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%
Far-right	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	5%	1%	2%	2%
Not sure	36%	25%	44%	38%	18%	27%	44%	34%	21%	18%	24%	37%	38%	35%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,689)	(580)	(632)	(477)	(672)	(591)	(639)	(507)	(373)	(236)	(314)	(514)	(345)	(159)

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20J. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Liz Cheney

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	8%	8%	9%	1%	4%	10%	17%	10%	3%	7%	10%	5%
Left	8%	9%	7%	2%	5%	12%	11%	10%	4%	3%	7%	10%
Center-left	7%	8%	6%	3%	7%	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%
Center	10%	11%	9%	8%	11%	10%	11%	10%	13%	8%	9%	12%
Center-right	13%	15%	11%	9%	13%	12%	17%	14%	8%	12%	7%	24%
Right	11%	10%	11%	10%	13%	9%	13%	10%	18%	7%	8%	16%
Far-right	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
Not sure	40%	35%	44%	65%	45%	34%	18%	35%	45%	54%	49%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,668)	(771)	(897)	(392)	(443)	(492)	(341)	(1,123)	(209)	(246)	(1,058)	(610)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	8%	3%	5%	18%	1%	20%	9%	9%	6%	2%	2%	6%	15%	27%
Left	8%	4%	7%	13%	4%	17%	7%	11%	7%	3%	5%	6%	14%	18%
Center-left	7%	5%	7%	9%	5%	11%	7%	6%	10%	6%	5%	6%	11%	13%
Center	10%	12%	11%	6%	15%	7%	10%	9%	13%	11%	10%	14%	8%	5%
Center-right	13%	24%	8%	7%	27%	8%	10%	15%	18%	22%	22%	13%	7%	8%
Right	11%	18%	10%	5%	22%	5%	7%	15%	15%	17%	25%	10%	4%	2%
Far-right	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	8%	3%	4%	1%	3%
Not sure	40%	30%	49%	39%	23%	29%	48%	31%	29%	31%	29%	42%	40%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,668)	(583)	(606)	(479)	(665)	(602)	(645)	(494)	(377)	(232)	(300)	(511)	(356)	(155)

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20K. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Andrew Cuomo

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	7%	8%	5%	5%	6%	8%	7%	6%	5%	8%	8%	4%
Left	17%	20%	14%	12%	12%	19%	21%	17%	17%	14%	15%	19%
Center-left	11%	13%	9%	7%	9%	12%	14%	12%	10%	9%	9%	15%
Center	11%	12%	11%	7%	11%	11%	16%	12%	7%	12%	10%	15%
Center-right	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	11%	8%	6%	8%	7%	10%
Right	7%	7%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	6%	7%	9%
Far-right	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	5%	5%	3%	2%
Not sure	36%	30%	41%	50%	43%	32%	22%	34%	41%	38%	41%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(765)	(913)	(398)	(435)	(489)	(356)	(1,122)	(200)	(256)	(1,077)	(601)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	7%	4%	6%	11%	2%	12%	9%	6%	4%	4%	2%	7%	9%	14%
Left	17%	11%	12%	27%	10%	29%	14%	16%	24%	7%	10%	11%	33%	30%
Center-left	11%	13%	10%	10%	14%	14%	9%	9%	15%	6%	18%	12%	12%	10%
Center	11%	20%	8%	8%	18%	8%	10%	12%	14%	16%	15%	14%	5%	11%
Center-right	8%	13%	8%	4%	16%	3%	8%	8%	9%	23%	14%	6%	3%	5%
Right	7%	8%	8%	6%	11%	6%	5%	12%	7%	15%	10%	6%	3%	6%
Far-right	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	6%	2%	3%	2%	0%
Not sure	36%	28%	45%	33%	25%	27%	41%	33%	26%	23%	29%	42%	33%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(572)	(611)	(495)	(666)	(615)	(640)	(470)	(411)	(235)	(319)	(504)	(347)	(154)

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20L. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Donald Trump

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	10%	4%	6%	1%
Left	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%
Center-left	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%
Center	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Center-right	7%	10%	4%	4%	9%	8%	6%	8%	1%	2%	6%	8%
Right	20%	22%	19%	18%	17%	18%	30%	24%	6%	18%	19%	23%
Far-right	50%	49%	50%	50%	50%	49%	52%	49%	50%	56%	45%	58%
Not sure	14%	9%	17%	16%	15%	15%	6%	10%	23%	18%	18%	6%
Totals	100%	98%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,713)	(815)	(898)	(424)	(466)	(476)	(347)	(1,143)	(206)	(247)	(1,083)	(630)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	4%	7%	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	5%	1%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Left	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Center-left	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	0%	1%	1%	3%
Center	3%	0%	7%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	6%	2%	2%
Center-right	7%	1%	9%	11%	1%	15%	7%	7%	8%	0%	1%	7%	16%	11%
Right	20%	8%	13%	43%	10%	40%	18%	21%	26%	5%	11%	14%	41%	45%
Far-right	50%	73%	43%	35%	76%	31%	47%	51%	55%	77%	77%	50%	32%	30%
Not sure	14%	9%	25%	5%	7%	5%	18%	10%	6%	6%	6%	18%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	102%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,713)	(600)	(632)	(481)	(676)	(612)	(642)	(500)	(402)	(248)	(306)	(533)	(339)	(162)

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20M. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Mitt Romney

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	4%	3%	4%	1%	5%	4%	5%	3%	7%	3%	5%	2%
Left	5%	6%	4%	2%	4%	7%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%
Center-left	7%	8%	6%	3%	4%	8%	12%	8%	1%	7%	6%	8%
Center	11%	11%	11%	8%	8%	12%	15%	12%	9%	10%	10%	13%
Center-right	18%	20%	16%	15%	18%	18%	21%	20%	15%	13%	13%	28%
Right	17%	17%	17%	16%	18%	17%	17%	17%	16%	21%	14%	22%
Far-right	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	10%	5%	5%	5%
Not sure	34%	30%	39%	50%	38%	30%	21%	32%	36%	36%	42%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	102%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(787)	(904)	(399)	(470)	(474)	(348)	(1,113)	(209)	(259)	(1,099)	(592)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	4%	3%	3%	5%	1%	6%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	7%
Left	5%	3%	3%	9%	2%	9%	5%	5%	5%	2%	4%	1%	10%	8%
Center-left	7%	1%	7%	12%	2%	15%	6%	10%	6%	1%	1%	6%	11%	19%
Center	11%	7%	10%	15%	10%	16%	9%	14%	13%	5%	6%	13%	15%	16%
Center-right	18%	25%	14%	16%	30%	18%	12%	20%	27%	29%	26%	18%	15%	11%
Right	17%	24%	17%	11%	30%	13%	14%	15%	25%	30%	28%	16%	11%	11%
Far-right	5%	7%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	4%	3%	6%
Not sure	34%	30%	44%	27%	19%	19%	43%	27%	19%	25%	27%	38%	29%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	102%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,691)	(568)	(628)	(495)	(656)	(614)	(646)	(514)	(377)	(240)	(298)	(498)	(369)	(163)

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20N. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — JD Vance

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%
Left	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%
Center-left	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%
Center	3%	4%	3%	4%	7%	1%	1%	2%	7%	5%	4%	1%
Center-right	5%	6%	3%	3%	7%	4%	6%	6%	3%	1%	5%	4%
Right	30%	37%	24%	28%	27%	31%	34%	36%	10%	25%	27%	36%
Far-right	40%	36%	43%	41%	35%	39%	46%	39%	40%	46%	36%	48%
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	18%	19%	17%	7%	12%	28%	17%	21%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	98%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,674)	(762)	(912)	(408)	(454)	(476)	(336)	(1,101)	(214)	(260)	(1,076)	(598)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%
Left	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%
Center-left	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Center	3%	1%	6%	3%	1%	4%	4%	5%	1%	0%	0%	7%	2%	1%
Center-right	5%	1%	6%	7%	1%	10%	3%	7%	5%	0%	2%	5%	10%	4%
Right	30%	15%	25%	52%	15%	52%	27%	30%	37%	8%	20%	22%	59%	55%
Far-right	40%	64%	34%	24%	68%	22%	38%	40%	45%	79%	65%	36%	17%	31%
Not sure	16%	12%	25%	8%	9%	7%	22%	11%	7%	6%	9%	20%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	102%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,674)	(577)	(627)	(470)	(681)	(598)	(620)	(482)	(408)	(250)	(310)	(496)	(341)	(157)

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200. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Elon Musk

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	6%	2%	3%	2%
Left	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	6%	1%	2%	1%
Center-left	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%
Center	10%	12%	8%	6%	13%	11%	9%	11%	6%	9%	10%	10%
Center-right	14%	15%	12%	11%	12%	14%	17%	16%	5%	12%	13%	15%
Right	19%	18%	20%	22%	15%	17%	23%	21%	10%	18%	21%	17%
Far-right	31%	31%	30%	30%	28%	34%	30%	30%	39%	31%	26%	38%
Not sure	20%	17%	22%	24%	24%	19%	14%	16%	28%	24%	23%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(745)	(903)	(403)	(455)	(442)	(348)	(1,078)	(202)	(261)	(1,051)	(597)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	1%	4%	3%	4%	1%	1%
Left	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	0%	1%	1%	3%
Center-left	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%	0%	0%	2%	4%	4%
Center	10%	4%	11%	15%	3%	18%	9%	9%	15%	3%	3%	16%	15%	12%
Center-right	14%	7%	10%	25%	7%	26%	11%	18%	16%	3%	8%	11%	31%	18%
Right	19%	16%	12%	30%	15%	26%	20%	19%	22%	11%	23%	15%	23%	39%
Far-right	31%	50%	31%	12%	57%	12%	29%	31%	32%	70%	49%	24%	14%	13%
Not sure	20%	16%	30%	11%	14%	10%	23%	16%	12%	5%	12%	27%	10%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	98%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,648)	(572)	(612)	(464)	(632)	(603)	(611)	(487)	(380)	(234)	(311)	(483)	(331)	(163)

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20P. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — John Fetterman

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	7%	3%	2%
Left	8%	9%	7%	8%	10%	7%	8%	8%	11%	6%	7%	10%
Center-left	14%	18%	11%	9%	13%	16%	17%	16%	3%	15%	13%	16%
Center	15%	18%	13%	8%	11%	18%	23%	18%	10%	15%	14%	17%
Center-right	9%	11%	7%	7%	7%	8%	13%	10%	9%	6%	8%	11%
Right	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	3%	3%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%
Far-right	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	6%	3%	2%	2%
Not sure	44%	36%	51%	55%	48%	42%	33%	40%	51%	45%	48%	36%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(766)	(911)	(400)	(451)	(484)	(342)	(1,118)	(206)	(240)	(1,092)	(585)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	3%	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	5%
Left	8%	11%	4%	9%	11%	9%	6%	8%	14%	4%	15%	7%	6%	12%
Center-left	14%	10%	12%	20%	10%	25%	11%	14%	18%	9%	11%	11%	21%	30%
Center	15%	11%	15%	20%	13%	21%	15%	15%	15%	9%	12%	19%	19%	18%
Center-right	9%	13%	9%	6%	15%	7%	9%	9%	10%	24%	10%	7%	5%	6%
Right	5%	8%	4%	2%	10%	3%	4%	6%	5%	9%	10%	4%	2%	1%
Far-right	2%	4%	2%	0%	3%	0%	2%	3%	1%	6%	2%	2%	1%	0%
Not sure	44%	40%	52%	37%	35%	30%	52%	41%	34%	37%	38%	46%	42%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	102%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(586)	(618)	(473)	(668)	(595)	(632)	(507)	(381)	(265)	(292)	(521)	(327)	(158)

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20Q. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Ron DeSantis

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%	1%
Left	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Center-left	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Center	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%
Center-right	7%	8%	5%	4%	6%	7%	11%	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%
Right	26%	30%	23%	20%	26%	29%	28%	29%	11%	22%	22%	33%
Far-right	29%	30%	28%	23%	30%	26%	40%	28%	32%	28%	23%	40%
Not sure	29%	22%	36%	42%	28%	30%	16%	27%	35%	32%	37%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,668)	(795)	(873)	(415)	(453)	(487)	(313)	(1,101)	(212)	(256)	(1,061)	(607)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	0%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%
Left	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Center-left	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Center	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	1%	7%	5%	1%
Center-right	7%	4%	8%	9%	3%	13%	6%	7%	7%	3%	3%	6%	14%	9%
Right	26%	18%	20%	42%	16%	44%	21%	27%	38%	14%	19%	23%	44%	47%
Far-right	29%	49%	25%	13%	58%	15%	26%	28%	36%	63%	53%	27%	9%	18%
Not sure	29%	22%	38%	27%	18%	18%	37%	25%	14%	14%	22%	30%	25%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,668)	(598)	(597)	(473)	(684)	(579)	(645)	(472)	(376)	(220)	(304)	(546)	(325)	(147)

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20R. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Marjorie Taylor Greene

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%
Left	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%
Center-left	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Center	5%	6%	3%	6%	7%	3%	3%	4%	6%	7%	6%	3%
Center-right	6%	8%	4%	4%	5%	5%	9%	6%	2%	8%	6%	6%
Right	18%	21%	15%	11%	13%	22%	24%	20%	9%	18%	16%	22%
Far-right	28%	30%	27%	24%	28%	31%	29%	28%	31%	24%	22%	40%
Not sure	36%	28%	43%	50%	42%	31%	26%	35%	42%	37%	43%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	98%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	102%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,683)	(776)	(907)	(408)	(446)	(485)	(344)	(1,120)	(211)	(243)	(1,090)	(593)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	5%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	7%
Left	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Center-left	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Center	5%	2%	7%	4%	2%	6%	5%	6%	3%	2%	1%	8%	4%	5%
Center-right	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	10%
Right	18%	19%	16%	20%	21%	23%	14%	20%	20%	15%	24%	15%	23%	20%
Far-right	28%	42%	23%	22%	48%	23%	23%	33%	39%	51%	44%	23%	23%	24%
Not sure	36%	26%	44%	38%	20%	29%	45%	27%	26%	21%	23%	41%	36%	31%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,683)	(576)	(607)	(500)	(654)	(607)	(654)	(470)	(390)	(223)	(323)	(499)	(350)	(166)

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20S. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	0%
Left	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%
Center-left	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%
Center	14%	17%	11%	10%	15%	13%	17%	15%	5%	17%	15%	12%
Center-right	11%	13%	9%	8%	8%	14%	12%	12%	4%	10%	10%	14%
Right	18%	16%	20%	23%	16%	16%	20%	21%	18%	13%	17%	21%
Far-right	26%	26%	26%	21%	22%	30%	28%	25%	30%	29%	24%	30%
Not sure	20%	17%	23%	27%	26%	17%	11%	16%	29%	22%	23%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(763)	(916)	(420)	(446)	(464)	(349)	(1,110)	(216)	(249)	(1,071)	(608)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Left	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	5%	5%
Center-left	5%	3%	5%	7%	2%	9%	4%	4%	8%	2%	4%	6%	7%	9%
Center	14%	4%	14%	25%	5%	24%	14%	13%	16%	5%	2%	13%	26%	20%
Center-right	11%	5%	11%	17%	7%	21%	7%	15%	11%	4%	7%	8%	20%	22%
Right	18%	19%	13%	25%	18%	22%	17%	22%	20%	18%	27%	13%	22%	27%
Far-right	26%	45%	21%	11%	49%	10%	25%	27%	28%	56%	41%	26%	9%	7%
Not sure	20%	17%	32%	9%	14%	9%	25%	14%	13%	11%	15%	28%	8%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	102%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	98%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(604)	(615)	(460)	(689)	(565)	(647)	(494)	(388)	(252)	(299)	(535)	(334)	(145)

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20T. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — George W. Bush

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%	5%	3%	0%
Left	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	2%	8%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Center-left	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	6%	7%	5%	2%	5%	5%	5%
Center	13%	13%	13%	10%	9%	16%	18%	14%	15%	10%	14%	12%
Center-right	22%	25%	20%	12%	19%	25%	33%	26%	13%	16%	19%	29%
Right	26%	24%	27%	20%	35%	25%	22%	26%	21%	24%	21%	35%
Far-right	6%	7%	6%	9%	7%	6%	3%	6%	11%	6%	6%	7%
Not sure	20%	17%	22%	38%	20%	17%	6%	16%	27%	27%	26%	8%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	102%	100%	99%	99%	99%	97%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,643)	(770)	(873)	(390)	(468)	(444)	(341)	(1,102)	(201)	(230)	(1,054)	(589)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	0%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Left	5%	4%	3%	8%	2%	7%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	10%	4%
Center-left	5%	3%	3%	10%	2%	10%	5%	6%	4%	0%	2%	5%	9%	15%
Center	13%	8%	13%	20%	9%	19%	13%	14%	16%	3%	5%	16%	19%	26%
Center-right	22%	23%	23%	21%	27%	26%	19%	21%	31%	23%	26%	23%	23%	21%
Right	26%	36%	21%	21%	40%	20%	22%	27%	30%	42%	39%	23%	18%	20%
Far-right	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%	7%	8%	4%	17%	5%	5%	6%	4%
Not sure	20%	18%	27%	13%	11%	9%	25%	16%	9%	8%	19%	22%	13%	7%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	98%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,643)	(564)	(607)	(472)	(654)	(573)	(609)	(495)	(386)	(225)	(320)	(508)	(335)	(149)

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20U. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Susan Collins

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Left	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%
Center-left	5%	6%	4%	2%	2%	5%	10%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%
Center	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	8%	10%
Center-right	11%	13%	10%	10%	13%	9%	13%	13%	8%	6%	6%	21%
Right	10%	9%	11%	5%	11%	9%	14%	10%	12%	11%	7%	15%
Far-right	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	10%	5%	4%	4%
Not sure	57%	53%	60%	68%	59%	58%	42%	55%	53%	62%	65%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,707)	(789)	(918)	(426)	(437)	(505)	(339)	(1,145)	(209)	(252)	(1,120)	(587)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	5%	4%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	6%
Left	3%	2%	3%	6%	2%	8%	3%	3%	6%	0%	3%	3%	6%	7%
Center-left	5%	2%	4%	8%	3%	8%	2%	8%	6%	1%	2%	4%	8%	10%
Center	8%	8%	7%	10%	6%	11%	7%	10%	8%	7%	5%	10%	10%	11%
Center-right	11%	16%	9%	9%	19%	11%	7%	12%	20%	12%	19%	12%	9%	10%
Right	10%	19%	7%	4%	22%	4%	8%	11%	12%	19%	21%	8%	5%	3%
Far-right	4%	7%	4%	1%	8%	2%	3%	4%	4%	9%	6%	3%	1%	1%
Not sure	57%	45%	65%	58%	40%	52%	65%	50%	41%	49%	43%	60%	58%	52%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	98%	99%	99%	102%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,707)	(589)	(619)	(499)	(659)	(625)	(684)	(489)	(373)	(240)	(311)	(515)	(352)	(166)

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20V. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Kristi Noem

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	6%	2%	2%	1%
Left	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Center-left	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%
Center	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	3%	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%
Center-right	4%	7%	3%	2%	5%	4%	7%	5%	1%	2%	3%	7%
Right	17%	22%	12%	13%	14%	18%	23%	19%	6%	18%	17%	16%
Far-right	30%	31%	30%	20%	27%	34%	39%	32%	25%	32%	23%	43%
Not sure	40%	31%	47%	54%	44%	36%	26%	37%	50%	36%	47%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,696)	(782)	(914)	(396)	(470)	(498)	(332)	(1,116)	(217)	(253)	(1,047)	(649)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%
Left	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Center-left	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Center	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	2%	3%	8%	3%	5%
Center-right	4%	1%	5%	7%	1%	8%	4%	5%	5%	0%	2%	4%	9%	7%
Right	17%	7%	12%	32%	7%	36%	15%	17%	21%	5%	7%	12%	34%	37%
Far-right	30%	53%	26%	14%	63%	12%	25%	31%	40%	67%	54%	26%	11%	16%
Not sure	40%	31%	48%	38%	23%	33%	47%	37%	26%	22%	31%	44%	39%	31%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,696)	(587)	(635)	(474)	(671)	(602)	(632)	(495)	(409)	(242)	(289)	(535)	(348)	(161)

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20W. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Mike Johnson

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	7%	1%	2%	2%
Left	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Center-left	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%	3%	4%	2%	1%
Center	6%	8%	4%	5%	8%	5%	5%	6%	4%	8%	7%	4%
Center-right	6%	7%	4%	3%	6%	5%	7%	6%	3%	6%	5%	7%
Right	19%	23%	16%	14%	17%	19%	28%	22%	9%	17%	15%	28%
Far-right	26%	27%	25%	15%	21%	30%	37%	25%	31%	28%	21%	35%
Not sure	38%	31%	45%	57%	40%	37%	20%	37%	41%	34%	46%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	98%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,657)	(756)	(901)	(404)	(438)	(482)	(333)	(1,071)	(213)	(255)	(1,067)	(590)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	3%	2%	0%
Left	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%
Center-left	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%
Center	6%	5%	7%	5%	2%	8%	6%	9%	3%	1%	1%	12%	7%	3%
Center-right	6%	3%	4%	10%	2%	12%	5%	5%	8%	3%	3%	4%	10%	15%
Right	19%	13%	16%	31%	15%	32%	14%	22%	27%	15%	16%	15%	30%	40%
Far-right	26%	49%	18%	10%	57%	10%	25%	26%	33%	56%	48%	24%	8%	11%
Not sure	38%	25%	49%	39%	20%	31%	44%	34%	25%	25%	28%	38%	38%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,657)	(597)	(602)	(458)	(674)	(567)	(651)	(464)	(384)	(246)	(305)	(502)	(328)	(148)

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20X. Political Viewpoint of Politicians — Ted Cruz

How would you describe the political viewpoint of the following person?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Far-left	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	5%	3%	2%	1%
Left	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Center-left	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Center	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%	7%	2%
Center-right	6%	9%	4%	4%	7%	7%	7%	7%	2%	4%	6%	7%
Right	31%	32%	29%	22%	28%	35%	38%	35%	20%	23%	27%	38%
Far-right	28%	29%	28%	26%	27%	29%	31%	27%	29%	37%	23%	37%
Not sure	26%	21%	30%	41%	28%	20%	16%	23%	34%	23%	32%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,688)	(777)	(911)	(420)	(456)	(480)	(332)	(1,102)	(214)	(263)	(1,082)	(606)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Ideology				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Very lib.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Very cons.
Far-left	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Left	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Center-left	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Center	5%	4%	5%	7%	2%	6%	6%	6%	3%	1%	2%	7%	6%	5%
Center-right	6%	3%	7%	9%	3%	13%	4%	8%	8%	1%	3%	8%	11%	8%
Right	31%	23%	22%	50%	27%	47%	28%	32%	40%	16%	27%	27%	48%	56%
Far-right	28%	46%	25%	13%	53%	15%	27%	29%	33%	64%	47%	24%	13%	10%
Not sure	26%	21%	37%	17%	13%	14%	30%	21%	13%	15%	18%	28%	17%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,688)	(612)	(610)	(466)	(682)	(576)	(627)	(513)	(384)	(235)	(337)	(530)	(323)	(142)

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Interviewing Dates	October 21 - 24, 2025 October 22 - 24, 2025 November 10 - 14, 2025
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.625, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.908.
Number of respondents	3,363
Margin of error	± 2.3 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	77 questions not reported.