

YouGov/ TBI Survey Results

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2022						Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						Region					
	Movimento 5 Stelle	Lega	Forza Italia	Fratelli d'Italia'	Partito Democratico	Azione-Italia Viva	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North west	North east	Centre	South	Islands	
Weighted Sample	2120	201	115	106	317	248	112	1019	1101	177	798	571	575	177	285	324	389	369	575	571	389	438	482	239
Unweighted Sample	2120	232	122	113	372	266	58	1002	1118	141	744	741	494	141	252	307	392	534	494	641	379	391	449	260
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in the 2024 European Parliament elections?

0 - Certain NOT to vote	18	9	2	4	7	3	0	17	18	15	22	17	13	15	20	20	27	13	13	13	21	19	17	22
1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	4	2	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	3	1	1	5	2
2	2	1	0	5	0	0	0	2	2	4	3	2	1	4	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	3	2
3	2	1	0	3	0	2	0	2	2	3	3	2	1	3	4	3	1	3	1	3	1	2	1	5
4	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	4	1	3	2	2	2	3	2	1	3	1
5	8	6	10	12	7	5	1	7	9	8	8	9	7	8	7	11	6	9	7	7	8	8	9	10
6	7	4	9	4	5	5	7	8	5	17	8	5	4	17	9	9	6	4	4	6	6	5	10	6
7	6	7	9	10	8	7	8	8	5	7	8	5	5	7	8	7	8	5	5	6	8	5	8	5
8	8	8	14	4	10	12	8	9	7	14	9	8	4	14	9	11	8	8	4	8	7	12	6	6
9	7	5	13	10	8	8	11	7	6	6	5	7	8	6	3	6	7	7	8	9	8	5	5	5
10 - Absolutely certain to vote	37	57	41	48	54	57	63	34	40	17	29	40	53	17	34	26	29	45	53	40	36	41	33	36

Which party do you plan on voting for in this year's European Elections?

[Asked to those with a likelihood to vote of 7-10.

N=1277]

Movimento 5 Stelle	13	71	1	1	2	2	5	14	12	7	12	16	13	7	8	17	12	18	13	9	5	10	25	22
Lega	7	3	71	5	4	0	1	6	8	3	7	11	5	3	8	7	11	10	5	14	7	5	2	5
Piu' Europa	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	3	4	4	2	1	4	5	4	3	1	1	4	3	0	2	4
Italia Viva	2	0	0	0	0	0	22	2	2	0	1	1	5	0	0	2	0	1	5	2	2	3	2	0
Azione	3	0	0	0	0	0	37	5	1	2	3	1	5	2	2	7	0	1	5	3	3	2	5	3
Forza Italia	7	2	4	53	9	2	0	8	7	0	7	8	9	0	3	9	9	9	9	5	9	7	9	11
Fratelli d'Italia	21	1	12	16	72	1	8	25	18	5	14	26	27	5	13	6	25	29	27	16	34	31	10	13
Partito Democratico (PD)	16	3	2	2	0	68	6	16	17	13	15	14	21	13	11	18	15	13	21	18	15	17	17	11
Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra (AVS)	3	2	0	1	0	6	4	4	2	12	3	1	4	12	4	2	1	1	4	3	3	4	2	4
Would not vote	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Don't know	22	18	9	23	11	19	15	17	26	43	32	19	9	43	42	28	23	17	9	24	20	18	22	26
Refused	2	2	1	0	1	1	0	2	2	10	1	1	1	10	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	3	3	1

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	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	
Weighted Sample	2120	1017	684	116	303	1009	784	327	1231	417	473	782	242	836	257	3
Unweighted Sample	2120	980	714	105	321	1005	782	333	1271	435	414	722	263	893	238	4
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in the 2024 European Parliament elections?

0 - Certain NOT to vote	18	21	13	5	22	23	15	8	15	24	19	15	15	19	22	3
1	3	3	1	0	7	3	3	0	2	2	5	3	2	2	4	0
2	2	3	0	4	2	3	2	1	1	3	3	2	3	2	3	0
3	2	2	2	4	4	2	2	3	2	2	4	2	3	2	3	0
4	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	0
5	8	10	5	6	10	8	9	6	8	11	6	8	7	9	7	56
6	7	7	7	3	7	6	8	5	5	8	9	7	7	7	4	0
7	6	5	9	5	5	5	8	8	6	6	7	6	5	7	6	41
8	8	7	8	15	9	6	10	8	7	6	12	10	6	8	5	0
9	7	5	10	6	5	6	5	11	8	4	5	7	9	5	8	0
10 - Absolutely certain to vote	37	35	44	49	26	36	36	46	43	33	28	38	41	37	36	0

Which party do you plan on voting for in this year's European Elections?

[Asked to those with a likelihood to vote of 7-10.
N=1277]

Movimento 5 Stelle	13	18	10	11	8	15	13	10	11	23	10	11	19	14	11	0
Lega	7	8	7	10	7	8	8	4	7	7	8	4	6	9	14	0
Piu' Europa	2	2	4	1	1	1	3	5	3	3	2	1	3	3	3	0
Italia Viva	2	1	3	0	0	3	2	1	3	0	0	3	0	1	3	0
Azione	3	1	5	4	2	2	5	2	3	2	3	5	3	3	0	0
Forza Italia	7	8	7	10	4	10	6	4	9	6	4	7	10	8	4	0
Fratelli d'Italia	21	24	21	20	13	27	18	16	23	19	15	21	18	21	24	0
Partito Democratico (PD)	16	13	19	26	13	15	13	28	18	16	11	16	16	15	21	0
Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra (AVS)	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	6	2	5	5	5	2	1	3	0
Would not vote	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	3	0
Don't know	22	18	21	19	42	16	28	22	19	16	35	23	21	23	13	100
Refused	2	1	1	0	7	2	2	2	0	1	5	3	2	0	0	0

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Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
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	Party ID														
	Total	Si - Movimento 5 Stelle	Si - Lega	Si - Forza Italia	Si - Fratelli d'Italia	Si - Partito Democratico	Si - + Europa	Si - Azione-Italia Viva	Si - Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra	Si - Italexit	Si - Italia Sovrana e Popolare	Si - Unione Popolare	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2120	210	106	137	293	255	36	72	23	14	11	10	761	145	48
Unweighted Sample	2120	253	104	138	329	254	28	42	26	13	7	8	740	138	40
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in the 2024 European Parliament elections?

0 - Certain NOT to vote	18	7	7	4	2	4	3	1	0	1	57	0	38	18	16
1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	5	5
2	2	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	2
3	2	3	1	3	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	3	4	4
4	2	1	3	7	1	2	2	4	0	0	0	17	2	3	0
5	8	8	7	7	4	4	2	2	4	22	0	11	11	11	7
6	7	10	5	5	7	7	4	2	0	0	0	0	6	13	12
7	6	6	7	9	6	6	14	8	6	1	0	0	6	7	9
8	8	6	14	6	10	12	7	11	9	4	0	27	5	9	24
9	7	5	10	11	14	7	12	9	16	0	0	20	3	4	1
10 - Absolutely certain to vote	37	53	45	48	56	58	57	64	64	68	43	25	15	23	21

Which party do you plan on voting for in this year's European Elections?

[Asked to those with a likelihood to vote of 7-10.
N=1277]

Movimento 5 Stelle	13	93	0	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	18	28	4	6	8
Lega	7	0	93	1	1	1	0	0	0	12	20	0	3	4	0
Piu' Europa	2	0	0	0	1	1	66	0	5	0	0	0	2	0	3
Italia Viva	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Azione	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Forza Italia	7	0	1	62	7	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	2	9	0
Fratelli d'Italia	21	0	2	28	86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	25
Partito Democratico (PD)	16	0	0	0	0	87	4	0	16	0	0	20	6	1	4
Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra (AVS)	3	0	0	0	0	2	19	0	78	0	9	25	4	0	0
Would not vote	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	8	0	0	3	0	0
Don't know	22	6	4	5	4	8	10	9	1	71	53	27	73	69	3
Refused	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	57

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	Vote in 2022							Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						Region					
	Total	Movimento 5 Stelle	Lega	Forza Italia	Fratelli d'Italia'	Partito Democratico	Azione-Italia Viva	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North west	North east	Centre	South	Islands	
Weighted Sample	2120	201	115	106	317	248	112	1019	1101	177	798	571	575	177	285	324	389	369	575	571	389	438	482	239	
Unweighted Sample	2120	232	122	113	372	266	58	1002	1118	141	744	741	494	141	252	307	392	534	494	641	379	391	449	260	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.

The Italian government

Trust very much	4	2	6	5	17	2	1	4	4	1	1	7	7	1	1	1	2	9	7	2	4	6	4	5
Trust somewhat	27	19	50	42	44	22	33	30	25	25	25	28	31	25	23	20	32	28	31	29	34	24	24	26
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	31	21	56	47	61	24	34	34	29	26	26	35	38	26	24	21	34	37	38	31	38	30	28	31
Trust a little	33	32	28	38	23	43	47	31	34	36	34	32	31	36	39	34	32	29	31	34	30	34	33	34
Not trust at all	32	45	14	12	15	31	19	32	33	32	35	30	30	32	33	39	29	33	30	31	29	33	35	32
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	65	77	42	50	38	74	66	63	67	68	69	62	61	68	72	73	61	62	61	65	59	67	68	66
Don't know	3	1	2	3	1	2	0	2	4	6	5	2	1	6	5	5	4	2	1	4	2	3	4	4

The European Union (e.g. the European Parliament and the European Commission)

Trust very much	4	3	2	2	0	12	9	5	3	12	3	4	3	12	5	2	3	3	3	5	4	1	5	4
Trust somewhat	37	39	27	40	29	59	65	38	36	50	37	31	39	50	37	37	35	30	39	36	40	33	40	34
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	41	42	29	42	29	71	74	43	39	62	40	35	42	62	42	39	38	33	42	41	44	34	45	38
Trust a little	27	31	36	27	34	24	12	26	28	20	27	27	29	20	30	26	24	29	29	26	28	33	22	26
Not trust at all	27	25	31	27	33	4	15	27	26	9	27	33	26	9	23	28	32	34	26	28	26	28	25	27
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	54	56	67	54	67	28	27	53	54	29	54	60	55	29	53	54	56	63	55	54	54	61	47	53
Don't know	5	2	3	4	4	1	0	3	7	9	7	5	3	9	6	9	6	4	3	4	2	5	8	9

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Young people today don't have respect for Italy's traditional values.

Strongly agree	18	17	20	20	35	9	10	22	15	2	17	22	22	2	9	19	21	24	22	15	21	23	16	18
Agree	30	25	45	39	29	22	33	32	28	27	28	30	35	27	27	28	31	29	35	34	25	28	31	31
TOTAL AGREE	48	42	65	59	64	31	43	54	43	29	45	52	57	29	36	47	52	53	57	49	46	51	47	49
Neither agree nor disagree	31	34	29	27	28	40	35	30	32	25	33	30	30	25	34	31	34	29	30	31	36	30	27	31
Disagree	11	11	6	7	4	20	11	8	14	20	12	10	8	20	17	10	9	10	8	12	11	11	12	9
Strongly disagree	6	10	0	4	1	8	11	6	7	20	7	4	3	20	9	7	3	5	3	6	5	5	9	5
TOTAL DISAGREE	17	21	6	11	5	28	22	14	21	40	19	14	11	40	26	17	12	15	11	18	16	16	21	14
Don't know	3	3	1	2	2	2	0	3	4	5	4	3	2	5	3	5	2	3	2	2	2	3	4	5

For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence.

Strongly agree	14	16	16	24	26	4	5	15	13	5	14	19	13	5	14	13	19	18	13	15	13	18	12	12
Agree	21	16	33	34	22	16	7	21	21	21	23	21	19	21	24	23	22	20	19	23	22	17	23	19
TOTAL AGREE	35	32	49	58	48	20	12	36	34	26	37	40	32	26	38	36	41	38	32	38	35	35	35	31
Neither agree nor disagree	20	21	21	19	27	17	14	21	20	22	20	21	19	22	21	20	20	23	19	18	25	19	18	26
Disagree	17	16	13	12	14	16	27	17	17	21	18	15	17	21	21	17	12	18	17	17	14	19	18	18
Strongly disagree	24	31	14	8	10	42	47	23	25	24	22	21	30	24	18	23	24	20	30	25	24	23	26	20
TOTAL DISAGREE	41	47	27	20	24	58	74	40	42	45	40	36	47	45	39	40	36	38	47	42	38	42	44	38
Don't know	3	1	3	3	0	5	0	2	4	7	3	2	3	7	2	5	3	2	3	3	1	4	3	5

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2120	1017	684	116	303	1009	784	327	1231	417	473	782	242	836	257	3
Unweighted Sample	2120	980	714	105	321	1005	782	333	1271	435	414	722	263	893	238	4
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.

The Italian government

Trust very much	4	3	6	4	2	5	3	5	6	3	2	4	6	4	2	0
Trust somewhat	27	24	32	42	21	26	29	27	29	22	28	29	29	26	26	0
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	31	27	38	46	23	31	32	32	35	25	30	33	35	30	28	0
Trust a little	33	35	32	28	30	33	32	36	36	27	29	33	27	34	35	3
Not trust at all	32	35	28	23	38	33	32	28	26	47	35	30	36	33	35	56
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	65	70	60	51	68	66	64	64	62	74	64	63	63	67	70	59
Don't know	3	3	1	3	9	3	3	4	3	2	5	4	2	3	1	41

The European Union (e.g. the European Parliament and the European Commission)

Trust very much	4	3	4	6	6	3	3	9	3	3	6	4	2	4	5	0
Trust somewhat	37	33	45	50	29	30	42	49	39	34	36	42	43	34	27	0
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	41	36	49	56	35	33	45	58	42	37	42	46	45	38	32	0
Trust a little	27	28	27	21	24	27	29	22	28	26	24	25	27	28	29	9
Not trust at all	27	30	22	20	28	33	23	16	25	34	25	23	24	28	36	50
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	54	58	49	41	52	60	52	38	53	60	49	48	51	56	65	59
Don't know	5	6	2	3	12	7	4	4	5	3	9	6	4	6	3	41

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Young people today don't have respect for Italy's traditional values.

Strongly agree	18	22	16	21	11	23	16	11	19	25	12	18	20	19	18	9
Agree	30	30	31	24	31	32	29	26	33	26	25	30	24	31	34	0
TOTAL AGREE	48	52	47	45	42	55	45	37	52	51	37	48	44	50	52	9
Neither agree nor disagree	31	28	33	36	32	28	32	35	31	30	32	31	35	30	29	47
Disagree	11	10	14	10	9	8	13	15	11	10	13	13	10	10	12	3
Strongly disagree	6	6	5	9	9	4	7	11	4	6	12	6	9	6	4	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	17	16	19	19	18	12	20	26	15	16	25	19	19	16	16	3
Don't know	3	4	1	0	8	4	3	2	2	3	7	2	2	5	2	41

For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence.

Strongly agree	14	14	16	9	13	19	12	5	15	16	11	12	13	15	19	9
Agree	21	23	18	24	19	23	20	17	20	22	22	18	19	23	26	0
TOTAL AGREE	35	37	34	33	32	42	32	22	35	38	33	30	32	38	45	9
Neither agree nor disagree	20	24	16	11	24	22	21	15	20	19	23	22	24	18	20	47
Disagree	17	16	21	9	16	15	18	21	17	16	17	18	18	18	11	0
Strongly disagree	24	20	28	46	21	19	25	39	25	24	22	26	24	23	23	3
TOTAL DISAGREE	41	36	49	55	37	34	43	60	42	40	39	44	42	41	34	3
Don't know	3	3	2	0	7	3	3	3	3	2	5	3	3	3	2	41

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	Party ID														
	Total	Si – Movimento 5 Stelle	Si – Lega	Si – Forza Italia	Si – Fratelli d'Italia	Si – Partito Democratico	Si – + Europa	Si – Azione-Italia Viva	Si – Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra	Si – Italexit	Si – Italia Sovrana e Popolare	Si – Unione Popolare	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2120	210	106	137	293	255	36	72	23	14	11	10	761	145	48
Unweighted Sample	2120	253	104	138	329	254	28	42	26	13	7	8	740	138	40
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.

The Italian government

Trust very much	4	2	6	16	15	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	6
Trust somewhat	27	20	48	45	59	22	30	27	4	16	15	13	15	21	25
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	31	22	54	61	74	24	30	28	4	16	15	13	16	21	31
Trust a little	33	25	27	23	24	43	43	43	24	42	20	13	36	37	45
Not trust at all	32	52	18	14	2	33	27	27	71	42	65	74	44	24	17
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	65	77	45	37	26	76	70	70	95	84	85	87	80	61	62
Don't know	3	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	18	7

The European Union (e.g. the European Parliament and the European Commission)

Trust very much	4	4	1	2	1	11	24	7	4	6	0	0	2	2	11
Trust somewhat	37	38	29	41	39	63	68	58	52	7	0	29	28	25	32
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	41	42	30	43	40	74	92	65	56	13	0	29	30	27	43
Trust a little	27	30	41	33	32	22	8	16	31	4	26	51	24	30	24
Not trust at all	27	27	28	18	27	2	0	19	13	83	74	20	39	14	21
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	54	57	69	51	59	24	8	35	44	87	100	71	63	44	45
Don't know	5	1	2	7	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	7	29	11

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Young people today don't have respect for Italy's traditional values.

Strongly agree	18	21	30	32	27	6	4	10	8	19	8	0	18	14	12
Agree	30	30	38	30	34	25	19	38	5	42	54	13	30	25	32
TOTAL AGREE	48	51	68	62	61	31	23	48	13	61	62	13	48	39	44
Neither agree nor disagree	31	31	25	27	27	43	33	25	38	29	24	28	29	34	39
Disagree	11	12	4	7	6	18	30	11	30	5	15	39	11	10	7
Strongly disagree	6	7	0	3	3	8	13	15	20	0	0	20	6	6	7
TOTAL DISAGREE	17	19	4	10	9	26	43	26	50	5	15	59	17	16	14
Don't know	3	0	4	1	2	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	5	10	3

For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence.

Strongly agree	14	15	17	14	24	3	3	6	0	30	50	0	17	7	9
Agree	21	22	29	24	23	14	17	10	12	28	7	0	23	16	20
TOTAL AGREE	35	37	46	38	47	17	20	16	12	58	57	0	40	23	29
Neither agree nor disagree	20	17	30	23	28	14	3	10	5	20	9	0	20	23	38
Disagree	17	14	12	21	12	25	22	20	14	13	19	27	16	20	14
Strongly disagree	24	31	10	18	12	42	56	53	63	9	15	73	19	23	16
TOTAL DISAGREE	41	45	22	39	24	67	78	73	77	22	34	100	35	43	30
Don't know	3	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	5	0	0	0	4	12	4

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2022						Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						Region					
	Movimento 5 Stelle	Lega	Forza Italia	Fratelli d'Italia'	Partito Democratico	Azione-Italia Viva	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North west	North east	Centre	South	Islands	
Weighted Sample	2120	201	115	106	317	248	112	1019	1101	177	798	571	575	177	285	324	389	369	575	571	389	438	482	239
Unweighted Sample	2120	232	122	113	372	266	58	1002	1118	141	744	741	494	141	252	307	392	534	494	641	379	391	449	260
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Equal opportunities for gays and lesbians have gone too far.

Strongly agree	12	8	22	7	27	3	9	14	10	2	9	17	13	2	7	9	12	21	13	10	12	15	12	10
Agree	13	15	18	18	10	9	13	15	11	9	13	13	14	9	10	19	10	14	14	15	12	8	16	15
TOTAL AGREE	25	23	40	25	37	12	22	29	21	11	22	30	27	11	17	28	22	35	27	25	24	23	28	25
Neither agree nor disagree	29	22	33	38	37	21	27	29	29	24	25	31	34	24	22	27	34	27	34	30	31	29	25	30
Disagree	19	23	15	22	12	23	27	20	18	22	21	17	19	22	25	15	20	18	19	17	18	23	21	16
Strongly disagree	23	31	10	11	12	41	25	19	28	40	28	18	17	40	34	26	21	17	17	25	23	21	23	25
TOTAL DISAGREE	42	54	25	33	24	64	52	39	46	62	49	35	36	62	59	41	41	35	36	42	41	44	44	41
Don't know	3	2	2	4	2	3	0	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4

Immigration is bad for the economy.

Strongly agree	12	8	22	15	25	2	3	12	12	2	12	17	11	2	6	15	14	19	11	8	12	19	9	14
Agree	20	10	37	26	30	9	6	21	18	9	21	22	18	9	22	18	21	25	18	24	24	14	14	22
TOTAL AGREE	32	18	59	41	55	11	9	33	30	11	33	39	29	11	28	33	35	44	29	32	36	33	23	36
Neither agree nor disagree	31	32	29	39	32	26	38	31	31	25	30	29	36	25	30	28	34	26	36	29	32	30	35	30
Disagree	21	31	9	12	10	29	33	22	19	32	21	17	21	32	23	22	15	17	21	23	17	20	24	14
Strongly disagree	13	15	2	6	2	32	21	12	15	23	13	13	12	23	17	11	13	11	12	13	12	14	14	15
TOTAL DISAGREE	34	46	11	18	12	61	54	34	34	55	34	30	33	55	40	33	28	28	33	36	29	34	38	29
Don't know	3	5	1	2	2	2	0	2	4	9	4	2	2	9	3	6	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	6

Equal opportunities for ethnic minorities have gone too far.

Strongly agree	9	6	16	13	20	2	8	11	8	1	8	15	8	1	5	9	10	19	8	7	11	12	9	7
Agree	21	18	41	25	35	10	22	24	19	10	19	23	26	10	14	25	20	24	26	22	23	20	19	25
TOTAL AGREE	30	24	57	38	55	12	30	35	27	11	27	38	34	11	19	34	30	43	34	29	34	32	28	32
Neither agree nor disagree	32	31	26	37	37	26	17	31	33	23	32	33	34	23	32	25	40	31	34	33	30	30	35	32
Disagree	18	21	10	13	5	28	35	19	17	27	20	13	18	27	23	21	14	13	18	19	15	22	19	15
Strongly disagree	15	21	5	8	3	30	19	12	17	33	17	11	10	33	24	16	12	10	10	16	15	13	15	18
TOTAL DISAGREE	33	42	15	21	8	58	54	31	34	60	37	24	28	60	47	37	26	23	28	35	30	35	34	33
Don't know	4	3	3	4	1	4	0	3	5	6	3	4	4	6	3	4	5	3	4	4	6	4	3	4

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Government should redistribute incomes from those who are well off to those who are less well off.

Strongly agree	21	36	12	16	18	19	17	21	20	9	17	26	24	9	15	20	20	28	24	15	15	30	25	18
Agree	28	29	35	23	30	35	25	26	30	17	27	27	35	17	28	23	29	26	35	30	28	28	24	31
TOTAL AGREE	49	65	47	39	48	54	42	47	50	26	44	53	59	26	43	43	49	54	59	45	43	58	49	49
Neither agree nor disagree	28	22	35	28	23	30	46	29	27	36	31	27	24	36	32	26	32	26	24	30	31	22	28	30
Disagree	13	9	11	17	17	9	8	14	13	20	16	12	9	20	12	20	14	12	9	13	17	13	11	13
Strongly disagree	7	4	6	13	9	4	4	7	7	7	6	6	8	7	9	6	4	7	8	9	5	5	8	4
TOTAL DISAGREE	20	13	17	30	26	13	12	21	20	27	22	18	17	27	21	26	18	19	17	22	22	18	19	17
Don't know	3	1	1	4	2	3	0	3	3	12	3	2	1	12	3	4	1	3	1	3	3	2	3	4

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)					Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural				
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2120	1017	684	116	303	1009	784	327	1231	417	473	782	242	836	257	3
Unweighted Sample	2120	980	714	105	321	1005	782	333	1271	435	414	722	263	893	238	4
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Equal opportunities for gays and lesbians have gone too far.

Strongly agree	12	11	14	10	10	12	13	8	14	10	8	11	12	12	15	9
Agree	13	15	12	10	11	15	13	9	14	13	11	13	11	16	9	0
TOTAL AGREE	25	26	26	20	21	27	26	17	28	23	19	24	23	28	24	9
Neither agree nor disagree	29	32	27	27	26	32	28	22	30	26	29	29	31	28	30	50
Disagree	19	18	21	19	20	19	18	23	19	20	20	21	18	20	17	0
Strongly disagree	23	21	25	35	25	18	25	37	21	27	26	24	23	22	27	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	42	39	46	54	45	37	43	60	40	47	46	45	41	42	44	0
Don't know	3	3	1	0	8	4	3	1	2	4	5	3	4	4	2	41

Immigration is bad for the economy.

Strongly agree	12	14	11	10	10	17	9	5	12	18	6	12	11	12	17	0
Agree	20	20	20	13	20	23	19	13	19	20	20	19	17	20	23	9
TOTAL AGREE	32	34	31	23	30	40	28	18	31	38	26	31	28	32	40	9
Neither agree nor disagree	31	34	30	19	29	34	30	25	34	25	29	30	31	33	30	47
Disagree	21	18	24	29	18	15	23	32	20	18	25	21	26	20	16	3
Strongly disagree	13	11	15	27	13	9	15	23	12	16	15	16	11	12	13	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	34	29	39	56	31	24	38	55	32	34	40	37	37	32	29	3
Don't know	3	3	1	0	10	4	3	2	3	3	6	3	4	3	1	41

Equal opportunities for ethnic minorities have gone too far.

Strongly agree	9	8	12	7	10	10	10	5	10	10	6	8	9	9	14	9
Agree	21	24	22	16	14	26	18	16	23	21	16	22	19	22	18	0
TOTAL AGREE	30	32	34	23	24	36	28	21	33	31	22	30	28	31	32	9
Neither agree nor disagree	32	35	28	32	29	34	33	24	32	32	33	32	34	33	29	50
Disagree	18	17	20	17	20	15	18	27	19	16	18	20	18	16	18	0
Strongly disagree	15	12	17	24	17	10	18	25	12	17	21	14	16	16	15	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	33	29	37	41	37	25	36	52	31	33	39	34	34	32	33	0
Don't know	4	4	1	4	10	5	3	4	4	4	6	3	4	4	7	41

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Government should redistribute incomes from those who are well off to those who are less well off.

Strongly agree	21	24	20	6	17	24	19	14	20	28	17	18	22	22	22	0
Agree	28	30	28	21	23	29	26	30	29	26	28	31	25	26	27	9
TOTAL AGREE	49	54	48	27	40	53	45	44	49	54	45	49	47	48	49	9
Neither agree nor disagree	28	26	32	31	27	26	31	29	29	27	28	29	29	27	29	47
Disagree	13	10	14	25	18	10	16	19	13	12	16	13	18	13	11	0
Strongly disagree	7	7	5	17	4	7	6	6	8	4	5	6	4	7	10	3
TOTAL DISAGREE	20	17	19	42	22	17	22	25	21	16	21	19	22	20	21	3
Don't know	3	2	1	1	11	4	2	1	2	3	6	3	3	4	2	41

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID														
	Total	Si – Movimento 5 Stelle	Si – Lega	Si – Forza Italia	Si – Fratelli d'Italia	Si – Partito Democratico	Si – + Europa	Si – Azione-Italia Viva	Si – Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra	Si – Italexit	Si – Italia Sovrana e Popolare	Si – Unione Popolare	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2120	210	106	137	293	255	36	72	23	14	11	10	761	145	48
Unweighted Sample	2120	253	104	138	329	254	28	42	26	13	7	8	740	138	40
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Equal opportunities for gays and lesbians have gone too far.

Strongly agree	12	10	25	16	26	2	0	12	0	19	57	0	9	9	7
Agree	13	12	23	13	16	6	6	17	0	17	24	13	14	10	13
TOTAL AGREE	25	22	48	29	42	8	6	29	0	36	81	13	23	19	20
Neither agree nor disagree	29	23	33	40	33	27	6	18	11	20	19	20	29	34	35
Disagree	19	20	10	18	17	26	6	22	5	33	0	0	21	17	30
Strongly disagree	23	34	7	10	7	37	82	30	84	7	0	67	22	21	16
TOTAL DISAGREE	42	54	17	28	24	63	88	52	89	40	0	67	43	38	46
Don't know	3	1	3	2	2	2	0	1	0	4	0	0	5	10	0

Immigration is bad for the economy.

Strongly agree	12	10	33	9	19	3	0	4	0	42	50	0	13	10	7
Agree	20	12	29	26	35	9	8	4	0	25	31	0	20	17	19
TOTAL AGREE	32	22	62	35	54	12	8	8	0	67	81	0	33	27	26
Neither agree nor disagree	31	31	23	46	33	23	12	36	4	22	0	17	32	33	41
Disagree	21	29	12	16	10	35	33	23	26	4	19	27	20	15	15
Strongly disagree	13	17	0	1	2	30	47	31	70	8	0	56	11	9	10
TOTAL DISAGREE	34	46	12	17	12	65	80	54	96	12	19	83	31	24	25
Don't know	3	1	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	16	7

Equal opportunities for ethnic minorities have gone too far.

Strongly agree	9	8	27	10	16	2	2	12	0	42	50	0	7	9	4
Agree	21	15	33	28	40	11	2	19	0	36	24	33	19	12	26
TOTAL AGREE	30	23	60	38	56	13	4	31	0	78	74	33	26	21	30
Neither agree nor disagree	32	36	26	43	32	22	20	18	3	11	11	0	36	39	25
Disagree	18	22	7	10	9	33	8	31	33	4	15	11	19	8	30
Strongly disagree	15	18	6	5	2	28	68	19	65	7	0	56	13	18	9
TOTAL DISAGREE	33	40	13	15	11	61	76	50	98	11	15	67	32	26	39
Don't know	4	2	2	3	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	6	14	6

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Government should redistribute incomes from those who are well off to those who are less well off.

Strongly agree	21	39	25	9	11	22	10	23	45	38	65	32	20	16	12
Agree	28	28	34	27	26	34	21	31	23	25	19	25	26	26	34
TOTAL AGREE	49	67	59	36	37	56	31	54	68	63	84	57	46	42	46
Neither agree nor disagree	28	23	18	33	27	30	46	42	23	17	9	24	29	28	19
Disagree	13	7	13	17	22	8	13	2	7	14	8	19	14	11	14
Strongly disagree	7	2	8	10	12	4	10	2	1	6	0	0	6	8	10
TOTAL DISAGREE	20	9	21	27	34	12	23	4	8	20	8	19	20	19	24
Don't know	3	1	3	2	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	12	11

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2022						Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						Region					
	Movimento 5 Stelle	Lega	Forza Italia	Fratelli d'Italia'	Partito Democratico	Azione-Italia Viva	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North west	North east	Centre	South	Islands	
Weighted Sample	2120	201	115	106	317	248	112	1019	1101	177	798	571	575	177	285	324	389	369	575	571	389	438	482	239
Unweighted Sample	2120	232	122	113	372	266	58	1002	1118	141	744	741	494	141	252	307	392	534	494	641	379	391	449	260
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Big business takes advantage of ordinary people.

Strongly agree	25	38	19	19	25	18	7	28	23	21	23	29	25	21	19	26	24	32	25	23	27	25	23	28
Agree	41	41	46	42	43	40	43	42	40	45	41	39	41	45	44	41	37	40	41	38	38	50	39	40
TOTAL AGREE	66	79	65	61	68	58	50	70	63	66	64	68	66	66	63	67	61	72	66	61	65	75	62	68
Neither agree nor disagree	23	15	24	25	25	31	21	21	26	18	25	23	24	18	27	19	31	19	24	25	27	17	26	20
Disagree	6	3	7	7	5	7	21	6	6	9	7	4	5	9	4	11	5	5	5	7	4	5	7	7
Strongly disagree	2	0	0	5	1	1	7	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	0	2	1
TOTAL DISAGREE	8	3	7	12	6	8	28	7	8	11	8	5	7	11	5	12	6	6	7	10	6	5	9	8
Don't know	3	4	3	2	2	3	0	3	4	7	3	4	2	7	5	2	3	3	2	4	2	3	3	4

Ordinary people do not get their fair share.

Strongly agree	29	41	19	29	28	22	13	29	29	17	29	36	27	17	25	31	32	38	27	22	30	32	34	30
Agree	44	45	57	45	47	42	50	44	44	45	43	40	50	45	48	42	39	41	50	46	39	45	45	47
TOTAL AGREE	73	86	76	74	75	64	63	73	73	62	72	76	77	62	73	73	71	79	77	68	69	77	79	77
Neither agree nor disagree	19	12	18	15	18	29	28	19	19	20	22	16	19	20	23	18	22	14	19	23	23	17	17	15
Disagree	4	1	5	8	6	4	7	4	4	5	5	4	3	5	3	7	5	4	3	5	5	4	3	4
Strongly disagree	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	4	0	1	0	4	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
TOTAL DISAGREE	5	1	5	9	6	4	8	5	4	9	5	5	3	9	3	8	5	5	3	6	5	5	4	5
Don't know	2	1	0	2	1	2	0	2	3	10	1	3	1	10	1	2	2	2	1	3	3	1	2	3

There is one law for the rich and one law for the poor.

Strongly agree	28	41	20	24	25	26	19	29	27	15	27	33	29	15	22	33	25	36	29	28	28	31	26	25
Agree	36	35	49	39	36	36	42	34	38	27	33	37	42	27	34	29	39	35	42	39	33	34	35	37
TOTAL AGREE	64	76	69	63	61	62	61	63	65	42	60	70	71	42	56	62	64	71	71	67	61	65	61	62
Neither agree nor disagree	22	14	16	23	30	26	17	24	21	20	26	22	18	20	28	25	22	23	18	19	23	23	24	24
Disagree	8	4	12	9	5	7	14	8	7	19	8	5	6	19	8	8	7	4	6	6	10	8	7	7
Strongly disagree	3	2	2	1	4	4	5	3	4	11	3	2	3	11	3	2	3	0	3	5	2	2	3	4
TOTAL DISAGREE	11	6	14	10	9	11	19	11	11	30	11	7	9	30	11	10	10	4	9	11	12	10	10	11
Don't know	3	4	1	4	0	2	3	3	3	8	3	3	2	8	3	3	4	2	2	2	4	2	4	3

Management will always try to get the better of employees.

Strongly agree	26	38	18	24	21	20	11	29	24	17	26	31	24	17	22	32	23	35	24	26	21	29	30	23
Agree	42	43	47	36	52	40	43	40	44	34	39	42	48	34	39	38	46	39	48	42	42	41	41	48
TOTAL AGREE	68	81	65	60	73	60	54	69	68	51	65	73	72	51	61	70	69	74	72	68	63	70	71	71
Neither agree nor disagree	22	16	26	24	22	29	30	21	23	25	25	18	21	25	29	21	23	18	21	22	28	20	21	20
Disagree	6	2	7	10	4	6	12	6	5	10	6	5	4	10	7	5	6	4	4	7	5	6	6	3
Strongly disagree	1	0	2	2	0	3	3	1	1	4	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	1
TOTAL DISAGREE	7	2	9	12	4	9	15	7	6	14	7	6	5	14	8	6	7	5	5	9	6	6	6	4
Don't know	3	1	0	3	0	2	0	3	3	11	2	3	1	11	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	3	2	5

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2120	1017	684	116	303	1009	784	327	1231	417	473	782	242	836	257	3
Unweighted Sample	2120	980	714	105	321	1005	782	333	1271	435	414	722	263	893	238	4
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Big business takes advantage of ordinary people.

Strongly agree	25	28	23	15	23	29	22	21	21	37	24	25	24	26	23	9
Agree	41	40	40	50	40	41	41	41	41	39	43	40	38	42	43	3
TOTAL AGREE	66	68	63	65	63	70	63	62	62	76	67	65	62	68	66	12
Neither agree nor disagree	23	22	25	22	25	20	26	25	26	17	22	25	23	21	24	47
Disagree	6	5	9	10	3	4	7	10	7	5	5	6	11	6	3	0
Strongly disagree	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	0	1	1	1	2	3	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	8	8	10	11	4	6	8	12	9	5	6	7	12	8	6	0
Don't know	3	3	2	1	8	4	2	2	3	2	5	3	3	3	4	41

Ordinary people do not get their fair share.

Strongly agree	29	35	24	21	26	36	25	18	25	42	28	27	33	31	28	0
Agree	44	44	48	34	41	42	48	45	45	40	45	47	43	42	46	9
TOTAL AGREE	73	79	72	55	67	78	73	63	70	82	73	74	76	73	74	9
Neither agree nor disagree	19	17	20	30	20	17	21	24	23	14	15	19	16	21	19	50
Disagree	4	2	6	11	4	2	4	12	5	2	5	4	5	4	3	0
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	5	3	7	11	6	3	5	12	5	3	6	5	5	5	3	0
Don't know	2	1	1	5	7	3	2	1	2	1	5	2	3	2	3	41

There is one law for the rich and one law for the poor.

Strongly agree	28	30	26	24	27	32	25	22	26	38	23	26	33	27	32	0
Agree	36	35	41	30	31	36	36	35	39	32	31	35	28	36	44	12
TOTAL AGREE	64	65	67	54	58	68	61	57	65	70	54	61	61	63	76	12
Neither agree nor disagree	22	23	22	21	22	19	26	23	23	17	25	25	21	23	15	47
Disagree	8	6	8	19	7	6	8	13	7	7	10	8	13	7	5	0
Strongly disagree	3	3	2	5	5	3	3	4	3	2	6	3	1	4	2	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	11	9	10	24	12	9	11	17	10	9	16	11	14	11	7	0
Don't know	3	3	2	2	8	4	2	2	2	3	6	2	4	4	3	41

Management will always try to get the better of employees.

Strongly agree	26	29	22	24	27	29	24	21	23	35	26	26	24	28	23	9
Agree	42	43	44	37	37	44	40	41	45	41	35	39	43	43	49	0
TOTAL AGREE	68	72	66	61	64	73	64	62	68	76	61	65	67	71	72	9
Neither agree nor disagree	22	20	27	17	20	19	26	21	23	17	25	23	25	22	19	50
Disagree	6	5	5	13	6	3	6	12	6	3	7	8	3	4	4	0
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	7	6	6	15	7	4	7	15	7	4	9	9	4	5	6	0
Don't know	3	2	0	7	9	3	3	2	2	3	6	3	4	2	2	41

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID														
	Total	Si – Movimento 5 Stelle	Si – Lega	Si – Forza Italia	Si – Fratelli d'Italia	Si – Partito Democratico	Si – + Europa	Si – Azione-Italia Viva	Si – Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra	Si – Italexit	Si – Italia Sovrana e Popolare	Si – Unione Popolare	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2120	210	106	137	293	255	36	72	23	14	11	10	761	145	48
Unweighted Sample	2120	253	104	138	329	254	28	42	26	13	7	8	740	138	40
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Big business takes advantage of ordinary people.

Strongly agree	25	33	40	20	20	19	10	7	63	7	65	50	28	19	20
Agree	41	48	31	36	41	41	37	54	30	61	31	20	40	41	48
TOTAL AGREE	66	81	71	56	61	60	47	61	93	68	96	70	68	60	68
Neither agree nor disagree	23	14	23	22	30	27	26	16	8	24	4	4	24	25	23
Disagree	6	5	3	13	6	11	18	16	0	0	0	13	3	3	7
Strongly disagree	2	0	2	3	3	0	10	6	0	8	0	0	1	1	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	8	5	5	16	9	11	28	22	0	8	0	13	4	4	7
Don't know	3	1	1	6	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	13	4	11	2

Ordinary people do not get their fair share.

Strongly agree	29	44	34	21	21	22	17	13	30	24	65	18	35	24	21
Agree	44	47	41	51	47	44	61	48	59	52	27	82	41	44	35
TOTAL AGREE	73	91	75	72	68	66	78	61	89	76	92	100	76	68	56
Neither agree nor disagree	19	9	13	22	25	28	16	31	9	18	8	0	16	19	32
Disagree	4	1	11	5	5	6	6	2	6	0	0	0	3	3	7
Strongly disagree	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
TOTAL DISAGREE	5	1	12	6	7	5	6	8	2	6	0	0	4	3	10
Don't know	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	9	2

There is one law for the rich and one law for the poor.

Strongly agree	28	40	38	17	20	24	26	14	48	56	65	19	30	21	28
Agree	36	34	38	34	36	38	37	51	41	23	27	29	38	28	12
TOTAL AGREE	64	74	76	51	56	62	63	65	89	79	92	48	68	49	40
Neither agree nor disagree	22	19	12	33	31	23	12	19	10	12	8	40	20	22	42
Disagree	8	5	11	8	7	10	13	6	1	9	0	13	7	12	6
Strongly disagree	3	1	1	3	5	5	12	3	0	0	0	0	2	7	2
TOTAL DISAGREE	11	6	12	11	12	15	25	9	1	9	0	13	9	19	8
Don't know	3	1	0	5	1	1	0	6	0	0	0	0	4	10	11

Management will always try to get the better of employees.

Strongly agree	26	33	34	22	22	21	26	14	43	24	74	25	29	22	23
Agree	42	52	36	39	49	39	33	41	56	52	11	24	42	39	27
TOTAL AGREE	68	85	70	61	71	60	59	55	99	76	85	49	71	61	50
Neither agree nor disagree	22	13	17	28	23	29	24	31	1	13	15	19	21	23	25
Disagree	6	1	5	9	6	7	4	11	0	0	0	20	5	5	17
Strongly disagree	1	0	4	1	0	2	14	2	0	8	0	0	0	1	2
TOTAL DISAGREE	7	1	9	10	6	9	18	13	0	8	0	20	5	6	19
Don't know	3	1	4	1	0	2	0	1	0	4	0	13	4	9	6

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2022						Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region							
	Total	Movimento 5 Stelle	Lega	Forza Italia	Fratelli d'Italia'	Partito Democratico	Azione-Italia Viva	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North west	North east	Centre	South	Islands	
Weighted Sample	2120	201	115	106	317	248	112	1019	1101	177	798	571	575	177	285	324	389	369	575	571	389	438	482	239	
Unweighted Sample	2120	232	122	113	372	266	58	1002	1118	141	744	741	494	141	252	307	392	534	494	641	379	391	449	260	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time?
Please tick up to three.

Cost of living	59	70	56	51	59	56	46	56	62	55	58	57	63	55	51	64	58	58	63	57	62	58	58	62
The state of the economy	35	32	44	34	30	32	36	34	36	41	37	38	26	41	44	35	36	37	26	37	35	34	35	32
Crime	27	23	35	28	43	18	19	26	28	20	26	29	29	20	21	28	29	30	29	26	28	33	25	25
Health care	53	65	33	50	46	61	57	52	54	31	48	56	66	31	47	45	50	60	66	53	48	50	57	60
Climate change/the environment	31	31	18	32	26	48	47	32	30	44	29	26	34	44	36	23	29	24	34	32	36	31	28	24
Housing	5	3	2	4	6	6	2	4	5	3	4	4	7	3	4	4	5	3	7	3	5	5	7	4
Immigration	30	22	51	29	47	17	7	29	31	23	29	32	31	23	30	28	28	35	31	30	36	34	24	24
Defence and security	15	10	21	13	22	15	27	15	15	9	14	19	12	9	12	17	15	20	12	13	14	15	17	14
Education	15	17	7	14	5	18	31	17	13	23	16	13	13	23	16	15	17	10	13	13	13	16	17	16
Family life and childcare	8	13	10	11	4	8	8	8	8	4	11	8	5	4	7	15	10	6	5	9	7	7	8	8
None of these	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Don't know	2	1	4	1	0	1	0	2	2	5	2	2	1	5	3	3	2	1	1	3	0	1	2	4

On a scale of 0 to 10 how concerned, if at all, are you about climate change?

0 - I am not at all concerned about climate change	4	5	4	0	4	1	0	5	2	1	3	4	4	1	1	5	3	5	4	3	3	5	3	4
1	1	2	3	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	1	2	1	0	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	0	0	0
2	2	1	5	4	3	0	0	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	3	1	1	1	2
3	2	1	0	1	5	0	0	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	0	2	2	2	2	4	2	1	1
4	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	3	0	2	2	2	1	3	2
5	8	8	15	10	6	7	6	9	7	3	8	11	7	3	10	7	9	11	7	9	6	6	11	7
6	10	4	15	5	12	9	3	10	11	12	11	11	8	12	12	12	9	13	8	10	10	11	10	12
7	14	12	12	16	20	12	21	16	12	12	17	11	14	12	14	21	11	13	14	15	15	14	14	12
8	18	16	19	15	13	17	31	18	18	32	18	15	15	32	20	18	17	14	15	19	16	17	17	19
9	12	14	14	10	16	11	13	11	13	11	10	11	16	11	11	11	10	9	16	9	14	14	10	14
10 - I am very concerned about climate change	26	35	8	36	19	42	26	23	30	23	24	28	29	23	24	18	34	25	29	26	23	28	29	25
Don't know	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1

How familiar are you with the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

I have heard of it and have a good understanding of what it means	30	31	26	25	34	37	42	38	24	34	28	31	32	34	29	24	30	33	32	31	32	30	29	29
I have heard of it but have minimal understanding of what it means	51	58	56	57	51	53	54	48	54	49	48	53	55	49	47	47	52	55	55	52	52	53	48	52
I have not heard of it	18	11	18	18	15	10	4	14	22	17	24	16	13	17	24	30	18	12	13	17	16	17	22	19

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2120	1017	684	116	303	1009	784	327	1231	417	473	782	242	836	257	3
Unweighted Sample	2120	980	714	105	321	1005	782	333	1271	435	414	722	263	893	238	4
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time?
Please tick up to three.

Cost of living	59	64	56	47	53	64	57	51	59	61	56	55	54	62	66	0
The state of the economy	35	37	33	43	27	33	37	35	34	35	38	32	32	37	38	3
Crime	27	28	29	26	23	29	27	23	29	30	22	28	35	28	18	9
Health care	53	54	54	47	53	54	52	55	56	54	47	51	51	58	52	3
Climate change/the environment	31	26	36	51	26	26	32	43	32	21	35	35	27	27	33	0
Housing	5	6	3	2	4	5	4	5	3	11	4	7	3	3	5	9
Immigration	30	29	29	24	37	34	27	25	30	32	28	27	28	32	32	12
Defence and security	15	12	19	14	13	12	17	16	16	14	12	18	17	12	10	0
Education	15	14	15	16	17	12	17	19	14	15	16	17	16	14	11	0
Family life and childcare	8	9	8	7	5	8	7	9	8	9	7	7	12	6	11	0
None of these	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	2	1	1	1	8	2	2	1	1	1	4	2	2	2	1	88

On a scale of 0 to 10 how concerned, if at all, are you about climate change?

0 - I am not at all concerned about climate change	4	3	4	0	7	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	6	0
1	1	2	1	0	0	3	0	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	0
2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	3
3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	3	0
4	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	0	0
5	8	8	7	10	9	9	7	7	8	8	8	7	9	9	10	47
6	10	13	8	7	10	13	9	6	10	11	12	9	8	12	12	0
7	14	13	17	12	13	14	16	11	15	12	13	14	12	15	12	0
8	18	16	19	13	22	12	23	21	17	14	22	20	19	16	17	0
9	12	12	13	14	8	11	13	13	12	13	10	12	13	13	8	0
10 - I am very concerned about climate change	26	26	26	39	23	27	23	33	27	29	23	27	29	25	27	9
Don't know	1	1	0	0	3	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	41

How familiar are you with the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

I have heard of it and have a good understanding of what it means	30	26	37	36	26	24	33	44	32	27	29	34	27	29	26	50
I have heard of it but have minimal understanding of what it means	51	52	52	52	50	55	49	46	53	52	48	47	53	54	57	0
I have not heard of it	18	22	11	12	24	21	18	10	16	21	22	19	21	17	17	50

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID															
Total	Si - Movimento 5 Stelle	Si - Lega	Si - Forza Italia	Si - Fratelli d'Italia	Si - Partito Democratico	Si - + Europa	Si - Azione-Italia Viva	Si - Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra	Si - Italexit	Si - Italia Sovrana e Popolare	Si - Unione Popolare	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused		
Weighted Sample 2120	210	106	137	293	255	36	72	23	14	11	10	761	145	48		
Unweighted Sample 2120	253	104	138	329	254	28	42	26	13	7	8	740	138	40		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		

Which of the following do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time?
Please tick up to three.

Cost of living	59	72	51	56	55	55	64	49	52	81	39	35	63	49	58
The state of the economy	35	40	38	30	32	30	47	34	34	16	22	47	38	36	17
Crime	27	30	39	31	42	15	21	21	11	18	15	0	28	17	13
Health care	53	58	29	44	43	63	44	57	81	85	92	60	57	52	50
Climate change/the environment	31	29	24	28	29	49	46	37	67	4	4	50	25	29	47
Housing	5	3	8	7	4	5	2	1	0	5	0	0	5	8	0
Immigration	30	19	48	31	53	18	13	6	7	36	74	27	29	27	25
Defence and security	15	11	27	17	18	14	0	35	0	0	50	0	12	12	10
Education	15	13	5	9	7	22	30	40	37	6	0	35	14	17	19
Family life and childcare	8	9	12	14	2	8	9	6	5	21	0	19	7	11	13
None of these	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	2	1	3	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	6

On a scale of 0 to 10 how concerned, if at all, are you about climate change?

0 - I am not at all concerned about climate change	4	5	5	0	5	1	0	0	0	33	59	0	4	0	2
1	1	2	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
2	2	1	3	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	1	0	0
3	2	1	4	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	2	3	3
4	2	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
5	8	6	15	13	8	2	0	6	0	1	0	0	10	6	10
6	10	9	10	12	11	11	3	7	3	15	15	0	9	19	17
7	14	13	9	15	20	12	23	29	3	40	8	7	13	9	19
8	18	18	18	8	20	18	26	27	22	4	11	13	17	21	16
9	12	14	15	10	13	10	7	15	7	0	0	14	12	17	2
10 - I am very concerned about climate change	26	30	15	30	15	44	41	16	64	6	0	46	26	18	29
Don't know	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2

How familiar are you with the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

I have heard of it and have a good understanding of what it means	30	35	34	39	38	39	37	48	48	38	15	68	22	13	17
I have heard of it but have minimal understanding of what it means	51	52	52	50	51	52	63	46	37	54	85	32	53	39	68
I have not heard of it	18	13	15	11	11	9	0	6	15	8	0	0	25	48	16

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2022						Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Movimento 5 Stelle	Lega	Forza Italia	Fratelli d'Italia'	Partito Democratico	Azione-Italia Viva	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North west	North east	Centre	South	Islands
Weighted Sample	2120	201	115	106	317	248	112	1019	1101	177	798	571	575	177	285	324	389	369	575	571	389	438	482	239
Unweighted Sample	2120	232	122	113	372	266	58	1002	1118	141	744	741	494	141	252	307	392	534	494	641	379	391	449	260
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you think that the following countries or regions are doing too much, too little or about enough to address climate change?

China																								
0 – Doing far too little	38	46	28	22	51	45	40	41	36	26	35	40	45	26	33	37	34	42	45	39	44	43	33	27
1	7	5	6	2	10	9	10	8	6	3	6	7	11	3	6	5	5	8	11	7	9	6	7	5
2	8	6	4	10	5	12	10	9	7	11	8	7	10	11	12	6	5	7	10	8	8	7	7	12
3	7	8	11	4	6	8	16	7	7	13	5	7	7	13	7	3	7	6	7	6	6	7	8	8
4	6	5	10	6	4	4	9	7	5	9	7	5	5	9	4	11	5	6	5	6	4	5	8	7
5	7	6	13	9	7	6	6	7	7	9	8	8	5	9	8	7	9	8	5	9	5	6	7	7
6	5	5	3	11	5	5	0	5	4	2	6	5	3	2	7	4	8	4	3	3	7	5	5	3
7	3	3	4	2	1	2	2	3	2	4	4	2	2	4	3	3	4	1	2	4	1	2	3	5
8	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	0	1	2	3
9	1	0	0	7	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
10 – Doing far too much	2	3	5	4	1	0	0	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	1	3	1	3	2	1	2	3	4
Don't know	15	10	14	19	9	9	3	9	20	18	18	16	8	18	16	22	17	14	8	13	14	15	16	17
Sub-Saharan Africa																								
0 – Doing far too little	25	29	23	12	36	25	24	27	24	19	23	27	29	19	21	23	23	31	29	25	32	29	21	19
1	5	3	4	4	9	5	8	6	5	2	4	6	7	2	5	3	5	7	7	4	6	7	3	9
2	7	9	7	5	3	11	17	8	6	8	4	5	13	8	6	4	4	5	13	9	7	6	7	7
3	8	8	15	7	5	8	20	8	7	8	7	9	8	8	7	9	5	8	9	6	7	7	10	8
4	6	6	10	8	6	7	4	8	5	7	9	4	4	7	8	11	6	4	4	6	6	6	7	5
5	11	14	8	19	11	13	7	12	11	8	10	13	13	8	11	10	14	9	13	15	8	9	12	11
6	5	8	3	9	5	5	3	6	4	4	7	5	3	4	9	6	5	5	3	3	6	5	7	6
7	2	1	3	4	4	3	0	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	4	2	2	1	3	4	2	1
8	1	0	3	8	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1
9	1	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	3	1	0	1	3	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	1
10 – Doing far too much	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	2	0	0	1	2	1	2	0	1	2
Don't know	26	17	23	23	20	20	16	19	33	39	31	27	15	39	28	32	31	26	15	28	21	26	26	30
The US																								
0 – Doing far too little	23	33	10	8	25	24	16	25	21	19	24	24	24	19	21	25	22	26	24	25	23	27	20	18
1	5	4	6	7	6	7	0	5	4	1	4	4	6	1	6	3	3	6	6	5	6	5	3	6
2	6	6	4	8	5	11	7	8	5	13	5	6	7	13	8	4	3	7	7	7	9	5	4	8
3	9	8	13	4	8	10	30	10	8	6	9	7	12	6	9	9	8	5	12	8	8	7	12	9
4	9	10	8	5	9	8	8	8	9	13	9	8	7	13	8	10	8	9	7	6	10	10	10	6
5	13	12	18	18	17	10	12	12	14	9	12	15	15	9	11	12	13	16	15	15	12	13	12	14
6	9	8	12	11	11	10	9	10	8	13	9	10	7	13	11	7	9	9	7	6	7	10	13	9
7	5	3	7	9	3	7	4	5	5	5	4	5	6	5	5	4	5	4	6	7	4	4	5	4
8	3	3	3	4	4	1	1	4	2	3	3	3	2	3	1	0	7	2	2	3	4	2	3	1
9	1	1	1	5	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	0	2	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	2	2
10 – Doing far too much	1	3	3	3	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	2	0	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	3
Don't know	16	9	16	19	11	10	11	9	22	17	19	17	11	17	16	22	18	15	11	16	16	15	15	19

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2120	1017	684	116	303	1009	784	327	1231	417	473	782	242	836	257	3
Unweighted Sample	2120	980	714	105	321	1005	782	333	1271	435	414	722	263	893	238	4
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you think that the following countries or regions are doing too much, too little or about enough to address climate change?

China

0 – Doing far too little	38	36	41	53	35	39	35	43	40	39	35	36	39	39	42	3
1	7	8	7	2	5	7	7	8	9	4	5	6	6	9	5	0
2	8	8	9	9	7	7	10	9	10	7	6	10	3	8	8	0
3	7	7	8	7	5	8	6	5	6	6	10	6	13	7	4	0
4	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	10	6	8	6	7	6	6	5	0
5	7	7	7	7	8	6	8	8	7	6	7	8	7	7	6	0
6	5	5	5	2	2	3	7	3	4	7	4	6	4	3	5	0
7	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	2	0
8	1	2	1	0	1	1	2	0	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	0
9	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
10 – Doing far too much	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	4	9
Don't know	15	15	10	9	26	17	13	10	12	14	22	13	17	16	15	88

Sub-Saharan Africa

0 – Doing far too little	25	25	24	43	23	27	22	29	24	30	24	24	29	25	29	12
1	5	5	5	6	6	6	4	7	6	5	4	6	5	5	5	0
2	7	7	10	5	5	7	7	8	8	6	6	9	4	7	6	0
3	8	8	9	2	6	8	8	7	9	7	6	7	9	8	8	0
4	6	7	6	9	4	4	10	6	7	6	4	7	5	7	5	0
5	11	11	12	11	11	11	10	15	11	12	11	12	14	10	11	0
6	5	6	5	2	3	4	7	3	5	5	5	6	5	4	7	0
7	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	0
8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0
9	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
10 – Doing far too much	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	1	3	0
Don't know	26	26	23	18	39	28	26	21	23	23	37	24	25	30	21	88

The US

0 – Doing far too little	23	23	21	38	26	24	21	28	22	25	25	24	24	22	26	3
1	5	5	5	6	2	4	4	7	5	4	3	3	3	6	4	0
2	6	5	6	12	8	6	7	6	7	5	7	6	7	6	8	0
3	9	8	11	10	6	7	10	11	10	8	6	9	7	10	6	0
4	9	9	9	4	7	8	9	11	8	7	11	9	12	9	4	0
5	13	13	15	8	13	13	14	13	13	16	11	14	12	13	15	0
6	9	9	11	3	4	8	12	5	9	8	9	9	7	9	10	0
7	5	6	4	7	4	5	5	5	6	4	4	5	5	5	4	0
8	3	2	4	0	3	3	3	3	2	7	1	3	3	3	2	0
9	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	0
10 – Doing far too much	1	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	1	3	9
Don't know	16	16	12	9	26	20	14	9	14	13	22	14	17	16	16	88

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID														
	Total	Si – Movimento 5 Stelle	Si – Lega	Si – Forza Italia	Si – Fratelli d'Italia	Si – Partito Democratico	Si – + Europa	Si – Azione-Italia Viva	Si – Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra	Si – Italexit	Si – Italia Sovrana e Popolare	Si – Unione Popolare	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2120	210	106	137	293	255	36	72	23	14	11	10	761	145	48
Unweighted Sample	2120	253	104	138	329	254	28	42	26	13	7	8	740	138	40
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you think that the following countries or regions are doing too much, too little or about enough to address climate change?

China

0 – Doing far too little	38	45	40	32	46	41	21	43	50	11	65	38	36	27	35
1	7	8	7	9	11	8	9	11	15	0	15	4	5	6	0
2	8	5	3	4	8	14	9	14	12	44	12	0	7	14	2
3	7	9	7	4	5	11	16	11	3	4	0	0	6	2	12
4	6	9	10	8	8	3	18	5	2	0	0	13	4	7	4
5	7	6	7	11	6	5	13	2	3	14	8	0	8	9	1
6	5	7	3	10	5	7	0	0	0	8	0	0	3	3	3
7	3	4	0	2	2	4	4	3	5	0	0	0	3	2	0
8	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	7	0	0	0	20	1	1	3
9	1	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	1	0	0
10 – Doing far too much	2	2	5	5	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	18	2	0	5
Don't know	15	5	14	10	6	5	8	3	5	14	0	7	23	29	35

Sub-Saharan Africa

0 – Doing far too little	25	30	32	26	32	23	17	15	45	14	4	13	24	21	16
1	5	5	6	5	11	7	0	5	5	0	50	14	4	1	0
2	7	8	8	3	3	13	14	13	12	17	16	0	6	10	3
3	8	7	9	6	6	11	3	26	1	1	0	0	6	9	5
4	6	7	11	9	6	5	7	7	2	0	0	0	6	4	8
5	11	18	9	10	17	12	19	6	0	41	8	0	9	9	7
6	5	7	2	7	6	5	3	4	18	0	0	33	4	2	7
7	2	2	1	6	4	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
8	1	0	1	3	2	3	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
9	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
10 – Doing far too much	1	0	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	18	1	0	3
Don't know	26	15	19	19	14	16	32	20	17	21	22	22	36	44	48

The US

0 – Doing far too little	23	31	20	13	28	19	19	9	47	9	57	58	24	18	24
1	5	6	1	4	7	6	0	0	15	28	15	4	4	2	4
2	6	7	3	2	5	12	12	7	10	0	0	0	7	3	5
3	9	8	7	10	6	11	14	45	5	10	16	0	7	5	7
4	9	18	10	6	9	9	22	5	11	15	0	0	6	11	3
5	13	10	20	22	15	10	17	8	3	16	0	0	13	17	0
6	9	8	11	14	10	13	9	2	0	0	4	13	6	9	15
7	5	4	6	5	10	6	6	3	0	8	8	0	4	4	1
8	3	3	2	6	2	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	4	0	3
9	1	1	1	2	2	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
10 – Doing far too much	1	2	3	5	0	1	0	0	5	0	0	18	1	0	5
Don't know	16	4	16	10	6	9	2	15	3	14	0	7	24	31	34

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2022						Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Movimento 5 Stelle	Lega	Forza Italia	Fratelli d'Italia'	Partito Democratico	Azione-Italia Viva	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North west	North east	Centre	South	Islands	
Weighted Sample	2120	201	115	106	317	248	112	1019	1101	177	798	571	575	177	285	324	389	369	575	571	389	438	482	239
Unweighted Sample	2120	232	122	113	372	266	58	1002	1118	141	744	741	494	141	252	307	392	534	494	641	379	391	449	260
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment One (RCT) Techno-optimism vs climate pessimism vs climate security

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate technology, pessimism or security

On a scale of 0 to 10, what's your sense about whether your government is taking sufficient action to address climate change?

0 - It is doing far too much	6	6	2	3	5	4	0	6	5	2	6	7	6	2	5	6	8	6	6	4	7	7	7	4
1	2	2	3	1	1	1	4	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2
2	4	2	4	2	7	8	1	4	4	3	5	4	3	3	4	6	6	4	3	3	6	5	4	3
3	7	3	3	4	3	8	12	8	5	14	8	4	4	14	15	3	5	4	4	9	4	9	5	5
4	8	9	8	11	9	6	9	8	9	13	9	6	8	13	7	11	8	5	8	9	7	6	12	8
5	17	22	18	26	18	14	20	17	17	14	14	22	16	14	14	17	15	23	16	19	16	16	14	20
6	13	11	16	19	17	10	9	14	12	14	12	11	15	14	13	8	13	12	15	12	14	11	13	13
7	10	12	10	11	9	8	16	11	10	8	10	9	12	8	9	11	10	9	12	9	11	8	13	9
8	9	6	17	4	13	12	14	9	9	7	8	9	11	7	6	11	5	10	11	8	11	13	6	6
9	3	3	3	2	2	4	8	3	4	4	3	2	5	4	3	3	3	2	5	4	3	4	3	3
10 - It is doing far too little	14	21	7	12	9	21	8	12	16	14	14	15	14	14	15	11	15	15	14	15	12	14	12	18
Don't know	8	3	8	6	7	4	0	6	9	6	9	9	5	6	8	10	10	8	5	9	6	7	9	9

On a scale of 0 to 10, how strongly do you support or oppose the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

0 - I strongly oppose the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	6	6	7	4	8	0	0	7	5	2	5	8	7	2	2	7	6	11	7	6	9	6	6	4
1	1	1	4	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
2	2	1	7	2	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	2	0	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2
3	2	1	5	2	4	1	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	4
4	3	0	8	4	4	4	0	4	2	1	4	3	2	1	5	4	3	3	2	4	2	3	3	2
5	11	11	10	24	13	9	12	11	11	0	12	11	14	0	15	12	10	11	14	13	11	12	10	9
6	10	12	13	12	11	11	4	11	9	13	11	10	8	13	11	11	12	10	8	12	10	11	8	7
7	10	7	4	5	15	9	13	10	10	9	10	10	11	9	10	10	11	9	11	8	10	14	11	8
8	10	11	12	8	12	8	12	11	10	7	11	8	12	7	7	14	9	10	12	9	15	8	10	12
9	6	4	11	5	6	6	14	6	6	8	8	5	5	8	7	9	7	4	5	5	10	6	7	4
10 - I strongly support the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	29	38	9	24	16	44	42	28	29	49	25	26	29	49	29	21	27	25	29	28	21	30	32	33
Don't know	9	8	10	9	8	5	2	7	12	8	9	12	8	8	8	10	11	11	8	9	8	7	10	15

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2120	1017	684	116	303	1009	784	327	1231	417	473	782	242	836	257	3
Unweighted Sample	2120	980	714	105	321	1005	782	333	1271	435	414	722	263	893	238	4
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment One (RCT) Techno-optimism vs climate pessimism vs climate security

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate technology, pessimism or security

On a scale of 0 to 10, what's your sense about whether your government is taking sufficient action to address climate change?

0 - It is doing far too much	6	6	5	5	8	7	4	6	5	9	5	6	4	6	7	0
1	2	2	2	0	2	2	1	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	0
2	4	4	3	11	3	4	4	6	4	6	4	4	6	3	6	0
3	7	6	5	9	10	6	8	6	6	7	9	8	5	6	5	3
4	8	8	9	12	7	8	10	7	8	10	9	7	12	9	8	0
5	17	17	17	20	15	18	15	17	17	15	18	15	14	19	19	0
6	13	14	13	11	8	14	13	8	15	8	11	11	15	13	11	47
7	10	10	13	3	7	9	12	9	11	8	9	11	11	8	13	0
8	9	9	11	4	6	8	9	11	11	5	7	10	9	8	5	0
9	3	3	4	5	2	2	4	6	4	4	2	4	0	4	4	0
10 - It is doing far too little	14	13	14	16	17	14	13	17	13	17	14	13	14	15	15	9
Don't know	8	8	4	3	15	10	6	5	7	8	10	8	7	8	6	41

On a scale of 0 to 10, how strongly do you support or oppose the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

0 - I strongly oppose the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	6	6	6	1	8	9	4	2	6	7	6	7	6	4	9	3
1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
2	2	1	2	5	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	0	0
3	2	3	3	4	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	3	3	0
4	3	3	3	2	1	2	4	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	4	0
5	11	12	11	7	11	12	11	11	11	14	9	10	12	12	13	0
6	10	11	10	4	11	11	11	5	10	10	10	12	8	9	8	47
7	10	9	12	13	9	9	11	11	11	7	11	6	15	12	11	0
8	10	9	14	5	8	10	10	12	12	8	8	12	6	11	10	0
9	6	5	6	18	5	4	8	8	7	5	5	8	5	5	6	0
10 - I strongly support the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	29	28	29	36	28	25	29	39	26	31	33	29	32	29	25	9
Don't know	9	12	4	3	15	14	6	3	9	9	12	8	10	10	12	41

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

		Party ID												
Total	Si - Movimento 5 Stelle	Si - Lega	Si - Forza Italia	Si - Fratelli d'Italia	Si - Partito Democratico	Si - + Europa	Si - Azione-Italia Viva	Si - Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra	Si - Italexit	Si - Italia Sovrana e Popolare	Si - Unione Popolare	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample 2120	210	106	137	293	255	36	72	23	14	11	10	761	145	48
Unweighted Sample 2120	253	104	138	329	254	28	42	26	13	7	8	740	138	40
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment One (RCT) Techno-optimism vs climate pessimism vs climate security

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate technology, pessimism or security

On a scale of 0 to 10, what's your sense about whether your government is taking sufficient action to address climate change?

0 - It is doing far too much	6	6	10	7	2	5	0	0	8	21	50	0	7	7	6
1	2	3	3	0	1	1	9	7	0	1	0	0	2	1	2
2	4	3	2	7	7	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	2
3	7	6	3	8	3	7	9	15	0	16	0	33	6	8	10
4	8	12	6	10	5	7	19	14	11	0	8	0	9	6	3
5	17	19	24	20	23	11	2	20	6	40	35	13	15	10	28
6	13	12	11	9	24	11	0	6	0	7	0	0	12	13	10
7	10	6	13	12	13	10	16	19	0	6	0	0	9	8	9
8	9	8	11	15	12	14	18	4	14	0	0	4	5	7	6
9	3	2	1	4	2	4	18	7	16	0	0	0	4	2	0
10 - It is doing far too little	14	20	10	8	4	22	4	6	46	4	7	50	16	10	10
Don't know	8	4	6	2	5	2	2	1	0	5	0	0	11	26	15

On a scale of 0 to 10, how strongly do you support or oppose the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

0 - I strongly oppose the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	6	5	9	6	9	1	0	0	0	18	59	20	8	2	6
1	1	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	1	0	0
2	2	1	2	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2
3	2	1	5	3	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	7
4	3	4	3	5	5	3	0	2	0	9	7	0	2	1	0
5	11	9	13	16	9	9	0	16	0	38	8	13	13	9	13
6	10	9	10	11	15	9	8	3	3	10	15	7	10	8	20
7	10	13	11	13	12	11	10	11	8	6	4	4	8	9	11
8	10	10	7	7	17	9	17	18	5	11	0	0	10	8	6
9	6	4	10	3	8	10	6	13	8	0	0	0	5	5	6
10 - I strongly support the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	29	37	13	25	16	45	50	34	71	0	0	56	28	27	8
Don't know	9	5	12	5	4	3	9	3	6	8	0	0	12	28	22

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2022							Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region					
	Total	Movimento 5 Stelle	Lega	Forza Italia	Fratelli d'Italia'	Partito Democratico	Azione-Italia Viva	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North west	North east	Centre	South	Islands
Weighted Sample	2120	201	115	106	317	248	112	1019	1101	177	798	571	575	177	285	324	389	369	575	571	389	438	482	239
Unweighted Sample	2120	232	122	113	372	266	58	1002	1118	141	744	741	494	141	252	307	392	534	494	641	379	391	449	260
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How likely, if at all, do you think the following will achieve net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

The Italian government

0 - Not at all likely	18	22	14	9	14	18	7	19	17	9	22	18	16	9	18	24	19	20	16	19	23	19	14	17
1	4	3	4	0	2	6	1	4	3	1	3	3	5	1	2	5	3	4	5	3	2	5	4	2
2	7	7	2	7	9	5	6	5	8	9	6	9	5	9	8	4	6	9	5	7	6	5	7	7
3	9	11	11	5	8	12	13	9	10	9	11	7	10	9	13	11	7	7	10	10	9	8	8	16
4	11	9	14	8	9	11	28	11	12	14	10	10	13	14	13	10	9	8	13	12	12	11	13	4
5	14	15	14	21	17	16	12	16	13	17	14	14	14	17	14	11	16	15	14	12	14	16	17	11
6	12	10	9	15	15	12	8	13	12	15	10	12	16	15	11	9	10	12	16	12	13	14	12	11
7	8	6	8	12	8	6	18	9	7	11	7	9	6	11	6	8	9	8	6	9	8	6	8	6
8	3	3	8	6	5	3	3	4	3	4	2	4	5	4	1	2	2	5	5	3	3	4	3	5
9	1	2	5	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	4
10 - Very likely	2	2	1	5	4	3	0	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	2
Don't know	11	10	8	11	8	6	0	7	14	8	13	12	7	8	13	14	14	10	7	11	7	8	13	15

Large companies and businesses

0 - Not at all likely	17	18	12	10	22	14	5	18	17	8	17	21	17	8	14	19	17	25	17	19	20	21	12	13
1	3	6	3	1	2	4	1	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	2	5	2	4	4	2	4	4	4	5
2	7	11	13	5	5	11	2	7	8	8	9	7	6	8	12	7	7	6	6	7	8	7	9	7
3	10	7	16	8	9	11	22	10	10	12	9	10	9	12	9	8	10	11	9	12	13	7	7	9
4	11	10	7	6	7	13	28	11	10	12	10	8	14	12	11	8	11	6	14	10	10	10	12	10
5	15	12	12	14	23	11	11	14	16	12	14	15	16	12	16	14	14	16	16	13	16	16	15	13
6	12	14	7	11	12	12	20	14	10	20	12	10	11	20	11	14	12	9	11	11	13	11	14	10
7	7	3	9	11	6	11	9	9	6	8	6	8	8	8	7	5	6	9	8	9	5	8	6	8
8	4	7	7	11	2	5	1	4	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	3	5	3	3	4	4	6
9	1	1	3	4	2	0	0	1	1	3	1	2	1	3	1	0	2	2	1	1	0	2	2	1
10 - Very likely	1	1	2	4	1	2	0	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	11	10	10	15	8	7	0	7	15	9	14	11	8	9	13	15	15	9	8	11	9	9	13	16

China

0 - Not at all likely	34	40	30	15	45	34	40	36	33	19	31	40	38	19	24	36	35	42	38	33	45	39	29	25
1	7	6	10	5	9	10	8	8	7	6	5	8	9	6	8	5	6	9	9	8	7	8	5	10
2	8	7	5	7	7	11	21	10	7	10	8	5	11	10	10	8	7	4	11	9	10	8	8	5
3	10	9	10	20	8	10	11	10	9	16	10	7	10	16	12	7	9	8	10	10	10	7	11	9
4	6	6	9	2	4	9	10	5	6	10	7	5	5	10	8	5	7	4	5	8	4	5	7	5
5	9	6	11	9	11	6	5	10	8	8	9	9	8	8	8	9	8	10	8	8	6	10	10	10
6	5	6	9	11	3	6	3	6	5	5	4	5	7	5	5	4	5	6	7	4	6	4	7	7
7	3	5	1	7	1	2	2	4	3	6	4	4	2	6	4	4	3	5	2	3	2	3	5	4
8	3	3	2	6	2	3	0	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	2	2	4	1	2	4	6
9	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
10 - Very likely	2	1	1	4	1	1	0	1	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Don't know	12	11	11	14	7	8	0	7	16	13	15	11	7	13	15	17	14	9	7	11	9	11	13	17

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2120	1017	684	116	303	1009	784	327	1231	417	473	782	242	836	257	3
Unweighted Sample	2120	980	714	105	321	1005	782	333	1271	435	414	722	263	893	238	4
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How likely, if at all, do you think the following will achieve net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

The Italian government

0 - Not at all likely	18	20	15	22	19	20	15	21	17	24	15	17	17	18	24	47
1	4	4	5	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	3
2	7	6	7	5	8	5	7	8	6	8	6	7	8	6	4	0
3	9	9	11	14	6	8	9	17	9	9	9	13	10	7	8	0
4	11	12	10	10	10	11	13	8	12	12	9	11	12	11	12	0
5	14	14	14	18	13	13	16	14	14	13	14	13	12	16	15	0
6	12	11	15	11	11	13	13	7	13	11	13	13	9	15	9	0
7	8	6	9	9	8	7	8	10	8	5	9	7	10	7	11	0
8	3	3	5	3	0	3	4	2	4	2	3	5	4	2	3	0
9	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	0
10 - Very likely	2	2	2	0	3	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	9
Don't know	11	11	7	7	20	13	9	6	10	9	15	10	11	12	9	41

Large companies and businesses

0 - Not at all likely	17	19	16	19	14	20	15	16	16	24	13	15	20	17	24	9
1	3	4	2	1	6	3	3	5	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	50
2	7	7	9	6	6	5	9	12	7	8	8	7	7	9	6	0
3	10	10	9	9	10	8	12	9	10	8	11	9	8	10	12	0
4	11	10	12	11	10	11	10	12	11	13	8	12	10	10	9	0
5	15	16	16	8	10	14	17	12	15	14	15	16	15	15	12	0
6	12	9	15	25	9	11	12	14	13	7	14	13	14	11	11	0
7	7	6	9	7	9	6	8	9	9	4	6	9	4	7	7	0
8	4	4	4	3	3	5	3	3	4	6	3	3	6	4	5	0
9	1	2	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	0
10 - Very likely	1	2	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	0
Don't know	11	12	6	9	20	14	9	7	10	10	15	11	10	12	9	41

China

0 - Not at all likely	34	33	38	34	31	35	32	36	37	39	25	32	34	35	40	12
1	7	8	7	9	6	8	6	8	7	5	10	8	4	8	7	0
2	8	6	12	11	7	7	9	12	9	9	7	8	9	8	10	0
3	10	8	12	13	7	9	11	8	11	7	10	10	7	10	10	0
4	6	6	6	8	3	5	7	6	5	6	7	7	6	5	6	0
5	9	10	8	10	7	9	8	10	8	8	11	10	9	8	9	0
6	5	6	5	0	6	5	6	3	6	6	4	5	7	6	3	0
7	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	3	5	3	2	0
8	3	3	2	5	2	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	4	2	4	47
9	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
10 - Very likely	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	0
Don't know	12	12	7	7	24	14	11	8	10	11	17	12	13	13	7	41

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID													No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
	Total	Si - Movimento 5 Stelle	Si - Lega	Si - Forza Italia	Si - Fratelli d'Italia	Si - Partito Democratico	Si - + Europa	Si - Azione-Italia Viva	Si - Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra	Si - Italexit	Si - Italia Sovrana e Popolare	Si - Unione Popolare	%			
Weighted Sample	2120	210	106	137	293	255	36	72	23	14	11	10	761	145	48	
Unweighted Sample	2120	253	104	138	329	254	28	42	26	13	7	8	740	138	40	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	

How likely, if at all, do you think the following will achieve net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

The Italian government

0 - Not at all likely	18	19	18	11	10	14	14	8	39	41	74	11	24	13	15
1	4	4	5	3	1	6	3	0	8	0	0	32	3	5	2
2	7	9	4	7	8	9	12	5	2	0	15	13	5	2	2
3	9	9	6	17	7	12	31	6	22	11	0	20	8	7	4
4	11	13	14	7	9	9	10	33	14	0	0	4	11	8	13
5	14	15	14	20	15	19	5	16	9	0	8	7	12	14	4
6	12	8	7	12	20	13	3	13	0	11	4	13	12	9	23
7	8	9	16	8	13	7	9	11	0	27	0	0	4	4	9
8	3	3	6	4	6	4	6	3	0	0	0	0	2	2	9
9	1	0	2	0	2	2	0	4	0	6	0	0	0	0	9
10 - Very likely	2	3	1	5	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	5	2
Don't know	11	6	8	6	5	3	7	1	6	4	0	0	16	32	9

Large companies and businesses

0 - Not at all likely	17	15	23	18	16	10	24	6	32	32	74	25	21	12	9
1	3	6	1	2	2	5	0	0	5	0	0	13	4	6	0
2	7	12	7	6	3	9	3	5	13	0	0	0	8	4	7
3	10	7	11	8	8	12	27	16	25	11	15	18	9	8	9
4	11	12	9	10	6	15	5	33	5	0	0	13	10	7	16
5	15	15	8	19	24	13	10	13	5	14	8	7	14	12	12
6	12	15	9	13	15	17	13	17	4	5	0	4	9	10	12
7	7	3	14	5	11	8	9	7	5	27	4	20	6	6	2
8	4	4	6	6	4	4	0	2	0	4	0	0	4	2	10
9	1	1	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	10
10 - Very likely	1	2	2	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Don't know	11	7	8	8	6	3	9	1	6	8	0	0	15	34	11

China

0 - Not at all likely	34	38	41	33	38	34	26	36	47	37	31	46	34	23	23
1	7	6	14	6	8	11	4	13	10	11	65	0	5	7	2
2	8	7	4	10	8	15	20	17	19	0	0	7	6	6	4
3	10	8	4	13	9	6	27	15	0	34	0	0	10	10	11
4	6	10	3	2	7	8	0	5	4	0	0	0	6	3	12
5	9	7	13	9	12	7	5	4	6	8	4	14	9	6	9
6	5	7	7	6	7	6	6	4	0	0	0	13	5	5	1
7	3	4	3	7	2	3	5	3	3	0	0	20	4	1	1
8	3	3	1	4	3	4	0	2	0	10	0	0	3	2	8
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - Very likely	2	3	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	6
Don't know	12	9	8	7	5	5	7	1	6	0	0	0	16	35	23

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2022						Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Movimento 5 Stelle	Lega	Forza Italia	Fratelli d'Italia'	Partito Democratico	Azione-Italia Viva	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North west	North east	Centre	South	Islands
Weighted Sample	2120	201	115	106	317	248	112	1019	1101	177	798	571	575	177	285	324	389	369	575	571	389	438	482	239
Unweighted Sample	2120	232	122	113	372	266	58	1002	1118	141	744	741	494	141	252	307	392	534	494	641	379	391	449	260
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment Two (Conjoint) - Heat pumps: sticks, carrots and social psychology

Respondents were presented with a conjoint experiment showing a table consisting of two climate policies with varying attributes, that aimed to support emissions reduction, and asked to select their preferred policy

Which of the two policies do you prefer?

Policy A	35	35	37	45	41	40	31	37	33	36	34	33	36	36	36	31	36	32	36	31	39	36	36	33
Policy B	36	37	33	38	30	40	56	35	36	35	38	30	38	35	40	36	35	30	38	40	32	34	36	35
Neither	30	28	30	17	29	20	13	28	31	29	28	37	26	29	24	33	29	38	26	30	29	30	28	33

Experiment Three RCT: Climate financing and international action

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate aid and developing countries.

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being 'Not at all important' and 10 being 'Very important', how important, if at all, do you think it is that Italy provides climate aid/ financial support to poorer nations to help them reduce their carbon emissions?

0 - Not at all important	7	4	11	8	9	2	2	10	4	1	8	8	7	1	5	10	6	9	7	6	10	8	5	5
1	1	1	1	0	4	1	0	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
2	3	2	4	2	5	0	0	2	3	1	2	4	2	1	2	1	4	4	2	3	5	2	1	3
3	4	2	1	3	4	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	6	2	2	3	4	3	6	4	3	2	4	5
4	5	4	4	5	3	3	8	5	4	7	6	4	2	7	8	6	4	5	2	5	5	3	6	4
5	15	18	24	14	22	11	3	15	15	13	15	19	13	13	14	12	19	20	13	14	12	21	15	13
6	14	13	12	15	13	14	21	13	14	15	14	10	16	15	16	14	11	9	16	13	14	11	16	14
7	13	15	10	7	15	15	18	13	13	12	14	11	13	12	13	16	13	10	13	10	13	15	15	9
8	13	11	15	15	8	22	29	14	13	20	13	11	14	20	14	13	12	12	14	15	16	13	10	11
9	4	5	8	4	1	5	5	4	4	4	3	5	5	4	3	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	7
10 - Very important	14	17	7	19	10	19	11	12	15	17	11	14	15	17	13	10	11	15	15	15	10	14	15	12
Don't know	8	6	4	9	8	4	1	6	10	6	9	10	7	6	9	10	11	8	7	9	6	7	7	16

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2120	1017	684	116	303	1009	784	327	1231	417	473	782	242	836	257	3
Unweighted Sample	2120	980	714	105	321	1005	782	333	1271	435	414	722	263	893	238	4
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment Two (Conjoint) - Heat pumps: sticks, carrots and social psychology

Respondents were presented with a conjoint experiment showing a table consisting of two climate policies with varying attributes, that aimed to support emissions reduction, and asked to select their preferred policy

Which of the two policies do you prefer?

Policy A	35	36	37	36	23	31	37	39	35	37	31	37	31	35	31	0
Policy B	36	33	39	45	34	35	34	41	37	31	36	36	32	36	39	47
Neither	30	31	24	18	43	34	28	20	27	32	33	27	37	30	30	53

Experiment Three RCT: Climate financing and international action

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate aid and developing countries.

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being 'Not at all important' and 10 being 'Very important', how important, if at all, do you think it is that Italy provides climate aid/ financial support to poorer nations to help them reduce their carbon emissions?

0 - Not at all important	7	7	7	2	8	9	6	4	7	8	6	5	7	7	11	9
1	1	1	2	0	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	0
2	3	2	3	1	1	3	3	1	2	5	2	2	3	3	3	0
3	4	3	3	9	5	3	4	5	4	3	2	4	2	3	6	0
4	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	7	3	8	5	5	4	4	5	0
5	15	18	12	16	13	16	15	10	15	16	16	15	18	16	10	50
6	14	15	14	13	9	13	15	11	15	11	12	16	11	12	13	0
7	13	12	16	4	11	11	13	17	12	12	16	13	12	13	11	0
8	13	11	17	17	13	10	16	16	15	9	13	16	15	12	9	0
9	4	3	6	8	2	3	6	6	5	4	3	4	5	4	5	0
10 - Very important	14	14	12	21	12	15	10	18	12	15	15	11	14	16	15	0
Don't know	8	9	4	3	17	12	6	4	7	10	11	7	8	9	11	41

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

		Party ID												
Total	Si – Movimento 5 Stelle	Si – Lega	Si – Forza Italia	Si – Fratelli d'Italia	Si – Partito Democratico	Si – + Europa	Si – Azione-Italia Viva	Si – Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra	Si – Italexit	Si – Italia Sovrana e Popolare	Si – Unione Popolare	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample 2120	210	106	137	293	255	36	72	23	14	11	10	761	145	48
Unweighted Sample 2120	253	104	138	329	254	28	42	26	13	7	8	740	138	40
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment Two (Conjoint) - Heat pumps: sticks, carrots and social psychology

Respondents were presented with a conjoint experiment showing a table consisting of two climate policies with varying attributes, that aimed to support emissions reduction, and asked to select their preferred policy

Which of the two policies do you prefer?

Policy A	35	41	43	38	41	38	58	37	36	16	0	31	29	30	15
Policy B	36	31	34	44	33	43	34	50	52	32	26	27	34	31	39
Neither	30	29	23	19	25	19	8	13	12	52	74	42	37	39	46

Experiment Three RCT: Climate financing and international action

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate aid and developing countries.

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being 'Not at all important' and 10 being 'Very important', how important, if at all, do you think it is that Italy provides climate aid/ financial support to poorer nations to help them reduce their carbon emissions?

0 - Not at all important	7	5	13	8	7	1	0	0	0	27	61	0	10	1	1
1	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	0
2	3	2	2	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	3	2	2
3	4	2	3	5	4	4	1	5	1	10	16	0	3	5	0
4	5	8	7	3	3	3	10	9	8	0	0	0	4	9	1
5	15	17	17	16	18	12	14	5	7	15	0	28	15	17	12
6	14	16	13	12	17	14	21	20	2	6	8	0	12	12	13
7	13	12	11	16	14	16	13	22	8	7	0	13	11	6	26
8	13	11	11	9	14	20	17	20	10	4	0	7	13	13	8
9	4	6	5	3	4	7	4	5	16	0	0	0	3	4	4
10 - Very important	14	17	12	17	8	20	14	14	43	27	0	32	12	10	10
Don't know	8	3	6	5	5	2	6	1	0	4	15	0	12	21	23

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2022						Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region							
	Total	Movimento 5 Stelle	Lega	Forza Italia	Fratelli d'Italia'	Partito Democratico	Azione-Italia Viva	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North west	North east	Centre	South	Islands	
Weighted Sample	2120	201	115	106	317	248	112	1019	1101	177	798	571	575	177	285	324	389	369	575	571	389	438	482	239	
Unweighted Sample	2120	232	122	113	372	266	58	1002	1118	141	744	741	494	141	252	307	392	534	494	641	379	391	449	260	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

At the moment, do you think that the European Union currently provides too much aid to poorer developing countries to address climate change, not enough, or just the right amount?

0 – Not enough aid	10	13	4	5	11	14	3	9	12	10	10	10	11	10	13	10	6	12	11	11	9	13	7	10
1	2	3	1	3	2	4	1	1	2	0	1	2	3	0	1	0	1	3	3	2	1	3	2	2
2	6	5	7	2	5	8	3	6	5	7	5	6	6	7	3	4	7	8	6	4	6	8	6	6
3	7	6	2	8	6	9	12	5	8	9	5	6	10	9	5	4	5	7	10	8	6	6	7	7
4	8	8	10	5	5	8	16	10	6	13	6	6	10	13	7	5	7	6	10	7	9	4	10	10
5	19	23	18	16	18	18	18	20	18	24	19	17	17	24	20	20	17	17	17	18	18	23	16	18
6	14	12	12	22	15	17	10	14	14	7	18	12	12	7	17	17	18	10	12	14	12	13	16	14
7	8	8	13	7	10	4	22	10	6	10	6	8	9	10	4	9	7	7	9	7	8	5	10	7
8	4	6	9	9	5	4	6	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	4	6	4	4	3	4	4	3	5	5
9	1	1	2	4	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2
10 – Too much aid	5	2	10	7	6	1	0	6	3	1	5	6	5	1	5	3	6	6	5	5	7	5	4	1
Don't know	17	11	11	13	17	13	9	13	21	15	19	21	13	15	18	20	21	19	13	18	19	16	16	19

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

Total	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural				
	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample 2120	1017	684	116	303	1009	784	327	1231	417	473	782	242	836	257	3
Unweighted Sample 2120	980	714	105	321	1005	782	333	1271	435	414	722	263	893	238	4
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

At the moment, do you think that the European Union currently provides too much aid to poorer developing countries to address climate change, not enough, or just the right amount?

0 – Not enough aid	10	10	10	8	12	11	9	11	10	13	9	10	12	10	11	9
1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	0
2	6	5	6	17	5	5	6	7	7	6	3	7	3	5	7	0
3	7	6	8	12	5	6	8	8	7	10	5	6	7	8	6	0
4	8	8	8	8	5	7	9	9	8	7	8	9	6	8	5	0
5	19	20	19	16	14	20	18	17	17	19	22	19	24	17	17	50
6	14	16	11	14	11	13	15	13	15	12	13	14	15	12	16	0
7	8	8	9	2	7	7	9	6	8	4	9	9	8	6	10	0
8	4	4	5	4	2	2	6	7	5	3	2	5	4	4	2	0
9	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
10 – Too much aid	5	5	3	2	8	8	2	2	4	7	5	4	3	5	8	0
Don't know	17	16	15	14	30	18	17	16	17	16	20	15	16	21	14	41

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

		Party ID												
Total	Si – Movimento 5 Stelle	Si – Lega	Si – Forza Italia	Si – Fratelli d'Italia	Si – Partito Democratico	Si – + Europa	Si – Azione-Italia Viva	Si – Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra	Si – Italexit	Si – Italia Sovrana e Popolare	Si – Unione Popolare	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample 2120	210	106	137	293	255	36	72	23	14	11	10	761	145	48
Unweighted Sample 2120	253	104	138	329	254	28	42	26	13	7	8	740	138	40
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

At the moment, do you think that the European Union currently provides too much aid to poorer developing countries to address climate change, not enough, or just the right amount?

0 – Not enough aid	10	15	15	5	7	13	3	2	41	25	0	45	9	9	15
1	2	4	2	4	1	3	2	1	3	0	0	11	2	1	0
2	6	5	1	5	7	9	18	3	3	1	0	0	4	11	12
3	7	8	6	6	6	10	13	16	26	0	0	0	5	6	0
4	8	8	11	6	7	9	8	12	2	0	0	4	8	5	6
5	19	25	15	19	18	19	24	18	12	7	9	33	19	12	17
6	14	11	15	23	16	15	5	5	5	0	0	0	14	12	14
7	8	8	7	6	14	8	2	22	0	0	8	0	5	6	7
8	4	5	8	7	3	4	3	9	0	10	0	0	4	1	4
9	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	27	0	0	1	2	5
10 – Too much aid	5	2	11	6	5	1	0	0	0	6	58	0	7	1	1
Don't know	17	8	8	13	15	8	21	10	9	23	26	7	23	34	19

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2022						Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region							
	Total	Movimento 5 Stelle	Lega	Forza Italia	Fratelli d'Italia'	Partito Democratico	Azione-Italia Viva	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North west	North east	Centre	South	Islands	
Weighted Sample	2120	201	115	106	317	248	112	1019	1101	177	798	571	575	177	285	324	389	369	575	571	389	438	482	239	
Unweighted Sample	2120	232	122	113	372	266	58	1002	1118	141	744	741	494	141	252	307	392	534	494	641	379	391	449	260	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Imagine that the European Union had a fund of €10 billion to spend on action to help solve climate change.
How much of this pot do you think it should spend helping developing countries tackle climate change?

0€ billion	7	4	12	8	11	3	1	9	6	2	8	7	8	2	9	10	5	8	8	8	8	11	5	7
0.5€ billion	7	12	13	6	9	8	6	6	8	3	6	8	8	3	5	6	8	9	8	7	6	8	6	7
1€ billion	8	7	6	12	12	6	6	8	8	5	8	8	8	5	9	6	8	9	8	8	8	7	8	8
1.5€ billion	3	2	3	7	1	3	5	3	3	4	4	3	1	4	2	4	3	3	1	3	4	2	3	1
2€ billion	9	8	7	5	5	8	13	9	8	12	9	9	8	12	12	7	8	9	8	10	6	6	13	7
2.5€ billion	4	4	2	6	3	4	3	5	4	5	5	2	5	5	5	3	6	2	5	5	4	2	5	5
3€ billion	9	7	9	10	11	7	9	10	8	10	12	9	5	10	9	12	9	5	6	6	11	11	8	8
3.5€ billion	3	2	5	3	1	4	9	3	2	7	2	2	2	7	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	4	3
4€ billion	5	5	3	8	4	7	4	4	6	7	4	5	6	7	3	6	3	5	6	6	5	6	3	6
4.5€ billion	2	2	0	1	2	2	0	2	1	6	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	0	4
5€ billion	11	15	10	8	12	13	6	11	11	9	9	11	13	9	10	9	11	11	13	13	9	12	10	10
5.5€ billion	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	0	2	2	1	0	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2
6€ billion	2	1	1	1	0	4	6	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	0	1	2	2
6.5€ billion	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
7€ billion	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	1	1	1	3	1	2	3	1	3
7.5€ billion	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
8€ billion	2	1	2	2	3	0	6	2	1	3	1	1	2	3	1	3	0	1	2	1	2	2	2	1
8.5€ billion	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
9€ billion	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
9.5€ billion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10€ billion	5	7	4	4	3	4	13	6	4	3	4	5	8	3	5	4	4	4	8	4	4	6	7	7
Don't know	19	16	18	13	18	21	9	17	22	17	18	23	19	17	16	20	23	21	19	20	25	16	17	19

Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

Italy should be one of the most ambitious countries in the world when it comes to addressing climate change and giving climate aid, regardless of what bigger countries like the US and China do.	56	57	49	66	41	73	76	56	56	77	60	48	52	77	65	56	54	47	52	55	51	58	59	58
Italy should not take steps to address climate change and give climate aid until other bigger countries like the US and China agree to do the same	27	34	40	19	47	16	13	30	25	9	24	32	33	9	20	26	26	36	33	26	36	26	24	24
Don't know	17	9	12	16	13	12	10	14	19	14	16	20	15	14	15	17	20	18	15	18	13	16	17	17

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2120	1017	684	116	303	1009	784	327	1231	417	473	782	242	836	257	3
Unweighted Sample	2120	980	714	105	321	1005	782	333	1271	435	414	722	263	893	238	4
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Imagine that the European Union had a fund of €10 billion to spend on action to help solve climate change.
How much of this pot do you think it should spend helping developing countries tackle climate change?

0€ billion	7	7	9	3	6	9	7	3	9	7	5	8	6	6	12	3
0.5€ billion	7	7	7	5	8	8	6	7	7	9	5	5	6	8	9	0
1€ billion	8	9	7	13	2	8	7	9	9	5	7	7	9	7	10	0
1.5€ billion	3	3	2	5	2	2	2	4	2	5	2	3	4	2	3	0
2€ billion	9	9	9	11	8	7	10	10	9	6	10	11	7	8	8	0
2.5€ billion	4	5	4	3	2	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	2	5	2	0
3€ billion	9	9	13	5	3	8	10	11	9	10	8	9	12	9	7	0
3.5€ billion	3	2	4	3	2	1	3	4	2	3	4	3	2	3	1	0
4€ billion	5	5	6	2	6	3	6	7	5	5	4	7	6	3	3	0
4.5€ billion	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	0	2	1	0
5€ billion	11	11	11	15	9	11	12	10	11	11	11	11	10	9	17	0
5.5€ billion	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	0
6€ billion	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	0	0
6.5€ billion	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
7€ billion	2	2	2	0	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	0	0
7.5€ billion	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
8€ billion	2	2	1	0	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	0
8.5€ billion	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
9€ billion	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	47
9.5€ billion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10€ billion	5	7	4	6	3	6	4	5	5	8	4	5	8	5	3	9
Don't know	19	17	15	22	36	22	17	16	19	18	22	16	18	23	19	41

Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

Italy should be one of the most ambitious countries in the world when it comes to addressing climate change and giving climate aid, regardless of what bigger countries like the US and China do.	56	53	61	67	51	48	61	69	55	56	58	58	56	56	51	9
Italy should not take steps to address climate change and give climate aid until other bigger countries like the US and China agree to do the same	27	29	28	27	22	31	25	22	29	26	24	25	30	27	32	3
Don't know	17	18	11	6	27	21	14	9	16	18	17	17	13	17	16	88

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID															
Total	Si – Movimento 5 Stelle	Si – Lega	Si – Forza Italia	Si – Fratelli d'Italia	Si – Partito Democratico	Si – + Europa	Si – Azione-Italia Viva	Si – Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra	Si – Italexit	Si – Italia Sovrana e Popolare	Si – Unione Popolare	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused		
Weighted Sample 2120	210	106	137	293	255	36	72	23	14	11	10	761	145	48		
Unweighted Sample 2120	253	104	138	329	254	28	42	26	13	7	8	740	138	40		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		

Imagine that the European Union had a fund of €10 billion to spend on action to help solve climate change.
How much of this pot do you think it should spend helping developing countries tackle climate change?

0€ billion	7	5	6	11	8	2	0	3	0	45	65	20	10	2	4
0.5€ billion	7	10	13	7	8	8	0	1	2	0	0	0	6	7	2
1€ billion	8	7	8	8	13	5	18	5	7	0	0	0	7	6	3
1.5€ billion	3	3	4	3	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	24	2	3	3
2€ billion	9	9	8	8	7	4	20	16	0	15	0	14	9	12	10
2.5€ billion	4	5	7	6	6	5	10	0	4	6	0	0	4	0	2
3€ billion	9	9	3	14	11	10	10	5	7	4	4	0	8	11	2
3.5€ billion	3	2	1	2	3	4	6	10	3	0	0	0	2	3	4
4€ billion	5	4	4	3	7	9	0	7	14	0	0	0	4	2	13
4.5€ billion	2	2	5	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0
5€ billion	11	11	11	9	11	17	11	5	26	14	0	29	9	9	20
5.5€ billion	2	1	1	1	3	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
6€ billion	2	1	1	1	1	3	0	8	0	0	0	13	2	1	2
6.5€ billion	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	2
7€ billion	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	13	7	0	0	1	1	1
7.5€ billion	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8€ billion	2	5	1	5	1	0	0	9	6	0	0	0	1	0	0
8.5€ billion	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
9€ billion	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
9.5€ billion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10€ billion	5	8	7	2	3	6	2	17	5	0	7	0	4	5	5
Don't know	19	13	14	17	12	15	14	11	10	9	23	0	26	30	25

Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

Italy should be one of the most ambitious countries in the world when it comes to addressing climate change and giving climate aid, regardless of what bigger countries like the US and China do.	56	63	51	47	41	78	93	67	95	31	0	75	54	47	50
Italy should not take steps to address climate change and give climate aid until other bigger countries like the US and China agree to do the same	27	28	40	34	45	13	2	16	5	57	96	25	26	17	23
Don't know	17	9	9	19	14	8	6	17	0	12	4	0	21	36	27

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2022						Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Movimento 5 Stelle	Lega	Forza Italia	Fratelli d'Italia'	Partito Democratico	Azione-Italia Viva	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North west	North east	Centre	South	Islands
Weighted Sample	2120	201	115	106	317	248	112	1019	1101	177	798	571	575	177	285	324	389	369	575	571	389	438	482	239
Unweighted Sample	2120	232	122	113	372	266	58	1002	1118	141	744	741	494	141	252	307	392	534	494	641	379	391	449	260
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Agriculture and Environmental restoration

3-way split group: each group of respondents were shown one of three possible texts about related to climate/ legislation as either an explanation, attack or rebuttal

To what extent do you support or oppose this EU environmental restoration policy, called the Green Deal?

0 - Strongly oppose	7	7	10	4	9	1	3	7	6	0	6	10	6	0	3	9	5	12	6	6	11	5	5	6
1	1	0	5	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
2	2	2	3	2	4	3	0	2	2	1	2	3	3	1	2	1	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	4
3	3	1	2	1	4	3	2	4	2	1	3	3	4	1	3	3	3	2	4	3	2	3	5	1
4	5	3	6	6	8	3	2	5	4	3	4	7	4	3	5	4	5	8	4	4	5	5	5	4
5	14	22	16	19	15	11	5	15	14	9	15	15	14	9	11	17	15	16	14	14	21	12	11	11
6	12	7	14	10	19	13	7	12	12	10	13	12	12	10	13	9	16	11	12	11	10	14	13	13
7	13	15	8	13	11	12	39	14	12	19	15	9	14	19	17	13	11	9	14	12	13	13	15	16
8	13	12	8	15	9	20	9	14	11	16	13	13	10	16	12	17	11	13	10	11	11	13	15	12
9	4	7	6	7	2	6	5	4	4	7	3	3	6	7	4	2	3	3	6	4	4	5	3	5
10 - Strongly support	13	17	8	10	8	21	23	12	14	15	11	11	16	15	14	8	13	10	16	15	10	16	9	13
Don't know	14	7	14	12	10	8	8	10	18	18	16	14	10	18	17	17	14	13	10	17	12	11	15	15

Over the past few months, protesters have blocked roads to bring attention to the issue of climate change and rising fuel costs. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is 'Very strongly oppose the protester's actions' and 10 is 'Very strongly support the protester's actions' do you support or oppose the protesters' actions?

0 - Very strongly oppose the protester's actions	15	8	20	12	26	14	18	17	14	14	14	18	16	14	14	15	14	19	16	16	16	21	11	11
1	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1
2	3	3	6	5	2	1	4	4	2	5	3	2	2	5	6	2	1	3	2	3	2	6	2	1
3	5	2	5	3	2	3	11	4	5	7	6	4	4	7	4	7	4	4	4	7	5	2	5	4
4	4	3	5	4	4	6	3	4	4	7	4	4	2	7	6	3	5	3	2	4	2	4	5	5
5	13	11	16	18	8	13	17	13	13	16	14	11	12	16	17	14	11	10	12	13	13	10	14	15
6	12	8	10	11	17	10	14	16	9	13	14	10	11	13	15	12	13	10	11	10	14	14	11	13
7	10	15	10	6	10	10	14	10	10	12	9	12	9	12	7	10	11	12	9	9	13	9	12	8
8	8	11	3	3	9	10	12	8	9	6	8	8	11	6	7	9	9	7	11	8	9	5	10	11
9	4	6	9	5	2	6	1	2	5	1	3	5	4	1	3	2	5	5	4	4	3	2	4	5
10 - Very strongly support the protester's actions	16	26	8	22	10	21	5	14	18	9	13	17	22	9	13	12	16	18	22	14	15	19	17	18
Don't know	8	6	3	10	6	6	0	5	10	8	9	8	6	8	5	13	10	7	6	10	6	6	8	9

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2120	1017	684	116	303	1009	784	327	1231	417	473	782	242	836	257	3
Unweighted Sample	2120	980	714	105	321	1005	782	333	1271	435	414	722	263	893	238	4
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Agriculture and Environmental restoration

3-way split group: each group of respondents were shown one of three possible texts about related to climate/ legislation as either an explanation, attack or rebuttal

To what extent do you support or oppose this EU environmental restoration policy, called the Green Deal?

0 - Strongly oppose	7	7	7	0	9	8	6	3	6	9	5	6	6	6	8	3
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	0
2	2	1	3	7	1	1	2	4	3	1	1	3	0	2	2	0
3	3	4	3	2	1	3	4	2	3	2	2	4	2	3	2	0
4	5	5	4	5	3	5	4	5	5	5	3	4	5	5	5	9
5	14	16	11	11	15	15	15	9	13	19	13	14	17	14	15	47
6	12	13	14	8	6	14	12	8	12	13	11	13	12	11	11	0
7	13	13	15	17	10	10	14	20	14	10	14	13	14	15	12	0
8	13	12	13	15	11	10	15	15	13	9	15	15	11	11	10	0
9	4	4	5	2	4	4	4	5	5	3	4	3	5	5	4	0
10 - Strongly support	13	12	13	19	13	12	11	18	13	14	11	12	13	13	13	0
Don't know	14	12	11	14	27	16	13	9	12	13	19	13	15	14	17	41

Over the past few months, protesters have blocked roads to bring attention to the issue of climate change and rising fuel costs. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is 'Very strongly oppose the protester's actions' and 10 is 'Very strongly support the protester's actions' do you support or oppose the protesters' actions?

0 - Very strongly oppose the protester's actions	15	16	15	20	12	17	14	14	16	15	15	16	18	15	12	0
1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	0	2	1	1	1	2	0
2	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	2	3	0
3	5	4	5	11	6	4	5	6	4	5	6	5	5	5	3	0
4	4	4	4	6	3	2	6	4	4	6	3	5	2	4	3	0
5	13	13	13	10	15	12	14	15	12	13	14	12	13	13	16	56
6	12	11	14	13	13	12	13	9	12	10	15	12	14	11	13	0
7	10	11	11	9	7	8	12	13	10	11	10	13	12	9	6	3
8	8	7	11	10	5	9	7	11	9	8	7	7	5	9	11	0
9	4	4	4	4	2	4	3	6	5	3	2	4	3	3	6	0
10 - Very strongly support the protester's actions	16	17	16	11	16	20	14	12	17	19	13	12	18	19	19	0
Don't know	8	9	3	2	16	9	7	6	7	8	10	8	7	9	5	41

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

		Party ID												
Total	Si – Movimento 5 Stelle	Si – Lega	Si – Forza Italia	Si – Fratelli d'Italia	Si – Partito Democratico	Si – + Europa	Si – Azione-Italia Viva	Si – Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra	Si – Italexit	Si – Italia Sovrana e Popolare	Si – Unione Popolare	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample 2120	210	106	137	293	255	36	72	23	14	11	10	761	145	48
Unweighted Sample 2120	253	104	138	329	254	28	42	26	13	7	8	740	138	40
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Agriculture and Environmental restoration

3-way split group: each group of respondents were shown one of three possible texts about related to climate/ legislation as either an explanation, attack or rebuttal

To what extent do you support or oppose this EU environmental restoration policy, called the Green Deal?

0 - Strongly oppose	7	4	7	9	8	1	0	4	0	33	66	20	8	3	5
1	1	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
2	2	1	6	5	3	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	2	2	2
3	3	1	1	1	4	2	0	2	5	5	0	0	4	6	0
4	5	6	13	5	6	3	4	3	0	1	22	0	3	5	5
5	14	15	18	16	17	10	4	1	3	40	8	11	15	16	17
6	12	13	9	11	14	16	21	9	9	0	0	4	10	17	7
7	13	14	9	17	13	15	27	36	12	0	0	13	12	5	13
8	13	13	13	11	12	19	8	12	10	6	0	0	12	9	13
9	4	5	4	4	3	4	2	3	0	0	0	27	5	5	0
10 – Strongly support	13	17	6	6	8	23	24	20	58	4	0	18	11	4	14
Don't know	14	10	8	13	12	6	11	10	3	0	4	7	18	29	23

Over the past few months, protesters have blocked roads to bring attention to the issue of climate change and rising fuel costs. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is 'Very strongly oppose the protester's actions' and 10 is 'Very strongly support the protester's actions' do you support or oppose the protesters' actions?

0 - Very strongly oppose the protester's actions	15	11	24	12	25	8	6	18	5	26	50	0	17	9	11
1	1	0	2	3	1	1	6	1	4	0	0	0	1	1	7
2	3	2	5	0	4	1	0	1	5	0	0	0	4	2	2
3	5	3	4	4	5	4	4	15	0	0	0	0	5	6	0
4	4	7	5	5	4	4	7	4	0	0	0	26	2	7	2
5	13	16	14	8	10	13	24	14	7	32	8	0	14	9	6
6	12	13	11	13	17	13	12	14	13	9	0	7	9	14	21
7	10	10	10	10	12	15	14	11	17	0	0	0	8	11	7
8	8	9	3	11	8	11	19	17	9	0	15	30	5	14	8
9	4	5	6	4	3	8	0	0	5	6	0	0	3	1	9
10 - Very strongly support the protester's actions	16	22	13	17	8	19	3	4	35	27	27	38	19	10	11
Don't know	8	2	5	11	5	4	5	1	0	0	0	0	11	18	16

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2022						Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Movimento 5 Stelle	Lega	Forza Italia	Fratelli d'Italia'	Partito Democratico	Azione-Italia Viva	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North west	North east	Centre	South	Islands
Weighted Sample	2120	201	115	106	317	248	112	1019	1101	177	798	571	575	177	285	324	389	369	575	571	389	438	482	239
Unweighted Sample	2120	232	122	113	372	266	58	1002	1118	141	744	741	494	141	252	307	392	534	494	641	379	391	449	260
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: I would pay more of my income in taxes than I currently do now to help support the Green Deal aims of biodiversity, reducing the pollution of nature and lowering carbon emissions.

Strongly agree	3	5	2	3	2	5	1	3	2	4	3	2	4	4	4	1	2	2	4	3	4	2	2	2
Somewhat agree	20	22	17	16	17	32	40	23	18	34	18	17	22	34	21	15	19	17	22	22	21	22	17	19
TOTAL AGREE	23	27	19	19	19	37	41	26	20	38	21	19	26	38	25	16	21	19	26	25	25	24	19	21
Somewhat disagree	25	27	17	22	24	25	30	23	28	33	25	20	29	33	25	26	20	21	29	23	19	29	30	26
Strongly disagree	39	37	56	44	49	27	24	41	38	15	41	49	36	15	36	44	44	50	36	40	48	37	35	39
TOTAL DISAGREE	64	64	73	66	73	52	54	64	66	48	66	69	65	48	61	70	64	71	65	63	67	66	65	65
Don't know	12	9	9	14	8	11	5	10	14	15	13	12	9	15	13	13	15	11	9	12	9	9	16	15

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.

Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

Total	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural				
	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample 2120	1017	684	116	303	1009	784	327	1231	417	473	782	242	836	257	3
Unweighted Sample 2120	980	714	105	321	1005	782	333	1271	435	414	722	263	893	238	4
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: I would pay more of my income in taxes than I currently do now to help support the Green Deal aims of biodiversity, reducing the pollution of nature and lowering carbon emissions.

Strongly agree	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	5	2	4	3	2	1	0
Somewhat agree	20	19	26	19	14	18	19	30	21	16	22	24	23	16	19	0
TOTAL AGREE	23	22	29	22	17	20	22	34	23	21	24	28	26	18	20	0
Somewhat disagree	25	27	25	25	22	24	28	25	27	23	24	27	20	28	19	0
Strongly disagree	39	39	40	46	38	42	39	33	40	44	35	32	44	42	50	3
TOTAL DISAGREE	64	66	65	71	60	66	67	58	67	67	59	59	64	70	69	3
Don't know	12	13	7	6	23	14	11	8	10	13	17	13	11	11	11	97

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Sample Size: 2120 adults in Italy
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID													
Total	Si - Movimento 5 Stelle	Si - Lega	Si - Forza Italia	Si - Fratelli d'Italia	Si - Partito Democratico	Si - + Europa	Si - Azione-Italia Viva	Si - Alleanza Verdi-Sinistra	Si - Italexit	Si - Italia Sovrana e Popolare	Si - Unione Popolare	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample 2120	210	106	137	293	255	36	72	23	14	11	10	761	145	48
Unweighted Sample 2120	253	104	138	329	254	28	42	26	13	7	8	740	138	40
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: I would pay more of my income in taxes than I currently do now to help support the Green Deal aims of biodiversity, reducing the pollution of nature and lowering carbon emissions.

Strongly agree	3	3	1	3	2	6	6	1	19	0	0	0	2	1	2
Somewhat agree	20	24	11	21	21	37	37	25	48	4	8	27	14	18	21
TOTAL AGREE	23	27	12	24	23	43	43	26	67	4	8	27	16	19	23
Somewhat disagree	25	27	22	21	27	26	32	42	9	25	4	19	26	18	23
Strongly disagree	39	38	58	45	46	22	18	26	13	72	88	54	44	28	30
TOTAL DISAGREE	64	65	80	66	73	48	50	68	22	97	92	73	70	46	53
Don't know	12	8	7	11	5	10	7	6	10	0	0	0	14	34	24

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.