

YouGov/ TBI Survey Results

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Vote in 2023					Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					
	Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
Weighted Sample 2006	599	506	160	241	119	959	1047	180	1016	350	460	180	460	398	282	226	460
Unweighted Sample 2006	542	611	170	275	144	913	1093	164	1122	315	405	164	462	470	357	148	405
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in the 2024 European Parliament elections?

	0 - Certain NOT to vote	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 - Absolutely certain to vote							
0 - Certain NOT to vote	7	4	1	3	3	3	5	7	11	7	2	6	11	5	9	7	1	6
1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	3	1	0	1	3	1	0	0	1	1
2	2	1	1	0	2	3	2	2	5	3	0	1	5	4	1	0	0	1
3	1	0	1	0	2	3	1	2	4	1	1	2	4	1	0	2	1	2
4	4	3	2	1	3	4	4	4	5	5	2	3	5	5	5	1	1	3
5	10	10	7	5	10	7	9	11	10	11	15	3	10	11	13	12	15	3
6	6	5	3	8	7	6	6	5	7	7	5	2	7	8	5	7	5	2
7	7	8	5	5	7	12	7	7	10	8	7	3	10	9	7	7	6	3
8	7	8	7	6	8	9	8	6	5	10	4	5	5	12	8	6	3	5
9	9	8	9	13	9	9	9	9	9	10	8	6	9	6	13	10	8	6
10 - Absolutely certain to vote	47	51	65	58	48	45	48	46	32	38	56	67	32	37	37	48	58	67

Which party do you plan on voting for in this year's European Elections?

[Asked to those with a likelihood to vote of 7-10.

N=1495]

Nowa Lewica (Lewica + Razem)	9	0	5	65	3	0	8	9	17	9	8	7	17	13	4	8	8	7
Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (PiS)	24	68	0	5	3	2	25	24	8	26	28	24	8	18	32	32	26	24
Konfederacja	9	4	2	3	6	76	14	5	17	12	4	4	17	17	11	7	3	4
Koalicja Obywatelska (KO)	30	2	80	10	21	3	30	30	24	22	32	45	24	19	23	29	34	45
Trzecia Droga	11	5	7	6	48	3	11	11	21	11	10	8	21	14	11	6	11	8
Zjednoczona Prawica / Prawo i Sprawiedliwość	3	9	0	0	0	1	3	4	0	3	4	5	0	2	2	5	3	5
Would not vote	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	11	9	4	10	17	12	7	15	9	13	14	7	9	15	13	11	14	7
Refused	2	2	2	0	1	4	2	2	4	3	1	0	4	3	3	0	1	0

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Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Total	Region						Household Income				Education		
		PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓLNO-CNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓLNO-CNY	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High
Weighted Sample 2006	431	407	351	317	203	297	588	761	373	283	181	1383	443	
Unweighted Sample 2006	437	411	343	323	205	287	540	809	400	257	113	1245	648	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in the 2024 European Parliament elections?

	0 - Certain NOT to vote	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 - Absolutely certain to vote							
	7	4	4	9	6	11	8	5	5	6	13	24	5	4				
	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	3	1	0				
	2	1	1	2	3	5	2	2	2	2	3	5	2	1				
	3	1	1	1	1	0	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1				
	4	4	2	5	4	5	4	5	3	1	6	11	3	3				
	5	10	6	10	15	10	7	12	8	7	16	11	11	7				
	6	6	5	8	4	6	5	6	4	4	11	8	5	7				
	7	7	8	6	7	7	8	6	8	6	6	4	7	8				
	8	7	5	9	9	7	5	8	7	7	3	6	7	8				
	9	9	8	6	10	9	11	8	10	7	8	5	9	7				
	47	59	49	39	46	40	45	43	50	60	33	21	48	55				

Which party do you plan on voting for in this year's European Elections?

[Asked to those with a likelihood to vote of 7-10. N=1495]

Nowa Lewica (Lewica + Razem)	9	12	5	9	8	5	11	9	8	9	6	3	7	14
Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (PiS)	24	21	26	25	21	31	27	28	24	19	29	45	26	17
Konfederacja	9	10	10	7	10	11	5	8	9	11	8	14	9	8
Koalicja Obywatelska (KO)	30	35	24	29	33	28	32	26	34	33	22	11	31	34
Trzecia Droga	11	11	12	11	9	10	12	10	10	14	10	21	10	11
Zjednoczona Prawica / Prawo i Sprawiedliwość	3	2	6	2	4	2	3	5	3	3	2	0	4	4
Would not vote	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Don't know	11	8	13	15	11	12	10	12	10	9	20	6	11	12
Refused	2	1	4	1	3	0	1	2	1	2	1	0	2	1

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Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
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	House Tenure				Urban/ rural					Party ID						
	Total	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	Tak – Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Tak – Koalicja Obywatelska	Tak – Lewica	Tak – Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Tak – Konfederacja	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know
Weighted Sample 2006	1261	278	468	832	138	240	791	5	486	413	149	156	143	527	93	39
Unweighted Sample 2006	1291	305	410	1069	138	264	532	3	438	486	173	165	151	480	84	29
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in the 2024 European Parliament elections?

0 - Certain NOT to vote	7	5	9	10	8	3	4	6	53	2	0	0	1	5	16	25	12
1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	1	0
2	2	1	4	3	1	4	3	2	47	1	1	4	1	1	4	1	5
3	1	1	2	2	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	3	0
4	4	3	3	5	3	4	7	4	0	2	1	1	3	6	6	8	22
5	10	9	9	14	9	4	9	13	0	7	4	5	6	6	19	22	14
6	6	4	8	8	4	11	5	6	0	5	2	7	6	9	5	11	17
7	7	6	6	8	6	4	7	9	0	6	3	6	7	13	9	7	3
8	7	8	6	6	7	16	9	5	0	7	9	7	9	7	5	2	12
9	9	9	9	6	9	9	7	9	0	9	8	10	8	10	9	5	4
10 - Absolutely certain to vote	47	52	42	37	52	45	45	44	0	59	70	58	55	42	23	15	11

Which party do you plan on voting for in this year's European Elections?

[Asked to those with a likelihood to vote of 7-10.

N=1495]

Nowa Lewica (Lewica + Razem)	9	7	18	7	10	10	9	7	0	0	2	84	0	2	3	0	0
Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (PiS)	24	25	24	24	22	15	19	31	0	83	1	0	0	0	5	0	0
Konfederacja	9	8	11	12	8	12	12	9	0	1	1	3	0	92	7	8	25
Koalicja Obywatelska (KO)	30	34	29	20	34	37	30	25	0	0	92	6	12	0	23	9	11
Trzecia Droga	11	11	6	13	11	10	14	9	0	2	2	3	82	0	11	14	11
Zjednoczona Prawica / Prawo i Sprawiedliwość	3	4	0	3	4	1	2	4	0	10	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Would not vote	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Don't know	11	10	10	18	11	9	10	13	0	3	1	4	6	2	46	69	4
Refused	2	2	2	2	1	5	3	2	0	3	1	1	0	3	0	0	50

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Vote in 2023					Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						
	Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample	2006	599	506	160	241	119	959	1047	180	1016	350	460	180	460	398	282	226	460
Unweighted Sample	2006	542	611	170	275	144	913	1093	164	1122	315	405	164	462	470	357	148	405
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.

The Polish government

Trust very much	6	4	14	4	3	2	6	6	2	4	6	12	2	3	4	5	7	12
Trust somewhat	26	18	46	27	33	6	28	24	22	23	27	36	22	21	23	26	29	36
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	32	22	60	31	36	8	34	30	24	27	33	48	24	24	27	31	36	48
Trust a little	29	28	24	38	38	30	27	31	36	31	31	20	36	37	28	26	32	20
Not trust at all	32	45	14	29	20	60	34	31	27	36	30	29	27	30	40	38	27	29
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	61	73	38	67	58	90	61	62	63	67	61	49	63	67	68	64	59	49
Don't know	6	6	2	3	6	2	5	8	13	7	6	2	13	9	5	6	6	2

The European Union (e.g. the European Parliament and the European Commission)

Trust very much	9	4	23	11	4	3	11	8	8	7	9	16	8	9	5	6	11	16
Trust somewhat	30	17	48	46	45	9	30	31	28	29	26	37	28	29	29	30	25	37
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	39	21	71	57	49	12	41	39	36	36	35	53	36	38	34	36	36	53
Trust a little	26	31	19	29	28	23	24	28	31	28	30	19	31	28	27	28	32	19
Not trust at all	26	41	7	12	15	62	30	23	19	27	29	25	19	22	32	31	26	25
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	52	72	26	41	43	85	54	51	50	55	59	44	50	50	59	59	58	44
Don't know	8	7	3	3	7	2	5	10	14	9	6	4	14	11	7	6	5	4

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Young people today don't have respect for Poland's traditional values.

Strongly agree	18	28	11	10	13	22	17	18	10	17	23	18	10	13	21	22	22	18
Agree	36	45	35	24	43	36	34	39	25	37	36	40	25	34	36	41	38	40
TOTAL AGREE	54	73	46	34	56	58	51	57	35	54	59	58	35	47	57	63	60	58
Neither agree nor disagree	26	16	32	34	29	24	29	23	28	24	28	28	28	27	24	22	27	28
Disagree	11	6	14	24	10	11	11	11	21	11	9	10	21	15	7	7	10	10
Strongly disagree	4	2	5	8	2	6	4	3	4	5	2	2	4	6	4	3	2	2
TOTAL DISAGREE	15	8	19	32	12	17	15	14	25	16	11	12	25	21	11	10	12	12
Don't know	5	3	3	1	3	1	4	6	12	6	3	2	12	5	8	5	1	2

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
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	Total	Region						Household Income				Education		
		PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High
Weighted Sample	2006	431	407	351	317	203	297	588	761	373	283	181	1383	443
Unweighted Sample	2006	437	411	343	323	205	287	540	809	400	257	113	1245	648
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.

The Polish government

Trust very much	6	6	6	4	7	7	6	6	7	6	3	7	5	7
Trust somewhat	26	29	22	24	31	27	25	26	27	31	18	18	26	32
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	32	35	28	28	38	34	31	32	34	37	21	25	31	39
Trust a little	29	26	29	33	30	26	31	29	29	27	32	28	29	31
Not trust at all	32	35	37	31	26	38	26	33	33	31	31	36	34	27
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	61	61	66	64	56	64	57	62	62	58	63	64	63	58
Don't know	6	4	6	9	6	2	10	6	4	4	15	12	7	3

The European Union (e.g. the European Parliament and the European Commission)

Trust very much	9	10	9	10	10	8	9	9	10	11	5	11	8	12
Trust somewhat	30	34	28	31	28	27	33	30	31	37	20	22	30	36
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	39	44	37	41	38	35	42	39	41	48	25	33	38	48
Trust a little	26	27	33	23	29	22	22	28	27	20	30	23	27	26
Not trust at all	26	23	24	26	26	39	25	26	28	25	25	27	28	21
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	52	50	57	49	55	61	47	54	55	45	55	50	55	47
Don't know	8	7	7	11	6	4	12	7	5	5	20	17	7	5

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Young people today don't have respect for Poland's traditional values.

Strongly agree	18	17	17	17	18	15	24	23	17	16	13	13	20	14
Agree	36	37	44	35	32	36	34	35	36	41	36	30	38	35
TOTAL AGREE	54	54	61	52	50	51	58	58	53	57	49	43	58	49
Neither agree nor disagree	26	28	22	27	28	29	21	21	29	25	28	23	25	28
Disagree	11	11	10	12	12	11	10	11	12	10	10	13	10	14
Strongly disagree	4	5	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	2	6	3	5
TOTAL DISAGREE	15	16	13	15	15	14	14	15	16	15	12	19	13	19
Don't know	5	2	5	6	7	5	7	6	3	4	11	14	4	4

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Weighted Sample 2006	1261	278	468	832	138	240	791	5	486	413	149	156	143	527	93	39	
Unweighted Sample 2006	1291	305	410	1069	138	264	532	3	438	486	173	165	151	480	84	29	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	

For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.

The Polish government

Trust very much	6	7	4	4	8	4	4	5	0	5	17	7	4	0	0	0	9
Trust somewhat	26	28	33	18	27	32	33	23	47	18	53	39	38	9	14	12	21
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	32	35	37	22	35	36	37	28	47	23	70	46	42	9	14	12	30
Trust a little	29	28	28	31	27	31	33	30	0	28	20	33	37	32	34	21	35
Not trust at all	32	31	30	36	32	31	27	34	19	44	9	19	19	58	42	26	31
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	61	59	58	67	59	62	60	64	19	72	29	52	56	90	76	47	66
Don't know	6	5	5	10	6	2	3	8	34	5	1	2	3	1	9	40	3

The European Union (e.g. the European Parliament and the European Commission)

Trust very much	9	11	9	6	12	9	8	7	0	4	25	18	9	3	2	2	7
Trust somewhat	30	32	35	24	32	46	34	25	0	19	55	50	48	17	17	19	29
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	39	43	44	30	44	55	42	32	0	23	80	68	57	20	19	21	36
Trust a little	26	26	28	27	24	22	28	29	47	29	15	27	28	20	34	25	36
Not trust at all	26	26	22	30	24	20	27	29	19	42	3	3	10	58	35	12	22
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	52	52	50	57	48	42	55	58	66	71	18	30	38	78	69	37	58
Don't know	8	6	7	14	8	3	3	9	34	6	2	2	4	3	12	42	6

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Young people today don't have respect for Poland's traditional values.

Strongly agree	18	18	21	15	18	15	17	18	0	31	11	4	13	25	17	7	6
Agree	36	39	30	34	33	35	37	40	19	44	35	21	43	35	34	32	46
TOTAL AGREE	54	57	51	49	51	50	54	58	19	75	46	25	56	60	51	39	52
Neither agree nor disagree	26	25	29	25	28	33	28	21	0	16	34	29	28	24	28	20	35
Disagree	11	11	12	12	13	12	9	10	0	5	13	32	13	10	10	6	4
Strongly disagree	4	4	3	4	4	2	4	3	0	1	5	9	2	3	4	3	4
TOTAL DISAGREE	15	15	15	16	17	14	13	13	0	6	18	41	15	13	14	9	8
Don't know	5	4	5	9	3	3	5	7	81	3	1	4	1	3	8	32	5

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Weighted Sample	2006	599	506	160	241	119	959	1047	180	1016	350	460	180	460	398	282	226	460
Unweighted Sample	2006	542	611	170	275	144	913	1093	164	1122	315	405	164	462	470	357	148	405
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence.

Strongly agree	27	36	21	18	22	42	25	29	21	29	28	25	21	24	31	30	30	25
Agree	27	24	30	34	31	29	24	30	27	26	26	29	27	28	26	24	28	29
TOTAL AGREE	54	60	51	52	53	71	49	59	48	55	54	54	48	52	57	54	58	54
Neither agree nor disagree	22	21	21	20	26	12	26	19	24	22	24	20	24	22	24	21	24	20
Disagree	10	10	12	13	12	13	12	9	10	11	9	10	10	14	8	9	9	10
Strongly disagree	8	6	11	11	7	2	9	6	8	6	8	11	8	6	6	8	6	11
TOTAL DISAGREE	18	16	23	24	19	15	21	15	18	17	17	21	18	20	14	17	15	21
Don't know	6	3	4	4	4	1	4	7	9	6	5	6	9	5	6	8	2	6

Equal opportunities for gays and lesbians have gone too far.

Strongly agree	19	36	4	4	9	28	22	17	15	18	24	20	15	17	18	23	24	20
Agree	16	22	13	6	18	21	16	16	16	17	17	13	16	17	17	19	15	13
TOTAL AGREE	35	58	17	10	27	49	38	33	31	35	41	33	31	34	35	42	39	33
Neither agree nor disagree	27	24	29	31	33	24	29	26	24	27	29	28	24	25	30	29	28	28
Disagree	17	7	27	23	22	15	14	21	17	16	16	22	17	19	13	12	18	22
Strongly disagree	14	6	22	35	14	10	14	15	21	16	8	14	21	18	13	12	9	14
TOTAL DISAGREE	31	13	49	58	36	25	28	36	38	32	24	36	38	37	26	24	27	36
Don't know	5	5	4	0	5	1	5	6	7	6	7	4	7	4	8	5	7	4

Immigration is bad for the economy.

Strongly agree	13	22	7	7	5	22	12	14	14	16	12	9	14	15	16	14	11	9
Agree	23	31	21	23	25	29	20	26	18	25	26	19	18	25	26	24	28	19
TOTAL AGREE	36	53	28	30	30	51	32	40	32	41	38	28	32	40	42	38	39	28
Neither agree nor disagree	33	32	37	33	28	33	33	33	31	33	33	35	31	33	33	33	30	35
Disagree	17	8	23	27	26	11	20	15	19	14	15	26	19	13	13	15	18	26
Strongly disagree	5	2	8	8	8	3	8	3	5	5	8	5	5	5	4	6	8	5
TOTAL DISAGREE	22	10	31	35	34	14	28	18	24	19	23	31	24	18	17	21	26	31
Don't know	8	6	5	2	7	3	7	9	14	8	7	5	14	9	8	8	6	5

Equal opportunities for ethnic minorities have gone too far.

Strongly agree	11	18	5	3	5	28	13	9	8	12	12	9	8	13	11	12	10	9
Agree	20	27	15	16	17	21	21	18	23	23	16	14	23	22	23	18	18	14
TOTAL AGREE	31	45	20	19	22	49	34	27	31	35	28	23	31	35	34	30	28	23
Neither agree nor disagree	33	33	33	30	36	23	32	33	24	32	33	37	24	30	33	41	27	37
Disagree	20	13	28	33	26	16	18	21	23	16	21	25	23	18	15	12	28	25
Strongly disagree	7	2	12	16	6	4	8	6	9	8	6	7	9	7	8	8	5	7
TOTAL DISAGREE	27	15	40	49	32	20	26	27	32	24	27	32	32	25	23	20	33	32
Don't know	10	7	7	3	9	7	7	12	13	9	11	9	13	9	10	10	11	9

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Total	Region						Household Income				Education		
		PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High
Weighted Sample	2006	431	407	351	317	203	297	588	761	373	283	181	1383	443
Unweighted Sample	2006	437	411	343	323	205	287	540	809	400	257	113	1245	648
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence.

Strongly agree	27	30	27	22	26	32	26	27	26	29	25	27	28	24
Agree	27	26	26	29	32	22	25	24	29	26	30	18	28	27
TOTAL AGREE	54	56	53	51	58	54	51	51	55	55	55	45	56	51
Neither agree nor disagree	22	21	26	23	16	27	19	25	22	20	21	20	22	23
Disagree	10	8	11	13	12	5	12	9	11	12	10	13	9	12
Strongly disagree	8	11	5	6	7	7	10	8	9	8	3	13	6	11
TOTAL DISAGREE	18	19	16	19	19	12	22	17	20	20	13	26	15	23
Don't know	6	4	5	7	7	7	7	6	4	5	11	9	6	3

Equal opportunities for gays and lesbians have gone too far.

Strongly agree	19	13	22	18	23	21	22	19	17	20	25	18	21	16
Agree	16	13	19	17	18	13	17	15	17	18	13	16	16	17
TOTAL AGREE	35	26	41	35	41	34	39	34	34	38	38	34	37	33
Neither agree nor disagree	27	31	28	27	20	32	26	32	27	20	26	28	27	27
Disagree	17	20	14	19	18	18	14	15	20	18	14	15	17	20
Strongly disagree	14	20	12	10	17	12	14	12	15	18	13	12	14	17
TOTAL DISAGREE	31	40	26	29	35	30	28	27	35	36	27	27	31	37
Don't know	5	4	5	8	4	5	7	7	3	5	9	12	6	3

Immigration is bad for the economy.

Strongly agree	13	12	11	15	18	11	13	17	12	12	11	17	14	9
Agree	23	21	28	24	24	20	21	26	23	21	22	20	25	21
TOTAL AGREE	36	33	39	39	42	31	34	43	35	33	33	37	39	30
Neither agree nor disagree	33	33	33	34	26	40	35	35	30	33	36	26	34	33
Disagree	17	19	16	15	19	18	17	13	20	21	12	16	16	22
Strongly disagree	5	8	3	4	6	6	6	3	6	8	4	5	4	9
TOTAL DISAGREE	22	27	19	19	25	24	23	16	26	29	16	21	20	31
Don't know	8	6	10	9	7	5	8	6	8	5	14	16	7	6

Equal opportunities for ethnic minorities have gone too far.

Strongly agree	11	10	13	11	7	8	14	12	11	11	9	12	11	9
Agree	20	20	18	23	22	22	13	21	19	20	16	16	20	20
TOTAL AGREE	31	30	31	34	29	30	27	33	30	31	25	28	31	29
Neither agree nor disagree	33	32	37	28	32	32	35	32	33	27	41	30	33	33
Disagree	20	22	20	21	20	14	18	19	20	25	14	15	20	22
Strongly disagree	7	10	4	3	8	13	9	5	8	10	6	9	6	9
TOTAL DISAGREE	27	32	24	24	28	27	27	24	28	35	20	24	26	31
Don't know	10	6	8	14	12	11	12	11	9	7	14	19	10	6

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	House Tenure				Urban/ rural					Party ID						
	Total	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	Tak – Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Tak – Koalicja Obywatelska	Tak – Lewica	Tak – Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Tak – Konfederacja	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know
Weighted Sample 2006	1261	278	468	832	138	240	791	5	486	413	149	156	143	527	93	39
Unweighted Sample 2006	1291	305	410	1069	138	264	532	3	438	486	173	165	151	480	84	29
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence.

Strongly agree	27	27	31	25	29	23	27	26	19	35	21	15	21	37	30	15	21
Agree	27	27	26	26	27	28	30	26	0	25	30	32	34	29	24	20	22
TOTAL AGREE	54	54	57	51	56	51	57	52	19	60	51	47	55	66	54	35	43
Neither agree nor disagree	22	22	24	22	21	25	24	23	0	22	22	20	24	19	24	15	31
Disagree	10	10	8	12	9	13	9	12	0	11	13	13	13	9	8	8	5
Strongly disagree	8	9	6	6	9	8	6	7	47	5	11	13	6	4	6	13	8
TOTAL DISAGREE	18	19	14	18	18	21	15	19	47	16	24	26	19	13	14	21	13
Don't know	6	5	4	9	5	3	5	8	34	3	3	7	1	3	8	30	14

Equal opportunities for gays and lesbians have gone too far.

Strongly agree	19	19	20	20	20	18	21	19	66	36	5	2	10	30	20	10	40
Agree	16	17	17	13	15	20	16	17	0	23	10	4	19	22	17	5	24
TOTAL AGREE	35	36	37	33	35	38	37	36	66	59	15	6	29	52	37	15	64
Neither agree nor disagree	27	27	29	28	25	28	33	27	0	24	29	23	26	22	30	41	14
Disagree	17	19	15	15	18	16	15	18	0	8	28	25	29	14	15	12	9
Strongly disagree	14	13	17	16	17	16	12	12	0	5	26	43	14	11	9	3	7
TOTAL DISAGREE	31	32	32	31	35	32	27	30	0	13	54	68	43	25	24	15	16
Don't know	5	5	2	8	5	1	4	7	34	3	2	2	2	0	9	30	5

Immigration is bad for the economy.

Strongly agree	13	11	20	15	13	11	15	13	66	24	6	7	6	21	13	4	4
Agree	23	25	21	21	25	29	20	21	0	31	20	14	30	24	21	15	17
TOTAL AGREE	36	36	41	36	38	40	35	34	66	55	26	21	36	45	34	19	21
Neither agree nor disagree	33	32	33	35	31	32	35	35	0	31	34	32	30	32	35	33	47
Disagree	17	18	16	15	17	22	20	16	0	7	29	30	25	19	13	9	3
Strongly disagree	5	7	4	3	7	5	4	4	0	1	10	12	4	3	5	4	9
TOTAL DISAGREE	22	25	20	18	24	27	24	20	0	8	39	42	29	22	18	13	12
Don't know	8	7	6	12	7	1	6	11	34	6	2	4	5	1	13	35	19

Equal opportunities for ethnic minorities have gone too far.

Strongly agree	11	11	10	9	12	12	12	8	0	19	3	2	11	24	10	4	4
Agree	20	20	22	17	21	18	18	18	19	26	14	11	19	31	18	15	21
TOTAL AGREE	31	31	32	26	33	30	30	26	19	45	17	13	30	55	28	19	25
Neither agree nor disagree	33	32	38	32	33	35	35	32	0	33	34	33	32	24	31	36	62
Disagree	20	21	15	19	18	24	18	22	0	10	32	31	24	14	19	8	6
Strongly disagree	7	7	9	8	8	6	5	7	0	4	13	20	7	3	5	2	3
TOTAL DISAGREE	27	28	24	27	26	30	23	29	0	14	45	51	31	17	24	10	9
Don't know	10	9	6	15	7	5	12	12	81	7	4	3	8	4	17	35	5

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Vote in 2023					Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						
	Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample	2006	599	506	160	241	119	959	1047	180	1016	350	460	180	460	398	282	226	460
Unweighted Sample	2006	542	611	170	275	144	913	1093	164	1122	315	405	164	462	470	357	148	405
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Government should redistribute incomes from those who are well off to those who are less well off.

Strongly agree	11	16	8	6	6	9	11	11	7	11	11	11	7	10	14	11	10	11
Agree	25	32	19	29	26	14	27	23	25	27	29	18	25	31	20	28	33	18
TOTAL AGREE	36	48	27	35	32	23	38	34	32	38	40	29	32	41	34	39	43	29
Neither agree nor disagree	32	30	36	30	37	30	32	32	26	31	33	36	26	29	35	31	32	36
Disagree	18	12	27	25	18	22	17	19	20	16	16	22	20	17	14	18	16	22
Strongly disagree	6	3	5	8	10	21	6	6	9	7	4	4	9	7	8	5	4	4
TOTAL DISAGREE	24	15	32	33	28	43	23	25	29	23	20	26	29	24	22	23	20	26
Don't know	8	8	4	3	2	4	6	9	13	7	7	7	13	7	9	7	6	7

Big business takes advantage of ordinary people.

Strongly agree	28	35	23	28	25	29	29	27	19	25	39	29	19	24	26	30	41	29
Agree	43	41	49	47	44	42	40	45	39	41	42	48	39	38	41	44	44	48
TOTAL AGREE	71	76	72	75	69	71	69	72	58	66	81	77	58	62	67	74	85	77
Neither agree nor disagree	18	15	19	19	21	19	21	15	15	21	12	17	15	24	19	16	10	17
Disagree	5	3	6	4	5	6	5	6	17	5	3	2	17	7	4	4	2	2
Strongly disagree	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	0	1
TOTAL DISAGREE	6	5	7	5	6	7	7	7	19	7	4	3	19	9	6	5	2	3
Don't know	5	4	1	1	4	3	4	6	9	6	4	3	9	5	8	5	2	3

Ordinary people do not get their fair share.

Strongly agree	17	26	11	12	11	16	16	18	13	16	24	15	13	14	19	18	27	15
Agree	40	40	46	47	43	32	38	41	27	38	41	47	27	38	36	43	40	47
TOTAL AGREE	57	66	57	59	54	48	54	59	40	54	65	62	40	52	55	61	67	62
Neither agree nor disagree	26	23	30	25	31	26	31	23	28	27	21	28	28	27	28	24	20	28
Disagree	7	5	7	8	7	10	6	7	9	7	4	6	9	8	6	6	3	6
Strongly disagree	2	2	1	4	2	7	3	1	5	2	1	1	5	4	2	1	0	1
TOTAL DISAGREE	9	7	8	12	9	17	9	8	14	9	5	7	14	12	8	7	3	7
Don't know	8	5	5	4	6	9	7	9	18	9	9	4	18	9	9	8	8	4

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Region						Household Income				Education			
	Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO- ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO- ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High
Weighted Sample	2006	431	407	351	317	203	297	588	761	373	283	181	1383	443
Unweighted Sample	2006	437	411	343	323	205	287	540	809	400	257	113	1245	648
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Government should redistribute incomes from those who are well off to those who are less well off.

Strongly agree	11	9	10	10	11	11	16	15	10	10	5	16	12	7
Agree	25	23	27	26	27	22	25	27	29	20	19	22	26	25
TOTAL AGREE	36	32	37	36	38	33	41	42	39	30	24	38	38	32
Neither agree nor disagree	32	34	32	35	31	34	27	30	32	32	39	26	32	34
Disagree	18	21	15	17	18	17	19	16	18	23	14	15	17	21
Strongly disagree	6	7	7	5	7	8	4	4	5	10	8	5	5	9
TOTAL DISAGREE	24	28	22	22	25	25	23	20	23	33	22	20	22	30
Don't know	8	7	8	7	6	9	10	7	6	6	15	16	8	3

Big business takes advantage of ordinary people.

Strongly agree	28	27	24	31	28	29	29	30	29	27	21	27	29	25
Agree	43	43	48	38	44	38	42	41	42	48	39	30	43	45
TOTAL AGREE	71	70	72	69	72	67	71	71	71	75	60	57	72	70
Neither agree nor disagree	18	19	19	17	16	22	16	17	19	17	20	23	17	19
Disagree	5	7	4	6	4	7	3	6	5	4	6	8	4	7
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	0	1	1	2
TOTAL DISAGREE	6	8	5	8	5	8	4	7	7	6	6	9	5	9
Don't know	5	4	4	5	7	4	8	5	4	2	13	10	5	2

Ordinary people do not get their fair share.

Strongly agree	17	15	15	17	17	16	24	21	17	14	12	24	17	13
Agree	40	42	44	34	42	39	37	39	41	41	35	23	42	38
TOTAL AGREE	57	57	59	51	59	55	61	60	58	55	47	47	59	51
Neither agree nor disagree	26	26	26	30	25	30	24	22	28	29	28	28	24	33
Disagree	7	7	6	8	5	6	7	7	6	6	7	5	6	9
Strongly disagree	2	3	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	3	2	4	2	3
TOTAL DISAGREE	9	10	8	11	7	7	8	10	7	9	9	9	8	12
Don't know	8	7	8	9	11	9	7	9	6	7	16	16	9	4

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	House Tenure				Urban/ rural					Party ID							
	Total	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	Tak – Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Tak – Koalicja Obywatelska	Tak – Lewica	Tak – Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Tak – Konfederacja	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2006	1261	278	468	832	138	240	791	5	486	413	149	156	143	527	93	39
Unweighted Sample	2006	1291	305	410	1069	138	264	532	3	438	486	173	165	151	480	84	29
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Government should redistribute incomes from those who are well off to those who are less well off.

Strongly agree	11	9	15	13	12	8	9	11	0	18	8	5	6	13	11	4	1
Agree	25	25	28	23	26	28	20	25	19	33	21	28	28	23	20	25	27
TOTAL AGREE	36	34	43	36	38	36	29	36	19	51	29	33	34	36	31	29	28
Neither agree nor disagree	32	34	28	31	31	29	40	31	0	30	37	29	42	24	31	23	46
Disagree	18	19	15	15	17	26	16	18	0	12	26	24	15	21	18	9	6
Strongly disagree	6	6	7	6	8	7	6	4	47	1	6	8	7	17	8	3	3
TOTAL DISAGREE	24	25	22	21	25	33	22	22	47	13	32	32	22	38	26	12	9
Don't know	8	6	7	11	5	2	10	11	34	7	2	5	1	3	11	35	18

Big business takes advantage of ordinary people.

Strongly agree	28	27	30	28	29	17	25	29	19	37	20	28	23	34	28	13	11
Agree	43	45	38	38	43	39	46	42	0	40	47	40	52	37	42	25	59
TOTAL AGREE	71	72	68	66	72	56	71	71	19	77	67	68	75	71	70	38	70
Neither agree nor disagree	18	17	19	20	18	29	18	16	0	13	23	21	21	21	17	13	23
Disagree	5	5	7	5	4	11	8	4	47	4	8	9	3	7	3	9	2
Strongly disagree	1	1	2	1	1	2	0	2	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	4	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	6	6	9	6	5	13	8	6	47	6	9	10	4	7	4	13	2
Don't know	5	4	4	8	4	3	3	7	34	4	0	1	1	1	9	36	5

Ordinary people do not get their fair share.

Strongly agree	17	16	24	16	18	10	17	17	0	28	10	10	11	22	17	12	3
Agree	40	41	34	39	40	35	43	39	19	41	45	37	53	27	38	20	42
TOTAL AGREE	57	57	58	55	58	45	60	56	19	69	55	47	64	49	55	32	45
Neither agree nor disagree	26	28	22	25	26	35	21	27	0	21	29	31	23	30	29	17	33
Disagree	7	7	6	6	6	10	7	7	0	5	9	13	8	9	4	9	2
Strongly disagree	2	2	2	2	3	4	1	1	0	2	2	2	2	5	1	2	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	9	9	8	8	9	14	8	8	0	7	11	15	10	14	5	11	2
Don't know	8	6	11	13	7	5	11	9	81	4	5	8	3	7	11	41	19

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

Total	Vote in 2023					Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					
	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample 2006	599	506	160	241	119	959	1047	180	1016	350	460	180	460	398	282	226	460
Unweighted Sample 2006	542	611	170	275	144	913	1093	164	1122	315	405	164	462	470	357	148	405
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

There is one law for the rich and one law for the poor.

Strongly agree	23	33	16	17	16	27	23	22	9	21	31	24	9	18	24	26	32	24
Agree	40	37	42	47	44	47	37	42	35	39	42	41	35	40	38	38	44	41
TOTAL AGREE	63	70	58	64	60	74	60	64	44	60	73	65	44	58	62	64	76	65
Neither agree nor disagree	20	18	23	18	24	13	23	18	21	22	14	21	21	23	21	22	11	21
Disagree	9	6	14	12	9	12	9	9	14	8	7	10	14	9	6	7	8	10
Strongly disagree	3	2	3	3	4	1	3	3	9	3	1	2	9	4	3	2	1	2
TOTAL DISAGREE	12	8	17	15	13	13	12	12	23	11	8	12	23	13	9	9	9	12
Don't know	5	4	2	2	3	0	5	6	12	6	4	1	12	5	8	5	3	1

Management will always try to get the better of employees.

Strongly agree	19	28	16	14	11	22	20	19	14	20	22	18	14	18	23	21	21	18
Agree	39	40	43	45	44	27	37	41	34	35	45	46	34	34	32	40	50	46
TOTAL AGREE	58	68	59	59	55	49	57	60	48	55	67	64	48	52	55	61	71	64
Neither agree nor disagree	26	24	26	23	33	27	27	26	26	27	22	26	26	26	29	26	20	26
Disagree	9	4	11	12	9	18	9	8	10	10	6	8	10	12	8	8	6	8
Strongly disagree	2	1	2	4	3	5	2	1	4	2	1	1	4	4	1	1	1	1
TOTAL DISAGREE	11	5	13	16	12	23	11	9	14	12	7	9	14	16	9	9	7	9
Don't know	5	3	2	2	1	1	4	5	13	6	3	1	13	6	6	4	2	1

Which of the following do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time?
Please tick up to three.

Cost of living	45	47	46	41	40	48	46	44	48	47	44	39	48	50	43	47	45	39
The state of the economy	32	31	39	37	32	32	29	34	29	33	33	28	29	32	37	28	36	28
Crime	12	14	9	12	10	11	12	11	12	12	11	11	12	11	14	11	12	11
Health care	50	43	62	57	57	58	47	53	34	45	57	63	34	41	46	58	53	63
Climate change/the environment	21	14	31	30	24	11	20	22	16	15	23	34	16	15	15	18	25	34
Housing	16	13	16	28	22	16	17	15	24	18	11	12	24	20	18	14	9	12
Immigration	23	33	14	18	16	42	24	22	18	25	22	20	18	25	25	24	23	20
Defence and security	41	45	50	34	43	39	42	39	21	31	54	59	21	30	30	39	61	59
Education	17	16	13	18	18	17	16	17	24	19	15	11	24	19	18	18	13	11
Family life and childcare	10	13	7	11	13	5	7	13	13	12	11	6	13	13	12	12	9	6
None of these	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	4	1	0	0	4	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	4	2	1	0	2	1	5	4	6	6	2	1	6	5	8	4	1	1

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Total	Region						Household Income				Education		
		PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High
Weighted Sample	2006	431	407	351	317	203	297	588	761	373	283	181	1383	443
Unweighted Sample	2006	437	411	343	323	205	287	540	809	400	257	113	1245	648
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

There is one law for the rich and one law for the poor.

Strongly agree	23	21	23	21	23	21	26	26	23	22	16	20	24	19
Agree	40	45	42	37	41	32	36	34	44	41	39	28	41	40
TOTAL AGREE	63	66	65	58	64	53	62	60	67	63	55	48	65	59
Neither agree nor disagree	20	22	19	20	17	26	21	21	18	21	25	27	18	26
Disagree	9	7	9	13	9	8	8	8	10	10	7	6	9	11
Strongly disagree	3	2	3	5	4	3	1	6	2	3	3	5	3	3
TOTAL DISAGREE	12	9	12	18	13	11	9	14	12	13	10	11	12	14
Don't know	5	3	3	5	6	9	8	5	5	3	10	14	5	2

Management will always try to get the better of employees.

Strongly agree	19	18	17	19	18	26	20	23	18	18	19	24	20	17
Agree	39	40	39	37	44	31	40	38	41	41	35	25	40	43
TOTAL AGREE	58	58	56	56	62	57	60	61	59	59	54	49	60	60
Neither agree nor disagree	26	26	29	29	21	27	24	25	28	23	26	26	27	25
Disagree	9	10	8	8	9	8	8	7	9	11	8	9	8	10
Strongly disagree	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	4
TOTAL DISAGREE	11	12	10	10	11	9	9	9	10	14	9	10	9	14
Don't know	5	2	3	5	6	6	8	4	4	3	10	15	4	2

Which of the following do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time?
Please tick up to three.

Cost of living	45	44	49	48	44	41	40	48	44	48	39	50	44	46
The state of the economy	32	31	30	30	36	34	30	28	35	33	27	21	32	33
Crime	12	11	11	11	11	15	14	15	11	9	11	14	12	10
Health care	50	51	49	49	51	38	57	49	53	52	42	31	51	56
Climate change/the environment	21	25	27	14	19	18	19	16	24	21	22	14	21	22
Housing	16	18	11	18	17	17	16	17	17	13	16	17	14	21
Immigration	23	23	23	23	22	32	17	26	20	22	26	23	24	18
Defence and security	41	47	41	39	37	37	39	32	45	47	37	27	41	44
Education	17	16	20	15	19	14	15	17	14	19	21	16	15	22
Family life and childcare	10	10	13	9	8	10	12	14	9	11	7	12	11	9
None of these	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	0
Don't know	4	2	4	4	6	6	4	5	3	2	8	13	4	2

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	House Tenure				Urban/ rural					Party ID							
	Total	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	Tak – Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Tak – Koalicja Obywatelska	Tak – Lewica	Tak – Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Tak – Konfederacja	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2006	1261	278	468	832	138	240	791	5	486	413	149	156	143	527	93	39
Unweighted Sample	2006	1291	305	410	1069	138	264	532	3	438	486	173	165	151	480	84	29
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

There is one law for the rich and one law for the poor.

Strongly agree	23	23	24	22	25	13	23	22	19	37	13	15	14	27	24	11	3
Agree	40	41	38	37	40	45	39	39	47	36	43	39	45	49	36	30	60
TOTAL AGREE	63	64	62	59	65	58	62	61	66	73	56	54	59	76	60	41	63
Neither agree nor disagree	20	19	19	24	20	21	23	20	0	16	24	25	23	10	23	17	20
Disagree	9	10	8	8	8	13	9	9	0	5	15	12	9	11	7	10	2
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	2	2	6	3	4	0	3	3	5	5	1	2	5	6
TOTAL DISAGREE	12	13	11	10	10	19	12	13	0	8	18	17	14	12	9	15	8
Don't know	5	4	7	7	4	2	4	7	34	3	1	4	4	1	8	28	10

Management will always try to get the better of employees.

Strongly agree	19	19	20	20	21	16	16	19	66	28	13	11	13	25	21	15	13
Agree	39	42	41	30	41	36	46	36	0	40	43	42	41	34	36	27	55
TOTAL AGREE	58	61	61	50	62	52	62	55	66	68	56	53	54	59	57	42	68
Neither agree nor disagree	26	24	25	31	25	30	22	29	0	26	28	23	37	24	25	20	12
Disagree	9	9	5	10	7	15	11	8	0	3	12	15	7	14	9	6	10
Strongly disagree	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	0	1	3	4	1	1	1	4	5
TOTAL DISAGREE	11	11	7	11	10	16	12	9	0	4	15	19	8	15	10	10	15
Don't know	5	3	7	7	4	2	5	6	34	3	1	5	0	3	8	28	5

Which of the following do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time?
Please tick up to three.

Cost of living	45	43	53	45	45	43	46	45	0	44	44	49	53	45	45	27	55
The state of the economy	32	33	33	28	30	37	34	31	19	30	38	27	31	34	32	16	14
Crime	12	12	11	12	12	14	9	12	0	15	10	9	9	13	11	16	8
Health care	50	54	49	40	52	52	50	47	66	40	62	59	54	50	50	37	34
Climate change/the environment	21	24	16	15	21	18	21	21	0	14	36	25	21	17	16	10	35
Housing	16	13	27	18	20	18	16	12	0	11	17	39	14	19	14	11	14
Immigration	23	21	23	27	23	27	28	21	19	33	10	14	22	36	24	10	37
Defence and security	41	47	30	31	40	39	43	40	0	46	49	28	39	32	40	24	18
Education	17	16	14	19	16	23	15	17	0	16	14	18	22	18	17	12	25
Family life and childcare	10	10	14	9	10	13	8	11	0	12	8	8	11	7	12	10	15
None of these	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	3	0
Don't know	4	3	1	9	3	0	3	6	34	3	1	0	2	0	6	29	10

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

Total	Vote in 2023					Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					
	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample 2006	599	506	160	241	119	959	1047	180	1016	350	460	180	460	398	282	226	460
Unweighted Sample 2006	542	611	170	275	144	913	1093	164	1122	315	405	164	462	470	357	148	405
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 to 10 how concerned, if at all, are you about climate change?

0 - I am not at all concerned about climate change	8	11	3	3	2	20	11	5	8	7	9	10	8	6	7	11	6	10
1	2	3	1	1	1	3	2	2	5	2	2	3	5	1	3	1	2	3
2	4	5	2	1	5	5	5	3	8	3	4	4	8	2	3	4	5	4
3	5	6	2	2	4	9	5	4	4	4	6	4	4	5	2	5	7	4
4	5	4	3	9	5	8	5	5	6	6	6	2	6	9	4	5	7	2
5	14	14	15	10	16	14	14	14	14	16	10	12	14	16	16	15	9	12
6	10	9	10	11	13	8	9	11	14	12	9	6	14	13	12	8	9	6
7	16	17	16	21	18	12	18	15	22	16	13	17	22	17	17	11	13	17
8	11	10	17	12	14	6	9	14	9	11	10	14	9	10	10	14	12	14
9	6	4	10	6	8	5	6	6	3	7	5	8	3	7	7	5	6	8
10 - I am very concerned about climate change	15	14	20	23	12	6	13	17	4	13	20	20	4	10	14	17	21	20
Don't know	4	3	1	1	0	3	3	4	4	4	5	1	4	4	6	4	5	1

How familiar are you with the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

I have heard of it and have a good understanding of what it means	23	17	30	36	24	20	28	18	27	22	19	26	27	21	23	20	19	26
I have heard of it but have minimal understanding of what it means	57	65	57	46	59	63	57	57	47	53	68	61	47	52	51	62	69	61
I have not heard of it	21	18	13	18	18	17	16	25	26	25	13	14	26	27	25	17	12	14

Do you think that the following countries or regions are doing too much, too little or about enough to address climate change?

China																		
0 – Doing far too little	30	32	37	27	30	33	34	26	17	26	36	39	17	25	25	32	37	39
1	6	7	7	4	9	3	7	5	4	5	8	8	4	3	6	6	8	8
2	8	7	9	8	15	3	7	9	6	8	9	8	6	8	7	7	11	8
3	6	4	7	15	6	7	6	6	10	6	5	6	10	7	4	6	5	6
4	6	5	6	5	5	4	6	5	8	6	2	6	8	9	4	5	0	6
5	9	9	7	9	7	11	8	10	11	11	8	6	11	10	11	12	7	6
6	4	4	2	11	1	13	5	4	8	5	4	1	8	5	6	3	5	1
7	3	5	2	6	2	2	4	3	8	4	3	0	8	3	6	3	4	0
8	3	3	4	2	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	1	6	5	4	2	2	1
9	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	5	2	0	0	5	2	3	1	0	0
10 – Doing far too much	2	1	1	1	1	5	2	2	7	2	0	1	7	3	2	1	0	1
Don't know	22	22	17	12	21	15	15	27	11	22	24	24	11	20	24	24	22	24

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Total	Region						Household Income				Education		
		PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High
Weighted Sample	2006	431	407	351	317	203	297	588	761	373	283	181	1383	443
Unweighted Sample	2006	437	411	343	323	205	287	540	809	400	257	113	1245	648
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 to 10 how concerned, if at all, are you about climate change?

0 - I am not at all concerned about climate change	8	9	8	4	9	10	7	8	9	7	5	12	8	7
1	2	2	1	3	2	7	0	3	2	3	3	5	2	2
2	4	3	5	4	2	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3
3	5	4	7	2	5	5	6	3	6	5	3	3	5	3
4	5	7	4	5	3	5	6	5	5	6	4	5	5	5
5	14	11	12	17	16	12	17	18	11	14	16	14	13	16
6	10	11	11	10	9	12	6	11	10	10	9	12	9	12
7	16	13	14	22	15	15	17	15	16	15	18	14	16	15
8	11	13	12	9	14	8	10	10	13	11	11	4	12	13
9	6	6	7	7	7	4	6	5	8	5	5	6	6	8
10 - I am very concerned about climate change	15	19	13	9	14	17	16	13	15	19	13	17	14	15
Don't know	4	1	4	7	4	0	5	5	1	2	9	5	4	1

How familiar are you with the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

I have heard of it and have a good understanding of what it means	23	23	23	19	26	22	22	20	25	27	16	28	21	25
I have heard of it but have minimal understanding of what it means	57	57	59	58	53	58	54	56	58	57	55	41	58	58
I have not heard of it	21	20	18	23	20	20	23	24	18	16	28	30	20	17

Do you think that the following countries or regions are doing too much, too little or about enough to address climate change?

China														
0 - Doing far too little	30	40	30	20	28	30	28	23	33	40	20	20	29	35
1	6	7	6	6	7	5	4	5	6	6	8	1	6	8
2	8	5	8	13	8	4	7	6	10	7	7	5	8	9
3	6	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	3	6	7
4	6	4	7	6	8	3	6	6	5	5	8	8	6	5
5	9	7	9	8	10	15	9	11	7	12	8	12	9	9
6	4	2	4	7	3	7	4	6	4	2	5	4	5	3
7	3	4	3	4	2	4	5	5	3	1	3	3	3	5
8	3	3	3	1	2	4	5	5	2	3	1	3	3	2
9	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	5	2	1
10 - Doing far too much	2	1	3	4	2	0	0	2	2	1	2	7	2	0
Don't know	22	20	19	23	23	21	25	24	19	16	32	29	23	15

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	House Tenure				Urban/ rural					Party ID							
	Total	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	Tak – Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Tak – Koalicja Obywatelska	Tak – Lewica	Tak – Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Tak – Konfederacja	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2006	1261	278	468	832	138	240	791	5	486	413	149	156	143	527	93	39
Unweighted Sample	2006	1291	305	410	1069	138	264	532	3	438	486	173	165	151	480	84	29
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 to 10 how concerned, if at all, are you about climate change?

0 - I am not at all concerned about climate change	8	8	7	8	9	5	10	7	19	12	2	2	1	17	11	4	3
1	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	3	0	3	1	1	1	4	4	1	0
2	4	4	2	4	4	1	6	4	47	4	1	2	3	8	5	5	6
3	5	5	6	3	3	2	7	6	0	7	2	3	2	8	5	3	2
4	5	4	7	6	5	7	6	5	0	4	3	5	2	11	6	5	20
5	14	13	15	15	15	10	13	14	0	12	15	12	19	11	15	19	9
6	10	8	12	14	9	18	9	10	0	8	9	9	13	12	12	9	0
7	16	16	16	17	16	23	15	16	0	17	16	24	19	14	13	9	27
8	11	13	13	6	12	15	14	10	0	9	14	17	17	5	12	8	4
9	6	7	4	5	7	6	6	6	0	5	12	7	8	3	3	5	13
10 - I am very concerned about climate change	15	16	15	11	17	11	11	14	0	15	24	18	14	5	10	10	8
Don't know	4	2	3	8	3	0	1	6	34	4	1	1	1	0	5	22	8

How familiar are you with the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

I have heard of it and have a good understanding of what it means	23	25	22	17	26	36	20	17	0	20	36	32	28	21	13	4	27
I have heard of it but have minimal understanding of what it means	57	58	55	54	54	54	62	59	66	65	54	47	59	64	54	43	45
I have not heard of it	21	17	23	30	20	10	19	24	34	15	10	20	13	14	32	53	28

Do you think that the following countries or regions are doing too much, too little or about enough to address climate change?

China																	
0 – Doing far too little	30	33	29	22	35	29	29	25	0	32	35	29	31	31	28	10	18
1	6	6	5	6	7	4	6	6	0	5	7	7	4	5	8	4	0
2	8	8	7	7	8	6	8	8	0	7	12	7	15	8	4	8	1
3	6	7	6	4	7	6	6	5	0	4	9	12	8	5	4	2	0
4	6	4	8	9	4	10	12	4	0	4	5	10	5	4	5	5	29
5	9	8	14	8	9	10	8	10	0	11	8	6	8	12	8	12	4
6	4	4	2	6	3	5	2	6	0	8	2	6	4	8	2	3	3
7	3	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	0	5	3	3	5	5	2	2	8
8	3	3	3	3	2	7	2	3	0	3	4	4	3	4	2	3	1
9	2	2	2	1	2	4	3	1	0	2	1	4	2	2	1	0	9
10 – Doing far too much	2	2	1	3	1	3	1	3	0	1	1	1	1	4	3	1	4
Don't know	22	20	18	28	19	13	20	26	100	19	14	11	14	11	34	48	23

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

		Vote in 2023					Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					
Total		Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample	2006	599	506	160	241	119	959	1047	180	1016	350	460	180	460	398	282	226	460
Unweighted Sample	2006	542	611	170	275	144	913	1093	164	1122	315	405	164	462	470	357	148	405
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sub-Saharan Africa																		
	0 – Doing far too little	21	27	14	23	24	24	18	11	17	26	28	11	18	15	20	28	28
	1	5	6	4	5	4	5	5	5	3	6	8	5	2	3	6	5	8
	2	6	6	9	7	5	7	6	4	7	4	8	4	5	8	7	4	8
	3	7	7	8	9	5	7	6	7	7	9	5	7	7	6	7	10	5
	4	6	7	5	8	3	7	5	8	8	4	3	8	9	8	5	3	3
	5	12	9	12	9	18	12	12	11	13	10	11	11	13	13	13	9	11
	6	4	6	3	2	4	4	4	7	6	3	1	7	5	6	5	1	1
	7	3	2	2	6	2	5	2	6	5	0	2	6	6	4	2	1	2
	8	2	1	2	7	1	2	2	7	3	0	1	7	4	2	1	0	1
	9	1	2	1	0	1	2	1	3	1	1	0	3	1	2	0	1	0
	10 – Doing far too much	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	31	30	27	23	29	23	38	27	29	36	32	27	28	32	31	37	32
The US																		
	0 – Doing far too little	17	19	11	17	25	19	15	8	16	23	18	8	15	17	17	23	18
	1	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	4
	2	6	5	8	10	4	7	6	11	5	6	8	11	7	4	5	6	8
	3	8	6	10	15	9	10	6	7	7	9	10	7	7	7	8	10	10
	4	8	7	9	7	10	8	8	4	9	7	8	4	12	6	8	7	8
	5	15	17	14	19	14	14	17	8	16	14	18	8	15	15	18	13	18
	6	7	7	6	8	7	7	6	8	8	6	4	8	7	9	6	5	4
	7	7	7	8	6	4	8	5	17	7	4	4	17	7	9	3	4	4
	8	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3
	9	2	3	1	4	1	2	2	7	2	1	1	7	2	2	2	1	1
	10 – Doing far too much	3	3	1	2	2	3	2	8	3	1	2	8	3	3	3	1	2
	Don't know	21	20	16	13	22	14	26	14	20	24	21	14	19	21	23	23	21

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Total	Region						Household Income				Education		
		PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO- ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO- ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High
Weighted Sample	2006	431	407	351	317	203	297	588	761	373	283	181	1383	443
Unweighted Sample	2006	437	411	343	323	205	287	540	809	400	257	113	1245	648
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sub-Saharan Africa														
0 – Doing far too little	21	30	19	12	22	15	22	19	23	27	11	13	20	25
1	5	4	3	8	5	8	4	3	4	7	5	3	4	7
2	6	4	11	11	5	2	3	4	8	7	5	4	6	7
3	7	9	7	8	8	4	3	7	6	6	8	4	7	7
4	6	5	6	6	5	8	8	6	6	6	6	10	6	6
5	12	11	12	10	12	14	15	14	10	12	13	12	12	12
6	4	3	4	5	3	8	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	4
7	3	2	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	2	7	3	4
8	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	4	2	1	1	5	2	1
9	1	0	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	0
10 – Doing far too much	1	1	2	1	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	2	2	0
Don't know	31	30	27	31	32	33	34	29	30	25	46	36	32	25
The US														
0 – Doing far too little	17	27	16	8	16	14	17	13	19	22	11	10	17	19
1	3	4	3	5	2	5	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	5
2	6	8	5	6	8	10	4	5	7	8	5	8	5	8
3	8	9	9	6	7	7	9	7	9	9	8	5	8	8
4	8	6	9	10	8	4	10	9	8	8	7	17	7	7
5	15	11	17	13	17	19	17	16	14	13	20	7	16	18
6	7	3	7	8	5	11	7	6	6	8	6	6	7	7
7	7	7	5	12	7	6	3	7	8	6	4	5	7	7
8	3	2	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3
9	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	5	1	1	2	2	3	1
10 – Doing far too much	3	2	4	4	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	7	2	2
Don't know	21	21	18	22	22	17	23	23	18	15	30	24	22	14

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	House Tenure				Urban/ rural					Party ID							
	Total	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	Tak – Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Tak – Koalicja Obywatelska	Tak – Lewica	Tak – Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Tak – Konfederacja	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2006	1261	278	468	832	138	240	791	5	486	413	149	156	143	527	93	39
Unweighted Sample	2006	1291	305	410	1069	138	264	532	3	438	486	173	165	151	480	84	29
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Sub-Saharan Africa

0 – Doing far too little	21	22	23	15	24	20	21	17	47	21	29	17	22	27	17	5	4
1	5	6	4	3	5	6	3	5	0	6	6	6	6	4	3	1	6
2	6	8	2	5	6	4	6	7	0	6	12	8	7	4	4	4	0
3	7	7	7	7	8	8	6	6	0	8	7	12	7	5	6	4	2
4	6	5	9	8	6	11	7	5	0	9	6	2	6	6	5	4	12
5	12	11	12	15	13	9	12	12	0	13	10	12	9	18	11	9	27
6	4	4	6	5	4	6	4	5	0	6	4	5	7	5	3	1	0
7	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	0	2	2	5	8	5	4	3	2
8	2	2	5	2	1	7	3	2	0	1	3	8	1	5	0	3	3
9	1	1	1	1	1	4	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	5
10 – Doing far too much	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	4
Don't know	31	30	27	36	28	18	33	36	53	26	21	23	23	18	45	64	36

The US

0 – Doing far too little	17	18	18	13	18	15	19	15	47	17	19	15	18	25	16	10	2
1	3	3	3	4	3	2	4	4	0	3	3	7	1	4	4	0	0
2	6	7	6	6	6	9	8	5	0	5	6	11	10	9	5	2	7
3	8	8	10	6	9	9	9	6	0	7	10	16	8	5	7	2	7
4	8	9	6	6	7	10	8	9	0	6	9	11	15	7	8	5	2
5	15	15	16	17	15	8	15	16	0	17	18	10	12	17	14	12	26
6	7	6	7	7	7	2	5	8	0	8	8	5	9	6	5	5	10
7	7	7	7	6	8	12	3	6	0	8	9	8	7	6	3	6	11
8	3	4	2	3	3	6	4	3	0	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	4
9	2	2	2	2	2	9	2	1	0	4	1	4	0	1	1	5	4
10 – Doing far too much	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	3	0	2	1	0	3	7	4	3	2
Don't know	21	18	19	27	18	13	20	24	53	18	13	11	13	11	32	49	23

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Vote in 2023					Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					
	Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
Weighted Sample 2006	599	506	160	241	119	959	1047	180	1016	350	460	180	460	398	282	226	460
Unweighted Sample 2006	542	611	170	275	144	913	1093	164	1122	315	405	164	462	470	357	148	405
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment One (RCT) Techno-optimism vs climate pessimism vs climate security

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate technology, pessimism or security

On a scale of 0 to 10, what's your sense about whether your government is taking sufficient action to address climate change?

0 - It is doing far too much	7	13	2	1	4	16	8	6	1	7	8	9	1	5	9	7	7	9
1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2
2	2	4	1	0	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	2
3	5	6	3	3	5	12	6	4	8	6	4	3	8	9	3	3	5	3
4	6	6	4	3	7	10	6	6	10	7	4	4	10	9	5	6	3	4
5	21	19	25	22	21	15	21	20	22	20	23	21	22	19	22	22	22	21
6	12	12	15	12	13	13	13	12	17	14	8	11	17	15	12	12	8	11
7	11	8	12	20	15	11	10	11	10	10	12	11	10	11	9	11	13	11
8	9	9	10	13	9	6	8	9	9	9	8	9	9	8	10	8	9	9
9	3	2	5	3	4	2	4	3	2	4	2	4	2	3	4	4	2	4
10 - It is doing far too little	9	7	11	15	7	2	7	10	8	7	12	11	8	6	8	10	13	11
Don't know	14	13	9	7	12	11	12	15	12	14	16	13	12	13	16	15	14	13

On a scale of 0 to 10, how strongly do you support or oppose the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

0 - I strongly oppose the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	15	24	6	4	13	36	19	12	10	14	21	17	10	14	13	19	20	17
1	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	4	1	3	1	1	4	3	1
2	4	6	2	3	3	2	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	5	3	3	4	4
3	4	5	4	4	4	6	5	4	6	4	5	4	6	4	5	4	5	4
4	6	6	6	7	4	9	5	6	12	6	4	4	12	6	7	5	3	4
5	16	14	18	26	18	12	16	17	12	18	14	15	12	18	19	19	12	15
6	8	7	8	8	12	15	8	8	13	9	6	7	13	10	7	9	5	7
7	8	5	10	8	14	3	9	8	12	8	8	7	12	8	9	5	10	7
8	8	8	10	15	9	6	9	8	7	9	6	8	7	9	8	6	9	8
9	3	2	6	3	5	0	3	3	0	3	3	6	0	3	2	3	4	6
10 - I strongly support the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	9	6	17	15	6	2	9	10	6	8	11	13	6	9	8	8	11	13
Don't know	15	15	12	6	9	9	11	19	15	16	16	13	15	16	17	16	14	13

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

Total	Region						Household Income				Education		
	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High
Weighted Sample 2006	431	407	351	317	203	297	588	761	373	283	181	1383	443
Unweighted Sample 2006	437	411	343	323	205	287	540	809	400	257	113	1245	648
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment One (RCT) Techno-optimism vs climate pessimism vs climate security

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate technology, pessimism or security

On a scale of 0 to 10, what's your sense about whether your government is taking sufficient action to address climate change?

0 - It is doing far too much	7	9	7	4	7	9	5	5	6	10	8	5	8	5
1	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	3	2	1	0	2	2	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	0	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
3	5	4	5	5	3	6	7	4	5	6	5	4	6	4
4	6	6	7	6	5	4	7	7	7	2	5	9	5	7
5	21	15	25	19	24	19	23	23	19	20	22	23	20	22
6	12	14	12	13	12	14	9	13	12	11	13	8	13	13
7	11	12	9	12	13	10	7	9	13	13	5	5	10	16
8	9	9	8	10	9	8	8	9	10	8	6	9	9	8
9	3	1	2	3	5	3	5	1	4	4	2	2	4	2
10 - It is doing far too little	9	11	9	4	7	13	10	10	8	10	7	15	8	7
Don't know	14	14	12	18	13	13	13	15	10	13	24	18	14	11

On a scale of 0 to 10, how strongly do you support or oppose the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

0 - I strongly oppose the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	15	16	17	12	13	16	19	12	17	18	15	14	16	15
1	2	3	2	3	1	0	2	1	2	2	3	0	2	3
2	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	5	4	4	2	4	4	5
3	4	4	6	7	2	2	5	5	4	5	4	3	5	5
4	6	4	3	9	9	7	5	7	5	5	7	6	6	5
5	16	14	18	16	18	18	16	17	16	17	17	19	16	16
6	8	9	9	10	5	9	8	9	8	10	5	5	8	11
7	8	7	5	11	9	12	7	5	10	8	7	8	7	10
8	8	7	12	8	8	4	8	9	10	7	4	7	9	8
9	3	5	3	2	4	1	2	2	4	4	1	3	3	3
10 - I strongly support the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	9	13	8	3	12	11	10	9	10	11	9	11	9	9
Don't know	15	15	13	17	16	16	14	19	10	11	26	20	16	10

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	House Tenure				Urban/ rural					Party ID							
	Total	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	Tak – Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Tak – Koalicja Obywatelska	Tak – Lewica	Tak – Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Tak – Konfederacja	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample 2006	1261	278	468	832	138	240	791	5		486	413	149	156	143	527	93	39
Unweighted Sample 2006	1291	305	410	1069	138	264	532	3		438	486	173	165	151	480	84	29
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment One (RCT) Techno-optimism vs climate pessimism vs climate security

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate technology, pessimism or security

On a scale of 0 to 10, what's your sense about whether your government is taking sufficient action to address climate change?

0 - It is doing far too much	7	8	6	6	8	3	9	6	0	14	2	0	2	15	6	6	0
1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	3	1	2	3	0
2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	0	4	1	0	3	3	2	0	2
3	5	4	6	6	4	1	6	6	0	6	3	8	8	7	3	4	6
4	6	5	6	8	5	9	5	7	0	5	4	2	7	12	7	6	11
5	21	21	23	19	23	22	21	19	0	18	28	18	23	21	17	20	33
6	12	12	14	12	10	11	15	14	47	14	16	13	11	15	9	8	5
7	11	11	12	10	10	14	9	11	0	7	14	22	15	7	9	7	5
8	9	10	7	7	11	10	8	6	0	9	10	12	10	5	9	4	3
9	3	4	3	1	3	13	2	2	0	3	4	3	1	2	3	2	14
10 - It is doing far too little	9	9	10	7	10	5	9	8	0	8	11	13	12	3	9	5	2
Don't know	14	12	9	21	12	11	12	17	53	12	5	7	5	10	24	35	19

On a scale of 0 to 10, how strongly do you support or oppose the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

0 - I strongly oppose the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	15	17	15	11	16	12	21	14	0	26	4	4	8	37	17	7	2
1	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	2	0	4	0	0	1	2	2	2	0
2	4	4	3	3	4	3	2	5	47	5	2	4	4	2	5	2	7
3	4	4	6	5	4	3	5	5	0	5	4	7	5	4	4	2	1
4	6	6	5	7	6	6	6	6	0	6	6	6	4	6	6	5	11
5	16	15	21	19	15	13	19	18	0	14	20	18	21	16	14	17	28
6	8	8	9	8	8	15	8	7	0	5	11	10	11	14	5	10	4
7	8	9	6	8	7	12	9	8	0	5	9	8	12	7	10	5	5
8	8	10	6	6	8	11	8	8	0	9	12	15	12	4	4	1	8
9	3	3	4	3	4	7	3	2	0	2	8	3	5	0	1	3	0
10 - I strongly support the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	9	10	11	7	13	10	9	6	0	7	17	17	9	3	6	5	5
Don't know	15	13	14	22	13	8	9	20	53	13	7	7	10	4	25	42	28

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

Total	Vote in 2023					Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					
	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample 2006	599	506	160	241	119	959	1047	180	1016	350	460	180	460	398	282	226	460
Unweighted Sample 2006	542	611	170	275	144	913	1093	164	1122	315	405	164	462	470	357	148	405
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How likely, if at all, do you think the following will achieve net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

The Polish government

0 – Not at all likely	18	23	13	12	17	32	20	16	15	16	22	21	15	15	16	20	23	21
1	4	3	5	6	2	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	4
2	6	5	9	8	10	5	7	6	4	8	7	4	4	7	7	10	6	4
3	9	9	11	12	8	7	9	10	9	10	6	11	9	11	9	8	5	11
4	9	7	8	10	14	12	9	9	11	8	9	10	11	9	8	8	9	10
5	14	14	16	18	15	7	15	13	14	14	12	14	14	14	13	16	10	14
6	9	11	9	8	8	7	9	9	10	10	11	4	10	11	9	7	14	4
7	6	7	7	11	5	7	6	7	7	6	6	7	7	6	6	5	8	7
8	5	5	6	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	6	2	5	5
9	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	2
10 – Very likely	2	2	4	1	2	3	2	2	3	3	1	1	3	3	4	2	1	1
Don't know	16	15	12	8	11	9	14	19	17	15	18	18	17	15	16	17	16	18

Large companies and businesses

0 – Not at all likely	19	25	16	12	15	31	20	18	16	18	22	22	16	17	19	20	23	22
1	5	5	4	8	6	7	4	5	3	4	6	4	3	4	5	6	5	4
2	8	7	10	12	12	4	9	8	11	7	8	11	11	8	5	8	9	11
3	9	8	11	10	9	6	10	9	8	9	11	8	8	10	10	10	9	8
4	9	8	10	10	11	6	9	9	13	9	6	9	13	11	9	4	7	9
5	14	15	13	18	14	12	14	14	9	15	11	15	9	14	15	15	12	15
6	7	7	9	7	5	12	7	7	6	7	7	7	6	5	7	9	8	7
7	6	6	7	11	7	4	6	6	9	6	7	3	9	7	6	5	8	3
8	4	4	4	3	5	6	4	3	3	5	3	3	3	6	4	3	3	3
9	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	4	1	1	1	4	2	1	0	1	1
10 – Very likely	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	1	1	3	2	3	3	1	1
Don't know	16	13	12	7	12	10	13	18	15	15	17	16	15	15	16	17	14	16

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Total	Region					Household Income				Education			
		PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High
Weighted Sample	2006	431	407	351	317	203	297	588	761	373	283	181	1383	443
Unweighted Sample	2006	437	411	343	323	205	287	540	809	400	257	113	1245	648
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How likely, if at all, do you think the following will achieve net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

The Polish government

0 – Not at all likely	18	26	15	13	16	18	18	15	19	23	15	15	18	18
1	4	3	3	4	5	5	3	3	3	5	3	0	3	6
2	6	5	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	4	5	6	9
3	9	12	10	8	9	5	10	8	9	10	11	9	9	11
4	9	6	12	10	10	8	8	8	9	7	14	10	9	9
5	14	10	11	15	16	13	16	14	14	15	9	8	13	18
6	9	8	9	9	7	9	10	8	8	11	9	6	9	10
7	6	6	9	6	4	5	5	7	7	5	3	3	7	5
8	5	3	6	3	6	8	5	5	6	3	3	10	4	4
9	2	1	2	3	2	3	0	1	3	1	0	0	2	1
10 – Very likely	2	3	2	3	2	4	1	3	2	2	2	5	3	1
Don't know	16	16	13	19	16	16	17	20	12	11	27	28	17	8

Large companies and businesses

0 – Not at all likely	19	27	16	16	18	22	18	15	20	26	17	12	19	23
1	5	4	5	5	6	4	3	4	4	6	6	0	5	6
2	8	9	7	9	9	5	10	8	10	7	6	7	9	7
3	9	8	9	11	9	6	11	6	9	12	10	6	9	11
4	9	8	11	8	8	11	8	12	8	9	6	12	8	10
5	14	11	14	13	16	19	12	16	15	10	11	19	13	13
6	7	6	7	8	6	6	9	6	9	7	4	4	8	6
7	6	7	8	7	3	3	5	5	6	7	6	3	6	9
8	4	3	6	4	3	3	4	4	5	2	2	5	4	5
9	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
10 – Very likely	2	2	2	1	2	4	2	4	1	0	2	9	2	0
Don't know	16	15	13	19	16	14	18	18	11	11	28	22	17	9

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	House Tenure				Urban/ rural					Party ID							
	Total	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	Tak – Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Tak – Koalicja Obywatelska	Tak – Lewica	Tak – Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Tak – Konfederacja	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2006	1261	278	468	832	138	240	791	5	486	413	149	156	143	527	93	39
Unweighted Sample	2006	1291	305	410	1069	138	264	532	3	438	486	173	165	151	480	84	29
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How likely, if at all, do you think the following will achieve net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

The Polish government

0 – Not at all likely	18	19	18	16	20	18	17	16	0	23	11	11	20	33	17	14	9
1	4	4	3	3	5	2	5	2	0	3	4	6	0	4	5	3	0
2	6	7	10	4	6	11	9	6	0	5	7	10	8	7	6	4	2
3	9	9	10	10	11	7	8	8	0	6	11	12	11	12	9	8	10
4	9	9	6	11	8	9	14	9	0	8	9	9	10	12	9	7	22
5	14	14	13	12	14	14	11	14	0	12	17	18	20	12	12	8	9
6	9	8	7	11	9	6	7	10	0	13	10	7	10	7	5	2	11
7	6	7	5	5	6	9	3	7	0	7	11	10	4	5	3	1	4
8	5	5	6	3	4	11	7	4	0	5	6	3	7	3	4	2	9
9	2	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	0	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	1
10 – Very likely	2	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	0	4	3	1	3	1	1	5	2
Don't know	16	14	17	23	14	8	16	20	100	13	9	11	5	4	28	45	19

Large companies and businesses

0 – Not at all likely	19	20	21	17	22	16	22	17	0	26	13	11	19	34	19	12	7
1	5	4	6	5	6	4	3	4	0	5	5	6	3	5	5	2	0
2	8	9	10	6	9	10	8	7	47	6	8	16	10	3	11	2	5
3	9	9	7	9	9	7	9	9	0	8	10	13	7	9	9	8	8
4	9	9	6	10	9	4	9	10	0	8	12	10	6	12	8	9	9
5	14	13	16	14	14	17	14	13	0	13	15	10	17	14	12	11	30
6	7	9	5	4	7	5	5	8	0	7	12	4	11	6	4	1	1
7	6	6	5	7	5	12	5	6	0	6	9	9	10	5	2	2	6
8	4	4	4	3	3	7	6	4	0	5	4	4	8	4	2	1	6
9	1	2	1	0	1	5	2	1	0	1	2	1	2	3	0	1	7
10 – Very likely	2	1	4	2	2	3	3	2	0	3	2	3	1	2	1	3	1
Don't know	16	13	16	23	13	10	15	19	53	11	8	11	5	3	27	50	19

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

		Vote in 2023					Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					
Total		Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample	2006	599	506	160	241	119	959	1047	180	1016	350	460	180	460	398	282	226	460
Unweighted Sample	2006	542	611	170	275	144	913	1093	164	1122	315	405	164	462	470	357	148	405
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

China

0 – Not at all likely	32	39	33	25	33	42	37	28	23	30	38	37	23	29	28	36	39	37
1	7	5	9	13	6	7	6	7	4	6	9	8	4	6	5	8	9	8
2	8	8	10	11	12	3	10	7	10	6	7	12	10	6	7	6	9	12
3	8	7	9	9	8	5	6	8	7	7	9	8	7	7	7	8	10	8
4	5	5	5	6	5	4	3	6	5	6	3	4	5	6	6	5	2	4
5	8	9	7	10	10	5	8	8	12	10	6	5	12	11	10	9	4	5
6	4	3	2	8	5	8	5	3	7	5	1	1	7	6	5	3	1	1
7	4	4	4	3	2	4	4	3	7	4	2	2	7	6	3	2	1	2
8	3	3	3	2	2	5	3	2	1	4	2	1	1	3	4	3	3	1
9	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	4	2	1	0	4	1	4	0	1	0
10 – Very likely	2	1	1	2	1	4	1	2	2	2	1	0	2	3	2	2	0	0
Don't know	19	15	16	10	15	11	14	23	19	17	21	21	19	17	19	16	21	21

Experiment Two (Conjoint) - Heat pumps: sticks, carrots and social psychology

Respondents were presented with a conjoint experiment showing a table consisting of two climate policies with varying attributes, that aimed to support emissions reduction, and asked to select their preferred policy

Which of the two policies do you prefer?

Policy A	29	25	36	32	34	28	31	28	39	32	26	23	39	37	30	24	27	23
Policy B	33	32	37	51	38	23	35	32	30	36	28	33	30	32	36	36	29	33
Neither	37	43	27	18	28	49	34	40	31	33	46	44	31	31	34	40	44	44

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Total	Region						Household Income				Education		
		PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓLNO-CNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓLNO-CNY	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High
Weighted Sample	2006	431	407	351	317	203	297	588	761	373	283	181	1383	443
Unweighted Sample	2006	437	411	343	323	205	287	540	809	400	257	113	1245	648
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
China														
0 – Not at all likely	32	43	32	24	31	32	29	26	32	45	29	24	31	39
1	7	6	5	8	7	6	8	6	9	5	4	6	6	8
2	8	6	9	8	11	4	11	9	9	6	7	7	9	8
3	8	7	8	8	10	6	6	6	8	6	10	6	8	8
4	5	4	5	7	3	6	4	6	4	5	4	3	5	6
5	8	7	8	10	5	14	7	10	8	8	7	10	8	10
6	4	3	5	3	4	5	4	5	4	5	1	2	4	4
7	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	2	5	3	3	3	3	5
8	3	1	4	4	2	3	3	4	3	3	0	3	3	2
9	2	1	2	0	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	6	1	0
10 – Very likely	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	4	2	1
Don't know	19	16	14	23	21	18	22	23	14	13	31	28	21	9

Experiment Two (Conjoint) - Heat pumps: sticks, carrots and social psychology

Respondents were presented with a conjoint experiment showing a table consisting of two climate policies with varying attributes, that aimed to support emissions reduction, and asked to select their preferred policy

Which of the two policies do you prefer?

Policy A	29	30	25	32	34	22	32	29	32	31	21	31	29	29
Policy B	33	38	31	31	30	43	31	35	37	29	25	37	33	33
Neither	37	32	45	38	37	35	37	36	31	40	54	32	38	37

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	House Tenure				Urban/ rural					Party ID						
	Total	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	Tak – Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Tak – Koalicja Obywatelska	Tak – Lewica	Tak – Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Tak – Konfederacja	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know
Weighted Sample 2006	1261	278	468	832	138	240	791	5	486	413	149	156	143	527	93	39
Unweighted Sample 2006	1291	305	410	1069	138	264	532	3	438	486	173	165	151	480	84	29
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

China

0 – Not at all likely	32	36	30	25	38	24	33	28	0	36	30	26	36	39	34	12	19
1	7	7	8	4	6	7	7	7	47	4	10	11	9	2	6	5	0
2	8	9	7	7	9	9	10	7	0	8	14	8	8	11	5	3	11
3	8	8	7	7	8	10	8	7	0	6	9	11	5	4	7	6	30
4	5	5	5	4	5	7	3	5	0	5	6	6	6	6	3	8	1
5	8	7	9	11	7	8	8	10	0	11	8	8	13	11	6	5	2
6	4	2	6	7	3	6	4	5	0	4	3	2	7	7	3	3	4
7	4	3	5	4	4	2	4	3	0	3	4	6	3	6	3	1	2
8	3	3	2	2	1	7	2	4	0	4	2	3	3	1	2	4	1
9	2	2	1	1	1	5	2	1	0	2	1	5	1	1	0	0	12
10 – Very likely	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	3	2	3	1
Don't know	19	16	18	26	15	13	18	23	53	15	12	14	8	8	30	48	19

Experiment Two (Conjoint) - Heat pumps: sticks, carrots and social psychology

Respondents were presented with a conjoint experiment showing a table consisting of two climate policies with varying attributes, that aimed to support emissions reduction, and asked to select their preferred policy

Which of the two policies do you prefer?

Policy A	29	29	33	27	30	33	27	29	47	29	37	35	40	23	23	21	24
Policy B	33	33	40	29	34	39	37	30	0	31	42	50	40	34	24	27	21
Neither	37	37	27	44	36	27	35	41	53	41	21	15	20	43	53	52	55

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Vote in 2023					Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					
	Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
Weighted Sample 2006	599	506	160	241	119	959	1047	180	1016	350	460	180	460	398	282	226	460
Unweighted Sample 2006	542	611	170	275	144	913	1093	164	1122	315	405	164	462	470	357	148	405
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment Three RCT: Climate financing and international action

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate aid and developing countries.

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being 'Not at all important' and 10 being 'Very important', how important, if at all, do you think it is that Poland provides climate aid/ financial support to poorer nations to help them reduce their carbon emissions?

0 - Not at all important	10	13	5	4	12	27	12	8	4	9	13	12	4	11	7	12	11	12
1	2	2	2	1	7	7	2	3	4	2	3	3	4	2	1	2	2	3
2	4	5	4	2	2	2	3	4	8	4	3	2	8	5	4	2	4	2
3	5	3	6	6	7	7	5	5	7	4	4	5	7	4	5	3	5	5
4	8	8	8	9	6	6	10	6	16	8	5	6	16	9	8	8	3	6
5	17	13	20	17	16	16	16	17	15	17	13	18	15	17	17	16	14	18
6	9	8	10	14	12	12	10	8	12	10	6	9	12	9	10	9	6	9
7	9	9	11	13	3	3	9	9	9	11	8	5	9	13	11	9	7	5
8	8	8	8	15	4	4	7	8	8	8	9	6	8	6	10	7	11	6
9	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	4	2	2	2	4	5	4
10 - Very important	8	10	9	8	4	4	8	8	4	8	13	7	4	7	7	11	14	7
Don't know	18	18	15	7	9	9	14	21	12	16	18	24	12	14	19	16	18	24

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Region						Household Income				Education			
	Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓLNO-CNO- ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO- ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓLNO-CNY	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High
Weighted Sample	2006	431	407	351	317	203	297	588	761	373	283	181	1383	443
Unweighted Sample	2006	437	411	343	323	205	287	540	809	400	257	113	1245	648
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment Three RCT: Climate financing and international action

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate aid and developing countries.

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being 'Not at all important' and 10 being 'Very important', how important, if at all, do you think it is that Poland provides climate aid/ financial support to poorer nations to help them reduce their carbon emissions?

0 - Not at all important	10	14	9	5	9	10	11	7	11	16	5	5	10	10
1	2	3	3	2	4	1	1	2	3	1	3	2	2	2
2	4	5	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	5	5	3	4	5
3	5	5	4	7	5	4	3	5	5	5	3	5	5	4
4	8	6	9	8	5	7	12	9	10	5	4	16	7	8
5	17	16	13	20	19	16	16	16	16	17	17	12	17	19
6	9	8	7	12	8	12	10	10	10	9	6	6	9	10
7	9	8	11	9	6	13	8	9	10	11	5	10	8	12
8	8	9	8	5	9	8	6	9	7	7	7	7	8	7
9	3	3	3	1	4	3	4	3	5	2	0	2	3	3
10 - Very important	8	9	11	4	9	7	7	8	6	11	9	8	8	8
Don't know	18	13	20	22	18	16	18	19	14	12	34	24	19	12

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	House Tenure				Urban/ rural					Party ID							
	Total	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	Tak – Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Tak – Koalicja Obywatelska	Tak – Lewica	Tak – Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Tak – Konfederacja	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample 2006	1261	278	468	832	138	240	791	5	486	413	149	156	143	527	93	39	
Unweighted Sample 2006	1291	305	410	1069	138	264	532	3	438	486	173	165	151	480	84	29	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	

Experiment Three RCT: Climate financing and international action

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate aid and developing countries.

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being 'Not at all important' and 10 being 'Very important', how important, if at all, do you think it is that Poland provides climate aid/ financial support to poorer nations to help them reduce their carbon emissions?

0 - Not at all important	10	10	11	8	11	6	12	9	19	13	4	2	15	24	10	4	1
1	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	47	2	1	3	1	3	4	0	5
2	4	4	4	4	5	3	2	3	0	3	2	2	6	4	6	6	2
3	5	5	7	3	6	6	5	3	0	4	4	5	8	6	6	1	1
4	8	8	8	7	7	8	9	9	0	7	8	10	9	12	6	10	11
5	17	15	18	19	19	12	15	16	0	12	20	18	21	15	17	16	17
6	9	9	9	10	8	15	10	10	0	10	13	10	7	15	6	3	1
7	9	9	11	7	10	12	9	8	0	10	12	16	13	3	7	3	2
8	8	9	7	6	6	16	9	7	0	7	9	12	7	6	6	7	14
9	3	3	4	2	4	7	2	2	0	3	4	3	4	3	1	1	4
10 - Very important	8	9	6	6	8	5	7	9	0	12	11	10	6	4	4	5	3
Don't know	18	16	14	25	15	10	19	21	34	17	12	10	4	7	27	43	39

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

Total	Vote in 2023					Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					
	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample 2006	599	506	160	241	119	959	1047	180	1016	350	460	180	460	398	282	226	460
Unweighted Sample 2006	542	611	170	275	144	913	1093	164	1122	315	405	164	462	470	357	148	405
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

At the moment, do you think that the European Union currently provides too much aid to poorer developing countries to address climate change, not enough, or just the right amount?

0 – Not enough aid	11	17	10	9	8	16	12	11	3	10	17	13	3	9	10	16	17	13
1	2	3	2	2	1	4	2	2	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	3	1	4
2	5	6	4	6	6	8	5	5	7	5	6	6	7	4	3	8	6	6
3	9	11	10	14	7	3	9	9	8	9	9	12	8	7	11	7	11	12
4	9	10	9	9	11	7	10	8	16	8	10	7	16	11	7	5	12	7
5	17	12	23	21	18	16	17	18	16	19	16	15	16	20	17	19	15	15
6	8	7	10	15	9	7	9	8	10	10	5	6	10	11	10	5	6	6
7	6	6	6	3	9	8	7	5	8	8	3	4	8	8	8	6	3	4
8	4	3	4	7	5	3	4	3	6	5	3	2	6	4	6	3	4	2
9	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	4	2	0	1	4	3	1	0	0	1
10 – Too much aid	3	5	2	1	3	6	4	2	1	4	3	2	1	4	4	5	2	2
Don't know	23	20	19	12	20	21	19	26	22	20	25	29	22	19	21	21	24	29

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

Total	Region						Household Income				Education		
	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓLNO-CNO- ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO- ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓLNO-CNY	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High
Weighted Sample 2006	431	407	351	317	203	297	588	761	373	283	181	1383	443
Unweighted Sample 2006	437	411	343	323	205	287	540	809	400	257	113	1245	648
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

At the moment, do you think that the European Union currently provides too much aid to poorer developing countries to address climate change, not enough, or just the right amount?

0 – Not enough aid	11	17	11	7	10	10	11	10	13	13	8	5	12	12
1	2	1	4	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
2	5	6	5	7	5	3	5	4	6	6	5	8	4	7
3	9	10	8	11	7	10	10	9	11	9	7	8	9	11
4	9	7	12	10	7	7	10	10	8	9	8	12	9	9
5	17	14	15	20	17	18	20	18	18	17	14	9	17	21
6	8	7	9	7	8	9	11	9	8	9	8	11	8	8
7	6	5	7	8	6	8	5	7	7	7	3	10	5	7
8	4	4	4	2	6	4	3	3	5	5	1	2	4	3
9	1	2	1	1	1	2	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
10 – Too much aid	3	4	2	2	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	3
Don't know	23	22	23	24	26	23	20	23	18	19	41	26	24	17

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	House Tenure				Urban/ rural					Party ID							
	Total	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	Tak – Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Tak – Koalicja Obywatelska	Tak – Lewica	Tak – Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Tak – Konfederacja	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2006	1261	278	468	832	138	240	791	5	486	413	149	156	143	527	93	39
Unweighted Sample	2006	1291	305	410	1069	138	264	532	3	438	486	173	165	151	480	84	29
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

At the moment, do you think that the European Union currently provides too much aid to poorer developing countries to address climate change, not enough, or just the right amount?

0 – Not enough aid	11	11	14	10	11	6	14	12	19	18	8	8	15	14	9	6	0
1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	0	3	1	1	1	2	3	0	0
2	5	5	6	5	6	3	3	6	0	6	4	7	6	8	5	4	2
3	9	10	10	6	10	3	9	10	47	9	11	14	6	5	10	3	11
4	9	9	7	10	8	17	9	9	0	9	9	9	10	10	9	8	6
5	17	18	19	15	19	19	16	16	0	10	25	20	21	22	15	18	4
6	8	8	10	8	9	6	6	9	0	9	11	13	13	6	4	5	10
7	6	6	8	6	6	11	6	6	0	6	7	5	11	7	4	6	10
8	4	5	3	2	4	10	5	3	0	5	4	8	6	2	2	0	9
9	1	1	2	1	1	5	1	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	0	0	0
10 – Too much aid	3	4	3	1	4	2	3	2	0	5	2	1	1	7	3	0	5
Don't know	23	20	16	33	20	17	27	25	34	17	16	14	9	16	36	50	42

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Vote in 2023					Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						
	Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample	2006	599	506	160	241	119	959	1047	180	1016	350	460	180	460	398	282	226	460
Unweighted Sample	2006	542	611	170	275	144	913	1093	164	1122	315	405	164	462	470	357	148	405
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Imagine that the European Union had a fund of €10 billion to spend on action to help solve climate change.
How much of this pot do you think it should spend helping developing countries tackle climate change?

0€ billion	7	9	3	3	5	19	9	5	10	6	7	7	10	6	7	8	4	7
0.5€ billion	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	2	3	5	4	6	5	1	3
1€ billion	7	6	8	6	7	4	7	6	8	6	8	6	8	6	7	5	10	6
1.5€ billion	4	4	3	6	2	3	4	3	7	4	3	3	7	4	4	2	4	3
2€ billion	7	6	7	12	8	4	7	7	10	9	5	3	10	9	7	7	6	3
2.5€ billion	7	7	6	8	6	7	8	5	14	7	6	4	14	9	5	3	8	4
3€ billion	5	4	5	7	5	6	5	5	7	6	4	3	7	6	6	5	4	3
3.5€ billion	3	4	4	2	2	3	3	4	5	4	0	3	5	4	4	3	0	3
4€ billion	5	4	4	6	5	4	6	4	8	5	4	3	8	7	4	4	4	3
4.5€ billion	2	2	2	4	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1
5€ billion	12	12	16	12	15	9	12	12	4	10	14	17	4	11	10	12	13	17
5.5€ billion	3	2	5	4	4	0	2	3	1	2	6	3	1	1	3	2	7	3
6€ billion	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	3	2	0	3
6.5€ billion	2	2	1	1	3	0	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	2
7€ billion	3	2	4	3	4	1	3	3	4	2	4	3	4	2	1	3	4	3
7.5€ billion	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8€ billion	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	0	2	3	1	0	2	2	3	2	1
8.5€ billion	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	2
9€ billion	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9.5€ billion	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
10€ billion	5	6	6	2	2	4	7	4	2	5	4	7	2	5	6	6	3	7
Don't know	20	20	18	16	20	20	16	24	10	18	24	25	10	17	19	23	23	25

Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

Poland should be one of the most ambitious countries in the world when it comes to addressing climate change and giving climate aid, regardless of what bigger countries like the US and China do.	32	25	37	53	32	21	31	33	46	34	30	23	46	37	33	30	31	23
Poland should not take steps to address climate change and give climate aid until other bigger countries like the US and China agree to do the same	48	59	42	36	51	70	50	46	34	46	53	54	34	42	47	54	51	54
Don't know	20	16	21	12	17	9	19	21	19	20	18	22	19	21	20	17	17	22

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Region						Household Income				Education		
	Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium
Weighted Sample 2006	431	407	351	317	203	297	588	761	373	283	181	1383	443
Unweighted Sample 2006	437	411	343	323	205	287	540	809	400	257	113	1245	648
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Imagine that the European Union had a fund of €10 billion to spend on action to help solve climate change.
How much of this pot do you think it should spend helping developing countries tackle climate change?

0€ billion	7	8	6	7	8	7	6	8	6	6	10	4	8	6
0.5€ billion	4	4	4	5	3	5	4	3	5	6	4	4	4	4
1€ billion	7	9	5	6	7	10	5	5	9	5	6	8	6	7
1.5€ billion	4	3	4	3	5	4	4	5	4	2	1	6	3	3
2€ billion	7	4	6	9	10	7	7	8	8	5	5	12	6	8
2.5€ billion	7	8	8	5	5	5	8	6	8	6	6	10	6	6
3€ billion	5	5	7	5	3	4	4	5	5	8	2	8	4	6
3.5€ billion	3	6	2	2	4	2	3	3	4	5	1	3	3	4
4€ billion	5	5	4	6	4	7	3	5	3	6	7	3	5	5
4.5€ billion	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	0	0	1	3
5€ billion	12	12	10	12	10	17	13	9	15	14	6	10	12	13
5.5€ billion	3	5	2	2	5	0	2	2	3	4	2	2	3	3
6€ billion	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	2	3	1	0	2	2
6.5€ billion	2	2	2	1	2	0	1	3	1	1	1	0	2	1
7€ billion	3	2	4	3	2	3	1	3	2	2	3	1	3	3
7.5€ billion	1	2	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
8€ billion	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2
8.5€ billion	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
9€ billion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
9.5€ billion	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
10€ billion	5	5	4	6	5	5	7	7	4	3	5	4	6	4
Don't know	20	15	23	23	20	18	22	19	16	19	34	21	21	18

Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

Poland should be one of the most ambitious countries in the world when it comes to addressing climate change and giving climate aid, regardless of what bigger countries like the US and China do.	32	35	30	26	36	33	33	38	32	31	22	46	30	32
Poland should not take steps to address climate change and give climate aid until other bigger countries like the US and China agree to do the same	48	48	54	46	42	49	46	41	51	54	45	30	50	50
Don't know	20	16	16	28	21	18	21	21	17	15	33	24	20	19

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	House Tenure				Urban/ rural					Party ID							
	Total	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	Tak – Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Tak – Koalicja Obywatelska	Tak – Lewica	Tak – Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Tak – Konfederacja	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2006	1261	278	468	832	138	240	791	5	486	413	149	156	143	527	93	39
Unweighted Sample	2006	1291	305	410	1069	138	264	532	3	438	486	173	165	151	480	84	29
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Imagine that the European Union had a fund of €10 billion to spend on action to help solve climate change.
How much of this pot do you think it should spend helping developing countries tackle climate change?

0€ billion	7	6	8	9	7	7	9	6	47	10	3	2	3	15	8	13	6
0.5€ billion	4	5	4	2	4	1	3	5	0	4	2	4	7	7	4	10	3
1€ billion	7	7	7	5	7	8	5	7	0	5	7	8	8	3	9	5	0
1.5€ billion	4	4	4	2	3	5	4	4	0	4	4	6	1	4	3	3	10
2€ billion	7	7	7	8	6	9	5	8	0	7	8	8	9	7	7	1	4
2.5€ billion	7	6	7	8	6	10	7	7	0	8	6	9	6	9	6	5	0
3€ billion	5	5	8	4	5	8	7	4	0	4	6	11	5	6	4	2	1
3.5€ billion	3	4	2	2	3	4	2	4	0	3	4	3	4	4	2	8	5
4€ billion	5	4	4	7	6	3	5	4	0	5	5	6	3	6	5	3	0
4.5€ billion	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	0	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1
5€ billion	12	13	15	8	12	16	14	10	0	10	18	15	19	9	9	3	5
5.5€ billion	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	0	2	3	2	9	3	2	3	7
6€ billion	2	2	0	2	2	2	3	2	0	2	2	1	4	3	2	3	0
6.5€ billion	2	1	3	1	2	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	3	1	1	3	0
7€ billion	3	3	1	3	3	3	4	3	0	2	4	5	5	1	2	1	0
7.5€ billion	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	5
8€ billion	2	1	3	2	2	2	3	1	0	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	0
8.5€ billion	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
9€ billion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
9.5€ billion	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
10€ billion	5	4	9	5	6	4	6	4	0	8	5	2	2	7	5	4	2
Don't know	20	19	13	27	20	11	18	23	53	21	17	14	6	14	26	31	52

Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

Poland should be one of the most ambitious countries in the world when it comes to addressing climate change and giving climate aid, regardless of what bigger countries like the US and China do.	32	31	35	32	35	43	32	27	47	26	43	51	44	29	25	18	18
Poland should not take steps to address climate change and give climate aid until other bigger countries like the US and China agree to do the same	48	50	41	46	46	42	49	51	19	61	40	32	47	62	46	30	45
Don't know	20	18	24	22	19	15	19	22	34	13	16	18	9	9	29	53	37

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

Total	Vote in 2023					Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					
	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample 2006	599	506	160	241	119	959	1047	180	1016	350	460	180	460	398	282	226	460
Unweighted Sample 2006	542	611	170	275	144	913	1093	164	1122	315	405	164	462	470	357	148	405
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Agriculture and Environmental restoration

3-way split group: each group of respondents were shown one of three possible texts about related to climate/ legislation as either an explanation, attack or rebuttal

To what extent do you support or oppose this EU environmental restoration policy, called the Green Deal?

0 - Strongly oppose	17	27	11	9	10	36	22	13	13	16	22	18	13	14	17	21	22	18
1	3	6	1	2	4	3	3	4	2	3	3	4	2	3	4	4	1	4
2	5	8	2	1	6	11	5	5	5	4	8	5	5	5	2	8	6	5
3	6	6	5	5	4	6	5	6	7	6	5	4	7	6	7	4	7	4
4	6	6	7	8	6	3	7	6	9	6	4	7	9	7	5	6	4	7
5	16	11	20	19	24	11	16	15	13	16	17	16	13	16	16	15	17	16
6	9	7	10	12	8	9	9	9	15	11	3	7	15	12	11	8	2	7
7	9	7	11	15	12	6	9	8	12	9	8	7	12	10	9	6	9	7
8	7	5	11	11	7	2	8	6	10	6	7	8	10	7	6	5	8	8
9	2	3	3	2	2	1	2	3	0	3	2	2	0	3	3	3	3	2
10 - Strongly support	6	4	8	8	6	4	4	7	3	5	6	7	3	5	5	6	7	7
Don't know	14	11	11	7	10	7	10	17	11	14	15	14	11	14	15	14	13	14

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	Region						Household Income				Education			
	Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓLNO-CNO- ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO- ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓLNO-CNY	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High
Weighted Sample	2006	431	407	351	317	203	297	588	761	373	283	181	1383	443
Unweighted Sample	2006	437	411	343	323	205	287	540	809	400	257	113	1245	648
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Agriculture and Environmental restoration

3-way split group: each group of respondents were shown one of three possible texts about related to climate/ legislation as either an explanation, attack or rebuttal

To what extent do you support or oppose this EU environmental restoration policy, called the Green Deal?

0 - Strongly oppose	17	20	16	14	18	15	18	16	17	22	14	11	19	15
1	3	2	5	2	4	6	2	2	3	6	4	2	3	4
2	5	5	5	8	4	2	5	3	8	4	3	3	5	4
3	6	6	4	8	6	4	4	3	7	4	8	2	6	6
4	6	6	3	7	8	8	6	8	5	6	6	12	5	7
5	16	14	18	14	14	15	20	19	16	14	12	16	15	17
6	9	8	11	10	8	9	9	8	10	12	5	11	8	12
7	9	8	11	9	5	11	8	9	9	7	8	7	8	10
8	7	9	6	7	9	3	6	7	9	6	5	9	7	7
9	2	2	2	1	4	4	2	3	3	3	1	2	3	2
10 - Strongly support	6	8	4	3	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	6
Don't know	14	10	14	18	14	15	13	15	8	11	29	18	14	10

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	House Tenure				Urban/ rural					Party ID							
	Total	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	Tak – Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Tak – Koalicja Obywatelska	Tak – Lewica	Tak – Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Tak – Konfederacja	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2006	1261	278	468	832	138	240	791	5	486	413	149	156	143	527	93	39
Unweighted Sample	2006	1291	305	410	1069	138	264	532	3	438	486	173	165	151	480	84	29
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Agriculture and Environmental restoration

3-way split group: each group of respondents were shown one of three possible texts about related to climate/ legislation as either an explanation, attack or rebuttal

To what extent do you support or oppose this EU environmental restoration policy, called the Green Deal?

0 - Strongly oppose	17	19	16	15	18	17	20	16	19	29	8	5	16	34	16	8	4
1	3	4	1	4	3	1	3	4	0	5	2	1	2	3	5	1	2
2	5	5	6	4	3	4	3	8	0	8	2	1	8	9	5	2	1
3	6	5	5	6	7	1	4	5	0	6	5	6	3	5	6	9	13
4	6	7	5	6	6	7	6	6	0	5	7	9	8	8	6	5	1
5	16	16	17	14	17	12	16	15	0	10	21	18	27	13	14	17	7
6	9	10	12	6	8	14	12	9	0	7	11	15	6	11	8	4	17
7	9	9	9	7	9	14	7	8	47	7	14	14	11	7	6	5	1
8	7	7	5	9	7	12	9	6	0	6	12	11	6	5	5	3	3
9	2	3	3	2	2	8	2	2	0	4	3	3	1	1	1	3	6
10 – Strongly support	6	5	11	5	8	5	6	4	0	6	9	9	6	2	4	1	0
Don't know	14	11	9	23	12	6	11	18	34	8	8	9	4	2	24	42	44

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

Total	Vote in 2023					Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					
	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Konfederacja	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample 2006	599	506	160	241	119	959	1047	180	1016	350	460	180	460	398	282	226	460
Unweighted Sample 2006	542	611	170	275	144	913	1093	164	1122	315	405	164	462	470	357	148	405
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Over the past few months, protesters have blocked roads to bring attention to the issue of climate change and rising fuel costs. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is 'Very strongly oppose the protester's actions' and 10 is 'Very strongly support the protester's actions' do you support or oppose the protesters' actions?

0 - Very strongly oppose the protester's actions	5	3	7	7	5	3	5	4	3	3	6	6	3	3	2	7	6	6
1	2	1	3	1	2	0	2	2	8	1	1	2	8	1	1	2	0	2
2	3	3	5	4	3	1	4	2	5	2	3	4	5	2	2	3	3	4
3	5	4	8	6	3	2	6	4	10	4	3	6	10	6	3	2	4	6
4	6	4	7	9	6	2	7	4	7	8	1	5	7	9	5	5	1	5
5	17	13	22	26	21	13	17	18	17	18	17	17	17	17	19	17	18	17
6	8	6	8	6	9	11	8	8	6	8	6	10	6	9	7	8	5	10
7	9	8	10	15	8	5	8	9	9	9	7	9	9	8	11	7	6	9
8	8	11	8	5	11	8	8	8	8	7	8	10	8	8	6	6	9	10
9	4	6	4	3	5	4	4	5	2	4	8	3	2	5	4	4	9	3
10 - Very strongly support the protester's actions	22	33	12	11	21	43	20	24	12	22	28	21	12	19	25	25	29	21
Don't know	12	8	7	8	8	6	10	13	11	14	12	7	11	13	15	14	10	7

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: I would pay more of my income in taxes than I currently do now to help support the Green Deal aims of biodiversity, reducing the pollution of nature and lowering carbon emissions.

Strongly agree	4	6	4	3	4	4	5	3	2	5	5	2	2	6	4	5	5	2
Somewhat agree	16	15	18	28	17	11	18	15	24	17	10	16	24	20	15	13	10	16
TOTAL AGREE	20	21	22	31	21	15	23	18	26	22	15	18	26	26	19	18	15	18
Somewhat disagree	21	18	25	27	26	17	20	23	24	20	18	26	24	20	21	20	17	26
Strongly disagree	39	44	35	32	35	60	41	36	27	38	41	43	27	36	39	42	39	43
TOTAL DISAGREE	60	62	60	59	61	77	61	59	51	58	59	69	51	56	60	62	56	69
Don't know	20	17	18	10	17	8	16	23	24	19	27	13	24	19	21	19	30	13

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.

Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

Total	Region						Household Income				Education		
	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	Low	Medium	High
Weighted Sample 2006	431	407	351	317	203	297	588	761	373	283	181	1383	443
Unweighted Sample 2006	437	411	343	323	205	287	540	809	400	257	113	1245	648
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Over the past few months, protesters have blocked roads to bring attention to the issue of climate change and rising fuel costs. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is 'Very strongly oppose the protester's actions' and 10 is 'Very strongly support the protester's actions' do you support or oppose the protesters' actions?

0 - Very strongly oppose the protester's actions	5	7	5	3	5	3	2	6	4	4	3	2	5	5
1	2	1	2	4	2	3	1	3	1	2	2	3	2	2
2	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	4	4	2	2	3	5
3	5	7	3	4	5	4	7	5	6	3	4	6	5	4
4	6	4	6	7	5	5	8	8	6	5	3	12	5	5
5	17	15	20	19	15	18	18	19	16	19	15	10	17	21
6	8	7	9	7	8	11	6	6	9	6	10	6	7	11
7	9	7	8	8	8	9	12	9	9	7	7	8	9	8
8	8	7	12	10	7	6	5	8	9	8	6	9	8	7
9	4	5	4	4	4	2	5	5	5	5	1	3	4	5
10 - Very strongly support the protester's actions	22	25	18	17	26	25	23	16	22	30	25	20	24	17
Don't know	12	10	11	15	12	12	11	12	9	8	23	20	11	9

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: I would pay more of my income in taxes than I currently do now to help support the Green Deal aims of biodiversity, reducing the pollution of nature and lowering carbon emissions.

Strongly agree	4	5	4	2	3	5	7	5	5	4	1	8	4	2
Somewhat agree	16	19	17	10	18	16	17	17	17	17	13	16	15	21
TOTAL AGREE	20	24	21	12	21	21	24	22	22	21	14	24	19	23
Somewhat disagree	21	20	19	26	19	23	24	22	23	18	20	17	21	25
Strongly disagree	39	42	40	35	39	39	33	33	43	44	33	31	40	39
TOTAL DISAGREE	60	62	59	61	58	62	57	55	66	62	53	48	61	64
Don't know	20	15	19	27	21	17	19	23	13	18	33	28	20	13

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Sample Size: 2006 adults in Poland
Fieldwork: 8th - 15th March 2024

	House Tenure				Urban/ rural					Party ID							
	Total	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	Tak – Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Tak – Koalicja Obywatelska	Tak – Lewica	Tak – Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Tak – Konfederacja	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	2006	1261	278	468	832	138	240	791	5	486	413	149	156	143	527	93	39
Unweighted Sample	2006	1291	305	410	1069	138	264	532	3	438	486	173	165	151	480	84	29
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Over the past few months, protesters have blocked roads to bring attention to the issue of climate change and rising fuel costs. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is 'Very strongly oppose the protester's actions' and 10 is 'Very strongly support the protester's actions' do you support or oppose the protesters' actions?

0 - Very strongly oppose the protester's actions	5	4	5	4	7	5	4	2	0	3	7	8	4	3	4	4	0
1	2	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	47	1	4	3	1	1	2	0	0
2	3	3	4	2	3	5	2	2	0	2	5	6	3	4	2	1	3
3	5	5	4	7	4	7	7	5	0	2	8	3	3	8	5	7	6
4	6	6	8	5	6	8	6	5	0	3	7	14	6	6	5	5	6
5	17	19	16	15	18	17	13	18	0	12	21	25	24	16	17	20	12
6	8	7	9	9	8	14	11	6	0	6	9	8	9	8	8	2	27
7	9	9	7	8	9	9	9	8	0	9	11	9	10	3	8	5	4
8	8	9	6	6	8	5	9	8	0	12	7	6	11	6	6	8	2
9	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	3	0	5	5	3	1	2	5	3	6
10 - Very strongly support the protester's actions	22	23	22	19	21	17	23	24	19	37	12	10	24	37	18	10	6
Don't know	12	9	11	19	10	8	7	15	34	7	5	7	4	6	21	35	29

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: I would pay more of my income in taxes than I currently do now to help support the Green Deal aims of biodiversity, reducing the pollution of nature and lowering carbon emissions.

Strongly agree	4	4	5	3	4	4	6	3	0	6	4	2	10	2	2	0	7
Somewhat agree	16	17	14	16	15	30	12	17	0	17	24	25	22	14	8	10	10
TOTAL AGREE	20	21	19	19	19	34	18	20	0	23	28	27	32	16	10	10	17
Somewhat disagree	21	22	22	20	25	21	25	17	0	18	27	32	20	17	20	14	19
Strongly disagree	39	40	39	35	40	28	44	38	19	44	29	31	29	56	44	26	38
TOTAL DISAGREE	60	62	61	55	65	49	69	55	19	62	56	63	49	73	64	40	57
Don't know	20	17	19	26	16	17	13	25	81	15	16	10	19	11	26	50	25

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