

YouGov/ TBI Survey Results

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

Total	Vote in 2022		Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)					
	PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	PS (Partido Socialista)	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample 1006	189	282	469	537	93	427	372	114	93	139	186	182	293	114
Unweighted Sample 1006	162	277	466	540	82	449	367	108	82	140	194	205	277	108
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in the 2024 European Parliament elections?

Response	Total	PPD/PSD	PS	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	55-64	65+
0 - Certain NOT to vote	11	1	5	10	11	7	13	9	10	7	13	14	11	8	10
1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	2	2	1	1	1
2	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3	3	3	2	2	3	9	2	3	1	9	1	2	4	2	1
4	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	1
5	6	2	6	7	5	8	6	6	2	8	8	7	4	6	2
6	3	0	3	3	2	1	4	2	0	1	3	4	4	2	0
7	2	3	1	2	2	1	3	3	0	1	4	2	3	3	0
8	5	6	3	4	5	3	5	6	0	3	5	6	5	6	0
9	5	5	7	6	5	1	6	6	7	1	6	6	7	5	7
10 - Absolutely certain to vote	62	77	73	62	63	65	57	62	79	65	56	53	58	66	79

Which party do you plan on voting for in this year's European Elections?

[Asked to those with a likelihood to vote of 7-10. N=750]

Party	Total	PPD/PSD	PS	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	55-64	65+
Pessoas-Animais-Natureza (PAN)	5	4	3	2	7	9	3	5	3	9	5	2	3	6	3
LIVRE	3	1	3	3	3	4	4	1	1	4	4	5	3	1	1
Partido Socialista (PS)	24	4	62	24	23	6	18	27	44	6	17	16	22	28	44
CHEGA!	15	16	6	17	14	10	23	11	9	10	20	24	22	9	9
Liberal Initiative (IL)	5	4	2	3	6	14	6	2	2	14	10	7	2	2	2
Bloco de Esquerda (BE)	5	1	3	5	5	14	5	3	2	14	8	4	4	3	2
CDU – Coligação Democrática Unitária (PCP-PEV)	3	1	1	3	2	3	3	2	4	3	5	4	2	1	4
Aliança Democrática (AD)	22	61	5	24	20	18	12	30	31	18	14	7	21	31	31
Would not vote	2	0	1	2	1	0	3	1	0	0	2	3	3	1	0
Don't know	17	7	13	15	18	16	21	17	4	16	16	28	19	16	4
Refused	1	1	0	2	1	5	1	1	0	5	1	2	1	1	0

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Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
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	Region							Household Income (gross)			
Total	Aveiro, Castelo Branco, Coimbra, Guarda, Leiria, Viseau	Beja, Evora, Portalegre, Santarem	Braga, Braganca, Porto, Viana do Castelo, Vila Real	Faro	Lisboa, Setubal	Acores	Madeira	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know
Weighted Sample 1006	222	72	351	43	269	23	25	672	165	18	150
Unweighted Sample 1006	213	78	324	43	305	18	25	662	173	19	152
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in the 2024 European Parliament elections?

	0 - Certain NOT to vote	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 - Absolutely certain to vote	
	11	13	8	11	6	10	17	3	12	3	0	14
	1	1	1	0	0	2	6	0	1	0	0	3
	2	1	4	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	7	1
	3	3	7	3	6	2	0	5	3	2	0	3
	4	2	2	1	0	2	5	0	2	2	0	1
	5	6	11	6	7	5	6	4	6	6	0	5
	6	3	1	4	0	1	0	4	3	1	0	5
	7	2	1	2	2	3	0	6	2	3	7	2
	8	5	9	2	8	5	0	15	5	5	7	4
	9	5	5	6	5	5	0	3	5	8	4	6
	62	59	51	64	64	65	66	61	61	70	75	56

Which party do you plan on voting for in this year's European Elections?

[Asked to those with a likelihood to vote of 7-10. N=750]

Pessoas-Animais-Natureza (PAN)	5	4	0	6	4	5	0	6	5	4	8	1
LIVRE	3	1	4	4	0	2	0	5	3	3	0	1
Partido Socialista (PS)	24	20	26	22	28	26	46	23	25	26	10	17
CHEGA!	15	16	16	14	26	16	7	14	17	15	15	8
Liberal Initiative (IL)	5	4	2	4	5	7	0	8	4	5	22	5
Bloco de Esquerda (BE)	5	1	6	7	9	4	0	0	5	4	0	6
CDU – Coligação Democrática Unitária (PCP-PEV)	3	3	4	3	0	3	0	0	2	4	0	3
Aliança Democrática (AD)	22	29	15	23	12	18	17	19	20	27	29	23
Would not vote	2	2	2	2	3	1	0	5	2	1	0	1
Don't know	17	20	25	13	13	18	21	20	16	11	9	33
Refused	1	1	0	2	0	1	8	0	1	1	8	3

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	Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	1006	532	256	218	469	274	187	522	151	157	166	10
Unweighted Sample	1006	483	278	245	472	270	187	522	157	157	160	10
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in the 2024 European Parliament elections?

0 - Certain NOT to vote	11	13	9	7	6	16	14	11	5	14	9	28
1	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	1	1	2	1	0
2	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	21
4	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	4	3	1	0
5	6	7	5	5	4	10	5	5	3	8	9	12
6	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	0
7	2	2	2	3	3	2	4	3	2	2	2	0
8	5	5	5	4	5	4	6	5	5	4	2	8
9	5	5	4	9	8	4	3	6	7	5	2	0
10 - Absolutely certain to vote	62	58	68	66	68	55	59	62	66	57	66	30

Which party do you plan on voting for in this year's European Elections?

[Asked to those with a likelihood to vote of 7-10.
N=750]

Pessoas-Animais-Natureza (PAN)	5	5	6	2	3	6	8	4	6	3	8	0
LIVRE	3	1	0	8	3	1	2	3	2	1	3	0
Partido Socialista (PS)	24	26	24	18	26	26	17	23	29	25	23	0
CHEGA!	15	18	15	11	14	17	14	16	14	13	16	27
Liberal Initiative (IL)	5	1	6	11	5	4	7	5	8	4	2	0
Bloco de Esquerda (BE)	5	5	4	6	5	5	5	5	8	4	1	0
CDU – Coligação Democrática Unitária (PCP-PEV)	3	3	3	1	2	4	4	3	1	4	3	0
Aliança Democrática (AD)	22	19	23	25	26	18	18	22	19	18	27	22
Would not vote	2	3	0	0	1	2	2	2	0	0	3	0
Don't know	17	17	16	17	15	17	20	17	10	27	13	51
Refused	1	1	2	1	0	2	4	1	3	2	0	0

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Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

		Party ID								
Total	Sim – PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	Sim – PS (Partido Socialista)	Sim – Left Bloc/ Bloco de Esquerda	Sim – CDU/PCP-PEV (Unitary Democratic Coalition/Coligação Democrática Unitária)	Sim – Chega	Sim – IL (Iniciativa Liberal)	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1006	194	250	46	26	136	48	201	90	15
Unweighted Sample	1006	179	246	49	27	139	51	207	93	15
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in the 2024 European Parliament elections?

Response	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0 - Certain NOT to vote	11	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	5	6	6
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
6	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
7	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
8	5	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	5	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
10 - Absolutely certain to vote	62	67	72	77	86	69	78	41	42	55	

Which party do you plan on voting for in this year's European Elections?

[Asked to those with a likelihood to vote of 7-10.
N=750]

Party	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Pessoas-Animais-Natureza (PAN)	5	3	3	7	0	1	2	18	0	0	
LIVRE	3	1	2	7	4	0	0	8	2	0	
Partido Socialista (PS)	24	2	79	0	4	1	0	5	4	0	
CHEGA!	15	2	4	0	4	83	2	5	7	0	
Liberal Initiative (IL)	5	2	1	0	0	0	65	1	1	0	
Bloco de Esquerda (BE)	5	1	1	75	8	1	0	0	4	18	
CDU – Coligação Democrática Unitária (PCP-PEV)	3	0	1	2	76	0	0	0	0	0	
Aliança Democrática (AD)	22	85	0	0	4	4	10	7	6	0	
Would not vote	2	0	1	3	0	2	0	5	2	14	
Don't know	17	3	8	6	0	6	20	49	72	33	
Refused	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	35	

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
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	Vote in 2022		Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						
	Total	PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	PS (Partido Socialista)	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample	1006	189	282	469	537	93	427	372	114	93	139	186	182	293	114
Unweighted Sample	1006	162	277	466	540	82	449	367	108	82	140	194	205	277	108
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.

The Portuguese government

Trust very much	7	6	14	10	5	9	6	7	12	9	4	8	5	7	12
Trust somewhat	34	34	47	34	34	34	27	40	40	34	27	24	39	39	40
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	41	40	61	44	39	43	33	47	52	43	31	32	44	46	52
Trust a little	35	39	26	33	36	41	37	31	29	41	44	35	28	34	29
Not trust at all	20	21	9	20	19	9	25	18	13	9	19	29	24	17	13
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	55	60	35	53	55	50	62	49	42	50	63	64	52	51	42
Don't know	5	1	3	3	6	6	5	4	5	6	6	4	5	3	5

The European Union (e.g. the European Parliament and the European Commission)

Trust very much	11	15	17	15	8	16	11	8	14	16	14	13	6	8	14
Trust somewhat	47	55	47	44	50	55	41	51	50	55	40	38	47	52	50
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	58	70	64	59	58	71	52	59	64	71	54	51	53	60	64
Trust a little	27	25	25	28	27	21	31	26	25	21	32	31	28	25	25
Not trust at all	8	3	6	9	8	1	11	8	8	1	8	11	11	8	8
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	35	28	31	37	35	22	42	34	33	22	40	42	39	33	33
Don't know	6	2	5	4	8	6	6	7	3	6	6	7	9	6	3

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Young people today don't have respect for Portugal's traditional values.

Strongly agree	15	19	16	19	12	8	19	12	19	8	12	22	17	12	19
Agree	36	40	35	35	37	28	32	45	30	28	27	33	40	45	30
TOTAL AGREE	51	59	51	54	49	36	51	57	49	36	39	55	57	57	49
Neither agree nor disagree	29	26	26	29	28	26	31	26	29	26	33	31	28	25	29
Disagree	13	11	18	10	16	21	11	13	20	21	19	5	9	14	20
Strongly disagree	4	3	3	4	4	11	5	2	0	11	6	4	3	2	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	17	14	21	14	20	32	16	15	20	32	25	9	12	16	20
Don't know	3	2	2	3	3	7	3	2	3	7	4	4	3	1	3

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
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	Region								Household Income (gross)			
	Aveiro, Castelo Branco, Coimbra, Guarda, Leiria, Viseau	Beja, Evora, Portalegre, Santarem	Braga, Braganca, Porto, Viana do Castelo, Vila Real	Faro	Lisboa, Setubal	Acores	Madeira	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Weighted Sample	1006	222	72	351	43	269	23	25	672	165	18	150
Unweighted Sample	1006	213	78	324	43	305	18	25	662	173	19	152
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.

The Portuguese government

Trust very much	7	9	5	6	15	6	19	0	8	5	7	8
Trust somewhat	34	29	30	37	39	35	30	36	34	42	21	28
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	41	38	35	43	54	41	49	36	42	47	28	36
Trust a little	35	31	42	36	24	36	24	39	34	37	51	34
Not trust at all	20	25	18	17	19	19	23	18	20	15	21	21
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	55	56	60	53	43	55	47	57	54	52	72	55
Don't know	5	6	5	3	3	5	5	7	5	0	0	9

The European Union (e.g. the European Parliament and the European Commission)

Trust very much	11	11	10	10	16	10	18	17	10	13	28	9
Trust somewhat	47	46	36	50	39	48	43	50	45	56	47	45
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	58	57	46	60	55	58	61	67	55	69	75	54
Trust a little	27	23	39	28	30	28	29	19	28	27	22	24
Not trust at all	8	9	7	9	7	8	5	4	9	4	3	11
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	35	32	46	37	37	36	34	23	37	31	25	35
Don't know	6	10	8	4	8	5	5	10	7	0	0	12

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Young people today don't have respect for Portugal's traditional values.

Strongly agree	15	21	16	12	18	16	7	8	16	18	17	8
Agree	36	30	45	41	34	31	38	49	37	34	17	37
TOTAL AGREE	51	51	61	53	52	47	45	57	53	52	34	45
Neither agree nor disagree	29	28	20	26	33	34	36	24	28	28	27	31
Disagree	13	11	13	16	6	14	13	9	12	16	35	13
Strongly disagree	4	3	2	3	8	5	0	3	4	3	4	3
TOTAL DISAGREE	17	14	15	19	14	19	13	12	16	19	39	16
Don't know	3	7	5	1	2	2	6	7	3	1	0	8

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
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	Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	1006	532	256	218	469	274	187	522	151	157	166	10
Unweighted Sample	1006	483	278	245	472	270	187	522	157	157	160	10
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.

The Portuguese government

Trust very much	7	9	7	4	6	9	7	7	8	7	7	0
Trust somewhat	34	31	36	40	37	29	35	36	37	27	35	6
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	41	40	43	44	43	38	42	43	45	34	42	6
Trust a little	35	31	36	40	34	35	35	35	34	40	30	23
Not trust at all	20	23	18	15	19	21	19	18	19	21	23	18
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	55	54	54	55	53	56	54	53	53	61	53	41
Don't know	5	7	3	1	3	6	5	4	2	5	5	53

The European Union (e.g. the European Parliament and the European Commission)

Trust very much	11	11	8	15	11	9	10	13	11	6	11	0
Trust somewhat	47	42	52	53	49	46	46	47	55	50	39	0
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	58	53	60	68	60	55	56	60	66	56	50	0
Trust a little	27	28	28	26	26	28	30	26	28	28	29	37
Not trust at all	8	11	6	5	9	11	7	8	6	8	12	10
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	35	39	34	31	35	39	37	34	34	36	41	47
Don't know	6	9	5	2	5	6	7	6	1	8	8	53

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Young people today don't have respect for Portugal's traditional values.

Strongly agree	15	19	15	8	13	19	15	17	15	11	16	0
Agree	36	37	39	30	39	34	31	35	35	39	39	21
TOTAL AGREE	51	56	54	38	52	53	46	52	50	50	55	21
Neither agree nor disagree	29	29	26	31	30	28	25	29	27	30	29	35
Disagree	13	9	14	23	14	11	17	14	19	9	11	10
Strongly disagree	4	2	3	8	3	4	7	4	3	5	2	10
TOTAL DISAGREE	17	11	17	31	17	15	24	18	22	14	13	20
Don't know	3	4	3	1	1	4	5	2	1	7	4	24

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		Party ID								
	Total	Sim – PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	Sim – PS (Partido Socialista)	Sim – Left Bloc/ Bloco de Esquerda	Sim – CDU/PCP-PEV (Unitary Democratic Coalition/Coligação Democrática Unitária)	Sim – Chega	Sim – IL (Iniciativa Liberal)	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	1006	194	250	46	26	136	48	201	90	15
Unweighted Sample	1006	179	246	49	27	139	51	207	93	15
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.

The Portuguese government

Trust very much	7	6	16	3	9	2	0	2	6	25
Trust somewhat	34	41	52	32	38	22	19	23	22	19
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	41	47	68	35	47	24	19	25	28	44
Trust a little	35	37	24	54	34	39	39	38	34	22
Not trust at all	20	15	6	11	20	32	39	31	19	23
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	55	52	30	65	54	71	78	69	53	45
Don't know	5	0	2	0	0	5	3	7	19	11

The European Union (e.g. the European Parliament and the European Commission)

Trust very much	11	13	18	7	12	8	9	6	5	18
Trust somewhat	47	64	52	46	42	35	58	34	37	52
TOTAL TRUST VERY MUCH/ SOMEWHAT	58	77	70	53	54	43	67	40	42	70
Trust a little	27	20	21	35	36	38	29	36	22	13
Not trust at all	8	3	4	12	10	13	2	17	8	5
TOTAL TRUST A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	35	23	25	47	46	51	31	53	30	18
Don't know	6	1	4	0	0	6	3	8	27	12

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Young people today don't have respect for Portugal's traditional values.

Strongly agree	15	19	14	8	16	26	8	12	10	15
Agree	36	39	38	21	33	43	20	35	37	23
TOTAL AGREE	51	58	52	29	49	69	28	47	47	38
Neither agree nor disagree	29	25	28	36	20	16	53	34	33	14
Disagree	13	14	15	27	20	9	15	11	6	39
Strongly disagree	4	2	3	8	6	4	4	5	2	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	17	16	18	35	26	13	19	16	8	39
Don't know	3	2	2	0	5	2	0	3	11	8

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Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Vote in 2022		Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						
	Total	PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	PS (Partido Socialista)	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample	1006	189	282	469	537	93	427	372	114	93	139	186	182	293	114
Unweighted Sample	1006	162	277	466	540	82	449	367	108	82	140	194	205	277	108
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence.

Strongly agree	16	15	15	16	16	16	21	13	6	16	20	21	18	14	6
Agree	24	31	22	26	23	24	26	23	22	24	24	25	31	21	22
TOTAL AGREE	40	46	37	42	39	40	47	36	28	40	44	46	49	35	28
Neither agree nor disagree	19	14	20	21	18	19	21	19	13	19	18	23	18	21	13
Disagree	17	19	18	15	19	11	14	20	25	11	15	16	14	20	25
Strongly disagree	20	20	23	20	20	25	15	21	29	25	17	13	15	22	29
TOTAL DISAGREE	37	39	41	35	39	36	29	41	54	36	32	29	29	42	54
Don't know	3	1	3	3	4	5	3	3	4	5	6	2	4	2	4

Equal opportunities for gays and lesbians have gone too far.

Strongly agree	8	8	7	10	6	13	10	6	3	13	8	13	5	6	3
Agree	12	13	10	16	10	12	15	10	11	12	13	17	10	11	11
TOTAL AGREE	20	21	17	26	16	25	25	16	14	25	21	30	15	17	14
Neither agree nor disagree	35	41	39	39	31	26	31	39	41	26	25	33	38	39	41
Disagree	21	18	20	16	25	13	20	24	24	13	23	16	22	24	24
Strongly disagree	20	17	21	15	24	30	20	17	17	30	27	15	19	18	17
TOTAL DISAGREE	41	35	41	31	49	43	40	41	41	43	50	31	41	42	41
Don't know	5	2	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	5	4	6	7	3	4

Immigration is bad for the economy.

Strongly agree	7	8	7	8	6	3	11	5	5	3	13	13	5	5	5
Agree	15	18	11	14	17	26	17	13	8	26	18	16	16	13	8
TOTAL AGREE	22	26	18	22	23	29	28	18	13	29	31	29	21	18	13
Neither agree nor disagree	31	31	30	30	32	24	34	34	22	24	24	36	36	35	22
Disagree	27	29	35	28	26	23	19	31	47	23	27	15	26	30	47
Strongly disagree	15	12	14	16	14	20	15	14	14	20	13	18	12	15	14
TOTAL DISAGREE	42	41	49	44	40	43	34	45	61	43	40	33	38	45	61
Don't know	4	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	3	5	3	3

Equal opportunities for ethnic minorities have gone too far.

Strongly agree	8	9	8	10	7	6	12	6	5	6	12	15	7	5	5
Agree	17	17	17	18	17	24	17	17	14	24	15	19	18	17	14
TOTAL AGREE	25	26	25	28	24	30	29	23	19	30	27	34	25	22	19
Neither agree nor disagree	34	40	35	34	35	28	34	37	31	28	31	30	37	39	31
Disagree	22	23	24	22	22	11	20	23	33	11	21	21	19	24	33
Strongly disagree	13	8	13	12	14	24	11	12	13	24	17	7	12	12	13
TOTAL DISAGREE	35	31	37	34	36	35	31	35	46	35	38	28	31	36	46
Don't know	5	4	3	5	6	8	6	5	4	8	5	7	7	3	4

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Region								Household Income (gross)			
	Aveiro, Castelo Branco, Coimbra, Guarda, Leiria, Viseau	Beja, Evora, Portalegre, Santarem	Braga, Braganca, Porto, Viana do Castelo, Vila Real	Faro	Lisboa, Setubal	Acores	Madeira	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Weighted Sample	1006	222	72	351	43	269	23	25	672	165	18	150
Unweighted Sample	1006	213	78	324	43	305	18	25	662	173	19	152
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence.

Strongly agree	16	19	9	15	19	16	17	13	17	14	16	15
Agree	24	23	28	22	21	27	21	37	26	25	19	20
TOTAL AGREE	40	42	37	37	40	43	38	50	43	39	35	35
Neither agree nor disagree	19	18	21	21	22	17	18	15	21	12	18	20
Disagree	17	18	17	17	21	16	22	10	17	18	17	18
Strongly disagree	20	16	20	22	11	20	21	19	17	30	23	19
TOTAL DISAGREE	37	34	37	39	32	36	43	29	34	48	40	37
Don't know	3	6	5	2	5	3	0	7	3	2	7	7

Equal opportunities for gays and lesbians have gone too far.

Strongly agree	8	12	8	6	5	7	5	8	8	7	10	6
Agree	12	12	10	13	9	10	33	25	13	12	12	11
TOTAL AGREE	20	24	18	19	14	17	38	33	21	19	22	17
Neither agree nor disagree	35	31	54	34	40	34	34	19	33	37	53	35
Disagree	21	22	15	22	24	22	12	9	22	21	0	19
Strongly disagree	20	16	10	22	13	24	10	23	19	22	24	18
TOTAL DISAGREE	41	38	25	44	37	46	22	32	41	43	24	37
Don't know	5	7	3	3	9	3	6	15	4	1	0	10

Immigration is bad for the economy.

Strongly agree	7	11	7	7	10	5	0	5	9	4	7	4
Agree	15	14	13	18	17	15	5	16	15	17	24	13
TOTAL AGREE	22	25	20	25	27	20	5	21	24	21	31	17
Neither agree nor disagree	31	29	39	29	36	32	45	27	33	27	10	32
Disagree	27	26	28	27	21	28	35	29	25	32	46	29
Strongly disagree	15	13	11	16	11	17	16	19	14	19	13	13
TOTAL DISAGREE	42	39	39	43	32	45	51	48	39	51	59	42
Don't know	4	6	2	3	5	3	0	4	3	1	0	9

Equal opportunities for ethnic minorities have gone too far.

Strongly agree	8	12	15	8	7	5	0	3	9	8	10	5
Agree	17	16	12	17	15	21	14	34	18	16	28	15
TOTAL AGREE	25	28	27	25	22	26	14	37	27	24	38	20
Neither agree nor disagree	34	34	41	33	38	34	42	25	34	33	31	39
Disagree	22	21	18	23	14	23	29	14	22	24	5	21
Strongly disagree	13	10	10	15	12	14	10	14	12	17	26	10
TOTAL DISAGREE	35	31	28	38	26	37	39	28	34	41	31	31
Don't know	5	8	4	4	15	4	6	10	5	2	0	11

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	1006	532	256	218	469	274	187	522	151	157	166	10
Unweighted Sample	1006	483	278	245	472	270	187	522	157	157	160	10
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence.

Strongly agree	16	20	14	9	15	16	14	17	15	14	15	0
Agree	24	25	28	18	26	25	19	23	24	27	29	20
TOTAL AGREE	40	45	42	27	41	41	33	40	39	41	44	20
Neither agree nor disagree	19	22	16	16	18	22	20	20	12	23	21	19
Disagree	17	15	20	20	18	18	16	18	21	18	13	0
Strongly disagree	20	14	17	37	21	14	26	20	26	14	17	27
TOTAL DISAGREE	37	29	37	57	39	32	42	38	47	32	30	27
Don't know	3	4	4	1	3	5	4	3	2	5	4	34

Equal opportunities for gays and lesbians have gone too far.

Strongly agree	8	9	7	5	7	10	6	9	5	4	10	0
Agree	12	13	14	8	12	12	15	13	12	9	14	0
TOTAL AGREE	20	22	21	13	19	22	21	22	17	13	24	0
Neither agree nor disagree	35	40	32	25	36	38	29	34	29	41	36	31
Disagree	21	19	22	24	23	20	15	20	28	22	17	0
Strongly disagree	20	13	20	36	19	15	28	20	24	16	17	27
TOTAL DISAGREE	41	32	42	60	42	35	43	40	52	38	34	27
Don't know	5	6	4	1	3	5	7	3	2	8	6	42

Immigration is bad for the economy.

Strongly agree	7	9	7	2	6	8	9	8	8	5	7	0
Agree	15	15	18	12	15	13	19	14	18	14	18	23
TOTAL AGREE	22	24	25	14	21	21	28	22	26	19	25	23
Neither agree nor disagree	31	36	26	25	30	35	28	30	28	35	36	8
Disagree	27	22	34	32	30	26	24	27	30	29	25	11
Strongly disagree	15	11	13	27	15	14	16	18	14	11	10	25
TOTAL DISAGREE	42	33	47	59	45	40	40	45	44	40	35	36
Don't know	4	6	2	1	3	4	4	2	1	6	5	34

Equal opportunities for ethnic minorities have gone too far.

Strongly agree	8	9	8	6	8	7	9	9	7	5	11	0
Agree	17	16	25	12	18	19	15	19	16	15	16	0
TOTAL AGREE	25	25	33	18	26	26	24	28	23	20	27	0
Neither agree nor disagree	34	39	28	31	36	34	32	32	30	39	39	29
Disagree	22	20	24	24	23	21	19	22	28	23	16	8
Strongly disagree	13	8	12	26	12	12	17	14	17	8	10	20
TOTAL DISAGREE	35	28	36	50	35	33	36	36	45	31	26	28
Don't know	5	8	4	1	4	6	8	4	1	10	8	42

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Party ID									
	Total	Sim – PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	Sim – PS (Partido Socialista)	Sim – Left Bloc/ Bloco de Esquerda	Sim – CDU/PCP-PEV (Unitary Democratic Coalition/Coligação Democrática Unitária)	Sim – Chega	Sim – IL (Iniciativa Liberal)	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	1006	194	250	46	26	136	48	201	90	15
Unweighted Sample	1006	179	246	49	27	139	51	207	93	15
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence.

Strongly agree	16	13	14	8	12	35	14	12	12	33
Agree	24	28	19	14	30	34	16	26	22	19
TOTAL AGREE	40	41	33	22	42	69	30	38	34	52
Neither agree nor disagree	19	16	23	21	10	8	26	19	30	29
Disagree	17	20	19	20	5	10	30	21	6	0
Strongly disagree	20	22	21	34	35	11	14	19	17	19
TOTAL DISAGREE	37	42	40	54	40	21	44	40	23	19
Don't know	3	1	3	2	8	2	0	4	13	0

Equal opportunities for gays and lesbians have gone too far.

Strongly agree	8	6	7	2	13	17	1	7	3	17
Agree	12	16	10	6	7	23	8	8	10	23
TOTAL AGREE	20	22	17	8	20	40	9	15	13	40
Neither agree nor disagree	35	40	37	22	20	29	29	34	42	20
Disagree	21	22	24	26	18	14	22	25	12	18
Strongly disagree	20	14	20	43	37	12	38	21	13	10
TOTAL DISAGREE	41	36	44	69	55	26	60	46	25	28
Don't know	5	3	2	2	5	4	1	4	19	13

Immigration is bad for the economy.

Strongly agree	7	6	7	4	0	17	2	5	6	10
Agree	15	17	9	11	13	25	24	13	16	27
TOTAL AGREE	22	23	16	15	13	42	26	18	22	37
Neither agree nor disagree	31	27	33	25	17	32	33	34	38	27
Disagree	27	35	33	31	25	18	21	26	13	20
Strongly disagree	15	12	16	29	42	6	19	16	12	12
TOTAL DISAGREE	42	47	49	60	67	24	40	42	25	32
Don't know	4	1	2	0	5	2	0	6	14	5

Equal opportunities for ethnic minorities have gone too far.

Strongly agree	8	8	8	4	9	19	6	5	3	7
Agree	17	18	15	11	9	30	19	15	14	34
TOTAL AGREE	25	26	23	15	18	49	25	20	17	41
Neither agree nor disagree	34	36	32	29	18	28	32	41	41	13
Disagree	22	26	29	23	30	13	18	19	11	23
Strongly disagree	13	9	13	33	29	5	25	14	9	10
TOTAL DISAGREE	35	35	42	56	59	18	43	33	20	33
Don't know	5	3	3	0	5	5	0	6	22	13

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Vote in 2022		Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						
	Total	PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	PS (Partido Socialista)	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample	1006	189	282	469	537	93	427	372	114	93	139	186	182	293	114
Unweighted Sample	1006	162	277	466	540	82	449	367	108	82	140	194	205	277	108
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Government should redistribute incomes from those who are well off to those who are less well off.

Strongly agree	21	18	22	21	21	17	25	18	17	17	23	25	23	18	17
Agree	29	25	33	28	29	34	25	31	32	34	21	24	30	32	32
TOTAL AGREE	50	43	55	49	50	51	50	49	49	51	44	49	53	50	49
Neither agree nor disagree	29	23	31	30	28	17	28	32	28	17	31	30	27	32	28
Disagree	15	25	10	13	16	21	13	14	17	21	12	13	15	14	17
Strongly disagree	5	9	2	6	3	7	6	3	2	7	8	5	2	4	2
TOTAL DISAGREE	20	34	12	19	19	28	19	17	19	28	20	18	17	18	19
Don't know	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	1	3	4	3	3	2	0	3

Big business takes advantage of ordinary people.

Strongly agree	29	25	33	31	27	24	34	26	22	24	32	33	33	27	22
Agree	47	49	48	43	49	44	41	51	57	44	39	42	45	51	57
TOTAL AGREE	76	74	81	74	76	68	75	77	79	68	71	75	78	78	79
Neither agree nor disagree	17	14	14	18	16	17	18	16	16	17	20	19	15	16	16
Disagree	5	8	3	5	5	10	4	6	3	10	7	2	3	6	3
Strongly disagree	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	3	0	1
TOTAL DISAGREE	6	10	3	6	6	11	5	7	4	11	7	3	6	6	4
Don't know	2	1	1	1	3	4	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	1	2

Ordinary people do not get their fair share.

Strongly agree	31	31	27	30	31	25	36	28	27	25	29	39	31	29	27
Agree	47	48	55	45	48	46	41	52	54	46	47	36	47	52	54
TOTAL AGREE	78	79	82	75	79	71	77	80	81	71	76	75	78	81	81
Neither agree nor disagree	16	18	14	17	14	18	16	14	19	18	14	18	16	13	19
Disagree	3	2	3	3	2	5	2	3	0	5	4	1	2	3	0
Strongly disagree	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	4	3	3	4	2	5	3	4	0	5	5	3	2	4	0
Don't know	3	1	1	3	4	7	4	2	1	7	6	4	4	1	1

There is one law for the rich and one law for the poor.

Strongly agree	25	26	23	28	23	15	31	22	23	15	24	32	28	23	23
Agree	36	36	40	34	39	30	32	43	34	30	29	34	36	44	34
TOTAL AGREE	61	62	63	62	62	45	63	65	57	45	53	66	64	67	57
Neither agree nor disagree	23	21	23	24	22	30	23	21	22	30	28	21	22	20	22
Disagree	8	10	8	8	8	14	6	8	13	14	6	5	6	8	13
Strongly disagree	4	6	3	5	4	8	4	4	4	8	5	4	4	3	4
TOTAL DISAGREE	12	16	11	13	12	22	10	12	17	22	11	9	10	11	17
Don't know	4	1	3	2	5	4	4	2	4	4	6	4	4	2	4

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Region							Household Income (gross)				
	Aveiro, Castelo Branco, Coimbra, Guarda, Leiria, Viseau	Beja, Evora, Portalegre, Santarem	Braga, Braganca, Porto, Viana do Castelo, Vila Real	Faro	Lisboa, Setubal	Acores	Madeira	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Weighted Sample	1006	222	72	351	43	269	23	25	672	165	18	150
Unweighted Sample	1006	213	78	324	43	305	18	25	662	173	19	152
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Government should redistribute incomes from those who are well off to those who are less well off.

Strongly agree	21	25	27	17	26	20	24	12	23	13	11	19
Agree	29	24	29	33	32	27	25	40	29	29	22	28
TOTAL AGREE	50	49	56	50	58	47	49	52	52	42	33	47
Neither agree nor disagree	29	30	30	30	21	29	24	16	29	32	15	28
Disagree	15	12	9	14	14	18	22	22	13	17	42	16
Strongly disagree	5	6	3	5	3	4	6	4	4	8	10	2
TOTAL DISAGREE	20	18	12	19	17	22	28	26	17	25	52	18
Don't know	2	3	2	2	5	2	0	7	2	1	0	6

Big business takes advantage of ordinary people.

Strongly agree	29	31	29	32	22	24	36	11	32	25	26	21
Agree	47	41	50	46	49	50	38	61	45	57	41	42
TOTAL AGREE	76	72	79	78	71	74	74	72	77	82	67	63
Neither agree nor disagree	17	18	18	15	15	17	27	17	16	15	15	24
Disagree	5	5	1	4	12	7	0	0	5	3	18	7
Strongly disagree	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	6	7	1	5	12	7	0	0	6	3	18	7
Don't know	2	4	2	1	2	1	0	11	2	0	0	5

Ordinary people do not get their fair share.

Strongly agree	31	34	38	32	21	29	17	12	33	28	12	27
Agree	47	37	40	51	53	49	65	53	46	53	45	43
TOTAL AGREE	78	71	78	83	74	78	82	65	79	81	57	70
Neither agree nor disagree	16	18	15	13	19	15	18	29	15	15	38	19
Disagree	3	4	2	2	4	2	0	0	2	3	0	3
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	5	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	4	5	3	2	4	3	0	0	3	3	5	3
Don't know	3	5	4	2	2	4	0	7	3	1	0	8

There is one law for the rich and one law for the poor.

Strongly agree	25	26	34	27	15	22	24	11	26	27	13	19
Agree	36	34	31	39	34	36	22	40	37	39	45	30
TOTAL AGREE	61	60	65	66	49	58	46	51	63	66	58	49
Neither agree nor disagree	23	23	20	20	29	24	43	23	23	18	24	28
Disagree	8	7	8	9	7	7	11	12	7	12	10	8
Strongly disagree	4	5	2	3	7	6	0	4	4	4	8	5
TOTAL DISAGREE	12	12	10	12	14	13	11	16	11	16	18	13
Don't know	4	5	4	2	7	3	0	10	3	0	0	9

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	1006	532	256	218	469	274	187	522	151	157	166	10
Unweighted Sample	1006	483	278	245	472	270	187	522	157	157	160	10
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Government should redistribute incomes from those who are well off to those who are less well off.

Strongly agree	21	27	14	13	17	23	21	22	18	12	30	0
Agree	29	29	28	30	32	26	29	25	35	36	29	23
TOTAL AGREE	50	56	42	43	49	49	50	47	53	48	59	23
Neither agree nor disagree	29	31	26	27	28	31	29	29	25	33	28	27
Disagree	15	9	23	19	17	13	14	17	16	14	7	0
Strongly disagree	5	1	7	10	5	3	6	4	5	4	4	17
TOTAL DISAGREE	20	10	30	29	22	16	20	21	21	18	11	17
Don't know	2	3	2	1	1	4	2	3	1	2	2	34

Big business takes advantage of ordinary people.

Strongly agree	29	30	31	24	27	31	31	28	32	23	34	8
Agree	47	47	45	48	50	46	44	47	51	49	39	42
TOTAL AGREE	76	77	76	72	77	77	75	75	83	72	73	50
Neither agree nor disagree	17	17	16	17	16	16	17	16	10	21	21	6
Disagree	5	3	5	8	5	4	5	5	5	6	3	0
Strongly disagree	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	10
TOTAL DISAGREE	6	4	5	10	6	4	6	6	5	6	4	10
Don't know	2	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	34

Ordinary people do not get their fair share.

Strongly agree	31	34	31	23	27	36	31	32	33	23	34	8
Agree	47	43	51	53	51	41	43	46	53	50	44	38
TOTAL AGREE	78	77	82	76	78	77	74	78	86	73	78	46
Neither agree nor disagree	16	17	12	18	18	15	15	16	12	19	15	0
Disagree	3	2	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	4	4	0
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	10
TOTAL DISAGREE	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	2	5	5	10
Don't know	3	4	2	2	2	3	7	3	1	3	3	44

There is one law for the rich and one law for the poor.

Strongly agree	25	29	24	16	23	28	26	23	30	18	34	0
Agree	36	35	38	37	38	39	30	34	42	40	34	23
TOTAL AGREE	61	64	62	53	61	67	56	57	72	58	68	23
Neither agree nor disagree	23	23	20	25	24	19	25	24	16	29	21	0
Disagree	8	5	10	13	8	7	9	10	6	6	5	0
Strongly disagree	4	3	5	7	5	3	4	5	5	3	3	18
TOTAL DISAGREE	12	8	15	20	13	10	13	15	11	9	8	18
Don't know	4	5	3	1	2	5	6	3	1	4	4	59

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

		Party ID								
	Total	Sim – PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	Sim – PS (Partido Socialista)	Sim – Left Bloc/ Bloco de Esquerda	Sim – CDU/PCP-PEV (Unitary Democratic Coalition/Coligação Democrática Unitária)	Sim – Chega	Sim – IL (Iniciativa Liberal)	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	1006	194	250	46	26	136	48	201	90	15
Unweighted Sample	1006	179	246	49	27	139	51	207	93	15
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Government should redistribute incomes from those who are well off to those who are less well off.

Strongly agree	21	20	20	27	34	30	5	17	20	20
Agree	29	23	34	35	27	26	21	31	29	27
TOTAL AGREE	50	43	54	62	61	56	26	48	49	47
Neither agree nor disagree	29	29	32	30	16	18	22	31	35	43
Disagree	15	19	10	8	10	18	35	16	6	5
Strongly disagree	5	8	2	0	8	7	17	2	2	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	20	27	12	8	18	25	52	18	8	5
Don't know	2	1	3	0	5	1	0	2	8	5

Big business takes advantage of ordinary people.

Strongly agree	29	23	30	34	42	33	20	31	26	27
Agree	47	50	48	48	39	43	55	43	46	52
TOTAL AGREE	76	73	78	82	81	76	75	74	72	79
Neither agree nor disagree	17	15	17	18	11	13	16	21	16	21
Disagree	5	10	3	0	3	6	9	3	3	0
Strongly disagree	1	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	6	12	3	0	3	9	9	3	3	0
Don't know	2	1	1	0	5	2	0	2	8	0

Ordinary people do not get their fair share.

Strongly agree	31	30	25	40	52	39	23	31	26	27
Agree	47	50	54	53	32	40	46	42	43	46
TOTAL AGREE	78	80	79	93	84	79	69	73	69	73
Neither agree nor disagree	16	17	16	7	4	14	25	19	13	13
Disagree	3	2	2	0	7	3	2	3	5	9
Strongly disagree	1	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	2	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	4	2	2	0	7	4	6	3	7	9
Don't know	3	1	2	0	5	3	0	4	11	5

There is one law for the rich and one law for the poor.

Strongly agree	25	20	21	30	38	38	23	28	16	22
Agree	36	39	41	44	25	33	32	30	39	26
TOTAL AGREE	61	59	62	74	63	71	55	58	55	48
Neither agree nor disagree	23	24	23	22	18	13	24	28	21	37
Disagree	8	10	9	2	5	7	13	8	6	0
Strongly disagree	4	5	3	2	3	8	8	3	3	5
TOTAL DISAGREE	12	15	12	4	8	15	21	11	9	5
Don't know	4	1	3	0	12	2	0	3	14	10

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Vote in 2022		Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						
	Total	PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	PS (Partido Socialista)	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample	1006	189	282	469	537	93	427	372	114	93	139	186	182	293	114
Unweighted Sample	1006	162	277	466	540	82	449	367	108	82	140	194	205	277	108
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Management will always try to get the better of employees.

Strongly agree	13	17	14	15	12	12	13	12	20	12	10	15	15	10	20
Agree	36	41	41	33	38	23	30	41	51	23	31	27	33	43	51
TOTAL AGREE	49	58	55	48	50	35	43	53	71	35	41	42	48	53	71
Neither agree nor disagree	32	25	29	33	31	42	35	30	22	42	31	36	32	31	22
Disagree	11	10	11	13	10	10	13	11	4	10	17	12	12	10	4
Strongly disagree	4	3	3	3	4	5	5	3	1	5	5	5	3	3	1
TOTAL DISAGREE	15	13	14	16	14	15	18	14	5	15	22	17	15	13	5
Don't know	4	4	2	3	6	9	5	4	2	9	6	4	5	3	2

Which of the following do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time?
Please tick up to three.

Cost of living	59	54	61	56	61	59	62	57	50	59	63	60	62	56	50
The state of the economy	19	12	20	20	19	25	23	16	12	25	28	20	20	16	12
Crime	13	14	11	15	12	8	14	15	10	8	7	18	16	15	10
Health care	63	77	67	61	66	40	57	70	82	40	53	58	62	72	82
Climate change/the environment	11	7	13	12	9	10	9	11	15	10	10	9	10	11	15
Housing	59	62	61	56	63	62	57	58	69	62	60	57	53	60	69
Immigration	14	15	9	15	13	17	16	12	8	17	18	15	12	13	8
Defence and security	9	12	12	9	9	5	9	12	7	5	5	12	11	11	7
Education	30	40	27	29	31	26	25	35	38	26	23	23	34	34	38
Family life and childcare	4	2	5	4	4	4	5	4	2	4	5	7	5	3	2
None of these	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	1	0	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	0	1

On a scale of 0 to 10 how concerned, if at all, are you about climate change?

0 - I am not at all concerned about climate change	3	0	3	4	1	4	4	1	1	4	4	5	1	2	1
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
2	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	0	3	3	0	2	1	0
3	2	1	2	3	2	4	3	1	1	4	4	4	1	1	1
4	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	4	3	1	1	1
5	10	7	9	10	10	9	11	9	12	9	11	13	6	10	12
6	7	5	6	7	7	15	8	5	4	15	8	5	8	5	4
7	12	12	10	13	11	14	14	11	9	14	16	12	12	12	9
8	17	28	17	19	16	17	16	18	18	17	16	15	18	18	18
9	10	12	13	9	11	6	9	12	15	6	11	8	9	12	15
10 - I am very concerned about climate change	34	32	37	28	39	26	31	38	40	26	24	34	40	35	40
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	2	1	0

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Region							Household Income (gross)				
	Aveiro, Castelo Branco, Coimbra, Guarda, Leiria, Viseau	Beja, Evora, Portalegre, Santarem	Braga, Braganca, Porto, Viana do Castelo, Vila Real	Faro	Lisboa, Setubal	Acores	Madeira	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Weighted Sample	1006	222	72	351	43	269	23	25	672	165	18	150
Unweighted Sample	1006	213	78	324	43	305	18	25	662	173	19	152
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Management will always try to get the better of employees.

Strongly agree	13	17	15	14	5	11	6	4	15	10	12	9
Agree	36	36	30	38	29	34	29	42	36	41	41	28
TOTAL AGREE	49	53	45	52	34	45	35	46	51	51	53	37
Neither agree nor disagree	32	28	34	31	40	34	34	38	30	31	31	42
Disagree	11	8	15	9	12	14	31	6	12	12	5	8
Strongly disagree	4	5	2	4	3	0	0	0	3	4	11	3
TOTAL DISAGREE	15	13	17	13	16	17	31	6	15	16	16	11
Don't know	4	5	3	4	10	4	0	10	4	3	0	9

Which of the following do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time?
Please tick up to three.

Cost of living	59	57	65	60	56	57	54	57	60	56	39	58
The state of the economy	19	20	26	20	16	17	23	12	21	18	18	15
Crime	13	16	17	13	0	13	12	20	14	12	4	12
Health care	63	67	64	60	59	66	63	54	61	70	70	66
Climate change/the environment	11	10	6	12	9	11	16	11	11	14	12	6
Housing	59	52	55	63	68	61	72	39	58	60	64	62
Immigration	14	16	17	14	15	11	5	25	14	14	10	14
Defence and security	9	10	8	8	14	11	0	18	9	10	16	8
Education	30	32	20	31	34	33	23	9	28	33	49	36
Family life and childcare	4	6	4	4	0	4	5	4	5	4	0	1
None of these	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	4	1	0	0	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	3	1	0	7	1	0	0	3

On a scale of 0 to 10 how concerned, if at all, are you about climate change?

0 - I am not at all concerned about climate change	3	1	4	2	2	3	12	4	3	1	0	3
1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
2	1	1	1	1	10	1	6	0	1	1	10	2
3	2	3	3	2	3	2	0	0	3	1	0	1
4	2	2	6	1	0	1	6	0	2	2	0	1
5	10	7	12	11	15	11	6	8	11	7	3	12
6	7	9	8	6	4	7	5	9	7	7	0	8
7	12	12	9	14	7	13	15	7	10	15	26	16
8	17	19	14	18	16	14	29	13	16	22	27	13
9	10	10	8	10	13	11	15	11	11	10	16	7
10 - I am very concerned about climate change	34	35	34	32	30	37	6	43	34	35	16	32
Don't know	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	4

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	1006	532	256	218	469	274	187	522	151	157	166	10
Unweighted Sample	1006	483	278	245	472	270	187	522	157	157	160	10
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Management will always try to get the better of employees.

Strongly agree	13	14	14	10	14	14	9	13	16	9	15	0
Agree	36	35	39	34	41	33	28	36	34	37	36	33
TOTAL AGREE	49	49	53	44	55	47	37	49	50	46	51	33
Neither agree nor disagree	32	34	27	33	30	31	39	30	32	35	35	8
Disagree	11	10	14	12	9	12	13	10	15	14	9	0
Strongly disagree	4	3	4	6	3	5	4	5	2	2	1	17
TOTAL DISAGREE	15	13	18	18	12	17	17	15	17	16	10	17
Don't know	4	5	3	5	3	4	7	5	2	3	4	42

Which of the following do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time?
Please tick up to three.

Cost of living	59	61	57	55	57	61	57	61	50	60	58	41
The state of the economy	19	19	18	22	21	15	18	18	18	23	23	26
Crime	13	15	13	9	13	15	12	16	13	6	13	19
Health care	63	62	63	68	71	55	58	62	67	64	66	18
Climate change/the environment	11	11	9	12	11	12	9	10	11	15	9	15
Housing	59	56	63	64	54	67	63	62	61	61	49	27
Immigration	14	13	18	11	12	13	18	14	15	14	14	10
Defence and security	9	10	9	9	10	7	11	8	10	11	12	0
Education	30	29	28	34	34	28	26	30	38	27	28	11
Family life and childcare	4	6	3	2	3	7	4	3	3	3	8	12
None of these	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
Don't know	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	10

On a scale of 0 to 10 how concerned, if at all, are you about climate change?

0 - I am not at all concerned about climate change	3	4	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	5	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	0
3	2	3	2	0	1	3	3	2	3	1	4	10
4	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	0
5	10	12	9	7	9	11	11	12	9	8	8	23
6	7	8	6	6	7	7	5	6	9	8	6	20
7	12	12	10	15	14	11	11	13	15	9	10	0
8	17	15	16	23	21	10	17	16	20	20	17	8
9	10	8	15	10	11	9	13	13	6	10	8	0
10 - I am very concerned about climate change	34	33	36	34	32	39	32	32	34	36	38	14
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	24

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Party ID									
	Total	Sim – PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	Sim – PS (Partido Socialista)	Sim – Left Bloc/ Bloco de Esquerda	Sim – CDU/PCP-PEV (Unitary Democratic Coalition/Coligação Democrática Unitária)	Sim – Chega	Sim – IL (Iniciativa Liberal)	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	1006	194	250	46	26	136	48	201	90	15
Unweighted Sample	1006	179	246	49	27	139	51	207	93	15
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Management will always try to get the better of employees.

Strongly agree	13	13	14	7	26	15	14	11	11	14
Agree	36	39	43	26	27	35	39	34	22	13
TOTAL AGREE	49	52	57	33	53	50	53	45	33	27
Neither agree nor disagree	32	31	29	44	14	28	33	34	36	68
Disagree	11	11	9	15	25	12	6	12	12	0
Strongly disagree	4	3	2	6	4	6	5	3	3	0
TOTAL DISAGREE	15	14	11	21	29	18	11	15	15	0
Don't know	4	3	2	2	5	3	2	6	16	5

Which of the following do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time?
Please tick up to three.

Cost of living	59	54	58	59	67	56	56	66	54	83
The state of the economy	19	16	20	13	19	19	25	19	27	22
Crime	13	14	12	4	21	19	8	15	10	10
Health care	63	73	69	57	72	57	69	57	54	37
Climate change/the environment	11	8	13	13	10	6	21	11	8	8
Housing	59	61	63	81	66	57	57	53	54	33
Immigration	14	12	9	14	12	26	21	13	12	13
Defence and security	9	8	10	5	0	11	7	10	9	24
Education	30	39	26	34	27	25	25	29	33	30
Family life and childcare	4	3	6	0	7	3	0	5	3	5
None of these	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	1	5	0

On a scale of 0 to 10 how concerned, if at all, are you about climate change?

0 - I am not at all concerned about climate change	3	0	3	0	0	3	0	5	5	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0
2	1	3	1	2	0	1	0	3	0	0
3	2	2	1	0	0	5	3	2	2	0
4	2	1	2	0	7	3	0	2	2	6
5	10	7	7	6	4	16	11	9	20	13
6	7	6	7	4	12	8	4	7	9	7
7	12	14	10	19	13	11	13	13	11	16
8	17	24	16	22	7	19	18	13	9	26
9	10	13	13	11	6	7	11	8	8	0
10 - I am very concerned about climate change	34	30	38	36	51	24	41	37	28	27
Don't know	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	3	5

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Vote in 2022		Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						
	PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	PS (Partido Socialista)	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	55-64	65+	
Weighted Sample	1006	189	282	469	537	93	427	372	114	93	139	186	182	293	114
Unweighted Sample	1006	162	277	466	540	82	449	367	108	82	140	194	205	277	108
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How familiar are you with the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

I have heard of it and have a good understanding of what it means	44	53	53	52	38	31	38	51	58	31	40	34	44	52	58
I have heard of it but have minimal understanding of what it means	41	37	37	37	45	49	41	41	33	49	37	44	43	41	33
I have not heard of it	14	10	10	11	17	20	20	8	8	20	23	22	13	7	8

Do you think that the following countries or regions are doing too much, too little or about enough to address climate change?

China																
0 – Doing far too little	33	42	33	35	32	31	26	38	46	31	22	26	32	40	46	
1	6	8	7	7	5	4	5	7	9	4	4	6	5	7	9	
2	9	8	9	10	8	6	9	9	8	6	9	9	12	8	8	
3	9	6	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	12	7	9	8	9	
4	7	6	7	7	7	6	7	8	6	6	9	7	5	8	6	
5	9	8	11	9	9	10	10	8	7	10	6	12	9	9	7	
6	4	5	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	5	3	4	
7	2	1	4	3	2	5	3	1	1	5	3	3	3	1	1	
8	2	1	3	2	2	4	2	2	1	4	2	2	1	3	1	
9	2	3	2	2	2	5	2	1	3	5	2	2	1	1	3	
10 – Doing far too much	2	0	3	3	2	5	4	1	0	5	6	3	2	0	0	
Don't know	15	12	10	9	19	12	19	13	7	12	19	20	15	13	7	
Sub-Saharan Africa																
0 – Doing far too little	23	27	26	25	21	15	17	26	37	15	10	20	23	27	37	
1	7	10	5	8	6	9	4	8	13	9	4	3	8	8	13	
2	7	4	10	7	7	7	5	8	12	7	6	5	8	7	12	
3	8	8	7	9	8	7	8	10	6	7	8	6	10	10	6	
4	8	7	8	9	7	4	9	8	6	4	14	8	5	8	6	
5	12	16	11	13	12	15	14	11	7	15	12	15	10	12	7	
6	4	5	4	5	4	9	5	3	0	9	6	3	7	2	0	
7	2	3	2	3	2	6	2	2	2	6	4	1	1	2	2	
8	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	3	3	3	0	1	1	
9	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	
10 – Doing far too much	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	4	3	1	0	1	
Don't know	24	16	22	18	30	25	28	23	14	25	28	31	23	22	14	

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Region							Household Income (gross)				
	Aveiro, Castelo Branco, Coimbra, Guarda, Leiria, Viseau	Beja, Evora, Portalegre, Santarem	Braga, Braganca, Porto, Viana do Castelo, Vila Real	Faro	Lisboa, Setubal	Acores	Madeira	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Weighted Sample	1006	222	72	351	43	269	23	25	672	165	18	150
Unweighted Sample	1006	213	78	324	43	305	18	25	662	173	19	152
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How familiar are you with the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

I have heard of it and have a good understanding of what it means	44	43	47	45	25	46	48	57	43	54	68	38
I have heard of it but have minimal understanding of what it means	41	42	43	40	64	40	24	27	43	38	25	41
I have not heard of it	14	15	10	15	11	13	28	15	15	7	7	21

Do you think that the following countries or regions are doing too much, too little or about enough to address climate change?

China												
0 – Doing far too little	33	30	26	38	25	36	18	24	33	38	40	29
1	6	4	7	5	7	7	11	7	5	8	18	5
2	9	9	13	10	9	7	10	0	10	9	4	6
3	9	8	4	8	4	11	17	11	8	12	9	6
4	7	6	7	8	11	6	5	6	7	6	7	7
5	9	10	6	8	17	9	0	17	9	11	10	9
6	4	3	7	3	5	3	5	5	3	2	12	5
7	2	2	3	3	2	2	0	8	3	1	0	2
8	2	3	3	1	0	2	5	4	2	4	0	1
9	2	3	1	1	0	2	0	5	3	1	0	1
10 – Doing far too much	2	3	1	2	0	2	6	0	3	1	0	3
Don't know	15	17	21	12	20	13	22	15	15	7	0	26
Sub-Saharan Africa												
0 – Doing far too little	23	19	21	24	15	27	18	19	22	28	23	19
1	7	5	7	8	5	7	10	3	7	7	18	7
2	7	7	8	5	11	10	6	0	8	7	12	5
3	8	9	6	8	6	11	0	0	7	12	18	8
4	8	8	6	9	6	7	16	7	9	7	7	2
5	12	17	9	11	12	10	0	22	14	10	6	8
6	4	3	5	4	5	4	0	21	4	7	5	4
7	2	2	3	2	0	2	5	8	2	4	0	2
8	2	3	3	1	0	2	0	0	2	2	5	2
9	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	3	1	0	0	1
10 – Doing far too much	2	3	1	2	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	1
Don't know	24	23	29	26	38	19	46	16	23	14	6	41

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	1006	532	256	218	469	274	187	522	151	157	166	10
Unweighted Sample	1006	483	278	245	472	270	187	522	157	157	160	10
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How familiar are you with the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

I have heard of it and have a good understanding of what it means	44	39	45	57	48	42	43	48	41	40	42	8
I have heard of it but have minimal understanding of what it means	41	44	42	34	42	41	37	38	52	40	43	19
I have not heard of it	14	18	13	9	11	17	20	13	7	20	15	73

Do you think that the following countries or regions are doing too much, too little or about enough to address climate change?

China

0 – Doing far too little	33	29	35	41	31	33	36	35	39	26	33	0
1	6	6	5	6	9	4	2	4	8	9	7	0
2	9	6	13	11	9	8	9	8	12	10	7	19
3	9	10	7	8	8	9	11	6	8	11	10	8
4	7	7	6	7	6	7	9	7	5	7	7	8
5	9	11	8	8	12	5	9	10	6	11	7	0
6	4	3	5	2	3	4	3	3	4	5	4	10
7	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	1	1	5	0
8	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	0
9	2	2	3	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	0
10 – Doing far too much	2	3	1	1	2	4	3	3	0	2	2	0
Don't know	15	18	12	11	13	15	17	15	8	17	15	55

Sub-Saharan Africa

0 – Doing far too little	23	20	24	26	24	20	21	22	31	21	20	0
1	7	7	5	8	9	8	3	7	4	8	9	0
2	7	6	8	9	7	6	10	8	10	6	5	6
3	8	8	9	9	9	8	9	9	9	4	9	8
4	8	7	10	7	7	11	6	8	6	8	8	29
5	12	13	12	11	14	10	11	10	16	16	12	0
6	4	4	3	5	5	3	3	4	5	2	6	0
7	2	2	4	0	2	2	3	2	4	2	1	0
8	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	2	0
9	1	1	1	1	1	0	3	1	1	1	2	0
10 – Doing far too much	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	3	0
Don't know	24	28	19	22	22	25	27	25	13	31	25	57

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

		Party ID								
		Sim – PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	Sim – PS (Partido Socialista)	Sim – Left Bloc/ Bloco de Esquerda	Sim – CDU/PCP-PEV (Unitary Democratic Coalition/Coligação Democrática Unitária)	Sim – Chega	Sim – IL (Iniciativa Liberal)	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	1006	194	250	46	26	136	48	201	90	15
Unweighted Sample	1006	179	246	49	27	139	51	207	93	15
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How familiar are you with the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

I have heard of it and have a good understanding of what it means	44	53	55	39	54	34	51	37	26	49
I have heard of it but have minimal understanding of what it means	41	37	37	52	30	51	48	41	42	36
I have not heard of it	14	11	9	8	15	15	2	22	32	15

Do you think that the following countries or regions are doing too much, too little or about enough to address climate change?

China										
0 – Doing far too little	33	36	32	41	46	26	52	34	23	22
1	6	11	6	2	5	4	6	5	0	6
2	9	7	11	6	9	10	10	8	11	7
3	9	8	10	12	7	9	12	6	9	15
4	7	8	6	7	11	7	5	7	7	13
5	9	8	12	9	0	9	7	7	10	15
6	4	5	4	4	0	3	0	4	2	5
7	2	2	3	4	0	1	2	4	1	0
8	2	2	3	0	4	2	0	1	1	13
9	2	1	2	0	4	5	0	3	1	0
10 – Doing far too much	2	1	2	2	12	4	0	3	2	0
Don't know	15	11	9	13	3	20	6	19	33	5
Sub-Saharan Africa										
0 – Doing far too little	23	22	29	18	37	20	29	19	15	15
1	7	15	5	2	8	6	6	6	4	0
2	7	8	8	14	13	3	11	6	6	0
3	8	9	9	7	3	11	13	7	5	0
4	8	5	9	4	14	9	9	7	7	18
5	12	14	11	8	0	13	13	13	12	21
6	4	3	4	10	4	6	2	4	2	14
7	2	3	2	0	0	3	2	2	1	8
8	2	2	2	2	5	2	0	3	0	0
9	1	0	1	2	0	1	0	1	4	0
10 – Doing far too much	2	2	3	0	4	1	0	2	1	0
Don't know	24	16	19	33	10	26	14	31	43	24

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Vote in 2022		Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						
	Total	PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	PS (Partido Socialista)	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample	1006	189	282	469	537	93	427	372	114	93	139	186	182	293	114
Unweighted Sample	1006	162	277	466	540	82	449	367	108	82	140	194	205	277	108
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The US

0 – Doing far too little	20	24	17	19	20	16	16	21	31	16	15	16	20	21	31
1	3	3	4	4	3	1	3	4	4	1	2	3	5	4	4
2	8	12	7	7	9	7	8	7	8	7	10	9	6	8	8
3	9	10	9	11	7	9	9	10	6	9	12	6	10	10	6
4	11	8	12	11	10	11	9	11	14	11	7	10	10	11	14
5	17	14	18	17	16	13	16	18	14	13	15	16	18	19	14
6	5	4	7	6	4	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	6	6	4
7	6	9	6	7	6	14	5	6	4	14	6	5	4	7	4
8	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	2	7	3	6	4	2	2	7
9	2	1	4	2	2	4	2	2	1	4	2	3	3	1	1
10 – Doing far too much	2	1	3	3	1	4	3	1	1	4	4	2	2	0	1
Don't know	14	10	9	9	18	13	18	12	5	13	17	21	16	12	5

Experiment One (RCT) Techno-optimism vs climate pessimism vs climate security

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate technology, pessimism or security

On a scale of 0 to 10, what's your sense about whether your government is taking sufficient action to address climate change?

0 - It is doing far too much	2	2	2	4	1	4	3	1	3	4	1	4	2	1	3
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	1
2	3	3	3	4	3	6	3	2	6	6	2	2	5	2	6
3	6	5	6	6	6	5	7	5	6	5	11	4	5	6	6
4	7	6	7	9	6	10	8	5	10	10	9	9	6	5	10
5	19	17	22	19	20	17	20	17	27	17	16	23	19	16	27
6	13	15	16	16	11	10	12	16	12	10	18	8	12	16	12
7	11	14	13	14	8	20	9	10	9	20	12	7	11	10	9
8	8	16	8	7	10	6	6	14	3	6	6	5	8	15	3
9	3	2	3	3	3	5	2	3	4	5	2	3	2	3	4
10 - It is doing far too little	15	14	9	10	19	7	16	15	17	7	14	18	17	15	17
Don't know	10	6	8	8	12	8	12	11	3	8	9	15	12	11	3

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Region								Household Income (gross)			
	Aveiro, Castelo Branco, Coimbra, Guarda, Leiria, Viseau	Beja, Evora, Portalegre, Santarem	Braga, Braganca, Porto, Viana do Castelo, Vila Real	Faro	Lisboa, Setubal	Acores	Madeira	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Weighted Sample	1006	222	72	351	43	269	23	25	672	165	18	150
Unweighted Sample	1006	213	78	324	43	305	18	25	662	173	19	152
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The US

0 – Doing far too little	20	19	17	20	19	22	17	11	19	23	26	18
1	3	3	3	4	2	4	0	4	3	5	0	2
2	8	6	7	9	0	9	16	9	8	11	5	5
3	9	8	9	8	7	12	0	4	9	10	11	9
4	11	9	12	13	14	9	5	7	11	12	14	8
5	17	16	11	17	16	17	24	10	16	21	26	12
6	5	5	6	5	7	5	4	4	5	4	10	6
7	6	8	11	4	7	6	0	18	6	4	9	7
8	4	4	2	4	5	3	5	10	5	1	0	3
9	2	3	5	2	0	1	6	8	2	3	0	1
10 – Doing far too much	2	4	0	2	0	1	6	4	2	0	0	3
Don't know	14	16	18	13	22	11	18	12	14	6	0	26

Experiment One (RCT) Techno-optimism vs climate pessimism vs climate security

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate technology, pessimism or security

On a scale of 0 to 10, what's your sense about whether your government is taking sufficient action to address climate change?

0 - It is doing far too much	2	4	0	2	5	1	0	0	2	1	0	3
1	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	4	1	1	7	1
2	3	5	1	2	9	3	6	4	3	3	6	3
3	6	4	6	6	10	7	5	11	6	6	7	8
4	7	7	11	9	4	6	0	5	8	7	5	7
5	19	18	17	20	20	19	18	26	20	24	14	13
6	13	13	18	12	18	15	12	4	13	20	11	7
7	11	9	12	11	4	11	15	8	10	11	25	12
8	8	7	8	9	9	8	15	8	8	14	0	5
9	3	2	1	3	0	4	5	3	3	4	16	2
10 - It is doing far too little	15	17	14	16	11	15	12	11	17	7	5	17
Don't know	10	12	12	10	8	9	12	16	9	3	4	23

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	1006	532	256	218	469	274	187	522	151	157	166	10
Unweighted Sample	1006	483	278	245	472	270	187	522	157	157	160	10
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The US

0 – Doing far too little	20	16	21	27	21	19	18	18	30	16	21	0
1	3	3	3	4	4	2	3	3	5	5	3	0
2	8	6	10	10	8	8	7	9	8	7	7	0
3	9	7	11	11	9	10	9	8	9	11	8	20
4	11	10	10	13	10	12	11	11	9	8	12	8
5	17	18	18	12	21	12	16	17	18	18	13	6
6	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	5	6	7	3	0
7	6	7	5	5	6	6	6	7	5	3	8	10
8	4	4	4	3	3	5	2	4	3	4	2	0
9	2	3	2	1	2	3	3	2	1	2	3	0
10 – Doing far too much	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	0	2	0
Don't know	14	19	9	8	12	16	17	14	5	19	17	55

Experiment One (RCT) Techno-optimism vs climate pessimism vs climate security

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate technology, pessimism or security

On a scale of 0 to 10, what's your sense about whether your government is taking sufficient action to address climate change?

0 - It is doing far too much	2	3	0	2	2	4	2	3	1	1	2	0
1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
2	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	5	0
3	6	6	8	4	6	8	5	7	5	5	5	10
4	7	7	10	5	7	8	8	6	10	9	9	0
5	19	20	18	19	22	17	20	20	19	21	18	20
6	13	12	12	18	14	11	15	12	16	12	18	0
7	11	9	12	14	12	8	9	11	15	10	8	0
8	8	7	10	10	8	9	8	9	11	7	7	0
9	3	2	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	4	0
10 - It is doing far too little	15	15	14	17	13	17	16	16	14	17	12	16
Don't know	10	14	9	4	10	11	10	11	2	12	12	53

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

		Party ID								
		Sim – PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	Sim – PS (Partido Socialista)	Sim – Left Bloc/ Bloco de Esquerda	Sim – CDU/PCP-PEV (Unitary Democratic Coalition/Coligação Democrática Unitária)	Sim – Chega	Sim – IL (Iniciativa Liberal)	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	1006	194	250	46	26	136	48	201	90	15
Unweighted Sample	1006	179	246	49	27	139	51	207	93	15
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The US

0 – Doing far too little	20	22	19	33	26	13	24	23	12	10
1	3	4	4	2	0	3	2	5	1	0
2	8	10	6	5	7	7	13	10	4	12
3	9	11	9	7	13	9	16	8	3	6
4	11	11	11	13	11	8	14	10	10	13
5	17	14	19	10	22	21	16	11	22	31
6	5	6	7	5	0	3	3	5	3	0
7	6	5	6	7	9	9	7	4	6	8
8	4	4	6	4	0	4	2	2	0	7
9	2	1	3	0	3	3	0	3	3	0
10 – Doing far too much	2	2	2	0	4	3	0	2	1	0
Don't know	14	9	8	16	4	17	4	18	36	14

Experiment One (RCT) Techno-optimism vs climate pessimism vs climate security

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate technology, pessimism or security

On a scale of 0 to 10, what's your sense about whether your government is taking sufficient action to address climate change?

0 - It is doing far too much	2	2	2	0	0	3	2	4	0	0
1	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	0
2	3	4	3	2	4	4	4	3	2	11
3	6	7	7	0	10	8	5	3	8	0
4	7	11	9	0	6	8	8	4	5	13
5	19	15	23	17	16	14	30	22	15	27
6	13	16	16	20	7	9	16	11	8	17
7	11	13	12	24	7	12	10	3	10	13
8	8	13	8	0	15	12	3	7	3	0
9	3	2	4	2	4	0	8	5	2	0
10 - It is doing far too little	15	11	10	25	27	16	9	22	17	19
Don't know	10	4	5	10	5	13	3	15	30	0

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Vote in 2022		Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						
	PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	PS (Partido Socialista)	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	55-64	65+	
Weighted Sample	1006	189	282	469	537	93	427	372	114	93	139	186	182	293	114
Unweighted Sample	1006	162	277	466	540	82	449	367	108	82	140	194	205	277	108
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 to 10, how strongly do you support or oppose the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

0 - I strongly oppose the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	3
1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0
2	2	2	0	2	1	4	1	1	3	4	1	1	0	1	3
3	2	2	2	3	2	5	3	1	2	5	4	1	2	2	2
4	2	1	2	2	2	0	3	1	3	0	4	2	1	1	3
5	13	10	15	16	9	11	14	12	12	11	10	15	13	13	12
6	8	11	8	9	8	10	8	9	8	10	6	7	11	8	8
7	10	11	10	10	9	13	10	10	5	13	11	9	11	9	5
8	9	16	7	10	9	11	9	11	7	11	10	9	9	10	7
9	7	10	11	7	8	6	6	9	9	6	9	3	6	10	9
10 - I strongly support the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	31	29	33	31	30	24	27	33	39	24	25	31	27	33	39
Don't know	13	7	11	7	19	13	16	12	9	13	15	19	13	11	9

How likely, if at all, do you think the following will achieve net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

The Portuguese government

0 - Not at all likely	9	8	6	10	9	8	10	8	12	8	8	13	8	8	12
1	3	3	3	3	3	6	2	3	3	6	2	1	4	3	3
2	5	4	3	4	7	10	5	4	7	10	6	3	4	5	7
3	8	8	3	9	7	3	10	8	5	3	11	10	8	8	5
4	7	11	7	7	7	6	6	8	8	6	4	5	9	8	8
5	19	19	22	18	20	20	19	20	15	20	16	18	20	20	15
6	10	10	12	12	9	7	11	10	10	7	15	9	8	11	10
7	10	14	12	11	9	14	8	11	12	14	8	7	13	10	12
8	7	10	11	9	6	6	6	9	10	6	7	6	6	9	10
9	3	2	4	3	3	5	3	2	6	5	3	3	1	2	6
10 - Very likely	5	3	6	7	4	8	6	4	4	8	7	8	7	1	4
Don't know	13	9	11	7	17	8	14	13	9	8	14	16	11	14	9

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Region							Household Income (gross)				
	Aveiro, Castelo Branco, Coimbra, Guarda, Leiria, Viseau	Beja, Evora, Portalegre, Santarem	Braga, Braganca, Porto, Viana do Castelo, Vila Real	Faro	Lisboa, Setubal	Acores	Madeira	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Weighted Sample	1006	222	72	351	43	269	23	25	672	165	18	150
Unweighted Sample	1006	213	78	324	43	305	18	25	662	173	19	152
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 to 10, how strongly do you support or oppose the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

0 - I strongly oppose the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	2	3	5	2	0	1	0	0	2	3	0	2
1	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	7	1
2	2	2	0	1	3	1	0	7	2	1	0	1
3	2	1	4	3	6	1	0	0	2	1	10	2
4	2	4	1	2	0	0	5	8	2	1	0	3
5	13	9	12	14	14	14	5	9	12	14	21	12
6	8	8	5	6	5	12	13	10	9	9	5	3
7	10	11	19	9	12	6	16	0	10	12	11	7
8	9	9	4	12	2	9	14	11	8	14	15	11
9	7	8	5	8	6	8	0	0	7	13	11	3
10 - I strongly support the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	31	28	26	31	28	34	24	35	32	29	21	29
Don't know	13	15	19	11	22	11	24	19	13	5	0	26

How likely, if at all, do you think the following will achieve net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

The Portuguese government

0 - Not at all likely	9	10	10	11	4	8	6	8	10	4	5	11
1	3	3	0	3	2	4	0	0	3	3	9	1
2	5	5	9	5	10	3	11	4	6	5	0	3
3	8	7	11	8	0	8	10	9	7	9	21	11
4	7	8	4	7	7	6	7	9	8	6	12	4
5	19	15	16	20	21	22	12	8	19	19	19	18
6	10	11	9	10	4	12	9	7	10	15	14	5
7	10	9	10	11	7	10	11	22	11	12	14	6
8	7	10	8	7	11	7	0	8	7	13	0	7
9	3	2	4	3	4	3	0	7	3	3	6	5
10 - Very likely	5	6	5	5	5	6	0	0	5	7	0	4
Don't know	13	13	15	10	26	10	35	18	12	5	0	25

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	1006	532	256	218	469	274	187	522	151	157	166	10
Unweighted Sample	1006	483	278	245	472	270	187	522	157	157	160	10
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 to 10, how strongly do you support or oppose the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

0 - I strongly oppose the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	0	3	0
1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	1	0
2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	0
3	2	3	2	1	1	4	1	3	0	4	2	0
4	2	2	3	0	2	2	3	3	0	2	1	0
5	13	14	12	10	15	8	15	12	10	13	16	0
6	8	9	8	7	7	11	6	8	13	5	7	0
7	10	10	9	10	9	9	10	8	13	12	10	0
8	9	7	11	15	10	8	10	11	9	10	7	0
9	7	5	8	13	10	6	5	7	8	9	7	0
10 - I strongly support the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	31	28	33	35	32	31	29	31	40	23	31	8
Don't know	13	18	10	5	10	15	16	13	3	18	13	92

How likely, if at all, do you think the following will achieve net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

The Portuguese government

0 - Not at all likely	9	9	8	10	10	8	9	10	10	10	7	0
1	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	6
2	5	5	7	5	4	7	5	5	7	4	6	10
3	8	8	8	9	6	10	8	8	10	9	6	0
4	7	7	7	8	8	7	5	7	5	5	9	8
5	19	18	20	19	19	19	20	17	22	20	18	23
6	10	9	9	14	12	7	9	9	16	9	11	0
7	10	9	12	10	12	10	8	10	10	12	11	0
8	7	5	10	10	9	4	8	8	7	6	7	0
9	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	1	2	0
10 - Very likely	5	7	4	3	4	5	6	6	4	4	4	0
Don't know	13	17	9	6	10	16	16	13	5	17	13	53

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

		Party ID								
		Sim – PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	Sim – PS (Partido Socialista)	Sim – Left Bloc/ Bloco de Esquerda	Sim – CDU/PCP-PEV (Unitary Democratic Coalition/Coligação Democrática Unitária)	Sim – Chega	Sim – IL (Iniciativa Liberal)	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	1006	194	250	46	26	136	48	201	90	15
Unweighted Sample	1006	179	246	49	27	139	51	207	93	15
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 to 10, how strongly do you support or oppose the EU's goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

0 - I strongly oppose the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	2	3	1	0	0	2	0	4	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	0
2	2	3	1	0	7	1	2	2	0	0
3	2	2	2	2	0	3	2	3	0	15
4	2	1	3	0	4	2	1	2	4	0
5	13	13	12	8	14	17	6	11	13	25
6	8	9	10	7	8	10	10	6	4	13
7	10	8	10	9	4	15	9	7	11	9
8	9	15	6	7	11	9	21	8	6	8
9	7	10	10	6	7	5	8	7	3	0
10 - I strongly support the goal of net zero carbon emissions by 2050	31	28	33	45	36	20	34	33	28	30
Don't know	13	7	11	16	11	15	5	17	29	0

How likely, if at all, do you think the following will achieve net zero carbon emissions by 2050?

The Portuguese government

0 - Not at all likely	9	5	4	11	7	13	19	13	12	10
1	3	3	2	7	0	5	6	3	0	0
2	5	5	3	8	7	9	6	4	7	8
3	8	11	5	7	8	6	11	9	8	12
4	7	9	9	5	4	6	6	7	4	0
5	19	17	23	24	18	11	10	20	19	29
6	10	10	14	9	10	10	23	7	3	10
7	10	13	12	12	13	11	12	5	6	8
8	7	13	9	7	4	6	4	5	3	0
9	3	4	4	0	3	3	0	3	1	0
10 - Very likely	5	3	7	0	18	6	0	5	5	15
Don't know	13	7	8	10	8	14	2	19	32	7

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Vote in 2022		Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						
	Total	PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	PS (Partido Socialista)	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample	1006	189	282	469	537	93	427	372	114	93	139	186	182	293	114
Unweighted Sample	1006	162	277	466	540	82	449	367	108	82	140	194	205	277	108
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Large companies and businesses

0 - Not at all likely	14	13	13	14	13	12	13	13	19	12	10	15	12	14	19
1	4	2	3	5	4	9	4	3	5	9	2	5	4	4	5
2	6	7	5	7	5	2	5	8	3	2	5	5	8	8	3
3	9	7	10	10	8	5	8	10	8	5	11	7	8	10	8
4	9	12	8	11	8	9	10	9	6	9	16	9	9	8	6
5	16	16	17	16	16	15	15	18	18	15	9	17	15	19	18
6	9	14	10	11	8	12	9	9	11	12	9	8	12	8	11
7	7	8	12	7	8	8	7	8	9	8	10	5	5	8	9
8	5	7	4	6	5	12	5	5	5	12	6	3	5	5	5
9	2	2	2	1	3	3	3	1	2	3	4	2	2	1	2
10 - Very likely	4	2	4	4	4	2	5	3	5	2	4	7	7	1	5
Don't know	14	9	10	8	19	10	15	14	9	10	14	17	13	14	9

China

0 - Not at all likely	27	29	27	31	24	22	24	29	36	22	19	26	25	31	36
1	7	9	6	6	7	8	5	8	8	8	6	3	6	9	8
2	10	13	9	9	10	9	7	13	13	9	6	7	10	13	13
3	9	7	10	9	10	12	9	10	5	12	8	9	13	8	5
4	8	9	9	10	6	9	7	8	7	9	10	6	5	9	7
5	10	7	10	11	9	11	11	8	10	11	9	13	10	8	10
6	5	4	4	6	3	5	7	2	4	5	9	6	4	2	4
7	3	3	4	3	4	2	5	2	2	2	8	3	4	2	2
8	3	4	4	3	2	5	2	3	3	5	2	1	2	3	3
9	2	0	1	1	2	4	2	1	0	4	2	2	2	1	0
10 - Very likely	3	3	3	3	4	6	4	1	5	6	3	5	6	0	5
Don't know	14	12	11	8	20	10	17	15	7	10	17	19	13	15	7

Experiment Two (Conjoint) - Heat pumps: sticks, carrots and social psychology

Respondents were presented with a conjoint experiment showing a table consisting of two climate policies with varying attributes, that aimed to support emissions reduction, and asked to select their preferred policy

Which of the two policies do you prefer?

Policy A	35	42	39	40	31	37	36	33	36	37	36	37	36	32	36
Policy B	33	31	37	33	32	51	30	31	30	51	36	28	28	32	30
Neither	32	26	24	27	37	12	34	35	33	12	28	34	36	36	33

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Region								Household Income (gross)			
	Total	Aveiro, Castelo Branco, Coimbra, Guarda, Leiria, Viseau	Beja, Evora, Portalegre, Santarem	Braga, Braganca, Porto, Viana do Castelo, Vila Real	Faro	Lisboa, Setubal	Acores	Madeira	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know
Weighted Sample	1006	222	72	351	43	269	23	25	672	165	18	150
Unweighted Sample	1006	213	78	324	43	305	18	25	662	173	19	152
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Large companies and businesses												
0 - Not at all likely	14	12	17	14	11	15	6	15	15	9	5	14
1	4	3	0	7	2	5	6	0	4	5	16	4
2	6	7	12	5	0	6	0	9	5	11	14	3
3	9	8	10	8	10	10	10	0	9	7	4	7
4	9	10	6	9	10	10	12	4	9	12	5	7
5	16	14	4	19	19	16	9	26	17	14	22	15
6	9	11	11	9	10	9	11	8	9	15	0	6
7	7	8	11	6	10	7	11	6	7	10	21	7
8	5	6	1	5	2	8	0	4	6	5	7	4
9	2	2	4	3	0	1	0	5	2	2	6	3
10 - Very likely	4	5	8	3	2	4	0	5	4	3	0	5
Don't know	14	14	17	12	25	10	35	18	13	5	0	25
China												
0 - Not at all likely	27	26	27	28	17	28	23	28	26	32	30	25
1	7	5	5	8	9	7	10	4	7	7	8	5
2	10	9	9	12	7	9	5	3	9	12	19	9
3	9	9	2	10	10	10	17	7	9	12	5	7
4	8	9	11	6	5	7	5	8	7	7	26	7
5	10	8	9	10	10	11	6	18	10	14	0	7
6	5	5	3	5	4	5	0	0	5	5	6	3
7	3	3	4	2	11	4	0	8	4	1	7	3
8	3	3	4	1	3	3	0	10	3	3	0	2
9	2	3	2	1	0	1	5	0	2	1	0	1
10 - Very likely	3	4	4	4	2	3	0	0	4	1	0	4
Don't know	14	16	19	12	23	12	29	15	14	4	0	28

Experiment Two (Conjoint) - Heat pumps: sticks, carrots and social psychology

Respondents were presented with a conjoint experiment showing a table consisting of two climate policies with varying attributes, that aimed to support emissions reduction, and asked to select their preferred policy

Which of the two policies do you prefer?

Policy A	35	38	35	35	32	34	27	41	34	44	47	29
Policy B	33	33	30	34	35	31	31	24	34	31	45	26
Neither	32	29	36	31	34	34	42	34	32	24	8	46

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	1006	532	256	218	469	274	187	522	151	157	166	10
Unweighted Sample	1006	483	278	245	472	270	187	522	157	157	160	10
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Large companies and businesses

0 - Not at all likely	14	12	14	17	15	11	13	13	18	10	15	0
1	4	4	6	4	3	6	5	5	5	3	3	0
2	6	5	6	8	7	5	3	5	6	8	5	0
3	9	9	7	9	9	10	5	7	11	8	11	11
4	9	7	12	11	9	9	11	9	9	12	8	18
5	16	16	16	16	17	16	14	16	15	15	18	12
6	9	10	8	9	10	9	11	9	11	11	9	0
7	7	7	8	9	9	6	8	8	8	6	7	0
8	5	5	7	4	6	6	5	7	5	3	4	0
9	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	2	2	1	3	0
10 - Very likely	4	6	2	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	6
Don't know	14	18	10	7	10	14	19	13	5	18	15	53

China

0 - Not at all likely	27	24	25	35	29	23	24	27	32	22	28	0
1	7	6	9	7	8	5	6	7	8	7	4	10
2	10	9	11	10	10	11	9	9	14	11	8	8
3	9	9	7	11	8	10	11	9	11	9	10	0
4	8	6	10	10	8	7	8	8	6	7	10	0
5	10	11	10	6	11	11	7	9	9	14	9	12
6	5	4	5	4	4	5	5	5	6	3	3	8
7	3	3	5	3	3	2	5	4	3	2	3	0
8	3	4	2	0	4	2	1	3	2	1	4	0
9	2	1	3	1	0	4	2	2	0	1	2	0
10 - Very likely	3	5	3	2	2	5	4	4	1	4	4	0
Don't know	14	18	10	11	11	16	20	14	7	19	15	61

Experiment Two (Conjoint) - Heat pumps: sticks, carrots and social psychology

Respondents were presented with a conjoint experiment showing a table consisting of two climate policies with varying attributes, that aimed to support emissions reduction, and asked to select their preferred policy

Which of the two policies do you prefer?

Policy A	35	33	35	40	36	34	34	35	41	34	34	0
Policy B	33	29	40	34	33	32	31	34	37	27	33	0
Neither	32	38	25	26	31	34	35	32	22	39	33	100

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

		Party ID								
		Sim – PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	Sim – PS (Partido Socialista)	Sim – Left Bloc/ Bloco de Esquerda	Sim – CDU/PCP-PEV (Unitary Democratic Coalition/Coligação Democrática Unitária)	Sim – Chega	Sim – IL (Iniciativa Liberal)	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	1006	194	250	46	26	136	48	201	90	15
Unweighted Sample	1006	179	246	49	27	139	51	207	93	15
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Large companies and businesses

0 - Not at all likely	14	11	11	12	31	16	21	13	16	10
1	4	5	3	14	8	4	4	4	2	8
2	6	6	5	8	0	6	16	7	4	7
3	9	8	9	9	3	9	6	9	9	12
4	9	11	11	9	7	9	12	7	8	0
5	16	20	17	14	14	15	14	18	8	13
6	9	12	11	9	3	8	8	7	8	19
7	7	9	11	4	6	4	14	4	4	13
8	5	9	6	4	7	3	4	4	4	5
9	2	2	2	4	0	4	0	2	1	0
10 - Very likely	4	2	5	2	12	6	0	5	4	0
Don't know	14	7	8	11	8	16	2	20	33	12

China

0 - Not at all likely	27	26	26	23	25	25	46	28	27	19
1	7	9	7	11	7	4	5	7	2	0
2	10	14	10	9	14	8	13	6	9	7
3	9	10	12	9	7	9	14	6	6	0
4	8	12	8	4	7	9	6	5	5	0
5	10	7	13	17	11	10	4	12	4	20
6	5	3	4	7	7	4	5	6	4	11
7	3	3	3	0	3	5	4	2	5	13
8	3	3	3	2	0	3	0	1	1	19
9	2	0	2	0	0	4	0	2	1	0
10 - Very likely	3	2	4	2	12	3	0	4	5	0
Don't know	14	10	8	15	8	17	3	21	31	12

Experiment Two (Conjoint) - Heat pumps: sticks, carrots and social psychology

Respondents were presented with a conjoint experiment showing a table consisting of two climate policies with varying attributes, that aimed to support emissions reduction, and asked to select their preferred policy

Which of the two policies do you prefer?

Policy A	35	42	39	35	31	29	47	30	26	25
Policy B	33	36	36	39	26	34	27	29	19	47
Neither	32	22	25	26	43	36	26	41	55	27

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Vote in 2022		Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						
	Total	PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	PS (Partido Socialista)	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample	1006	189	282	469	537	93	427	372	114	93	139	186	182	293	114
Unweighted Sample	1006	162	277	466	540	82	449	367	108	82	140	194	205	277	108
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment Three RCT: Climate financing and international action

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate aid and developing countries.

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being 'Not at all important' and 10 being 'Very important', how important, if at all, do you think it is that Portugal provides climate aid/ financial support to poorer nations to help them reduce their carbon emissions?

0 - Not at all important	4	3	2	5	3	3	5	4	2	3	6	6	5	4	2
1	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	3	1	2	1	1
2	3	5	1	3	3	1	2	3	2	1	1	4	1	4	2
3	5	7	3	6	4	12	4	5	3	12	7	4	3	5	3
4	6	6	5	7	5	10	6	6	3	10	9	4	6	6	3
5	15	13	15	14	16	7	16	15	19	7	13	17	15	16	19
6	11	13	13	11	10	14	12	9	11	14	13	9	14	8	11
7	12	15	15	12	11	12	11	12	13	12	13	10	9	13	13
8	11	13	11	11	11	11	9	12	17	11	10	8	11	11	17
9	4	4	6	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	5
10 - Very important	18	18	22	17	19	16	16	20	19	16	11	19	19	20	19
Don't know	10	4	6	8	12	9	13	8	7	9	9	16	11	7	7

At the moment, do you think that the European Union currently provides too much aid to poorer developing countries to address climate change, not enough, or just the right amount?

0 - Not enough aid	11	10	10	7	14	9	10	10	18	9	11	9	9	11	18
1	2	4	1	3	2	0	2	4	2	0	2	2	3	3	2
2	4	4	3	5	3	2	3	5	5	2	2	4	5	5	5
3	8	9	11	8	8	10	6	9	11	10	6	4	8	10	11
4	10	8	11	9	10	12	8	13	5	12	10	8	9	12	5
5	21	24	19	23	19	11	23	21	21	11	22	25	22	20	21
6	10	6	14	11	9	12	12	7	11	12	14	12	8	7	11
7	7	10	8	10	5	13	5	9	6	13	3	4	10	8	6
8	5	5	5	6	4	10	4	4	5	10	5	4	3	4	5
9	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
10 - Too much aid	4	2	4	4	3	3	5	2	2	3	5	6	5	2	2
Don't know	17	14	13	12	22	17	20	15	14	17	19	23	16	16	14

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Region							Household Income (gross)				
	Aveiro, Castelo Branco, Coimbra, Guarda, Leiria, Viseau	Beja, Evora, Portalegre, Santarem	Braga, Braganca, Porto, Viana do Castelo, Vila Real	Faro	Lisboa, Setubal	Acores	Madeira	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Weighted Sample	1006	222	72	351	43	269	23	25	672	165	18	150
Unweighted Sample	1006	213	78	324	43	305	18	25	662	173	19	152
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment Three RCT: Climate financing and international action

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate aid and developing countries.

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being 'Not at all important' and 10 being 'Very important', how important, if at all, do you think it is that Portugal provides climate aid/ financial support to poorer nations to help them reduce their carbon emissions?

Response	Total	Aveiro, Castelo Branco, Coimbra, Guarda, Leiria, Viseau	Beja, Evora, Portalegre, Santarem	Braga, Braganca, Porto, Viana do Castelo, Vila Real	Faro	Lisboa, Setubal	Acores	Madeira	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know
0 - Not at all important	4	3	3	5	5	5	5	0	4	3	0	5
1	1	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	11	2
2	3	1	3	3	0	3	0	4	3	3	4	1
3	5	5	2	5	5	5	10	0	4	7	15	5
4	6	8	6	5	5	6	0	13	7	4	0	3
5	15	14	16	16	21	15	22	10	17	12	15	13
6	11	12	7	11	12	11	0	13	10	16	13	9
7	12	10	17	13	8	9	24	13	10	19	17	10
8	11	10	10	13	7	11	10	10	10	12	9	12
9	4	4	4	4	5	6	5	3	4	6	10	2
10 - Very important	18	20	15	16	16	19	12	20	19	13	0	18
Don't know	10	11	16	8	14	9	12	16	9	4	6	20

At the moment, do you think that the European Union currently provides too much aid to poorer developing countries to address climate change, not enough, or just the right amount?

Response	Total	Aveiro, Castelo Branco, Coimbra, Guarda, Leiria, Viseau	Beja, Evora, Portalegre, Santarem	Braga, Braganca, Porto, Viana do Castelo, Vila Real	Faro	Lisboa, Setubal	Acores	Madeira	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know
0 - Not enough aid	11	7	7	12	11	14	5	8	12	9	5	10
1	2	2	0	2	8	3	0	3	2	3	24	2
2	4	3	4	4	4	5	12	4	4	2	12	6
3	8	7	9	7	4	10	12	10	8	9	4	7
4	10	7	9	12	3	9	21	12	10	11	0	8
5	21	21	16	20	25	24	0	22	23	22	13	13
6	10	10	9	12	15	7	5	4	10	11	5	7
7	7	10	10	8	0	5	5	8	6	10	10	8
8	5	6	4	4	2	5	0	7	5	7	7	2
9	1	2	0	1	0	2	5	8	1	3	0	2
10 - Too much aid	4	8	3	2	2	3	0	0	4	2	4	2
Don't know	17	18	29	16	25	13	36	16	15	11	15	34

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	1006	532	256	218	469	274	187	522	151	157	166	10
Unweighted Sample	1006	483	278	245	472	270	187	522	157	157	160	10
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment Three RCT: Climate financing and international action

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate aid and developing countries.

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being 'Not at all important' and 10 being 'Very important', how important, if at all, do you think it is that Portugal provides climate aid/ financial support to poorer nations to help them reduce their carbon emissions?

0 - Not at all important	4	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	5	4	5	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	2	0
2	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	0
3	5	4	6	6	4	7	4	6	4	3	6	0
4	6	7	7	3	5	5	10	5	6	10	6	0
5	15	16	15	15	18	13	15	15	15	20	12	12
6	11	9	10	15	12	11	8	12	13	8	10	0
7	12	11	12	12	12	9	11	10	14	12	14	10
8	11	8	14	14	11	12	11	12	12	9	9	11
9	4	4	6	5	5	4	4	5	5	3	5	0
10 - Very important	18	19	17	16	18	19	18	18	23	15	15	8
Don't know	10	14	7	4	7	12	11	9	2	14	12	59

At the moment, do you think that the European Union currently provides too much aid to poorer developing countries to address climate change, not enough, or just the right amount?

0 – Not enough aid	11	9	10	16	11	12	7	11	14	8	10	8
1	2	3	1	3	2	4	2	3	2	1	2	0
2	4	4	6	3	4	6	3	4	4	4	5	0
3	8	8	8	10	10	6	6	7	13	7	9	0
4	10	10	9	10	9	9	12	10	12	8	8	0
5	21	20	23	21	23	18	21	18	20	28	22	12
6	10	9	9	12	10	9	10	10	12	9	9	0
7	7	8	8	5	8	7	4	7	7	8	9	0
8	5	4	7	4	4	4	6	5	5	4	3	10
9	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	0	1	0
10 – Too much aid	4	5	3	2	2	5	6	4	3	2	5	6
Don't know	17	21	14	14	15	18	20	19	7	19	17	63

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

		Party ID								
	Total	Sim – PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	Sim – PS (Partido Socialista)	Sim – Left Bloc/ Bloco de Esquerda	Sim – CDU/PCP-PEV (Unitary Democratic Coalition/Coligação Democrática Unitária)	Sim – Chega	Sim – IL (Iniciativa Liberal)	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	1006	194	250	46	26	136	48	201	90	15
Unweighted Sample	1006	179	246	49	27	139	51	207	93	15
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Experiment Three RCT: Climate financing and international action

4-way split group: 1 control group (no text) + 3 treatment groups where respondents were shown text about climate aid and developing countries.

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being 'Not at all important' and 10 being 'Very important', how important, if at all, do you think it is that Portugal provides climate aid/ financial support to poorer nations to help them reduce their carbon emissions?

0 - Not at all important	4	2	2	2	4	10	6	5	3	0
1	1	1	1	2	0	2	2	1	1	7
2	3	4	2	2	0	2	2	4	1	5
3	5	7	5	6	0	5	8	4	4	9
4	6	7	8	0	6	5	5	6	6	0
5	15	19	13	15	20	9	14	18	16	19
6	11	11	12	15	11	11	9	12	5	0
7	12	14	15	10	0	10	21	7	7	15
8	11	17	11	16	10	8	13	8	6	13
9	4	3	6	8	10	4	5	4	3	0
10 - Very important	18	12	20	19	34	20	13	19	14	21
Don't know	10	4	5	6	4	13	3	13	34	9

At the moment, do you think that the European Union currently provides too much aid to poorer developing countries to address climate change, not enough, or just the right amount?

0 – Not enough aid	11	10	8	9	14	16	13	12	9	10
1	2	5	1	2	0	1	2	3	1	0
2	4	6	4	2	11	2	2	6	1	0
3	8	6	9	13	7	6	14	9	5	0
4	10	9	13	11	11	8	10	6	10	15
5	21	21	23	20	15	14	21	23	18	35
6	10	6	13	18	11	13	8	8	3	0
7	7	13	8	2	6	6	8	4	3	13
8	5	8	3	0	0	8	6	3	1	15
9	1	1	2	0	5	1	3	1	2	0
10 – Too much aid	4	4	3	2	4	8	2	2	3	0
Don't know	17	12	11	21	16	15	12	22	43	12

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Vote in 2022		Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						
	Total	PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	PS (Partido Socialista)	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample	1006	189	282	469	537	93	427	372	114	93	139	186	182	293	114
Unweighted Sample	1006	162	277	466	540	82	449	367	108	82	140	194	205	277	108
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Imagine that the European Union had a fund of €10 billion to spend on action to help solve climate change.
How much of this pot do you think it should spend helping developing countries tackle climate change?

0€ billion	3	4	2	4	3	3	4	4	1	3	4	5	3	4	1
0.5€ billion	6	4	6	7	5	11	6	5	4	11	4	7	4	6	4
1€ billion	4	7	3	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	6	4	5	3	3
1.5€ billion	2	4	2	3	2	5	4	0	3	5	2	4	4	0	3
2€ billion	6	8	4	7	6	8	8	6	2	8	13	7	3	6	2
2.5€ billion	3	2	2	2	4	6	3	3	1	6	3	3	3	3	1
3€ billion	6	5	6	7	5	9	6	5	4	9	10	6	2	6	4
3.5€ billion	3	1	3	3	4	5	4	2	2	5	2	5	3	3	2
4€ billion	4	6	5	5	4	7	4	4	4	7	4	4	4	4	4
4.5€ billion	2	1	1	2	2	7	2	1	0	7	3	1	1	1	0
5€ billion	15	15	18	15	14	12	11	18	19	12	11	10	14	19	19
5.5€ billion	3	5	2	3	3	6	3	1	2	6	5	1	4	1	2
6€ billion	2	4	2	3	2	1	3	1	5	1	3	1	2	2	5
6.5€ billion	1	0	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
7€ billion	3	4	4	3	4	4	2	4	3	4	2	1	3	4	3
7.5€ billion	1	3	1	1	1	0	1	2	3	0	1	0	1	2	3
8€ billion	2	2	2	2	2	4	1	1	5	4	1	1	1	2	5
8.5€ billion	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	3	0	0	1	0	1	3
9€ billion	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	3	1	1
9.5€ billion	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
10€ billion	11	6	11	13	10	5	12	14	7	5	9	12	17	12	7
Don't know	18	12	18	14	21	1	20	18	24	1	16	21	20	18	24

Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

Portugal should be one of the most ambitious countries in the world when it comes to addressing climate change and giving climate aid, regardless of what bigger countries like the US and China do.	59	61	63	62	56	81	53	60	59	81	59	46	60	59	59
Portugal should not take steps to address climate change and give climate aid until other bigger countries like the US and China agree to do the same	23	27	23	23	22	10	24	23	27	10	24	25	24	22	27
Don't know	18	12	14	14	22	9	22	18	14	9	17	29	17	18	14

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Region							Household Income (gross)				
	Aveiro, Castelo Branco, Coimbra, Guarda, Leiria, Viseau	Beja, Evora, Portalegre, Santarem	Braga, Braganca, Porto, Viana do Castelo, Vila Real	Faro	Lisboa, Setubal	Acores	Madeira	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Weighted Sample	1006	222	72	351	43	269	23	25	672	165	18	150
Unweighted Sample	1006	213	78	324	43	305	18	25	662	173	19	152
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Imagine that the European Union had a fund of €10 billion to spend on action to help solve climate change.

How much of this pot do you think it should spend helping developing countries tackle climate change?

0€ billion	3	5	7	3	4	3	5	0	3	3	4	6
0.5€ billion	6	7	10	5	5	5	0	4	7	3	7	4
1€ billion	4	3	1	6	3	4	4	0	5	4	0	3
1.5€ billion	2	3	2	2	5	3	0	4	3	2	0	2
2€ billion	6	9	5	6	13	3	5	12	7	6	27	3
2.5€ billion	3	3	2	4	0	3	0	5	4	3	0	0
3€ billion	6	9	6	4	0	6	12	0	6	7	0	6
3.5€ billion	3	2	1	3	6	4	5	0	3	4	0	1
4€ billion	4	5	2	5	3	4	0	4	3	6	5	6
4.5€ billion	2	1	2	2	0	1	5	4	2	1	0	1
5€ billion	15	10	12	15	22	17	13	17	14	21	25	9
5.5€ billion	3	3	1	2	3	4	6	0	2	3	7	4
6€ billion	2	2	1	4	2	1	0	3	2	4	0	2
6.5€ billion	1	1	3	1	0	2	0	0	1	2	4	1
7€ billion	3	3	2	4	0	4	5	0	3	5	5	1
7.5€ billion	1	2	0	1	0	1	0	7	1	1	6	1
8€ billion	2	1	4	2	0	2	0	8	2	3	0	3
8.5€ billion	1	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
9€ billion	2	1	1	2	0	1	11	5	2	3	0	1
9.5€ billion	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
10€ billion	11	13	13	10	13	11	6	11	11	11	7	11
Don't know	18	17	21	17	19	18	24	16	18	8	3	32

Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

Portugal should be one of the most ambitious countries in the world when it comes to addressing climate change and giving climate aid, regardless of what bigger countries like the US and China do.	59	57	58	58	56	63	60	60	58	65	61	54
Portugal should not take steps to address climate change and give climate aid until other bigger countries like the US and China agree to do the same	23	22	20	27	17	20	17	20	24	24	24	16
Don't know	18	21	21	15	27	17	23	19	18	11	15	30

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other	
Weighted Sample	1006	532	256	218	469	274	187	522	151	157	166	10
Unweighted Sample	1006	483	278	245	472	270	187	522	157	157	160	10
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Imagine that the European Union had a fund of €10 billion to spend on action to help solve climate change.
How much of this pot do you think it should spend helping developing countries tackle climate change?

0€ billion	3	5	1	2	3	3	3	3	0	3	6	34
0.5€ billion	6	7	5	4	3	6	11	7	5	6	4	0
1€ billion	4	4	4	6	4	3	5	4	7	4	5	0
1.5€ billion	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	6
2€ billion	6	4	9	9	6	8	7	6	6	7	9	8
2.5€ billion	3	3	3	3	3	2	5	3	3	2	2	0
3€ billion	6	5	7	7	6	5	6	6	5	5	9	0
3.5€ billion	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	2	3	0
4€ billion	4	3	5	6	4	3	5	4	4	6	4	0
4.5€ billion	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	0
5€ billion	15	15	12	17	16	15	11	15	16	16	13	0
5.5€ billion	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	5	1	4	0
6€ billion	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	3	0
6.5€ billion	1	2	0	1	2	1	0	1	2	2	1	11
7€ billion	3	3	4	4	4	3	2	4	2	2	3	0
7.5€ billion	1	1	1	2	3	0	0	1	4	0	3	0
8€ billion	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	1	0
8.5€ billion	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	2	0	1	0
9€ billion	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	0	4	1	0
9.5€ billion	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	0
10€ billion	11	12	10	10	10	12	11	11	10	12	12	18
Don't know	18	21	17	13	16	19	19	18	13	23	16	23

Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

Portugal should be one of the most ambitious countries in the world when it comes to addressing climate change and giving climate aid, regardless of what bigger countries like the US and China do.	59	54	63	68	60	57	57	60	64	57	55	27
Portugal should not take steps to address climate change and give climate aid until other bigger countries like the US and China agree to do the same	23	23	23	22	23	21	26	23	24	19	23	12
Don't know	18	24	14	11	16	21	18	17	12	24	23	61

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

		Party ID								
		Sim – PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	Sim – PS (Partido Socialista)	Sim – Left Bloc/ Bloco de Esquerda	Sim – CDU/PCP-PEV (Unitary Democratic Coalition/Coligação Democrática Unitária)	Sim – Chega	Sim – IL (Iniciativa Liberal)	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused
Weighted Sample	1006	194	250	46	26	136	48	201	90	15
Unweighted Sample	1006	179	246	49	27	139	51	207	93	15
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Imagine that the European Union had a fund of €10 billion to spend on action to help solve climate change.
How much of this pot do you think it should spend helping developing countries tackle climate change?

0€ billion	3	3	2	0	6	2	2	8	0
0.5€ billion	6	4	11	0	6	4	5	7	5
1€ billion	4	6	0	4	4	7	2	7	0
1.5€ billion	2	2	0	0	3	6	2	3	0
2€ billion	6	10	13	7	4	8	5	6	5
2.5€ billion	3	4	4	8	2	5	3	2	0
3€ billion	6	5	11	8	2	7	8	1	17
3.5€ billion	3	2	2	4	4	8	4	0	0
4€ billion	4	6	3	5	3	3	5	2	0
4.5€ billion	2	1	8	0	2	3	1	1	0
5€ billion	15	16	6	25	16	17	14	8	5
5.5€ billion	3	4	0	0	3	3	2	2	6
6€ billion	2	4	6	0	1	2	2	1	14
6.5€ billion	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
7€ billion	3	4	4	0	1	3	4	1	15
7.5€ billion	1	3	2	0	2	2	0	1	0
8€ billion	2	2	6	0	4	0	2	1	0
8.5€ billion	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	0
9€ billion	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	0	0
9.5€ billion	1	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	0
10€ billion	11	9	10	20	14	5	16	8	18
Don't know	18	12	18	8	17	14	19	39	14

Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

Portugal should be one of the most ambitious countries in the world when it comes to addressing climate change and giving climate aid, regardless of what bigger countries like the US and China do.	59	59	69	65	50	49	68	59	40	67
Portugal should not take steps to address climate change and give climate aid until other bigger countries like the US and China agree to do the same	23	28	19	12	32	35	19	17	18	27
Don't know	18	13	12	23	17	16	13	24	42	6

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Vote in 2022		Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						
	PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	PS (Partido Socialista)	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	55-64	65+	
Weighted Sample	1006	189	282	469	537	93	427	372	114	93	139	186	182	293	114
Unweighted Sample	1006	162	277	466	540	82	449	367	108	82	140	194	205	277	108
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Agriculture and Environmental restoration

3-way split group: each group of respondents were shown one of three possible texts about related to climate/ legislation as either an explanation, attack or rebuttal

To what extent do you support or oppose this EU/ UK environmental restoration policy, called the Green Deal?

0 - Strongly oppose	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
3	2	3	1	3	1	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	1
4	1	1	1	2	1	4	2	0	1	4	3	2	1	0
5	15	16	14	18	13	12	16	16	16	12	15	17	13	17
6	10	8	11	11	9	9	12	8	9	9	15	10	11	8
7	11	13	10	10	11	16	11	10	7	16	17	9	8	9
8	13	21	16	16	11	13	10	16	16	13	7	11	18	15
9	7	7	10	5	8	7	4	7	14	7	3	4	4	8
10 - Strongly support	23	19	25	24	22	16	22	26	23	16	19	24	20	28
Don't know	15	9	10	9	20	18	18	12	11	18	16	19	17	11

Over the past few months, protesters have blocked roads to bring attention to the issue of climate change and rising fuel costs. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is 'Very strongly oppose the protester's actions' and 10 is 'Very strongly support the protester's actions' do you support or oppose the protesters' actions?

0 - Very strongly oppose the protester's actions	12	16	12	14	11	18	11	10	18	18	11	10	11	10	18
1	2	2	2	2	3	0	3	2	5	0	6	2	1	2	5
2	4	7	4	5	4	11	4	4	3	11	5	4	2	4	3
3	4	3	4	4	4	7	4	5	3	7	5	4	2	5	3
4	5	5	8	6	5	6	5	6	4	6	9	4	4	6	4
5	20	20	20	20	20	18	16	24	21	18	11	19	16	27	21
6	7	7	7	9	6	5	9	6	8	5	9	8	8	7	8
7	7	6	9	7	7	9	6	8	5	9	7	6	10	6	5
8	9	15	8	9	8	4	9	10	7	4	9	10	10	9	7
9	4	1	6	1	5	2	3	4	5	2	3	3	3	4	5
10 - Very strongly support the protester's actions	15	13	13	16	15	13	16	15	15	13	16	16	17	15	15
Don't know	10	5	6	7	12	7	13	7	6	7	9	15	12	7	6

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Region							Household Income (gross)				
	Aveiro, Castelo Branco, Coimbra, Guarda, Leiria, Viseau	Beja, Evora, Portalegre, Santarem	Braga, Braganca, Porto, Viana do Castelo, Vila Real	Faro	Lisboa, Setubal	Acores	Madeira	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know	
Weighted Sample	1006	222	72	351	43	269	23	25	672	165	18	150
Unweighted Sample	1006	213	78	324	43	305	18	25	662	173	19	152
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Agriculture and Environmental restoration

3-way split group: each group of respondents were shown one of three possible texts about related to climate/ legislation as either an explanation, attack or rebuttal

To what extent do you support or oppose this EU/ UK environmental restoration policy, called the Green Deal?

0 - Strongly oppose	1	2	3	0	0	1	0	4	1	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	7	0
2	1	1	1	1	3	1	0	3	1	1	7	0
3	2	3	0	2	3	2	0	0	3	1	0	1
4	1	2	0	1	4	2	0	0	2	2	0	1
5	15	11	20	17	13	18	6	8	15	17	10	17
6	10	9	9	12	7	9	7	8	11	9	4	7
7	11	12	15	9	10	10	17	6	11	9	14	9
8	13	17	14	13	11	9	23	25	12	22	26	10
9	7	6	5	7	9	7	6	7	6	9	16	5
10 – Strongly support	23	20	14	26	20	26	18	24	25	23	10	18
Don't know	15	17	18	12	21	15	24	12	13	7	6	32

Over the past few months, protesters have blocked roads to bring attention to the issue of climate change and rising fuel costs. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is 'Very strongly oppose the protester's actions' and 10 is 'Very strongly support the protester's actions' do you support or oppose the protesters' actions?

0 - Very strongly oppose the protester's actions	12	11	10	10	13	16	11	13	12	15	15	11
1	2	3	2	4	0	2	0	0	2	1	15	5
2	4	4	4	4	5	5	11	0	4	8	26	1
3	4	4	5	2	0	7	7	0	5	4	0	3
4	5	5	4	5	6	5	6	9	6	7	6	3
5	20	13	21	24	28	20	6	16	19	23	15	20
6	7	7	11	8	6	7	9	0	8	6	0	9
7	7	8	12	7	9	5	9	7	7	9	7	3
8	9	12	6	9	5	5	11	23	8	12	5	6
9	4	3	3	2	2	6	12	0	4	3	0	4
10 - Very strongly support the protester's actions	15	18	9	17	18	13	6	16	18	10	11	13
Don't know	10	13	13	7	8	8	12	16	9	3	0	21

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Education			House Tenure			Urban/ Rural					
	Total	Low	Medium	High	Own	Rent	Neither/ Other	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area	Other
Weighted Sample	1006	532	256	218	469	274	187	522	151	157	166	10
Unweighted Sample	1006	483	278	245	472	270	187	522	157	157	160	10
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Agriculture and Environmental restoration

3-way split group: each group of respondents were shown one of three possible texts about related to climate/ legislation as either an explanation, attack or rebuttal

To what extent do you support or oppose this EU/ UK environmental restoration policy, called the Green Deal?

0 - Strongly oppose	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
2	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	3	0	1	0
3	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	2	0	2	5	0
4	1	1	3	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	0
5	15	16	15	16	17	15	16	14	18	16	16	29
6	10	10	10	10	10	11	10	10	9	12	11	0
7	11	8	11	16	10	9	10	10	13	7	13	0
8	13	12	15	16	17	11	10	15	17	9	9	0
9	7	5	6	10	8	3	7	5	8	9	8	10
10 – Strongly support	23	24	24	20	21	28	23	23	26	21	22	6
Don't know	15	20	11	8	11	16	20	15	5	22	14	55

Over the past few months, protesters have blocked roads to bring attention to the issue of climate change and rising fuel costs. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is 'Very strongly oppose the protester's actions' and 10 is 'Very strongly support the protester's actions' do you support or oppose the protesters' actions?

0 - Very strongly oppose the protester's actions	12	10	12	17	14	9	9	15	13	9	7	0
1	2	2	2	4	2	3	3	3	4	0	3	0
2	4	3	7	5	5	5	3	6	5	3	2	0
3	4	4	4	6	5	3	2	5	4	3	4	0
4	5	6	5	6	5	6	6	4	10	4	6	0
5	20	20	21	18	24	16	19	20	18	22	21	12
6	7	8	6	9	4	11	11	6	8	10	9	0
7	7	7	7	6	9	4	6	7	7	6	8	0
8	9	7	13	9	11	7	4	8	12	9	10	0
9	4	3	5	4	5	2	3	3	4	5	4	0
10 - Very strongly support the protester's actions	15	18	13	12	10	21	21	16	13	15	16	18
Don't know	10	13	6	4	6	12	13	8	3	14	11	70

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

		Party ID								
Total	Sim – PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	Sim – PS (Partido Socialista)	Sim – Left Bloc/ Bloco de Esquerda	Sim – CDU/PCP-PEV (Unitary Democratic Coalition/Coligação Democrática Unitária)	Sim – Chega	Sim – IL (Iniciativa Liberal)	No don't think of myself as any of these	Don't know	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1006	194	250	46	26	136	48	201	90	15
Unweighted Sample	1006	179	246	49	27	139	51	207	93	15
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Agriculture and Environmental restoration

3-way split group: each group of respondents were shown one of three possible texts about related to climate/ legislation as either an explanation, attack or rebuttal

To what extent do you support or oppose this EU/ UK environmental restoration policy, called the Green Deal?

0 - Strongly oppose	1	2	1	0	0	3	2	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
2	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0
3	2	4	3	2	5	1	0	1	1	0
4	1	3	1	2	0	4	0	0	1	0
5	15	15	13	13	22	19	16	15	17	28
6	10	11	10	10	12	5	12	13	6	12
7	11	10	9	12	11	12	20	11	9	8
8	13	17	17	18	9	14	18	7	8	5
9	7	6	10	9	4	6	7	6	3	0
10 – Strongly support	23	24	27	23	28	20	16	22	17	27
Don't know	15	6	9	11	10	15	8	22	38	19

Over the past few months, protesters have blocked roads to bring attention to the issue of climate change and rising fuel costs. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is 'Very strongly oppose the protester's actions' and 10 is 'Very strongly support the protester's actions' do you support or oppose the protesters' actions?

0 - Very strongly oppose the protester's actions	12	17	11	5	0	17	18	11	6	6
1	2	4	2	0	0	1	3	2	4	0
2	4	5	6	5	0	4	7	4	3	5
3	4	5	4	4	11	3	5	3	2	13
4	5	4	7	6	0	3	12	4	8	9
5	20	23	21	16	14	19	12	21	16	15
6	7	8	7	7	15	6	6	9	6	5
7	7	3	9	14	3	11	7	5	3	14
8	9	13	9	12	19	5	17	5	5	0
9	4	1	6	3	6	2	4	4	1	0
10 - Very strongly support the protester's actions	15	14	13	21	32	21	5	15	14	27
Don't know	10	4	5	6	0	9	3	16	32	5

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Vote in 2022		Gender		Age (1)				Age (2)						
	Total	PPD/PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	PS (Partido Socialista)	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	55-64	65+
Weighted Sample	1006	189	282	469	537	93	427	372	114	93	139	186	182	293	114
Unweighted Sample	1006	162	277	466	540	82	449	367	108	82	140	194	205	277	108
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: I would pay more of my income in taxes than I currently do now to help support the Green Deal aims of biodiversity, reducing the pollution of nature and lowering carbon emissions.

Strongly agree	7	7	9	9	5	11	6	7	3	11	9	6	5	7	3
Somewhat agree	27	27	33	30	25	28	26	28	29	28	27	23	29	29	29
TOTAL AGREE	34	34	42	39	30	39	32	35	32	39	36	29	34	36	32
Somewhat disagree	24	23	25	23	26	34	21	24	30	34	22	20	23	24	30
Strongly disagree	30	37	23	30	29	17	31	32	30	17	25	32	31	33	30
TOTAL DISAGREE	54	60	48	53	55	51	52	56	60	51	47	52	54	57	60
Don't know	12	7	10	8	15	10	16	9	9	10	16	19	12	7	9

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.

Sample Size: 1006 adults in Portugal
Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Region							Household Income (gross)			
Total	Aveiro, Castelo Branco, Coimbra, Guarda, Leiria, Viseau	Beja, Evora, Portalegre, Santarem	Braga, Braganca, Porto, Viana do Castelo, Vila Real	Faro	Lisboa, Setubal	Acores	Madeira	Lower income: less than 75% of the median	Middle income: between 75% and 200% of the median	Higher income: higher than 200% of the median	Prefer not to say/Don't know
Weighted Sample 1006	222	72	351	43	269	23	25	672	165	18	150
Unweighted Sample 1006	213	78	324	43	305	18	25	662	173	19	152
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: I would pay more of my income in taxes than I currently do now to help support the Green Deal aims of biodiversity, reducing the pollution of nature and lowering carbon emissions.

Strongly agree	7	9	6	6	5	7	0	7	7	6	27	4
Somewhat agree	27	27	28	27	24	27	33	43	28	35	16	18
TOTAL AGREE	34	36	34	33	29	34	33	50	35	41	43	22
Somewhat disagree	24	25	16	28	29	22	26	8	24	29	21	23
Strongly disagree	30	24	34	31	29	32	28	28	30	25	30	33
TOTAL DISAGREE	54	49	50	59	58	54	54	36	54	54	51	56
Don't know	12	16	16	8	13	13	13	14	12	5	5	22

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Unweighted Sample	1006	483	278	245	472	270	187	522	157	157	160	10
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: I would pay more of my income in taxes than I currently do now to help support the Green Deal aims of biodiversity, reducing the pollution of nature and lowering carbon emissions.

Strongly agree	7	7	5	7	7	7	6	6	10	6	7	0
Somewhat agree	27	24	28	34	30	23	27	25	32	29	29	8
TOTAL AGREE	34	31	33	41	37	30	33	31	42	35	36	8
Somewhat disagree	24	23	28	23	25	24	26	27	24	22	19	12
Strongly disagree	30	29	31	30	30	31	27	30	29	24	35	8
TOTAL DISAGREE	54	52	59	53	55	55	53	57	53	46	54	20
Don't know	12	16	9	5	8	15	14	11	5	19	10	71

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Fieldwork: 8th - 13th March 2024

	Party ID									
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Unweighted Sample	1006	179	246	49	27	139	51	207	93	15
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: I would pay more of my income in taxes than I currently do now to help support the Green Deal aims of biodiversity, reducing the pollution of nature and lowering carbon emissions.

Strongly agree	7	8	10	4	17	4	4	4	2	8
Somewhat agree	27	31	34	29	34	17	20	26	19	35
TOTAL AGREE	34	39	44	33	51	21	24	30	21	43
Somewhat disagree	24	27	23	38	21	24	28	22	19	35
Strongly disagree	30	29	24	23	25	43	40	31	27	9
TOTAL DISAGREE	54	56	47	61	46	67	68	53	46	44
Don't know	12	5	9	6	3	11	8	17	33	13

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