

YouGov/ TBI Survey Results

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2023					Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region					
	Total	Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Partij van de Arbeid-GroenLinks, PvdA-GL	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Nieuw Sociaal Contract, NSC	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	East	West	South	
Weighted Sample	2125	425	285	276	234	1041	1084	225	825	578	497	225	336	312	346	409	497	215	448	1009	453	
Unweighted Sample	2125	531	235	247	231	986	1139	188	813	614	510	188	292	321	399	415	510	220	450	469	986	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in the 2024 European Parliament elections?

	0 - Certain NOT to vote	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 - Absolutely certain to vote										
6	5	3	2	4	6	6	7	6	7	5	7	8	4	7	7	5	6	5	6	6	
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
2	1	0	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	
3	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	
4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	
5	9	5	7	9	9	8	10	9	8	9	10	9	6	10	11	9	10	5	5	12	9
6	7	3	8	7	7	8	13	7	8	4	13	8	7	8	8	4	7	5	8	7	
7	9	6	8	12	9	8	7	10	7	8	7	11	10	8	8	8	7	8	9	9	
8	14	12	15	21	14	13	17	14	13	12	17	15	14	14	12	12	12	15	14	11	
9	9	10	12	6	9	10	6	9	11	11	6	8	9	10	10	11	9	10	10	8	
41	39	59	44	37	42	40	35	40	40	47	35	38	43	38	41	47	48	46	36	44	

Which party do you plan on voting for in this year's European Elections?

[Asked to those with a likelihood to vote of 7-10. N=1548]

Christen-Democratisch Appèl (CDA)	5	1	0	1	12	6	4	0	3	4	10	0	4	1	4	4	10	5	5	5	3
GroenLinks	6	0	35	0	0	5	7	8	9	6	3	8	11	9	3	7	3	8	5	6	8
ChristenUnie (CU)	2	1	0	0	4	1	3	3	2	1	3	3	1	3	2	2	3	2	3	1	2
JA21	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
Partij van de Arbeid (PvdA)	7	1	34	0	3	9	4	2	5	7	10	2	5	6	5	7	10	5	9	5	7
Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie (VVD)	12	3	0	55	14	15	9	8	10	11	18	8	8	13	10	11	18	8	13	13	12
Democraten 66 (D66)	5	1	4	2	0	5	5	2	8	3	3	2	8	7	7	2	3	2	5	5	5
Partij voor de Dieren (PvdD)	3	1	4	0	0	2	5	2	5	3	3	2	6	3	4	3	3	6	3	2	5
Socialistische Partij (SP)	4	0	1	0	9	4	3	3	2	4	5	3	0	3	6	3	5	6	2	4	3
Volt	3	0	3	1	1	4	2	5	4	3	2	5	6	3	3	4	2	2	3	4	4
BoerBurgerBeweging (BBB)	5	2	0	1	7	2	7	1	4	7	4	1	4	4	7	5	4	8	9	2	3
Partij voor de Vrijheid (PVV)	21	76	2	8	13	22	20	15	19	25	21	15	17	19	24	25	21	20	18	23	20
Forum voor Democratie	2	0	0	0	0	4	1	11	1	2	2	11	1	2	2	1	2	4	1	3	3
Would not vote	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
Don't know	23	12	16	28	36	17	29	35	26	22	15	35	27	27	20	24	15	21	24	24	23
Refused	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	1

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Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2125	936	612	122	455	570	816	739	1198	581	346	771	289	909	148	7
Unweighted Sample	2125	949	586	126	464	523	812	790	1185	652	288	844	291	841	142	7
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in the 2024 European Parliament elections?

0 - Certain NOT to vote	6	7	3	3	9	10	5	4	4	8	8	6	6	6	4	0
1	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
2	1	1	1	0	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	0
3	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	0
4	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	0
5	9	10	8	7	9	12	9	7	9	10	8	8	12	8	8	70
6	7	7	6	13	8	7	8	7	7	4	11	7	6	8	6	0
7	9	9	9	5	9	9	8	9	8	10	9	9	10	8	6	0
8	14	12	15	18	14	13	15	13	14	12	16	11	9	17	15	11
9	9	10	8	8	10	9	10	9	11	8	6	9	8	11	10	0
10 - Absolutely certain to vote	41	40	46	45	35	36	38	48	42	42	35	44	44	37	45	19

Which party do you plan on voting for in this year's European Elections?

[Asked to those with a likelihood to vote of 7-10.
N=1548]

Christen-Democratisch Appèl (CDA)	5	5	5	3	4	7	6	3	6	4	0	2	7	6	7	0
GroenLinks	6	6	7	8	5	4	6	9	6	7	8	9	9	3	5	25
ChristenUnie (CU)	2	2	2	0	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	4	0
JA21	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	3	0
Partij van de Arbeid (PvdA)	7	8	7	7	3	6	8	6	6	10	2	11	4	4	6	0
Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie (VVD)	12	10	15	30	7	14	10	12	16	6	7	9	15	13	16	0
Democraten 66 (D66)	5	3	7	12	3	2	3	9	5	4	5	6	5	4	2	0
Partij voor de Dieren (PvdD)	3	5	3	3	3	2	4	4	3	4	5	4	5	2	5	0
Socialistische Partij (SP)	4	5	3	0	3	5	4	2	3	5	3	3	4	4	1	0
Volt	3	4	4	3	2	0	2	7	3	2	6	4	3	4	2	0
BoerBurgerBeweging (BBB)	5	5	4	0	5	4	5	4	5	4	2	3	2	5	12	0
Partij voor de Vrijheid (PVV)	21	24	19	11	18	29	22	14	19	27	16	21	21	22	13	37
Forum voor Democratie	2	3	3	0	2	2	4	2	1	3	7	1	4	3	3	0
Would not vote	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	23	18	20	19	41	22	23	25	22	20	34	24	16	25	19	38
Refused	1	1	0	4	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0

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Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID											
	Total	Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2125	303	478	107	107	170	80	130	59	521	150	20
Unweighted Sample	2125	288	556	93	105	141	92	113	52	523	145	17
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in the 2024 European Parliament elections?

Response	Total	Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
0 - Certain NOT to vote	6	3	5	2	0	3	0	4	12	11	13	22
1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	4	1	0	0
2	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	2	0
3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	0
4	2	0	1	3	1	1	0	2	7	1	4	9
5	9	5	11	6	6	5	4	7	3	11	16	16
6	7	9	7	3	2	5	12	3	7	9	10	0
7	9	7	11	5	13	2	8	8	4	11	7	1
8	14	17	11	14	9	16	20	13	1	12	19	27
9	9	10	8	19	15	11	13	6	2	8	8	5
10 - Absolutely certain to vote	41	44	41	47	54	55	41	58	59	32	19	20

Which party do you plan on voting for in this year's European Elections?

[Asked to those with a likelihood to vote of 7-10.
N=1548]

Party	Total	Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Christen-Democratisch Appèl (CDA)	5	1	0	72	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0
GroenLinks	6	0	0	1	0	62	0	2	0	2	0	16
ChristenUnie (CU)	2	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	5	4	0
JA21	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Partij van de Arbeid (PvdA)	7	0	0	0	3	5	4	74	0	1	2	0
Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie (VVD)	12	68	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	5	1	0
Democraten 66 (D66)	5	1	0	0	62	3	0	3	0	1	2	0
Partij voor de Dieren (PvdD)	3	1	1	0	3	5	2	1	1	11	1	0
Socialistische Partij (SP)	4	0	0	0	0	0	81	0	0	1	1	6
Volt	3	1	0	3	13	5	0	3	0	6	3	0
BoerBurgerBeweging (BBB)	5	3	3	3	1	0	4	0	0	13	4	0
Partij voor de Vrijheid (PVV)	21	4	82	1	2	0	0	4	2	5	5	23
Forum voor Democratie	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	91	1	0	0
Would not vote	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Don't know	23	19	9	9	17	19	9	12	3	43	76	48
Refused	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	8

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Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2023				Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Partij van de Arbeid-GroenLinks, PvdA-GL	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Nieuw Sociaal Contract, NSC	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	East	West	South	
Weighted Sample	2125	425	285	276	234	1041	1084	225	825	578	497	225	336	312	346	409	497	215	448	1009	453	
Unweighted Sample	2125	531	235	247	231	986	1139	188	813	614	510	188	292	321	399	415	510	220	450	469	986	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.

The Dutch government

Trust very much	3	3	6	3	1	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	5	3	3	2	1	3	3	2
Trust somewhat	35	21	42	58	36	41	30	39	38	30	37	39	36	41	32	30	37	37	36	35	36
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	38	24	48	61	37	44	32	41	41	33	39	41	38	46	35	33	39	38	39	38	38
Trust a little	46	49	43	34	54	39	52	42	44	49	46	42	44	41	48	50	46	47	44	47	44
Not trust at all	14	24	7	3	9	15	13	14	13	16	13	14	13	12	16	15	13	14	13	13	16
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	60	73	50	37	63	54	65	56	57	65	59	56	57	53	64	65	59	61	57	60	60
Don't know	3	3	2	2	0	1	4	4	3	2	2	4	5	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3

The European Union (e.g. the European Parliament and the European Commission)

Trust very much	2	2	7	2	1	3	2	4	3	2	1	4	4	3	3	1	1	2	4	2	3
Trust somewhat	40	18	62	52	41	40	39	54	42	30	40	54	41	42	34	32	40	38	38	41	39
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	42	20	69	54	42	43	41	58	45	32	41	58	45	45	37	33	41	40	42	43	42
Trust a little	35	42	24	32	43	33	37	24	35	39	36	24	36	34	39	38	36	38	35	35	34
Not trust at all	17	33	4	9	11	21	13	9	15	22	18	9	12	18	21	20	18	17	17	16	18
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	52	75	28	41	54	54	50	33	50	61	54	33	48	52	60	58	54	55	52	51	52
Don't know	6	5	3	5	5	2	9	9	5	6	5	9	8	2	3	8	5	5	6	6	6

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Young people today don't have respect for Netherlands' traditional values.

Strongly agree	20	36	9	21	21	24	17	6	17	23	28	6	13	20	22	23	28	22	19	19	22
Agree	37	41	29	42	45	35	39	23	34	39	46	23	33	36	38	37	46	36	41	36	35
TOTAL AGREE	57	77	38	63	66	59	56	29	51	62	74	29	46	56	60	60	74	58	60	55	57
Neither agree nor disagree	25	16	32	25	20	24	26	39	27	22	17	39	24	27	25	24	17	23	23	27	23
Disagree	11	3	21	10	11	11	11	18	13	11	7	18	17	10	8	12	7	13	12	11	11
Strongly disagree	4	2	7	2	1	4	4	10	5	2	1	10	8	3	3	2	1	3	3	4	5
TOTAL DISAGREE	15	5	28	12	12	15	15	28	18	13	8	28	25	13	11	14	8	16	15	15	16
Don't know	3	1	3	1	2	3	3	5	4	2	1	5	4	3	3	2	1	2	2	3	3

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
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	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2125	936	612	122	455	570	816	739	1198	581	346	771	289	909	148	7
Unweighted Sample	2125	949	586	126	464	523	812	790	1185	652	288	844	291	841	142	7
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.

The Dutch government

Trust very much	3	2	3	7	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	5	0
Trust somewhat	35	31	43	47	31	28	33	43	40	29	32	37	36	34	34	0
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	38	33	46	54	33	30	36	46	43	31	34	40	39	36	39	0
Trust a little	46	48	44	39	44	46	46	44	46	46	45	43	46	48	46	54
Not trust at all	14	17	8	5	18	19	15	9	10	19	18	14	14	14	13	8
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	60	65	52	44	62	65	61	53	56	65	63	57	60	62	59	62
Don't know	3	2	1	1	6	4	2	1	2	4	4	4	1	2	2	39

The European Union (e.g. the European Parliament and the European Commission)

Trust very much	2	2	3	5	2	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	5	0
Trust somewhat	40	37	45	55	33	33	34	51	42	33	42	44	41	35	40	35
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	42	39	48	60	35	34	36	54	45	35	44	47	42	37	45	35
Trust a little	35	36	36	29	34	35	40	31	36	36	31	30	35	39	37	30
Not trust at all	17	20	13	8	19	22	18	12	16	22	14	15	19	18	15	8
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	52	56	49	37	53	57	58	43	52	58	45	45	54	57	52	38
Don't know	6	5	3	2	11	9	6	3	3	8	11	7	3	6	2	27

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Young people today don't have respect for Netherlands' traditional values.

Strongly agree	20	24	18	15	18	30	19	14	20	26	9	19	17	22	20	4
Agree	37	36	41	27	36	36	42	33	40	36	30	34	42	37	45	46
TOTAL AGREE	57	60	59	42	54	66	61	47	60	62	39	53	59	59	65	50
Neither agree nor disagree	25	24	23	37	25	23	22	29	24	23	32	28	23	23	24	0
Disagree	11	10	14	12	11	4	11	17	11	10	14	12	13	10	9	11
Strongly disagree	4	3	4	6	5	3	4	5	3	3	8	4	3	5	1	7
TOTAL DISAGREE	15	13	18	18	16	7	15	22	14	13	22	16	16	15	10	18
Don't know	3	3	1	3	5	3	3	2	2	3	6	3	2	3	1	31

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	Party ID											
	Total	Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2125	303	478	107	107	170	80	130	59	521	150	20
Unweighted Sample	2125	288	556	93	105	141	92	113	52	523	145	17
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.

The Dutch government

Trust very much	3	4	2	2	5	2	0	10	0	1	1	12
Trust somewhat	35	63	21	54	52	38	30	43	3	31	23	43
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	38	67	23	56	57	40	30	53	3	32	24	55
Trust a little	46	30	53	38	39	50	53	39	39	49	51	41
Not trust at all	14	3	22	6	3	7	17	8	58	16	11	4
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	60	33	75	44	42	57	70	47	97	65	62	45
Don't know	3	0	2	0	1	2	0	1	0	3	14	0

The European Union (e.g. the European Parliament and the European Commission)

Trust very much	2	3	1	2	2	7	2	7	0	2	0	8
Trust somewhat	40	56	17	51	75	63	34	56	2	35	38	36
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	42	59	18	53	77	70	36	63	2	37	38	44
Trust a little	35	32	44	43	20	22	42	25	33	39	30	17
Not trust at all	17	7	33	4	1	3	19	9	65	16	11	39
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	52	39	77	47	21	25	61	34	98	55	41	56
Don't know	6	3	5	1	1	5	4	3	0	8	21	0

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Young people today don't have respect for Netherlands' traditional values.

Strongly agree	20	21	39	17	4	7	13	15	19	16	10	19
Agree	37	40	39	50	29	24	41	32	52	38	29	31
TOTAL AGREE	57	61	78	67	33	31	54	47	71	54	39	50
Neither agree nor disagree	25	25	17	15	35	38	21	31	22	25	34	12
Disagree	11	11	2	12	29	23	14	15	5	11	9	22
Strongly disagree	4	2	2	7	3	7	5	7	2	5	4	12
TOTAL DISAGREE	15	13	4	19	32	30	19	22	7	16	13	34
Don't know	3	1	1	0	0	1	6	0	1	4	14	4

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Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2023				Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Partij van de Arbeid-GroenLinks, PvdA-GL	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Nieuw Sociaal Contract, NSC	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	East	West	South	
Weighted Sample	2125	425	285	276	234	1041	1084	225	825	578	497	225	336	312	346	409	497	215	448	1009	453	
Unweighted Sample	2125	531	235	247	231	986	1139	188	813	614	510	188	292	321	399	415	510	220	450	469	986	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence.

Strongly agree	20	34	12	22	18	24	17	17	16	23	25	17	15	15	24	21	25	15	19	21	21
Agree	25	33	14	30	36	23	28	17	27	24	29	17	27	30	21	25	29	26	25	26	24
TOTAL AGREE	45	67	26	52	54	47	45	34	43	47	54	34	42	45	46	54	41	44	47	45	
Neither agree nor disagree	18	17	15	15	13	18	18	23	18	18	15	23	18	15	18	19	15	19	18	18	16
Disagree	16	8	22	20	16	15	17	25	16	16	13	25	15	16	16	13	17	18	15	15	
Strongly disagree	16	6	34	11	14	16	16	13	19	15	14	13	19	20	17	15	14	19	16	15	19
TOTAL DISAGREE	32	14	56	31	30	31	33	38	35	31	27	38	34	36	33	31	27	36	34	30	34
Don't know	4	1	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	4	3	5	6	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	

Equal opportunities for gays and lesbians have gone too far.

Strongly agree	7	13	2	4	4	9	6	12	8	7	6	12	8	7	9	6	6	6	9	7	8
Agree	12	16	5	12	13	15	9	11	13	10	13	11	10	16	14	9	13	14	13	11	11
TOTAL AGREE	19	29	7	16	17	24	15	23	21	17	19	23	18	23	23	15	19	20	22	18	19
Neither agree nor disagree	21	27	15	17	24	22	19	27	19	21	19	27	19	18	22	21	19	23	20	22	18
Disagree	25	23	22	31	31	23	27	20	23	22	32	20	23	23	21	24	32	24	24	26	24
Strongly disagree	32	21	55	31	26	28	35	26	33	35	28	26	35	34	32	36	28	29	32	31	35
TOTAL DISAGREE	57	44	77	62	57	51	62	46	56	57	60	46	58	57	53	60	60	53	56	57	59
Don't know	3	1	0	5	1	3	3	4	4	4	2	4	5	3	3	5	2	4	2	4	3

Immigration is bad for the economy.

Strongly agree	11	28	1	9	6	12	11	5	11	13	13	5	10	12	13	12	13	12	10	12	11
Agree	22	32	8	17	32	23	21	20	23	22	22	20	24	24	19	23	22	18	24	22	22
TOTAL AGREE	33	60	9	26	38	35	32	25	34	35	35	25	34	36	32	35	35	30	34	34	33
Neither agree nor disagree	33	28	31	44	34	31	34	34	27	36	37	34	24	25	36	37	37	38	32	33	30
Disagree	20	6	34	20	23	21	20	23	21	19	19	23	21	24	17	19	19	20	19	20	22
Strongly disagree	8	3	22	5	3	9	8	12	11	5	6	12	13	8	9	4	6	8	9	7	10
TOTAL DISAGREE	28	9	56	25	26	30	28	35	32	24	25	35	34	32	26	23	25	28	28	27	32
Don't know	5	3	3	5	3	4	6	6	7	4	4	6	9	6	5	4	4	4	5	6	5

Equal opportunities for ethnic minorities have gone too far.

Strongly agree	12	28	2	12	8	14	10	3	12	12	15	3	10	13	17	10	15	14	14	10	13
Agree	23	33	10	23	32	25	21	15	22	25	25	15	21	24	21	27	25	20	22	25	20
TOTAL AGREE	35	61	12	35	40	39	31	18	34	37	40	18	31	37	38	37	40	34	36	35	33
Neither agree nor disagree	27	23	20	26	36	28	26	40	21	27	30	40	21	22	27	25	30	29	27	27	25
Disagree	18	7	34	20	14	17	20	19	22	16	15	19	23	21	17	17	15	17	19	18	19
Strongly disagree	14	4	33	9	7	12	16	17	15	14	10	17	17	15	12	14	10	14	13	13	17
TOTAL DISAGREE	32	11	67	29	21	29	36	36	37	30	25	36	40	36	29	31	25	31	32	31	36
Don't know	6	5	1	9	3	5	8	7	7	6	5	7	8	6	6	6	5	6	6	7	5

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2125	936	612	122	455	570	816	739	1198	581	346	771	289	909	148	7
Unweighted Sample	2125	949	586	126	464	523	812	790	1185	652	288	844	291	841	142	7
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence.

Strongly agree	20	21	20	17	20	26	22	14	20	21	20	19	16	22	23	15
Agree	25	26	26	17	25	31	23	24	27	24	22	23	30	26	29	11
TOTAL AGREE	45	47	46	34	45	57	45	38	47	45	42	42	46	48	52	26
Neither agree nor disagree	18	19	15	16	20	19	18	17	15	22	20	19	17	18	12	0
Disagree	16	15	17	25	13	10	18	19	16	14	18	16	13	17	14	7
Strongly disagree	16	15	18	24	15	8	15	24	17	16	13	18	20	13	18	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	32	30	35	49	28	18	33	43	33	30	31	34	33	30	32	7
Don't know	4	3	4	0	7	5	5	3	4	3	7	5	4	3	4	66

Equal opportunities for gays and lesbians have gone too far.

Strongly agree	7	9	5	5	9	8	8	7	6	8	10	7	7	8	7	0
Agree	12	12	12	9	12	13	14	9	13	11	13	11	13	11	17	0
TOTAL AGREE	19	21	17	14	21	21	22	16	19	19	23	18	20	19	24	0
Neither agree nor disagree	21	21	18	12	25	26	22	15	19	21	26	20	22	20	25	11
Disagree	25	26	27	22	21	24	25	25	26	25	19	23	25	27	20	35
Strongly disagree	32	29	36	49	26	25	28	41	34	31	26	36	31	29	28	23
TOTAL DISAGREE	57	55	63	71	47	49	53	66	60	56	45	59	56	56	48	58
Don't know	3	3	2	2	7	4	3	3	2	3	6	3	3	4	3	31

Immigration is bad for the economy.

Strongly agree	11	13	8	11	12	15	11	8	10	14	10	9	13	12	14	4
Agree	22	23	24	14	21	25	23	19	22	22	21	22	20	23	22	11
TOTAL AGREE	33	36	32	25	33	40	34	27	32	36	31	31	33	35	36	15
Neither agree nor disagree	33	33	33	25	34	38	36	25	34	31	32	32	32	34	29	35
Disagree	20	18	22	35	17	12	17	30	21	19	18	22	22	19	18	0
Strongly disagree	8	8	9	12	7	3	8	12	8	9	10	9	8	6	13	19
TOTAL DISAGREE	28	26	31	47	24	15	25	42	29	28	28	31	30	25	31	19
Don't know	5	5	3	3	10	6	5	5	4	5	11	6	5	5	5	31

Equal opportunities for ethnic minorities have gone too far.

Strongly agree	12	13	10	19	10	14	12	11	13	14	6	11	11	13	11	15
Agree	23	23	26	18	20	25	24	20	24	21	23	20	25	24	30	0
TOTAL AGREE	35	36	36	37	30	39	36	31	37	35	29	31	36	37	41	15
Neither agree nor disagree	27	28	23	19	32	35	27	21	26	28	29	24	26	30	25	35
Disagree	18	18	22	19	15	11	18	25	19	18	17	20	21	16	19	0
Strongly disagree	14	12	15	20	13	7	13	19	13	14	16	18	11	11	11	19
TOTAL DISAGREE	32	30	37	39	28	18	31	44	32	32	33	38	32	27	30	19
Don't know	6	6	4	7	10	8	6	4	6	5	8	7	6	6	5	31

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID											
	Total	Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2125	303	478	107	107	170	80	130	59	521	150	20
Unweighted Sample	2125	288	556	93	105	141	92	113	52	523	145	17
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence.

Strongly agree	20	20	38	16	3	5	21	20	17	16	17
Agree	25	31	30	26	21	19	32	17	27	23	25
TOTAL AGREE	45	51	68	42	24	24	53	37	44	39	41
Neither agree nor disagree	18	14	19	21	24	13	11	15	18	20	24
Disagree	16	20	7	15	24	26	11	18	20	19	0
Strongly disagree	16	15	5	20	26	32	20	31	18	16	49
TOTAL DISAGREE	32	35	12	35	50	58	31	49	38	35	21
Don't know	4	1	2	2	4	5	4	0	1	6	8

Equal opportunities for gays and lesbians have gone too far.

Strongly agree	7	5	12	3	4	2	7	3	28	7	5
Agree	12	14	15	15	6	4	19	10	12	12	8
TOTAL AGREE	19	19	27	18	10	6	26	13	40	19	13
Neither agree nor disagree	21	16	27	18	14	17	18	11	36	22	24
Disagree	25	34	22	37	28	17	18	25	15	23	10
Strongly disagree	32	28	22	27	48	60	35	50	7	32	34
TOTAL DISAGREE	57	62	44	64	76	77	53	75	22	55	50
Don't know	3	3	3	0	0	0	3	1	1	4	4

Immigration is bad for the economy.

Strongly agree	11	8	31	6	1	1	4	2	34	5	3
Agree	22	21	31	20	9	7	28	16	40	24	16
TOTAL AGREE	33	29	62	26	10	8	32	18	74	29	19
Neither agree nor disagree	33	43	25	33	23	32	38	33	19	35	34
Disagree	20	19	8	32	50	36	15	28	3	20	27
Strongly disagree	8	6	2	8	14	20	7	18	4	10	7
TOTAL DISAGREE	28	25	10	40	64	56	22	46	7	30	19
Don't know	5	3	3	1	3	4	8	3	1	7	4

Equal opportunities for ethnic minorities have gone too far.

Strongly agree	12	10	28	6	0	0	5	5	26	9	3
Agree	23	29	32	20	5	12	20	14	34	22	16
TOTAL AGREE	35	39	60	26	5	12	25	19	60	31	19
Neither agree nor disagree	27	24	23	37	33	18	25	23	27	31	24
Disagree	18	22	8	29	35	31	19	29	3	16	15
Strongly disagree	14	8	4	7	27	38	22	27	5	14	30
TOTAL DISAGREE	32	30	12	36	62	69	41	56	8	30	24
Don't know	6	6	4	1	0	1	9	2	6	8	4

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2023				Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Partij van de Arbeid-GroenLinks, PvdA-GL	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Nieuw Sociaal Contract, NSC	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	East	West	South	
Weighted Sample	2125	425	285	276	234	1041	1084	225	825	578	497	225	336	312	346	409	497	215	448	1009	453	
Unweighted Sample	2125	531	235	247	231	986	1139	188	813	614	510	188	292	321	399	415	510	220	450	469	986	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Government should redistribute incomes from those who are well off to those who are less well off.

Strongly agree	9	11	11	1	9	10	8	8	7	11	13	8	4	8	11	10	13	12	9	9	9
Agree	25	29	31	12	27	24	26	17	25	25	28	17	27	24	22	26	28	27	27	23	26
TOTAL AGREE	34	40	42	13	36	34	34	25	32	36	41	25	31	32	33	36	41	39	36	32	35
Neither agree nor disagree	30	30	30	26	32	31	28	31	30	29	29	31	29	30	30	29	32	25	32	27	27
Disagree	21	15	19	33	23	19	22	22	21	21	20	22	19	21	22	20	17	23	20	23	23
Strongly disagree	12	12	6	25	7	12	11	15	13	11	9	15	13	15	12	9	9	9	12	12	12
TOTAL DISAGREE	33	27	25	58	30	31	33	37	34	32	29	37	32	36	34	31	29	26	35	32	35
Don't know	4	3	3	2	1	4	4	8	4	3	3	8	8	2	3	2	3	3	5	4	3

Big business takes advantage of ordinary people.

Strongly agree	21	26	23	10	21	23	20	21	21	22	21	21	22	21	23	21	21	23	21	21	23
Agree	45	47	48	43	51	45	44	32	46	42	50	32	45	47	44	42	50	47	45	43	46
TOTAL AGREE	66	73	71	53	72	68	64	53	67	64	71	53	67	68	67	63	71	70	66	64	69
Neither agree nor disagree	21	18	18	27	18	20	23	24	20	23	20	24	19	20	21	24	20	17	22	23	19
Disagree	7	5	5	13	8	7	7	10	6	8	5	10	8	4	7	7	5	7	6	7	7
Strongly disagree	2	1	4	2	0	2	2	3	2	0	2	3	1	3	1	0	2	1	2	2	2
TOTAL DISAGREE	9	6	9	15	8	9	9	13	8	8	7	13	9	7	8	7	7	8	8	9	9
Don't know	4	3	3	5	2	4	5	9	4	5	2	9	4	4	3	5	2	4	5	5	3

Ordinary people do not get their fair share.

Strongly agree	14	26	12	6	11	15	14	9	13	18	15	9	14	14	16	16	15	17	13	13	17
Agree	37	39	34	27	46	38	36	36	39	34	37	36	44	37	34	34	37	38	34	39	35
TOTAL AGREE	51	65	46	33	57	53	50	45	52	52	52	45	58	51	50	50	52	55	47	52	52
Neither agree nor disagree	27	21	27	34	29	26	29	35	26	26	28	35	22	27	29	26	28	24	27	29	26
Disagree	14	10	21	23	13	14	15	11	14	16	15	11	11	15	15	18	15	14	17	13	16
Strongly disagree	4	2	4	7	2	4	3	1	4	4	3	1	5	5	4	4	3	4	4	3	4
TOTAL DISAGREE	18	12	25	30	15	18	18	12	18	20	18	12	16	20	19	22	18	18	21	16	20
Don't know	3	3	2	2	1	4	3	8	3	2	2	8	5	2	2	2	2	3	5	3	3

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2125	936	612	122	455	570	816	739	1198	581	346	771	289	909	148	7
Unweighted Sample	2125	949	586	126	464	523	812	790	1185	652	288	844	291	841	142	7
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Government should redistribute incomes from those who are well off to those who are less well off.

Strongly agree	9	12	5	6	10	12	9	7	8	13	8	10	10	8	11	0
Agree	25	32	19	10	21	30	23	22	22	32	23	27	24	23	21	30
TOTAL AGREE	34	44	24	16	31	42	32	29	30	45	31	37	34	31	32	30
Neither agree nor disagree	30	29	32	20	31	28	31	29	30	29	29	28	29	31	31	35
Disagree	21	16	28	31	19	14	22	26	24	17	17	19	19	24	20	4
Strongly disagree	12	7	14	32	13	10	11	14	13	6	14	10	14	11	15	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	33	23	42	63	32	24	33	40	37	23	31	29	33	35	35	4
Don't know	4	4	3	0	6	5	4	3	3	3	9	5	4	3	3	31

Big business takes advantage of ordinary people.

Strongly agree	21	25	15	17	23	23	21	21	18	27	25	25	23	19	21	23
Agree	45	46	46	38	40	45	45	43	47	45	38	43	47	44	49	42
TOTAL AGREE	66	71	61	55	63	68	66	64	65	72	63	68	70	63	70	65
Neither agree nor disagree	21	18	24	21	23	20	22	21	22	20	20	20	20	23	18	4
Disagree	7	4	10	14	5	5	6	9	8	4	8	6	3	9	7	0
Strongly disagree	2	1	2	8	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	9	5	12	22	6	6	8	11	10	6	9	8	4	10	10	0
Don't know	4	4	2	2	8	5	4	4	4	3	8	4	6	4	2	31

Ordinary people do not get their fair share.

Strongly agree	14	19	7	10	15	21	15	8	11	20	14	16	12	13	21	4
Agree	37	41	36	24	35	36	38	36	34	41	39	34	43	38	34	19
TOTAL AGREE	51	60	43	34	50	57	53	44	45	61	53	50	55	51	55	23
Neither agree nor disagree	27	25	28	28	31	27	29	26	29	24	29	27	26	29	27	46
Disagree	14	10	22	23	11	9	12	21	19	9	8	15	13	15	12	0
Strongly disagree	4	2	5	13	2	2	3	6	4	3	2	4	3	3	5	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	18	12	27	36	13	11	15	27	23	12	10	19	16	18	17	0
Don't know	3	3	1	2	6	4	3	3	2	3	8	4	3	3	1	31

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID											
	Total	Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2125	303	478	107	107	170	80	130	59	521	150	20
Unweighted Sample	2125	288	556	93	105	141	92	113	52	523	145	17
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Government should redistribute incomes from those who are well off to those who are less well off.

Strongly agree	9	2	12	8	4	12	18	15	8	9	8	23
Agree	25	15	29	27	23	32	31	40	21	21	22	6
TOTAL AGREE	34	17	41	35	27	44	49	55	29	30	30	29
Neither agree nor disagree	30	24	28	34	38	22	37	31	17	35	27	41
Disagree	21	32	15	24	28	25	10	11	24	21	19	15
Strongly disagree	12	27	13	6	7	5	1	3	24	9	9	11
TOTAL DISAGREE	33	59	28	30	35	30	11	14	48	30	28	26
Don't know	4	1	3	1	0	5	4	0	6	5	15	4

Big business takes advantage of ordinary people.

Strongly agree	21	8	28	7	15	21	27	26	33	27	14	33
Agree	45	45	43	60	50	55	49	45	21	41	39	42
TOTAL AGREE	66	53	71	67	65	76	76	71	54	68	53	75
Neither agree nor disagree	21	24	21	19	26	20	17	15	29	21	21	9
Disagree	7	16	4	13	4	2	3	2	9	6	7	13
Strongly disagree	2	3	1	1	1	0	0	8	4	1	1	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	9	19	5	14	5	2	3	10	13	7	8	13
Don't know	4	4	3	0	3	2	3	4	3	4	18	4

Ordinary people do not get their fair share.

Strongly agree	14	5	25	9	4	10	9	18	28	14	8	17
Agree	37	31	39	34	31	41	52	36	33	35	46	26
TOTAL AGREE	51	36	64	43	35	51	61	54	61	49	54	43
Neither agree nor disagree	27	31	20	37	28	21	21	30	25	34	25	16
Disagree	14	24	11	14	28	23	13	10	3	11	5	29
Strongly disagree	4	8	2	5	9	3	2	4	6	1	2	8
TOTAL DISAGREE	18	32	13	19	37	26	15	14	9	12	7	37
Don't know	3	1	2	2	0	1	3	2	5	4	15	4

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2023				Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Partij van de Arbeid-GroenLinks, PvdA-GL	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Nieuw Sociaal Contract, NSC	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	East	West	South	
Weighted Sample	2125	425	285	276	234	1041	1084	225	825	578	497	225	336	312	346	409	497	215	448	1009	453	
Unweighted Sample	2125	531	235	247	231	986	1139	188	813	614	510	188	292	321	399	415	510	220	450	469	986	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

There is one law for the rich and one law for the poor.

Strongly agree	9	14	7	5	8	9	9	3	9	10	12	3	9	10	9	12	12	8	9	9	
Agree	23	27	26	9	30	25	22	21	27	22	20	21	28	29	20	24	20	25	23	24	22
TOTAL AGREE	32	41	33	14	38	34	31	24	36	32	32	24	37	39	29	33	32	37	31	33	31
Neither agree nor disagree	27	28	25	24	29	26	29	32	25	31	26	32	23	24	30	31	26	27	29	27	26
Disagree	20	14	28	29	21	19	20	18	19	20	21	18	20	17	21	20	21	14	20	20	21
Strongly disagree	13	11	11	26	8	16	11	9	13	13	17	9	10	14	15	13	17	14	14	13	14
TOTAL DISAGREE	33	25	39	55	29	35	31	27	32	33	38	27	30	31	36	33	38	28	34	33	35
Don't know	7	5	3	6	3	5	9	17	7	4	4	17	9	6	5	4	4	8	6	7	7

Management will always try to get the better of employees.

Strongly agree	5	7	4	3	4	6	4	5	3	6	6	5	2	4	6	4	6	7	5	4	5
Agree	31	34	29	35	37	32	29	30	25	28	43	30	25	27	23	30	43	32	32	30	31
TOTAL AGREE	36	41	33	38	41	38	33	35	28	34	49	35	27	31	29	34	49	39	37	34	36
Neither agree nor disagree	34	34	29	40	32	32	35	39	32	34	33	39	30	33	32	36	33	31	33	35	32
Disagree	21	16	28	18	21	21	21	15	27	22	11	15	29	24	26	22	11	20	22	20	22
Strongly disagree	6	5	8	3	5	6	6	6	8	5	3	6	9	8	7	4	3	5	5	6	6
TOTAL DISAGREE	27	21	36	21	26	27	27	21	35	27	14	21	38	32	33	26	14	25	27	26	28
Don't know	4	4	2	2	1	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	6	3	3	5	3	4	4

Which of the following do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time?
Please tick up to three.

Cost of living	43	47	43	33	48	40	47	42	50	45	31	42	52	49	50	43	31	41	40	47	40
The state of the economy	9	8	10	7	12	10	8	16	11	7	5	16	14	10	5	9	5	8	12	9	8
Crime	26	38	16	30	26	27	26	18	19	28	41	18	15	21	25	28	41	27	25	27	25
Health care	39	34	46	40	40	36	42	30	31	44	49	30	27	31	42	44	49	43	35	39	40
Climate change/the environment	26	7	57	21	21	27	25	29	27	24	24	29	29	27	25	24	24	26	27	24	28
Housing	52	51	56	57	56	47	56	49	51	54	52	49	53	48	50	57	52	50	56	49	56
Immigration	43	65	17	49	46	46	40	31	41	48	46	31	36	44	46	48	46	41	42	43	45
Defence and security	15	12	14	19	18	19	11	11	13	15	20	11	16	12	11	16	20	16	15	15	15
Education	15	9	20	11	13	15	15	21	17	10	15	21	17	17	13	10	15	15	15	15	15
Family life and childcare	5	4	4	3	3	3	6	9	7	2	2	9	9	7	2	2	2	2	4	5	5
None of these	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	4	1	0	0	4	1	1	1	0	0	2	2	1	0
Don't know	2	0	0	1	0	1	2	4	2	1	0	4	2	2	2	1	0	1	1	2	1

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2125	936	612	122	455	570	816	739	1198	581	346	771	289	909	148	7
Unweighted Sample	2125	949	586	126	464	523	812	790	1185	652	288	844	291	841	142	7
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

There is one law for the rich and one law for the poor.

Strongly agree	9	12	5	8	10	14	9	6	8	13	8	9	9	8	15	0
Agree	23	30	21	11	18	27	21	23	21	28	23	22	28	23	25	19
TOTAL AGREE	32	42	26	19	28	41	30	29	29	41	31	31	37	31	40	19
Neither agree nor disagree	27	28	27	21	29	27	30	25	27	28	29	29	23	29	18	0
Disagree	20	15	27	24	19	15	18	25	23	16	15	21	19	19	21	4
Strongly disagree	13	8	18	29	13	9	14	16	16	10	10	13	15	13	17	11
TOTAL DISAGREE	33	23	45	53	32	24	32	41	39	26	25	34	34	32	38	15
Don't know	7	8	3	8	10	8	8	5	6	5	15	7	6	7	3	66

Management will always try to get the better of employees.

Strongly agree	5	6	3	13	3	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	6	4	10	0
Agree	31	30	36	34	25	39	29	26	33	31	24	28	33	31	40	15
TOTAL AGREE	36	36	39	47	28	44	33	31	38	35	28	32	39	35	50	15
Neither agree nor disagree	34	33	32	27	39	33	34	34	32	34	38	36	32	35	19	7
Disagree	21	21	22	18	18	11	22	26	21	21	18	22	19	20	21	46
Strongly disagree	6	6	5	6	7	6	5	7	5	6	9	7	4	6	6	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	27	27	27	24	25	17	27	33	26	27	27	29	23	26	27	46
Don't know	4	4	1	2	7	5	5	2	3	4	7	3	6	4	4	31

**Which of the following do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time?
Please tick up to three.**

Cost of living	43	44	40	46	45	41	45	43	38	53	45	44	41	46	31	11
The state of the economy	9	9	8	9	11	8	8	11	8	8	13	10	7	9	9	0
Crime	26	28	25	15	27	36	28	17	28	26	19	25	27	26	33	7
Health care	39	40	36	34	41	43	37	37	41	39	29	39	42	39	31	15
Climate change/the environment	26	24	29	39	22	16	26	33	27	23	27	29	27	23	28	7
Housing	52	50	56	53	49	49	52	54	52	54	47	52	48	53	51	23
Immigration	43	39	51	41	40	45	46	38	46	42	35	39	48	45	42	61
Defence and security	15	14	15	18	16	17	13	15	15	16	13	15	18	14	14	11
Education	15	16	13	22	14	11	14	19	15	12	19	15	14	15	15	0
Family life and childcare	5	5	4	3	4	3	4	6	5	2	8	3	5	5	7	0
None of these	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	3	1	1	1	0	8
Don't know	2	2	0	0	3	2	1	1	1	2	5	2	1	1	3	23

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID											
	Total	Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2125	303	478	107	107	170	80	130	59	521	150	20
Unweighted Sample	2125	288	556	93	105	141	92	113	52	523	145	17
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

There is one law for the rich and one law for the poor.

Strongly agree	9	4	15	7	3	5	11	8	15	10	4	17
Agree	23	15	29	16	25	31	36	26	21	23	13	2
TOTAL AGREE	32	19	44	23	28	36	47	34	36	33	17	19
Neither agree nor disagree	27	22	26	23	27	29	20	28	39	30	31	38
Disagree	20	28	15	36	27	21	10	21	9	18	16	25
Strongly disagree	13	26	10	16	17	10	12	15	10	9	12	14
TOTAL DISAGREE	33	54	25	52	44	31	22	36	19	27	28	39
Don't know	7	5	5	2	1	4	11	2	6	9	24	4

Management will always try to get the better of employees.

Strongly agree	5	5	6	11	4	2	3	8	5	3	4	10
Agree	31	39	34	37	30	30	37	30	21	25	24	16
TOTAL AGREE	36	44	40	48	34	32	40	38	26	28	28	26
Neither agree nor disagree	34	34	33	25	35	26	26	37	40	35	40	60
Disagree	21	20	16	22	25	31	20	17	27	24	15	9
Strongly disagree	6	2	6	4	4	9	4	9	6	8	5	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	27	22	22	26	29	40	24	26	33	32	20	9
Don't know	4	0	4	2	2	1	9	0	1	5	13	4

**Which of the following do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time?
Please tick up to three.**

Cost of living	43	34	46	29	35	39	53	49	59	48	44	32
The state of the economy	9	10	7	7	10	9	5	13	13	10	9	9
Crime	26	27	38	33	14	13	24	23	29	23	23	24
Health care	39	37	35	38	46	41	48	48	32	39	32	45
Climate change/the environment	26	20	6	30	49	68	36	46	13	23	23	21
Housing	52	53	52	49	63	57	49	55	57	51	40	21
Immigration	43	54	66	40	24	18	37	16	72	34	38	32
Defence and security	15	22	11	26	17	17	12	11	8	13	16	23
Education	15	13	8	18	16	20	14	19	3	19	16	28
Family life and childcare	5	3	3	7	2	4	2	3	3	7	9	0
None of these	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Don't know	2	0	0	1	2	0	3	0	0	1	10	17

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2023				Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Partij van de Arbeid-GroenLinks, PvdA-GL	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Nieuw Sociaal Contract, NSC	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	East	West	South		
Weighted Sample	2125	425	285	276	234	1041	1084	225	825	578	497	225	336	312	346	409	497	215	448	1009	453	
Unweighted Sample	2125	531	235	247	231	986	1139	188	813	614	510	188	292	321	399	415	510	220	450	469	986	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 to 10 how concerned, if at all, are you about climate change?

0 - I am not at all concerned about climate change	9	16	1	5	6	13	6	14	10	8	7	14	11	11	8	7	7	12	10	8	9
1	2	2	0	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	2	3	3	2	1	2
2	3	5	1	3	2	3	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	3
3	5	7	1	6	2	5	5	7	5	6	3	7	6	4	6	6	3	7	4	4	7
4	5	7	1	5	6	4	6	6	4	6	6	6	7	2	5	5	6	5	6	5	4
5	11	14	4	12	14	11	11	10	11	11	12	10	9	10	12	12	12	14	10	11	12
6	14	14	11	24	16	12	16	15	14	15	14	15	13	14	13	17	14	9	13	17	12
7	18	16	20	21	25	18	19	18	20	16	18	18	20	25	14	16	18	16	21	19	16
8	16	10	25	17	18	16	15	9	14	17	21	9	11	16	18	15	21	14	16	16	17
9	5	1	14	2	4	5	6	9	5	5	5	9	5	4	4	6	5	3	6	5	6
10 - I am very concerned about climate change	10	3	21	4	6	10	9	6	12	10	7	6	13	9	13	10	7	13	9	9	11
Don't know	2	2	0	0	0	1	2	4	2	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1

How familiar are you with the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

I have heard of it and have a good understanding of what it means	47	48	52	49	53	55	40	34	48	49	48	34	40	52	51	52	48	44	44	47	51
I have heard of it but have minimal understanding of what it means	41	36	40	45	41	34	48	47	38	42	44	47	39	37	41	40	44	43	44	41	38
I have not heard of it	12	15	7	6	6	11	13	19	14	9	8	19	21	11	9	8	8	13	11	12	12

Do you think that the following countries or regions are doing too much, too little or about enough to address climate change?

China																						
0 - Doing far too little	30	37	31	30	30	32	29	33	31	27	31	33	28	35	29	26	31	32	26	30	35	
1	9	9	4	9	9	10	7	10	9	7	9	10	8	8	10	7	9	9	9	8	9	
2	12	9	15	14	19	13	11	12	10	15	14	12	12	8	11	15	14	10	12	13	12	
3	11	7	11	11	15	11	10	8	9	14	11	8	9	8	10	15	11	7	13	10	11	
4	7	6	10	5	6	7	7	8	7	5	8	8	4	8	7	6	8	4	8	7	6	
5	8	9	14	7	6	9	7	7	10	8	7	7	9	10	10	6	7	8	8	9	7	
6	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	5	3	2	3	3	7	3	2	4	
7	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	4	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	
8	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	
9	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	3	1	0	1	
10 - Doing far too much	1	2	1	1	0	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	
Don't know	14	14	6	16	7	7	21	14	15	17	10	14	16	13	15	17	10	14	13	16	12	

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	
Weighted Sample	2125	936	612	122	455	570	816	739	1198	581	346	771	289	909	148	7
Unweighted Sample	2125	949	586	126	464	523	812	790	1185	652	288	844	291	841	142	7
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 to 10 how concerned, if at all, are you about climate change?

0 - I am not at all concerned about climate change	9	11	6	7	10	9	11	7	6	12	14	9	8	10	12	0
1	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	0
2	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	4	3	2	0
3	5	4	7	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	6	4	6	5	8	0
4	5	5	6	3	6	6	4	6	6	4	6	5	1	6	9	11
5	11	11	11	13	12	15	10	9	11	11	10	11	11	11	13	23
6	14	11	15	18	18	15	14	14	15	12	14	16	10	14	11	35
7	18	18	20	21	18	18	17	21	21	16	15	16	21	21	14	0
8	16	17	17	14	11	14	17	16	17	15	12	17	20	14	12	0
9	5	5	5	3	5	3	7	5	4	6	6	6	4	4	5	7
10 - I am very concerned about climate change	10	11	9	10	7	8	8	13	9	11	9	10	11	9	10	0
Don't know	2	1	1	0	4	2	1	1	1	2	4	2	2	1	1	23

How familiar are you with the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

I have heard of it and have a good understanding of what it means	47	45	56	71	32	35	49	55	50	48	35	48	45	47	48	42
I have heard of it but have minimal understanding of what it means	41	44	35	25	48	49	40	36	42	39	43	38	43	43	40	27
I have not heard of it	12	11	8	3	20	16	12	9	8	13	22	14	12	10	12	31

Do you think that the following countries or regions are doing too much, too little or about enough to address climate change?

China

0 – Doing far too little	30	29	30	38	32	31	30	30	29	32	33	27	29	33	37	4
1	9	8	10	9	9	7	9	9	10	6	10	9	10	9	6	23
2	12	11	14	14	11	7	14	15	14	11	10	12	12	13	11	7
3	11	10	14	13	7	10	12	10	11	10	9	12	8	10	12	35
4	7	7	9	7	5	7	7	7	8	5	6	7	9	6	6	0
5	8	8	7	9	9	9	7	8	8	9	9	10	9	6	10	0
6	3	4	3	0	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	2	5	0
7	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	0	0
8	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	3	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	0
9	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
10 – Doing far too much	1	2	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	0
Don't know	14	15	8	8	22	19	13	11	13	16	16	14	11	16	11	31

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID										
Total	Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample 2125	303	478	107	107	170	80	130	59	521	150	20
Unweighted Sample 2125	288	556	93	105	141	92	113	52	523	145	17
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 to 10 how concerned, if at all, are you about climate change?

0 - I am not at all concerned about climate change	9	4	18	4	0	0	5	3	55	8	7	0
1	2	1	3	2	0	0	4	0	10	1	3	0
2	3	3	5	0	1	2	1	2	4	2	2	0
3	5	6	7	4	1	1	0	0	16	5	5	13
4	5	6	6	7	1	1	1	1	1	7	6	0
5	11	13	14	12	8	6	6	7	1	11	17	22
6	14	23	17	10	15	8	17	10	6	12	13	6
7	18	22	15	22	24	14	21	22	1	21	15	13
8	16	15	9	29	26	28	20	20	6	15	10	7
9	5	4	1	5	8	11	6	15	0	5	5	10
10 - I am very concerned about climate change	10	5	3	6	16	28	20	19	0	10	5	25
Don't know	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11	4

How familiar are you with the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

I have heard of it and have a good understanding of what it means	47	54	48	34	59	56	42	57	48	43	28	44
I have heard of it but have minimal understanding of what it means	41	42	37	58	39	35	48	40	26	44	41	35
I have not heard of it	12	4	15	8	2	9	11	3	26	13	31	21

Do you think that the following countries or regions are doing too much, too little or about enough to address climate change?

China

0 – Doing far too little	30	26	38	24	11	28	40	32	20	31	29	23
1	9	13	7	7	9	7	9	3	20	9	7	11
2	12	16	9	20	21	17	8	11	7	12	8	0
3	11	9	9	12	15	11	8	18	1	13	5	18
4	7	7	6	8	10	10	8	7	2	7	6	2
5	8	9	7	6	11	10	0	12	5	8	9	6
6	3	3	4	4	2	3	0	4	1	3	3	2
7	2	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	1	1	1	0
8	2	2	1	6	3	2	4	5	2	0	1	15
9	1	0	1	3	1	1	0	0	6	0	0	0
10 – Doing far too much	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	2	2	2	0	0
Don't know	14	12	14	7	13	7	18	4	33	15	31	24

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2023				Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Partij van de Arbeid-GroenLinks, PvdA-GL	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Nieuw Sociaal Contract, NSC	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	East	West	South	
Weighted Sample	2125	425	285	276	234	1041	1084	225	825	578	497	225	336	312	346	409	497	215	448	1009	453	
Unweighted Sample	2125	531	235	247	231	986	1139	188	813	614	510	188	292	321	399	415	510	220	450	469	986	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Sub-Saharan Africa

0 – Doing far too little	21	31	16	22	18	23	19	21	20	20	24	21	17	22	21	18	24	19	21	19	26
1	7	6	4	8	8	7	6	4	6	7	8	4	6	4	8	8	8	7	7	6	7
2	9	9	10	8	11	10	8	5	9	7	12	5	11	9	7	7	12	11	13	6	8
3	12	6	18	14	17	12	12	15	9	14	12	15	7	11	15	13	12	9	12	13	10
4	8	9	9	8	6	9	8	4	9	7	9	4	9	9	6	8	9	7	7	9	8
5	11	11	16	8	10	14	8	15	11	9	10	15	10	12	12	9	10	9	9	13	9
6	4	3	3	5	5	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	2	4	3	4	4	3
7	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	1	3	4	4	2	2	1	6	2	2	3
8	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	1	1
9	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
10 – Doing far too much	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	24	22	18	23	21	17	32	26	26	28	17	26	29	24	23	30	17	25	19	27	23

The US

0 – Doing far too little	17	18	21	11	19	17	17	17	18	15	18	17	18	20	15	14	18	17	16	16	19
1	5	4	5	5	7	5	5	8	4	6	5	8	3	4	5	7	5	6	4	5	4
2	8	7	9	7	7	7	9	4	8	8	9	4	10	6	10	7	9	11	9	6	9
3	13	11	16	11	13	14	12	13	13	14	11	13	13	14	13	14	11	12	13	13	14
4	13	9	17	17	13	15	11	14	12	13	12	14	11	15	9	15	12	8	12	14	14
5	13	13	14	15	13	14	11	12	14	11	14	12	12	11	15	11	14	11	13	12	14
6	7	11	5	7	7	9	6	8	7	6	10	8	6	5	9	6	10	8	7	8	6
7	4	3	5	6	8	4	5	4	4	4	6	4	4	5	2	5	6	3	5	5	4
8	3	3	1	4	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	4	4	2	2
9	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	3	0	1	1
10 – Doing far too much	1	2	0	1	0	2	1	3	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	0	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know	15	17	5	17	9	9	21	13	16	18	11	13	18	15	16	18	11	15	14	17	13

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2125	936	612	122	455	570	816	739	1198	581	346	771	289	909	148	7
Unweighted Sample	2125	949	586	126	464	523	812	790	1185	652	288	844	291	841	142	7
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Sub-Saharan Africa

0 – Doing far too little	21	21	21	27	19	23	21	19	21	22	19	20	23	20	27	4
1	7	7	6	5	6	6	7	7	7	6	5	6	6	7	6	11
2	9	8	13	4	5	7	9	9	10	9	4	8	9	9	9	7
3	12	12	12	20	9	10	11	14	12	14	10	12	9	13	12	46
4	8	7	11	9	7	7	8	10	9	6	6	8	12	8	6	0
5	11	10	11	11	14	10	12	10	11	10	15	13	10	10	11	0
6	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	2	0
7	3	4	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	2	4	0
8	1	2	1	0	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
10 – Doing far too much	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Don't know	24	25	19	18	33	28	25	21	22	26	32	23	23	27	22	31

The US

0 – Doing far too little	17	17	15	21	18	16	16	18	16	20	16	17	17	17	19	4
1	5	4	5	6	7	3	7	5	5	3	6	6	6	4	4	11
2	8	7	11	14	4	7	8	9	10	6	6	8	7	8	10	0
3	13	12	14	15	13	10	14	14	13	13	13	12	11	15	13	0
4	13	12	15	18	9	11	11	16	14	11	11	14	13	13	8	0
5	13	12	13	9	15	13	14	12	13	14	12	13	12	12	20	11
6	7	8	8	6	5	8	8	7	8	7	7	7	10	7	9	42
7	4	6	4	1	4	6	4	4	4	5	6	3	5	6	2	0
8	3	4	2	1	1	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	0
9	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
10 – Doing far too much	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	0	0
Don't know	15	16	10	8	23	22	14	11	14	17	16	15	14	16	10	31

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

		Party ID										
		Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2125	303	478	107	107	170	80	130	59	521	150	20
Unweighted Sample	2125	288	556	93	105	141	92	113	52	523	145	17
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sub-Saharan Africa												
0 – Doing far too little	21	20	31	19	9	22	28	11	23	16	19	11
1	7	7	7	14	8	5	5	2	2	6	5	8
2	9	11	7	7	11	8	10	12	12	8	7	3
3	12	16	8	20	13	18	5	14	1	13	8	10
4	8	10	7	8	14	7	6	11	1	8	4	22
5	11	9	9	9	10	13	8	20	17	11	13	0
6	4	7	3	3	3	4	1	1	3	4	1	6
7	3	3	2	5	6	2	4	6	3	1	1	15
8	1	1	1	2	1	2	0	4	1	1	2	0
9	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
10 – Doing far too much	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	2
Don't know	24	17	23	12	25	19	29	19	36	30	40	24
The US												
0 – Doing far too little	17	8	19	12	11	20	24	18	18	20	19	8
1	5	6	4	2	6	5	12	3	2	6	3	8
2	8	9	6	7	12	11	6	6	1	10	4	0
3	13	13	10	15	16	26	14	13	7	12	10	17
4	13	16	11	23	20	16	9	15	6	10	11	12
5	13	18	12	14	13	10	7	16	16	12	11	3
6	7	9	11	5	4	5	0	7	2	7	6	6
7	4	5	4	6	6	1	4	10	5	4	1	15
8	3	6	4	3	0	1	3	3	1	1	3	0
9	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	3	2	1	0	0
10 – Doing far too much	1	0	1	2	0	1	0	1	6	1	0	8
Don't know	15	11	17	9	11	5	21	6	33	16	32	24

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2023				Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Partij van de Arbeid-GroenLinks, PvdA-GL	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Nieuw Sociaal Contract, NSC	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	East	West	South	
Weighted Sample	2125	425	285	276	234	1041	1084	225	825	578	497	225	336	312	346	409	497	215	448	1009	453	
Unweighted Sample	2125	531	235	247	231	986	1139	188	813	614	510	188	292	321	399	415	510	220	450	469	986	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment One (RCT) Techno-optimism vs climate pessimism vs climate security

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate technology, pessimism or security

On a scale of 0 to 10, what's your sense about whether your government is taking sufficient action to address climate change?

0 - It is doing far too much	9	18	2	7	3	12	7	9	9	10	8	9	10	8	11	9	8	10	7	10	11
1	2	5	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2
2	4	7	1	4	6	4	4	1	4	3	6	1	3	5	3	4	6	7	4	4	4
3	7	8	4	7	9	7	7	10	5	10	5	10	5	4	8	10	5	8	6	7	6
4	7	7	5	9	8	6	8	9	7	6	8	9	7	7	8	5	8	5	9	7	8
5	18	16	18	20	24	17	19	22	14	22	17	22	14	14	15	24	17	21	18	18	17
6	14	10	15	18	14	15	14	15	15	12	14	15	15	15	15	12	14	12	14	15	14
7	15	10	23	18	18	16	14	12	16	12	18	12	15	18	15	11	18	11	16	16	13
8	8	5	16	8	10	9	6	5	8	7	9	5	8	8	7	8	9	7	10	7	9
9	2	0	4	1	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	4	5	0	1	1	1	1	2	3
10 - It is doing far too little	5	3	9	0	3	5	5	3	7	4	3	3	7	6	7	3	3	5	5	4	6
Don't know	9	11	2	7	2	5	13	11	9	9	7	11	10	10	8	7	10	7	10	7	7

On a scale of 0 to 10, how strongly do you support or oppose the 'EU's/ UK's] goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

0 - I strongly oppose the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	9	16	2	6	3	12	6	10	9	9	7	10	11	8	10	8	7	11	9	8	10
1	1	2	0	1	2	1	1	0	1	2	2	0	1	1	2	2	2	3	1	1	2
2	3	6	3	2	4	4	3	2	3	5	3	2	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	5
3	5	7	2	6	8	6	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	6	4	6	5	6
4	7	9	4	10	8	7	7	6	6	8	6	6	7	6	7	6	6	8	9	5	6
5	16	19	8	18	22	14	17	15	13	18	18	15	8	13	18	20	18	20	17	15	15
6	10	14	6	17	9	10	10	8	11	8	12	8	14	9	9	8	12	9	10	12	8
7	12	7	14	15	17	12	12	15	10	14	11	15	8	13	9	16	11	7	13	13	10
8	10	4	18	11	11	10	9	4	10	10	12	4	10	12	6	11	12	8	10	11	8
9	4	0	10	3	1	4	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	2	5	4	3	4	3
10 - I strongly support the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	11	3	28	2	7	12	10	16	15	6	8	16	16	14	10	5	8	11	8	10	16
Don't know	12	13	4	11	6	7	16	15	12	12	9	15	12	12	14	11	9	11	10	13	11

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	
Weighted Sample	2125	936	612	122	455	570	816	739	1198	581	346	771	289	909	148	7
Unweighted Sample	2125	949	586	126	464	523	812	790	1185	652	288	844	291	841	142	7
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment One (RCT) Techno-optimism vs climate pessimism vs climate security

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate technology, pessimism or security

On a scale of 0 to 10, what's your sense about whether your government is taking sufficient action to address climate change?

0 - It is doing far too much	9	11	8	9	8	11	10	7	7	13	10	9	9	10	7	11
1	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	7	15
2	4	5	3	7	3	3	4	4	4	4	2	3	3	4	6	0
3	7	6	9	4	7	4	8	7	6	7	9	5	7	8	9	0
4	7	7	7	8	8	6	7	8	7	7	7	8	4	7	9	35
5	18	16	18	19	21	18	17	18	19	15	19	17	16	19	17	0
6	14	14	16	10	13	12	15	15	16	10	13	14	14	15	14	0
7	15	16	17	20	10	15	15	15	16	15	12	16	19	14	10	0
8	8	8	9	5	6	6	7	10	8	8	8	8	10	7	7	0
9	2	2	1	6	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	4	2	0	0
10 - It is doing far too little	5	5	4	8	5	4	4	6	4	5	6	5	4	4	6	7
Don't know	9	8	5	3	18	15	7	6	7	11	12	10	7	9	7	31

On a scale of 0 to 10, how strongly do you support or oppose the 'EU's/ UK's] goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

0 - I strongly oppose the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	9	11	7	7	7	8	10	9	7	12	10	7	10	11	7	4
1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	0
2	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	0
3	5	5	5	7	6	4	7	5	6	5	5	5	2	6	6	23
4	7	7	9	4	5	7	5	8	8	5	6	6	3	8	8	0
5	16	17	13	15	18	18	17	13	17	17	12	18	13	16	10	35
6	10	10	11	11	9	10	9	12	12	8	9	8	11	10	18	0
7	12	12	15	7	10	11	13	12	12	12	12	11	15	11	15	0
8	10	10	12	11	4	8	8	13	11	8	7	11	10	9	8	0
9	4	4	4	8	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	3	2	0
10 - I strongly support the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	11	9	11	20	12	7	11	14	10	11	14	12	13	9	12	7
Don't know	12	10	8	6	21	19	10	7	9	15	17	12	12	11	8	31

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID										
Total	Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample 2125	303	478	107	107	170	80	130	59	521	150	20
Unweighted Sample 2125	288	556	93	105	141	92	113	52	523	145	17
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment One (RCT) Techno-optimism vs climate pessimism vs climate security

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate technology, pessimism or security

On a scale of 0 to 10, what's your sense about whether your government is taking sufficient action to address climate change?

0 - It is doing far too much	9	4	20	4	1	3	5	1	64	5	4	15
1	2	1	5	1	0	1	0	0	12	1	1	4
2	4	5	8	6	0	1	2	1	0	4	2	0
3	7	11	8	5	1	4	2	3	3	7	10	0
4	7	8	6	11	5	3	7	6	2	9	11	2
5	18	23	15	23	10	10	14	29	5	20	17	24
6	14	17	11	21	23	11	10	13	2	16	13	7
7	15	18	10	18	33	27	23	19	3	11	9	6
8	8	8	5	3	15	14	12	15	5	7	5	0
9	2	1	1	0	5	8	2	2	0	2	2	0
10 - It is doing far too little	5	0	2	5	3	13	6	10	0	7	2	18
Don't know	9	4	9	3	5	4	15	1	4	12	24	24

On a scale of 0 to 10, how strongly do you support or oppose the 'EU's/ UK's] goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

0 - I strongly oppose the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	9	6	15	3	2	3	4	3	74	6	3	2
1	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	4	2	2	0
2	3	2	6	7	3	1	1	3	2	4	1	0
3	5	7	8	4	1	1	1	2	5	7	3	6
4	7	9	9	9	2	7	3	2	2	7	3	4
5	16	17	20	16	12	6	18	11	3	18	17	1
6	10	16	15	10	14	2	11	8	5	7	8	2
7	12	16	6	15	8	15	16	15	2	14	11	14
8	10	11	4	17	16	12	11	27	0	8	7	12
9	4	2	0	3	8	10	11	8	0	4	2	0
10 - I strongly support the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	11	4	2	11	27	39	7	18	3	11	7	21
Don't know	12	8	12	4	6	5	17	2	1	13	35	38

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2023				Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Partij van de Arbeid-GroenLinks, PvdA-GL	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Nieuw Sociaal Contract, NSC	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	East	West	South	
Weighted Sample	2125	425	285	276	234	1041	1084	225	825	578	497	225	336	312	346	409	497	215	448	1009	453	
Unweighted Sample	2125	531	235	247	231	986	1139	188	813	614	510	188	292	321	399	415	510	220	450	469	986	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How likely, if at all, do you think the following will achieve net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

The Dutch government

0 - Not at all likely	13	18	12	8	10	16	11	12	13	14	13	12	12	16	14	14	13	22	11	11	16
1	4	4	2	2	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	5	3	4	4	4	4	3
2	6	7	6	5	5	7	5	2	6	7	8	2	8	5	6	6	8	5	8	5	7
3	10	10	10	9	8	7	11	9	10	10	9	9	10	8	11	10	9	6	10	10	9
4	11	11	13	11	15	10	11	10	11	13	9	10	10	9	13	13	9	6	13	10	11
5	17	17	16	16	19	17	16	21	14	19	18	21	14	14	14	20	18	20	13	19	16
6	11	7	20	15	11	11	10	17	11	7	12	17	8	12	10	8	12	10	12	11	11
7	10	9	8	15	13	11	8	5	11	7	12	5	15	8	7	7	12	7	10	10	10
8	6	4	6	8	10	7	5	6	8	5	5	6	5	10	7	4	5	6	7	6	5
9	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	2
10 - Very likely	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	11	10	3	11	5	7	15	12	11	12	9	12	13	11	11	12	9	11	10	12	10

Large companies and businesses

0 - Not at all likely	17	21	14	14	18	19	16	18	18	18	16	18	14	21	20	16	16	24	16	15	20
1	6	6	6	5	5	7	5	5	7	6	6	5	7	8	6	5	6	3	6	7	5
2	11	11	15	6	7	10	11	10	9	12	11	10	12	6	9	14	11	10	10	11	11
3	12	11	14	10	20	12	13	14	11	14	13	14	8	11	14	14	13	12	12	12	13
4	11	10	12	11	10	10	12	8	11	12	12	8	11	10	12	12	12	8	13	12	9
5	12	10	15	15	15	12	13	13	11	13	13	13	10	10	12	14	13	15	13	11	14
6	7	3	9	13	7	9	5	5	8	4	9	5	10	7	6	5	9	7	8	7	7
7	6	10	6	9	8	7	6	4	8	4	8	4	9	8	6	3	8	6	5	8	5
8	4	4	3	6	3	5	2	9	4	2	2	9	3	5	4	2	2	2	3	4	4
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
10 - Very likely	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	11	12	3	11	6	6	15	10	12	13	9	10	14	11	10	13	9	10	10	13	9

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2125	936	612	122	455	570	816	739	1198	581	346	771	289	909	148	7
Unweighted Sample	2125	949	586	126	464	523	812	790	1185	652	288	844	291	841	142	7
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How likely, if at all, do you think the following will achieve net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

The Dutch government

0 - Not at all likely	13	14	12	9	15	15	15	10	11	18	14	12	11	14	20	4
1	4	4	4	1	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	6	3	3	7
2	6	6	7	13	5	4	5	9	6	7	5	6	6	7	6	0
3	10	9	11	11	9	7	10	11	11	7	9	10	12	8	9	0
4	11	10	12	6	12	9	11	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	7	35
5	17	17	17	18	15	17	17	17	17	14	19	16	15	18	22	11
6	11	12	11	12	7	10	10	12	11	11	8	11	10	11	8	0
7	10	10	11	6	7	11	10	8	10	10	7	10	12	9	5	0
8	6	5	8	13	3	5	7	6	7	4	5	6	6	5	12	11
9	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	0	0
10 - Very likely	1	1	0	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	0
Don't know	11	10	7	6	20	17	9	9	10	11	16	11	11	12	7	31

Large companies and businesses

0 - Not at all likely	17	19	14	18	20	19	17	17	15	23	18	16	17	18	21	11
1	6	5	8	6	4	5	6	7	6	6	7	7	9	4	7	0
2	11	9	12	7	13	6	13	11	11	9	11	11	10	11	8	35
3	12	13	12	13	10	12	12	13	13	10	14	10	14	15	10	7
4	11	11	13	11	9	10	12	11	12	10	9	13	10	10	9	0
5	12	14	11	11	11	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	10	11	16	15
6	7	6	10	4	5	8	7	6	8	7	5	8	9	6	6	0
7	6	6	7	12	4	6	7	6	8	6	3	6	8	6	6	0
8	4	4	4	7	2	3	3	5	4	3	5	3	4	4	6	0
9	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
10 - Very likely	1	2	0	2	1	2	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	0
Don't know	11	11	7	6	19	16	10	9	10	11	15	10	9	12	9	31

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID										
Total	Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample 2125	303	478	107	107	170	80	130	59	521	150	20
Unweighted Sample 2125	288	556	93	105	141	92	113	52	523	145	17
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How likely, if at all, do you think the following will achieve net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

The Dutch government

0 - Not at all likely	13	7	18	4	4	11	10	13	42	17	7	8
1	4	3	4	3	7	1	8	2	3	3	4	0
2	6	6	5	2	7	5	5	10	12	7	4	22
3	10	7	9	10	19	6	11	9	4	12	9	0
4	11	10	12	10	7	15	7	10	0	11	14	2
5	17	16	16	20	19	18	16	16	12	18	15	13
6	11	16	7	14	10	22	11	15	2	9	5	0
7	10	15	10	15	11	8	12	9	3	7	4	9
8	6	11	5	9	5	6	4	7	1	5	4	0
9	1	0	1	1	3	1	2	3	2	0	0	0
10 - Very likely	1	0	1	4	1	1	0	3	0	0	2	23
Don't know	11	9	10	9	8	6	13	2	20	10	31	24

Large companies and businesses

0 - Not at all likely	17	11	22	6	8	14	16	16	43	23	10	4
1	6	7	5	6	2	4	8	7	2	8	6	1
2	11	6	11	6	10	17	15	10	3	11	14	30
3	12	9	12	17	17	14	12	12	17	13	9	0
4	11	11	10	19	20	20	9	8	6	11	3	4
5	12	15	11	13	14	5	11	23	1	13	12	10
6	7	12	4	7	8	10	7	8	5	6	6	3
7	6	11	10	7	5	4	4	9	0	4	2	0
8	4	8	3	6	5	5	1	1	1	2	5	2
9	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	3	2	1	0	0
10 - Very likely	1	0	1	3	1	1	0	2	4	1	2	23
Don't know	11	9	11	10	9	6	15	2	15	9	33	24

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2023				Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Partij van de Arbeid-GroenLinks, PvdA-GL	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Nieuw Sociaal Contract, NSC	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	East	West	South	
Weighted Sample	2125	425	285	276	234	1041	1084	225	825	578	497	225	336	312	346	409	497	215	448	1009	453	
Unweighted Sample	2125	531	235	247	231	986	1139	188	813	614	510	188	292	321	399	415	510	220	450	469	986	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

China

0 - Not at all likely	33	40	28	31	32	35	30	32	32	34	33	32	28	33	39	32	33	44	32	29	36
1	10	10	10	8	12	10	10	6	9	13	12	6	9	7	13	11	12	9	13	10	9
2	12	11	15	14	17	12	12	8	11	15	15	8	11	11	9	18	15	5	12	14	12
3	8	7	12	9	10	7	9	8	8	6	12	8	9	7	6	6	12	7	9	8	8
4	6	4	8	11	3	7	5	10	4	5	8	10	4	4	3	6	8	5	6	6	7
5	8	5	12	7	9	9	7	9	9	8	6	9	10	7	8	8	6	9	7	9	7
6	3	3	5	2	4	4	3	5	5	2	2	5	4	5	5	2	2	4	3	3	4
7	3	5	2	2	3	4	2	5	5	1	1	5	5	6	3	1	1	1	3	4	3
8	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	4	3	1	1	4	3	4	1	1	1	1	3	2	2
9	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
10 - Very likely	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	12	11	4	13	6	6	18	9	13	14	10	9	15	12	11	15	10	12	11	13	11

Experiment Two (Conjoint) - Heat pumps: sticks, carrots and social psychology

Respondents were presented with a conjoint experiment showing a table consisting of two climate policies with varying attributes, that aimed to support emissions reduction, and asked to select their preferred policy

Which of the two policies do you prefer?

Policy A	31	28	41	34	33	32	31	27	35	28	31	27	37	36	27	29	31	32	35	29	32
Policy B	32	29	43	33	31	33	31	29	35	29	32	29	37	33	32	28	32	32	29	33	33
Neither	37	43	16	34	36	35	38	44	30	43	37	44	26	30	41	43	37	37	37	38	34

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2125	936	612	122	455	570	816	739	1198	581	346	771	289	909	148	7
Unweighted Sample	2125	949	586	126	464	523	812	790	1185	652	288	844	291	841	142	7
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

China

0 - Not at all likely	33	32	32	35	35	32	33	33	32	34	34	29	33	36	35	27
1	10	10	12	14	8	8	11	12	12	9	7	11	11	10	8	42
2	12	13	12	12	12	10	14	13	14	12	8	13	12	13	10	0
3	8	8	9	12	7	9	10	7	10	6	8	10	8	7	14	0
4	6	6	6	3	5	6	6	5	6	6	6	8	6	5	4	0
5	8	7	9	5	9	10	6	9	7	8	12	8	6	8	10	0
6	3	3	4	6	2	3	3	5	3	4	4	3	7	3	3	0
7	3	4	4	1	1	2	4	3	3	3	3	2	5	3	6	0
8	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	0
9	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
10 - Very likely	1	1	0	4	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Don't know	12	12	8	6	20	17	11	10	11	14	15	12	10	14	9	31

Experiment Two (Conjoint) - Heat pumps: sticks, carrots and social psychology

Respondents were presented with a conjoint experiment showing a table consisting of two climate policies with varying attributes, that aimed to support emissions reduction, and asked to select their preferred policy

Which of the two policies do you prefer?

Policy A	31	31	35	37	26	27	32	34	34	28	27	29	34	32	29	11
Policy B	32	33	36	30	24	31	31	34	32	32	31	34	34	29	39	0
Neither	37	36	29	33	50	42	37	33	33	41	42	37	32	39	32	89

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID											
Total	Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused	
Weighted Sample	2125	303	478	107	107	170	80	130	59	521	150	20
Unweighted Sample	2125	288	556	93	105	141	92	113	52	523	145	17
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

China

0 - Not at all likely	33	29	39	20	19	26	36	29	59	38	25	8
1	10	12	9	14	15	8	15	9	2	10	9	1
2	12	14	13	12	14	15	5	14	4	12	8	24
3	8	7	7	17	15	7	3	11	6	10	5	10
4	6	12	4	3	6	9	8	10	2	3	5	3
5	8	6	6	11	8	11	4	12	0	9	12	0
6	3	2	4	5	5	5	4	6	5	2	3	6
7	3	4	4	4	3	5	4	1	0	2	2	0
8	2	3	2	2	2	3	0	2	0	2	1	2
9	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	6	0	0	15
10 - Very likely	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	8
Don't know	12	10	12	11	11	9	21	3	15	11	29	24

Experiment Two (Conjoint) - Heat pumps: sticks, carrots and social psychology

Respondents were presented with a conjoint experiment showing a table consisting of two climate policies with varying attributes, that aimed to support emissions reduction, and asked to select their preferred policy

Which of the two policies do you prefer?

Policy A	31	37	29	40	45	33	30	45	16	26	24	23
Policy B	32	35	29	38	37	46	36	41	11	26	27	45
Neither	37	28	41	22	18	22	33	14	73	48	49	32

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2023				Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Partij van de Arbeid-GroenLinks, PvdA-GL	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Nieuw Sociaal Contract, NSC	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	East	West	South	
Weighted Sample	2125	425	285	276	234	1041	1084	225	825	578	497	225	336	312	346	409	497	215	448	1009	453	
Unweighted Sample	2125	531	235	247	231	986	1139	188	813	614	510	188	292	321	399	415	510	220	450	469	986	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment Three RCT: Climate financing and international action

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate aid and developing countries.

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being 'Not at all important' and 10 being 'Very important', how important, if at all, do you think it is that the Netherlands provides climate aid/ financial support to poorer nations to help them reduce their carbon emissions?

0 - Not at all important	11	23	1	10	7	13	9	8	13	11	9	8	14	12	14	10	9	12	10	11	13
1	2	4	0	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	2
2	3	6	2	2	3	3	4	2	3	4	4	2	3	3	3	5	4	5	4	3	3
3	6	7	3	7	7	6	6	10	5	7	5	10	5	4	6	8	5	5	6	7	5
4	8	8	3	10	10	6	9	10	7	7	7	10	7	9	6	8	7	5	9	7	7
5	14	13	11	14	19	13	15	9	11	17	17	9	11	9	16	17	17	19	13	13	15
6	13	11	20	24	9	16	11	18	13	11	14	18	14	13	9	12	14	11	16	13	11
7	14	9	16	9	16	14	14	16	15	12	13	16	17	15	12	12	13	14	13	13	15
8	12	7	17	12	18	14	10	14	11	12	14	14	9	12	13	12	14	9	10	15	11
9	3	1	8	1	3	4	2	0	2	3	4	0	2	3	3	3	4	5	4	1	4
10 - Very important	6	4	13	2	4	5	7	1	8	5	7	1	8	7	6	5	7	7	6	5	7
Don't know	8	8	5	8	2	4	11	10	9	8	5	10	10	11	9	6	5	6	7	10	7

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

Total	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural				
	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample 2125	936	612	122	455	570	816	739	1198	581	346	771	289	909	148	7
Unweighted Sample 2125	949	586	126	464	523	812	790	1185	652	288	844	291	841	142	7
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment Three RCT: Climate financing and international action

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate aid and developing countries.

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being 'Not at all important' and 10 being 'Very important', how important, if at all, do you think it is that the Netherlands provides climate aid/ financial support to poorer nations to help them reduce their carbon emissions?

0 - Not at all important	11	13	8	13	11	12	11	11	10	13	11	11	10	12	12	11
1	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	0
2	3	3	4	2	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	5	4	3	0
3	6	7	6	4	5	6	7	5	6	5	7	5	4	7	9	11
4	8	7	9	8	7	8	7	8	8	7	9	7	8	8	6	0
5	14	16	11	10	16	17	13	13	14	15	13	12	15	15	15	4
6	13	14	11	16	14	14	13	13	13	13	13	15	14	12	10	0
7	14	12	17	16	12	9	15	16	16	9	16	14	14	13	17	35
8	12	12	17	13	7	11	12	14	13	12	11	12	13	12	13	0
9	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	2	5	0
10 - Very important	6	7	6	9	3	6	5	7	6	7	5	7	6	6	5	7
Don't know	8	6	6	3	16	11	8	6	7	10	10	9	8	8	4	31

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID										
Total	Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample 2125	303	478	107	107	170	80	130	59	521	150	20
Unweighted Sample 2125	288	556	93	105	141	92	113	52	523	145	17
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment Three RCT: Climate financing and international action

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate aid and developing countries.

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being 'Not at all important' and 10 being 'Very important', how important, if at all, do you think it is that the Netherlands provides climate aid/ financial support to poorer nations to help them reduce their carbon emissions?

Response	Control	Treatment 1	Treatment 2	Treatment 3	Treatment 4	Treatment 5	Treatment 6	Treatment 7	Treatment 8	Treatment 9	Treatment 10	Treatment 11
0 - Not at all important	11	8	22	5	1	1	6	0	54	9	8	0
1	2	2	4	3	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	0
2	3	3	6	0	0	2	3	3	3	4	2	0
3	6	8	9	2	3	2	4	6	13	6	0	0
4	8	7	8	7	11	4	1	3	12	9	8	12
5	14	11	15	15	7	6	8	22	4	18	16	16
6	13	24	11	13	17	19	9	12	6	9	9	7
7	14	14	10	17	28	20	14	12	2	13	15	7
8	12	14	6	22	15	15	19	19	2	12	12	19
9	3	1	0	5	4	7	6	9	1	3	1	0
10 - Very important	6	4	3	7	13	15	16	10	0	5	2	10
Don't know	8	4	6	3	1	7	12	5	2	10	25	28

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2023				Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Partij van de Arbeid-GroenLinks, PvdA-GL	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Nieuw Sociaal Contract, NSC	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	East	West	South	
Weighted Sample	2125	425	285	276	234	1041	1084	225	825	578	497	225	336	312	346	409	497	215	448	1009	453	
Unweighted Sample	2125	531	235	247	231	986	1139	188	813	614	510	188	292	321	399	415	510	220	450	469	986	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

At the moment, do you think that the European Union currently provides too much aid to poorer developing countries to address climate change, not enough, or just the right amount?

0 – Not enough aid	4	5	7	1	2	4	4	3	5	3	4	3	8	4	3	3	4	7	4	3	5
1	1	0	4	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	2	2	1	1	2
2	4	2	6	2	2	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	5	3	3	4	5	3	4
3	6	4	9	4	11	6	7	5	6	6	8	5	5	6	5	7	8	5	7	6	8
4	9	5	14	6	7	9	9	12	7	10	8	12	8	7	9	10	8	6	8	10	8
5	20	18	24	20	25	21	20	21	18	20	25	21	20	17	18	20	25	23	21	21	17
6	10	9	9	15	8	10	10	13	10	8	11	13	9	10	10	7	11	10	14	8	11
7	9	11	4	12	14	12	7	11	12	6	8	11	10	14	10	6	8	12	11	8	10
8	6	8	2	7	7	7	5	7	6	5	7	7	5	6	6	6	7	4	5	7	7
9	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	0	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
10 – Too much aid	10	20	1	10	4	11	8	5	11	10	10	5	12	10	11	8	10	7	8	10	11
Don't know	18	15	18	19	17	13	24	18	18	24	12	18	16	19	18	28	12	20	16	20	16

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural				
Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample 2125	936	612	122	455	570	816	739	1198	581	346	771	289	909	148	7
Unweighted Sample 2125	949	586	126	464	523	812	790	1185	652	288	844	291	841	142	7
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

At the moment, do you think that the European Union currently provides too much aid to poorer developing countries to address climate change, not enough, or just the right amount?

0 – Not enough aid	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	2	4	6	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
2	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	5	4	5	3	3	0
3	6	6	7	5	6	7	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	11	0
4	9	9	10	8	8	6	9	11	10	7	9	9	7	10	8	35
5	20	20	21	28	18	20	20	21	23	15	21	21	18	20	26	15
6	10	10	11	9	7	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	15	10	5	0
7	9	9	12	9	7	10	8	10	10	9	10	9	10	10	8	0
8	6	7	7	4	4	6	6	6	6	7	6	5	7	6	9	0
9	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	0	0
10 – Too much aid	10	11	9	9	8	11	10	8	8	15	8	10	10	10	10	0
Don't know	18	15	15	16	31	20	19	16	18	20	19	20	17	19	11	43

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID											
Total	Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused	
Weighted Sample	2125	303	478	107	107	170	80	130	59	521	150	20
Unweighted Sample	2125	288	556	93	105	141	92	113	52	523	145	17
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

At the moment, do you think that the European Union currently provides too much aid to poorer developing countries to address climate change, not enough, or just the right amount?

0 – Not enough aid	4	2	3	3	6	10	8	4	0	6	1	2
1	1	0	0	1	2	3	0	4	0	2	0	0
2	4	2	2	4	8	6	5	5	0	5	0	3
3	6	3	5	14	10	8	9	11	3	6	4	4
4	9	8	5	10	28	14	8	12	9	6	8	12
5	20	21	17	20	23	19	18	27	4	24	18	34
6	10	16	8	15	7	10	3	8	8	9	11	10
7	9	14	12	10	5	6	16	6	3	7	10	0
8	6	10	8	7	4	1	7	6	14	4	4	0
9	2	2	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	2	0
10 – Too much aid	10	7	21	3	1	0	8	4	52	5	6	0
Don't know	18	15	14	12	8	23	17	13	7	24	37	36

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2023				Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Partij van de Arbeid-GroenLinks, PvdA-GL	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Nieuw Sociaal Contract, NSC	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	East	West	South	
Weighted Sample	2125	425	285	276	234	1041	1084	225	825	578	497	225	336	312	346	409	497	215	448	1009	453	
Unweighted Sample	2125	531	235	247	231	986	1139	188	813	614	510	188	292	321	399	415	510	220	450	469	986	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Imagine that the European Union had a fund of €10 billion to spend on action to help solve climate change.

How much of this pot do you think it should spend helping developing countries tackle climate change?

0€ billion	15	30	2	11	10	18	13	11	16	18	13	11	15	18	17	17	13	17	15	15	15
0.5€ billion	7	8	4	6	10	6	8	8	6	8	7	8	5	6	9	6	7	8	7	6	7
1€ billion	10	10	10	11	10	10	9	7	13	10	5	7	11	14	14	9	5	8	11	10	10
1.5€ billion	4	3	5	6	8	4	3	3	3	5	4	3	4	4	2	6	4	5	3	4	3
2€ billion	10	8	13	16	9	11	9	9	10	9	12	9	12	9	8	9	12	9	11	10	11
2.5€ billion	7	4	9	7	11	8	6	6	9	5	8	6	10	10	4	6	8	5	7	7	8
3€ billion	8	5	10	9	9	8	7	10	8	7	7	10	9	5	10	7	7	6	9	8	7
3.5€ billion	4	2	9	2	3	4	3	8	3	3	4	8	2	4	1	3	4	5	3	4	2
4€ billion	4	2	4	7	2	4	4	5	3	4	5	5	2	4	3	4	5	2	6	3	5
4.5€ billion	1	0	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
5€ billion	8	6	12	5	10	7	9	1	6	9	13	1	4	7	7	11	13	11	7	8	8
5.5€ billion	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
6€ billion	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2
6.5€ billion	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	4	0	1	0	4	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
7€ billion	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
7.5€ billion	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
8€ billion	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	1	0	0	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
8.5€ billion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
9€ billion	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
9.5€ billion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10€ billion	2	3	2	1	0	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Don't know	15	16	12	12	11	10	20	18	16	16	12	18	20	11	16	15	12	14	13	16	14

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	2125	936	612	122	455	570	816	739	1198	581	346	771	289	909	148	7
Unweighted Sample	2125	949	586	126	464	523	812	790	1185	652	288	844	291	841	142	7
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Imagine that the European Union had a fund of €10 billion to spend on action to help solve climate change.
How much of this pot do you think it should spend helping developing countries tackle climate change?

0€ billion	15	16	14	9	17	18	16	12	14	18	15	13	15	17	18	42
0.5€ billion	7	7	6	7	7	8	8	6	7	7	6	6	7	7	8	0
1€ billion	10	8	11	13	10	9	9	11	10	10	6	10	11	10	5	39
1.5€ billion	4	3	4	7	3	4	3	5	3	3	6	5	4	3	5	0
2€ billion	10	11	12	17	5	9	10	11	11	9	8	11	8	9	12	0
2.5€ billion	7	7	8	7	6	6	7	9	8	5	9	7	5	8	4	0
3€ billion	8	6	10	6	6	5	9	8	9	6	6	7	9	7	11	0
3.5€ billion	4	3	3	6	5	2	4	4	3	3	6	4	5	3	3	0
4€ billion	4	4	5	6	3	3	3	5	4	4	3	4	8	3	3	7
4.5€ billion	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0
5€ billion	8	9	8	11	5	7	8	9	10	8	3	8	7	9	5	11
5.5€ billion	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	2	1	0	0
6€ billion	1	2	2	0	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	0	0
6.5€ billion	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	4	1	0	1	0	0
7€ billion	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	0
7.5€ billion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
8€ billion	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	0
8.5€ billion	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
9€ billion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9.5€ billion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10€ billion	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	0	2	7	0
Don't know	15	14	11	8	25	18	15	12	13	17	21	16	14	15	14	0

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID										
Total	Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample 2125	303	478	107	107	170	80	130	59	521	150	20
Unweighted Sample 2125	288	556	93	105	141	92	113	52	523	145	17
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Imagine that the European Union had a fund of €10 billion to spend on action to help solve climate change.

How much of this pot do you think it should spend helping developing countries tackle climate change?

0€ billion	15	10	32	7	1	1	10	5	69	11	13	10
0.5€ billion	7	6	9	10	3	3	9	6	0	8	5	0
1€ billion	10	11	10	2	15	12	6	5	5	10	11	12
1.5€ billion	4	6	3	2	5	3	4	3	1	5	0	6
2€ billion	10	16	9	15	11	9	13	14	0	9	3	2
2.5€ billion	7	8	5	8	10	10	12	6	4	8	7	1
3€ billion	8	11	5	14	9	10	9	11	0	6	5	7
3.5€ billion	4	2	2	3	3	10	1	7	0	3	8	0
4€ billion	4	4	2	4	5	6	1	6	6	4	4	2
4.5€ billion	1	3	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	2	0
5€ billion	8	5	5	10	16	11	7	15	0	9	5	8
5.5€ billion	1	1	1	0	3	0	0	2	2	1	1	0
6€ billion	1	2	2	2	1	2	0	1	0	1	0	1
6.5€ billion	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	3	0
7€ billion	1	1	1	4	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	15
7.5€ billion	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
8€ billion	1	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	3	0
8.5€ billion	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9€ billion	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9.5€ billion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10€ billion	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	6	0	2	5	12
Don't know	15	13	12	12	15	14	20	10	12	18	26	24

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2023				Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Partij van de Arbeid-GroenLinks, PvdA-GL	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Nieuw Sociaal Contract, NSC	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	East	West	South	
Weighted Sample	2125	425	285	276	234	1041	1084	225	825	578	497	225	336	312	346	409	497	215	448	1009	453	
Unweighted Sample	2125	531	235	247	231	986	1139	188	813	614	510	188	292	321	399	415	510	220	450	469	986	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

The Netherlands should be one of the most ambitious countries in the world when it comes to addressing climate change and giving climate aid, regardless of what bigger countries like the US and China do.	32	14	68	25	24	34	31	38	40	25	26	38	43	40	30	25	26	31	28	34	35
The Netherlands should not take steps to address climate change and give climate aid until other bigger countries like the US and China agree to do the same	48	67	18	52	60	50	45	38	41	56	53	38	39	41	52	56	53	50	52	47	46
Don't know	20	19	14	22	16	16	23	24	18	19	21	24	18	19	18	19	21	19	21	20	19

Agriculture and Environmental restoration

3-way split group: each group of respondents were shown one of three possible texts about related to climate/ legislation as either an explanation, attack or rebuttal

To what extent do you support or oppose this EU environmental restoration policy, called the Green Deal?

0 - Strongly oppose	8	16	1	4	2	12	5	8	8	9	7	8	5	10	10	8	7	11	7	7	9
1	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	3	2	4	1	2	3	3	2	2
2	3	5	1	2	3	2	3	1	2	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	3	5	2	2	3
3	5	8	3	8	6	6	5	4	5	6	5	4	6	5	4	7	5	6	5	5	5
4	5	7	3	5	6	5	5	3	4	7	5	3	5	2	8	6	5	4	5	5	6
5	18	19	11	18	26	16	19	14	15	20	20	14	14	15	17	21	20	17	16	20	14
6	12	10	10	19	12	13	11	19	11	8	13	19	13	9	9	9	13	12	14	10	13
7	14	10	21	15	14	17	12	21	14	11	16	21	11	18	10	13	16	13	13	17	12
8	9	5	18	8	7	9	8	3	9	9	10	3	8	10	12	7	10	7	9	8	10
9	2	0	7	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	3	1	4	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	3
10 - Strongly support	6	2	12	1	6	7	5	6	8	4	4	6	8	9	5	4	4	7	5	4	8
Don't know	16	14	12	17	14	10	23	19	18	19	10	19	21	17	17	18	10	14	17	17	15

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	
Weighted Sample Total	2125	936	612	122	455	570	816	739	1198	581	346	771	289	909	148	7
Unweighted Sample	2125	949	586	126	464	523	812	790	1185	652	288	844	291	841	142	7
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

The Netherlands should be one of the most ambitious countries in the world when it comes to addressing climate change and giving climate aid, regardless of what bigger countries like the US and China do.	32	31	38	40	26	24	31	40	32	30	38	35	37	29	30	0
The Netherlands should not take steps to address climate change and give climate aid until other bigger countries like the US and China agree to do the same	48	50	46	49	46	54	48	43	50	49	38	46	43	51	52	34
Don't know	20	19	16	11	28	22	20	17	18	20	24	19	20	20	18	66

Agriculture and Environmental restoration

3-way split group: each group of respondents were shown one of three possible texts about related to climate/ legislation as either an explanation, attack or rebuttal

To what extent do you support or oppose this EU environmental restoration policy, called the Green Deal?

0 - Strongly oppose	8	8	8	7	7	8	10	6	7	10	9	6	9	9	10	19
1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	5	0
2	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	3	1	0
3	5	5	5	9	5	5	5	6	6	5	4	6	3	5	8	0
4	5	4	5	3	7	5	6	4	5	4	5	5	7	5	4	0
5	18	18	19	12	16	19	19	15	18	19	12	17	15	19	17	15
6	12	12	13	10	11	14	11	11	12	10	15	11	13	12	14	35
7	14	16	14	16	12	12	15	16	15	14	15	15	17	14	11	0
8	9	7	11	18	6	5	9	12	11	5	7	8	13	9	9	0
9	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	2	5	0
10 - Strongly support	6	6	5	11	4	5	3	9	5	7	6	8	4	4	5	0
Don't know	16	15	12	9	26	22	16	13	14	18	21	18	12	17	11	31

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID										
Total	Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample 2125	303	478	107	107	170	80	130	59	521	150	20
Unweighted Sample 2125	288	556	93	105	141	92	113	52	523	145	17
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

The Netherlands should be one of the most ambitious countries in the world when it comes to addressing climate change and giving climate aid, regardless of what bigger countries like the US and China do.	32	26	14	41	70	70	40	59	10	29	23	43
The Netherlands should not take steps to address climate change and give climate aid until other bigger countries like the US and China agree to do the same	48	55	68	50	18	17	46	25	72	47	39	36
Don't know	20	19	18	9	12	13	14	17	18	23	38	21

Agriculture and Environmental restoration

3-way split group: each group of respondents were shown one of three possible texts about related to climate/ legislation as either an explanation, attack or rebuttal

To what extent do you support or oppose this EU environmental restoration policy, called the Green Deal?

0 - Strongly oppose	8	4	17	3	1	0	1	3	62	5	2	0
1	2	1	3	6	0	0	6	0	1	2	5	0
2	3	3	5	0	2	0	1	2	3	3	0	0
3	5	8	7	4	1	3	5	4	6	5	4	0
4	5	7	7	6	1	2	2	3	6	4	4	0
5	18	21	20	16	15	11	20	13	7	21	10	12
6	12	17	11	23	8	8	11	9	6	10	16	7
7	14	17	9	16	25	20	22	21	1	12	14	23
8	9	9	5	10	16	20	8	14	0	8	4	2
9	2	0	0	2	8	9	3	8	0	1	0	3
10 – Strongly support	6	1	2	7	15	14	8	14	0	6	1	8
Don't know	16	11	14	7	7	12	13	10	9	22	40	46

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Vote in 2023				Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					Region						
	Total	Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Partij van de Arbeid-GroenLinks, PvdA-GL	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Nieuw Sociaal Contract, NSC	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	North	East	West	South	
Weighted Sample	2125	425	285	276	234	1041	1084	225	825	578	497	225	336	312	346	409	497	215	448	1009	453	
Unweighted Sample	2125	531	235	247	231	986	1139	188	813	614	510	188	292	321	399	415	510	220	450	469	986	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Over the past few months, protesters have blocked roads to bring attention to the issue of climate change and rising fuel costs. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is 'Very strongly oppose the protester's actions' and 10 is 'Very strongly support the protester's actions' do you support or oppose the protesters' actions?

0 - Very strongly oppose the protester's actions	29	39	8	38	36	34	25	26	24	32	35	26	22	25	30	32	35	31	33	26	31
1	6	7	5	9	8	6	7	2	5	9	8	2	5	4	6	10	8	7	8	6	6
2	8	6	7	12	9	7	8	6	6	10	8	6	4	7	8	11	8	7	8	8	5
3	7	5	7	7	9	6	8	4	6	7	8	4	6	8	7	7	8	8	6	6	8
4	6	5	9	6	8	7	6	7	7	5	8	7	9	5	5	5	8	7	5	7	6
5	13	11	19	6	12	12	15	14	13	13	14	14	13	11	15	13	14	13	11	15	11
6	7	7	10	5	4	9	5	9	10	4	6	9	9	11	8	4	6	5	9	8	6
7	6	4	11	6	4	7	5	10	8	5	3	10	7	9	7	5	3	5	6	6	7
8	3	2	7	2	3	2	4	3	3	4	3	3	2	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	5
9	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	2
10 - Very strongly support the protester's actions	4	4	9	1	3	4	4	3	6	2	3	3	8	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	5
Don't know	9	10	8	8	3	5	12	14	13	7	3	14	14	14	8	6	3	8	7	10	9

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: I would pay more of my income in taxes than I currently do now to help support the Green Deal aims of biodiversity, reducing the pollution of nature and lowering carbon emissions.

Strongly agree	3	2	7	2	2	4	2	5	5	1	2	5	4	6	3	1	2	4	4	2	5
Somewhat agree	19	13	35	14	16	22	17	21	21	16	20	21	21	21	17	17	20	19	19	19	20
TOTAL AGREE	22	15	42	16	18	26	19	26	26	17	22	26	25	27	20	18	22	23	23	21	25
Somewhat disagree	24	16	25	30	27	24	23	30	21	24	25	30	24	20	21	24	25	20	26	26	20
Strongly disagree	42	59	20	44	47	39	45	26	40	49	46	26	37	39	47	50	46	46	43	40	46
TOTAL DISAGREE	66	75	45	74	74	63	68	56	61	73	71	56	61	59	68	74	71	66	69	66	66
Don't know	11	10	12	10	8	10	12	17	13	10	7	17	14	14	12	8	7	11	9	13	9

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Household Income (gross)				Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	
Weighted Sample	2125	936	612	122	455	570	816	739	1198	581	346	771	289	909	148	7
Unweighted Sample	2125	949	586	126	464	523	812	790	1185	652	288	844	291	841	142	7
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Over the past few months, protesters have blocked roads to bring attention to the issue of climate change and rising fuel costs. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is 'Very strongly oppose the protester's actions' and 10 is 'Very strongly support the protester's actions' do you support or oppose the protesters' actions?

0 - Very strongly oppose the protester's actions	29	26	32	29	31	31	31	26	29	30	28	25	27	33	33	23
1	6	7	6	6	6	8	6	6	7	7	2	6	7	5	13	0
2	8	8	7	9	7	5	8	9	10	6	3	6	8	9	7	0
3	7	6	8	8	6	6	7	7	8	6	5	5	11	7	7	0
4	6	6	9	8	4	3	9	7	8	3	8	6	4	8	7	0
5	13	14	13	14	12	14	14	12	13	12	17	15	12	12	11	39
6	7	7	7	10	8	7	5	10	7	8	6	8	10	6	4	0
7	6	7	6	3	6	6	6	7	5	8	8	9	5	5	6	0
8	3	3	4	2	3	4	3	4	4	4	2	4	4	3	4	0
9	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0
10 - Very strongly support the protester's actions	4	6	2	6	1	5	3	4	3	6	4	5	2	4	4	7
Don't know	9	8	6	6	16	10	10	7	7	10	15	10	9	9	4	31

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: I would pay more of my income in taxes than I currently do now to help support the Green Deal aims of biodiversity, reducing the pollution of nature and lowering carbon emissions.

Strongly agree	3	3	3	10	2	2	3	4	3	3	5	4	2	3	3	0
Somewhat agree	19	19	25	25	10	15	17	25	21	17	17	21	21	18	19	7
TOTAL AGREE	22	22	28	35	12	17	20	29	24	20	22	25	23	21	22	7
Somewhat disagree	24	25	24	23	23	22	24	25	25	20	27	22	30	23	23	35
Strongly disagree	42	43	42	34	44	46	44	38	43	48	32	41	36	45	45	27
TOTAL DISAGREE	66	68	66	57	67	68	68	63	68	68	59	63	66	68	68	62
Don't know	11	11	5	8	21	16	11	8	8	12	20	12	10	11	10	31

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.

Sample Size: 2125 adults in the Netherlands
Fieldwork: 8th - 14th March 2024

	Party ID										
Total	Ja, Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie, VVD	Ja, Partij voor de Vrijheid, PVV	Ja, Christen-Democratisch Appèl, CDA	Ja, Democraten 66, D66	Ja, GroenLinks GL	Ja, Socialistische Partij, SP	Ja, Partij van de Arbeid, PvdA	Ja, Forum voor Democratie, FvD	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample 2125	303	478	107	107	170	80	130	59	521	150	20
Unweighted Sample 2125	288	556	93	105	141	92	113	52	523	145	17
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Over the past few months, protesters have blocked roads to bring attention to the issue of climate change and rising fuel costs. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is 'Very strongly oppose the protester's actions' and 10 is 'Very strongly support the protester's actions' do you support or oppose the protesters' actions?

0 - Very strongly oppose the protester's actions	29	37	43	31	20	5	24	12	66	27	13	17
1	6	10	8	16	3	4	5	3	0	6	4	0
2	8	9	6	10	9	4	6	9	4	9	6	1
3	7	9	5	7	12	7	9	8	5	4	8	12
4	6	8	4	9	12	7	5	6	2	8	4	0
5	13	6	10	13	16	20	12	18	5	16	17	20
6	7	8	6	6	13	14	7	11	1	4	10	8
7	6	4	5	4	2	12	2	9	5	10	3	2
8	3	1	2	0	6	6	12	9	4	2	5	8
9	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	0
10 - Very strongly support the protester's actions	4	1	2	2	1	9	8	10	5	4	1	14
Don't know	9	6	8	1	5	11	8	3	2	10	29	17

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: I would pay more of my income in taxes than I currently do now to help support the Green Deal aims of biodiversity, reducing the pollution of nature and lowering carbon emissions.

Strongly agree	3	1	1	0	5	11	4	8	11	2	3	8
Somewhat agree	19	17	12	29	46	32	22	34	5	15	11	27
TOTAL AGREE	22	18	13	29	51	43	26	42	16	17	14	35
Somewhat disagree	24	29	16	38	22	26	33	23	3	28	19	21
Strongly disagree	42	45	62	27	22	17	35	30	78	43	31	26
TOTAL DISAGREE	66	74	78	65	44	43	68	53	81	71	50	47
Don't know	11	8	9	6	5	15	7	5	3	12	35	18

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