

YouGov Survey: Political Extremism and Violence



Sample 1161 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted September 11 - 13, 2025
 Margin of Error $\pm 3.8\%$

1. How well would you say democracy is working in the United States today?

Very well	10%
Somewhat well	28%
Not too well	40%
Not at all well	22%

2. Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate to threaten violence against political opponents?

Appropriate	4%
Inappropriate	92%
Not sure	5%

3. How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all concerned	Not sure
White-supremacist extremism	45%	21%	14%	14%	6%
Right-wing extremism	43%	20%	15%	14%	9%
Left-wing extremism	39%	26%	14%	12%	9%
Muslim extremism	34%	26%	20%	12%	8%
Christian extremism	31%	23%	19%	20%	7%
Racial-minority extremism	29%	29%	21%	13%	8%

4. How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	A great deal	Somewhat	Not much	Not at all	Not sure
Left-wing journalists and influencers	57%	25%	7%	3%	8%
Top leaders in the Democratic Party	51%	23%	12%	5%	9%
Wealthy Democratic donors	48%	25%	12%	5%	11%
Social media companies	47%	33%	8%	3%	8%
Elected Democratic officials	45%	29%	12%	5%	8%
Democratic voters	35%	36%	15%	5%	9%
Foreign governments	22%	33%	22%	7%	16%

5. How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	A great deal	Somewhat	Not much	Not at all	Not sure
Right-wing journalists and influencers	59%	25%	7%	1%	8%
Top leaders in the Republican Party	59%	22%	7%	3%	9%
Elected Republican officials	50%	28%	10%	3%	9%
Wealthy Republican donors	47%	30%	10%	3%	10%
Social media companies	40%	37%	10%	4%	9%
Republican voters	38%	35%	12%	6%	10%
Foreign governments	20%	36%	21%	7%	17%

6. If a large number of citizens were to take up arms against the government, how likely do you think it is that law enforcement and the military would be able to defeat them?

Very likely	42%
Somewhat likely	24%
Not very likely	12%
Not at all likely	5%
Not sure	17%

7. Do you personally know anyone who you think might take up arms against the government in certain circumstances? Select all that apply.

Yes, me	4%
Yes, a family member	3%
Yes, a friend	4%
Yes, an acquaintance	5%
No	69%
Not sure	16%
Prefer not to say	6%

8. How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not very likely	Not at all likely	Not sure	Prefer not to say
The U.S. will no longer be a global superpower	21%	24%	23%	17%	16%	0%
There will be a total economic collapse	20%	31%	23%	14%	12%	0%
There will be a total breakdown of law and order	17%	29%	27%	15%	12%	1%
The U.S. will no longer be a democracy	16%	24%	22%	20%	17%	1%

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There will be a civil war between people who are Republicans and Democrats	16%	31%	23%	14%	16%	1%
There will be a civil war	15%	31%	25%	14%	15%	1%
The U.S. will become a fascist dictatorship	14%	22%	18%	29%	16%	1%
The U.S. will become a communist dictatorship	8%	15%	22%	41%	13%	1%

9. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Charlie Kirk	30%	9%	10%	25%	25%
Melissa Hortman	10%	11%	5%	3%	71%
Brian Thompson	3%	8%	6%	6%	77%

10. How much have you heard about the assassinations of...?

	A lot	A little	Nothing at all
Charlie Kirk	73%	20%	7%
Brian Thompson	14%	21%	65%
Melissa Hortman	11%	31%	58%

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Interviewing Dates	September 11 - 13, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.54, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.865.
Number of respondents	1161
Margin of error	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	120 questions not reported.

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1. Democracy Working

How well would you say democracy is working in the United States today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very well	10%	12%	7%	6%	12%	9%	11%	10%	8%	8%	*
Somewhat well	28%	27%	29%	30%	24%	28%	30%	30%	28%	24%	*
Not too well	40%	42%	38%	40%	46%	38%	38%	38%	42%	45%	*
Not at all well	22%	18%	26%	24%	19%	25%	20%	22%	22%	24%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,160)	(558)	(602)	(275)	(304)	(347)	(234)	(762)	(150)	(175)	(73)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very well	10%	5%	8%	16%	3%	17%	9%	9%	14%	8%	10%	10%	9%
Somewhat well	28%	19%	21%	45%	13%	47%	23%	37%	26%	26%	23%	29%	32%
Not too well	40%	45%	43%	34%	47%	28%	46%	34%	37%	40%	43%	42%	35%
Not at all well	22%	32%	29%	6%	36%	8%	22%	20%	23%	26%	23%	19%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,160)	(356)	(506)	(298)	(450)	(393)	(460)	(320)	(265)	(200)	(233)	(464)	(263)

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2. Appropriate to Threaten Violence Against Political Opponents

Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate to threaten violence against political opponents?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	4%	5%	2%	8%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	*
Inappropriate	92%	90%	93%	79%	90%	97%	98%	92%	93%	89%	*
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	13%	6%	1%	1%	4%	5%	8%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,159)	(558)	(601)	(274)	(304)	(348)	(233)	(760)	(150)	(176)	(73)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	2%
Inappropriate	92%	94%	88%	94%	92%	95%	93%	92%	91%	92%	90%	91%	95%
Not sure	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,159)	(354)	(506)	(299)	(449)	(393)	(458)	(321)	(265)	(199)	(232)	(465)	(263)

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3A. Concern About Extremism — White-supremacist extremism

How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	45%	37%	52%	46%	37%	43%	54%	43%	59%	47%	*
Somewhat concerned	21%	20%	22%	24%	22%	20%	18%	21%	17%	20%	*
Not very concerned	14%	17%	11%	10%	15%	16%	13%	15%	9%	9%	*
Not at all concerned	14%	21%	8%	9%	19%	17%	9%	15%	9%	15%	*
Not sure	6%	5%	8%	11%	8%	3%	6%	5%	6%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,161)	(558)	(603)	(275)	(304)	(348)	(234)	(762)	(150)	(176)	(73)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	45%	74%	41%	22%	77%	25%	42%	47%	46%	46%	47%	41%	49%
Somewhat concerned	21%	15%	24%	22%	14%	23%	20%	23%	23%	22%	19%	22%	21%
Not very concerned	14%	5%	12%	24%	4%	21%	16%	12%	13%	15%	11%	15%	13%
Not at all concerned	14%	3%	12%	26%	3%	27%	15%	14%	16%	11%	17%	16%	10%
Not sure	6%	2%	10%	5%	2%	5%	7%	3%	2%	7%	7%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,161)	(356)	(506)	(299)	(450)	(394)	(460)	(321)	(265)	(200)	(233)	(465)	(263)

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3B. Concern About Extremism — Right-wing extremism

How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	43%	38%	47%	46%	39%	41%	46%	41%	52%	50%	*
Somewhat concerned	20%	18%	21%	20%	20%	21%	16%	21%	20%	14%	*
Not very concerned	15%	17%	13%	14%	15%	12%	18%	16%	8%	15%	*
Not at all concerned	14%	19%	9%	7%	15%	18%	12%	16%	9%	8%	*
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	12%	11%	8%	7%	6%	11%	13%	*
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,159)	(557)	(602)	(275)	(304)	(346)	(234)	(761)	(150)	(175)	(73)

		crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	43%	75%	40%	17%	79%	20%	39%	41%	53%	45%	45%	38%	48%
Somewhat concerned	20%	14%	23%	20%	13%	21%	21%	19%	16%	19%	15%	23%	18%
Not very concerned	15%	2%	12%	30%	2%	26%	13%	19%	13%	15%	15%	16%	11%
Not at all concerned	14%	3%	11%	27%	3%	28%	15%	15%	13%	10%	18%	15%	10%
Not sure	9%	6%	13%	7%	3%	5%	12%	5%	4%	10%	8%	8%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,159)	(356)	(505)	(298)	(449)	(393)	(459)	(321)	(264)	(198)	(233)	(465)	(263)

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3C. Concern About Extremism — Left-wing extremism

How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	39%	39%	39%	29%	35%	38%	55%	41%	32%	39%	*
Somewhat concerned	26%	25%	27%	30%	26%	27%	19%	27%	30%	19%	*
Not very concerned	14%	15%	14%	16%	17%	15%	10%	14%	15%	16%	*
Not at all concerned	12%	13%	10%	14%	12%	12%	8%	12%	13%	13%	*
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	12%	9%	8%	8%	6%	11%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,159)	(557)	(602)	(275)	(304)	(348)	(232)	(761)	(149)	(176)	(73)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	39%	20%	33%	63%	24%	65%	41%	44%	34%	40%	44%	39%	33%
Somewhat concerned	26%	28%	26%	24%	24%	22%	23%	25%	32%	19%	22%	30%	26%
Not very concerned	14%	23%	15%	6%	26%	7%	14%	15%	17%	21%	12%	13%	15%
Not at all concerned	12%	22%	10%	3%	22%	2%	11%	10%	15%	10%	15%	9%	13%
Not sure	9%	7%	15%	4%	4%	4%	12%	7%	2%	9%	7%	9%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,159)	(355)	(505)	(299)	(448)	(394)	(460)	(320)	(265)	(200)	(231)	(465)	(263)

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3D. Concern About Extremism — Muslim extremism

How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	34%	36%	33%	22%	32%	36%	47%	35%	29%	36%	*
Somewhat concerned	26%	24%	27%	28%	23%	27%	25%	26%	23%	25%	*
Not very concerned	20%	21%	18%	23%	19%	22%	13%	20%	19%	16%	*
Not at all concerned	12%	12%	12%	16%	16%	9%	9%	11%	19%	15%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	11%	10%	6%	6%	6%	10%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,160)	(557)	(603)	(274)	(304)	(348)	(234)	(761)	(150)	(176)	(73)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	34%	20%	30%	52%	24%	54%	33%	39%	33%	38%	37%	34%	30%
Somewhat concerned	26%	24%	26%	26%	24%	26%	27%	23%	26%	24%	22%	29%	26%
Not very concerned	20%	31%	19%	11%	29%	12%	16%	22%	25%	20%	20%	18%	22%
Not at all concerned	12%	19%	13%	5%	19%	3%	14%	11%	13%	11%	13%	12%	13%
Not sure	8%	6%	11%	6%	4%	4%	10%	5%	3%	7%	8%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,160)	(356)	(505)	(299)	(450)	(393)	(460)	(320)	(265)	(200)	(232)	(465)	(263)

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3E. Concern About Extremism — Christian extremism

How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	31%	29%	33%	29%	29%	34%	29%	31%	29%	36%	*
Somewhat concerned	23%	17%	28%	28%	21%	20%	24%	22%	23%	24%	*
Not very concerned	19%	21%	17%	17%	18%	20%	18%	19%	23%	15%	*
Not at all concerned	20%	27%	14%	15%	24%	22%	19%	22%	17%	17%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	9%	10%	8%	3%	10%	6%	9%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(557)	(600)	(275)	(304)	(346)	(232)	(760)	(149)	(176)	(72)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	31%	49%	33%	12%	55%	15%	27%	29%	37%	29%	41%	24%	34%
Somewhat concerned	23%	29%	23%	17%	24%	18%	24%	22%	23%	29%	15%	24%	24%
Not very concerned	19%	11%	19%	26%	12%	22%	20%	22%	16%	20%	17%	21%	17%
Not at all concerned	20%	7%	16%	38%	7%	40%	20%	22%	21%	15%	20%	25%	16%
Not sure	7%	4%	10%	7%	3%	5%	9%	5%	3%	7%	7%	7%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(356)	(505)	(296)	(449)	(391)	(459)	(320)	(263)	(200)	(233)	(462)	(262)

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3F. Concern About Extremism — Racial-minority extremism

How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	29%	26%	32%	20%	27%	31%	39%	26%	36%	37%	*
Somewhat concerned	29%	30%	28%	29%	30%	27%	31%	32%	25%	20%	*
Not very concerned	21%	22%	20%	19%	22%	25%	15%	23%	13%	22%	*
Not at all concerned	13%	15%	11%	17%	13%	12%	10%	13%	14%	13%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	15%	7%	5%	6%	6%	11%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(557)	(600)	(274)	(304)	(347)	(232)	(760)	(150)	(175)	(72)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	29%	28%	28%	32%	29%	36%	29%	35%	26%	33%	32%	29%	24%
Somewhat concerned	29%	20%	28%	39%	18%	36%	31%	28%	24%	24%	25%	32%	32%
Not very concerned	21%	28%	20%	16%	26%	16%	19%	20%	29%	23%	19%	19%	25%
Not at all concerned	13%	16%	15%	8%	20%	8%	12%	12%	16%	13%	14%	14%	11%
Not sure	8%	8%	10%	5%	7%	4%	9%	5%	5%	7%	10%	6%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(355)	(503)	(299)	(449)	(392)	(458)	(320)	(264)	(199)	(232)	(464)	(262)

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4A. Left-Wing Extremism — Left-wing journalists and influencers

How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	57%	63%	51%	44%	51%	59%	70%	62%	*	53%	*
Somewhat	25%	22%	28%	33%	30%	26%	12%	23%	*	30%	*
Not much	7%	7%	8%	14%	5%	4%	7%	5%	*	8%	*
Not at all	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	*	2%	*
Not sure	8%	4%	11%	7%	12%	7%	6%	8%	*	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(730)	(358)	(372)	(146)	(181)	(230)	(173)	(492)	(85)	(107)	(46)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	57%	28%	50%	78%	34%	78%	57%	58%	56%	57%	60%	56%	58%
Somewhat	25%	39%	29%	15%	34%	14%	24%	20%	29%	25%	28%	23%	25%
Not much	7%	15%	6%	4%	16%	3%	7%	8%	9%	3%	3%	8%	11%
Not at all	3%	7%	2%	2%	7%	2%	1%	7%	3%	4%	5%	3%	0%
Not sure	8%	11%	13%	2%	10%	3%	11%	7%	3%	10%	4%	10%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(730)	(162)	(315)	(253)	(204)	(335)	(289)	(211)	(170)	(116)	(155)	(303)	(156)

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4B. Left-Wing Extremism — Top leaders in the Democratic Party

How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	51%	57%	45%	33%	50%	56%	59%	55%	*	53%	*
Somewhat	23%	21%	25%	34%	25%	18%	19%	22%	*	25%	*
Not much	12%	10%	13%	16%	9%	12%	10%	10%	*	6%	*
Not at all	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%	*	5%	*
Not sure	9%	5%	13%	10%	13%	9%	5%	8%	*	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	99%	*
Unweighted N	(731)	(359)	(372)	(146)	(181)	(230)	(174)	(493)	(85)	(107)	(46)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	51%	19%	41%	74%	20%	73%	55%	48%	46%	50%	55%	49%	51%
Somewhat	23%	26%	29%	17%	28%	17%	21%	23%	25%	22%	26%	21%	24%
Not much	12%	31%	10%	4%	29%	4%	10%	12%	17%	9%	11%	11%	15%
Not at all	5%	11%	5%	3%	14%	3%	3%	9%	8%	9%	5%	5%	4%
Not sure	9%	13%	15%	3%	9%	4%	12%	9%	4%	10%	3%	13%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(731)	(162)	(315)	(254)	(204)	(336)	(289)	(212)	(170)	(116)	(155)	(304)	(156)

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4C. Left-Wing Extremism — Wealthy Democratic donors

How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	48%	56%	41%	30%	43%	54%	59%	52%	*	51%	*
Somewhat	25%	22%	27%	29%	31%	22%	19%	23%	*	29%	*
Not much	12%	9%	14%	26%	7%	10%	7%	12%	*	3%	*
Not at all	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	*	7%	*
Not sure	11%	7%	14%	11%	13%	11%	8%	9%	*	10%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(732)	(359)	(373)	(146)	(181)	(230)	(175)	(494)	(85)	(107)	(46)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	48%	17%	43%	68%	21%	67%	53%	49%	39%	45%	53%	46%	50%
Somewhat	25%	33%	26%	20%	35%	20%	22%	20%	30%	22%	23%	26%	26%
Not much	12%	26%	11%	5%	20%	4%	7%	15%	18%	14%	15%	9%	12%
Not at all	5%	11%	3%	4%	13%	3%	2%	7%	8%	9%	4%	5%	3%
Not sure	11%	14%	17%	4%	11%	5%	15%	9%	5%	11%	5%	14%	9%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(732)	(162)	(315)	(255)	(204)	(337)	(290)	(212)	(170)	(116)	(156)	(304)	(156)

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4D. Left-Wing Extremism — Social media companies

How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	47%	51%	44%	42%	42%	52%	50%	49%	*	50%	*
Somewhat	33%	34%	32%	31%	40%	30%	33%	31%	*	34%	*
Not much	8%	6%	10%	14%	3%	9%	7%	8%	*	4%	*
Not at all	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	1%	3%	*	6%	*
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	8%	11%	7%	9%	9%	*	6%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(730)	(359)	(371)	(145)	(181)	(230)	(174)	(494)	(85)	(106)	(45)

		crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	47%	34%	41%	59%	45%	55%	47%	44%	52%	52%	50%	43%	51%
Somewhat	33%	32%	38%	30%	33%	33%	32%	34%	34%	26%	35%	35%	32%
Not much	8%	17%	6%	5%	10%	5%	6%	11%	7%	10%	8%	6%	10%
Not at all	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	1%	4%	1%
Not sure	8%	15%	11%	3%	11%	5%	12%	6%	4%	7%	6%	11%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(730)	(161)	(314)	(255)	(203)	(336)	(289)	(212)	(169)	(116)	(156)	(303)	(155)

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4E. Left-Wing Extremism — Elected Democratic officials

How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	45%	52%	39%	27%	40%	54%	52%	49%	*	49%	*
Somewhat	29%	27%	32%	43%	33%	22%	25%	29%	*	31%	*
Not much	12%	12%	12%	18%	10%	12%	11%	11%	*	6%	*
Not at all	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	8%	3%	*	5%	*
Not sure	8%	5%	12%	9%	12%	8%	5%	8%	*	9%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(731)	(359)	(372)	(145)	(181)	(230)	(175)	(494)	(85)	(106)	(46)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	45%	16%	38%	65%	16%	66%	47%	42%	43%	48%	48%	44%	43%
Somewhat	29%	28%	33%	27%	31%	26%	28%	29%	30%	28%	31%	28%	31%
Not much	12%	29%	12%	4%	30%	2%	9%	13%	18%	9%	12%	11%	17%
Not at all	5%	14%	3%	2%	15%	2%	4%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	3%
Not sure	8%	12%	14%	2%	8%	3%	12%	8%	2%	8%	4%	12%	6%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(731)	(162)	(314)	(255)	(203)	(337)	(290)	(212)	(169)	(116)	(156)	(303)	(156)

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4F. Left-Wing Extremism — Democratic voters

How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	35%	37%	33%	25%	31%	40%	38%	37%	*	47%	*
Somewhat	36%	38%	33%	38%	40%	32%	35%	35%	*	27%	*
Not much	15%	13%	17%	23%	12%	14%	13%	15%	*	13%	*
Not at all	5%	7%	4%	7%	4%	4%	8%	4%	*	4%	*
Not sure	9%	6%	13%	7%	13%	10%	6%	9%	*	10%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	101%	*
Unweighted N	(726)	(357)	(369)	(145)	(181)	(227)	(173)	(489)	(85)	(106)	(46)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	35%	17%	28%	49%	17%	46%	41%	27%	36%	33%	43%	30%	37%
Somewhat	36%	28%	37%	38%	29%	39%	31%	37%	38%	33%	31%	41%	31%
Not much	15%	30%	15%	8%	30%	9%	12%	18%	18%	18%	15%	12%	20%
Not at all	5%	13%	4%	3%	15%	2%	4%	9%	4%	6%	7%	6%	3%
Not sure	9%	13%	16%	2%	9%	4%	13%	9%	3%	10%	4%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(726)	(161)	(312)	(253)	(203)	(332)	(287)	(210)	(169)	(116)	(153)	(302)	(155)

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4G. Left-Wing Extremism — Foreign governments

How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	22%	21%	23%	17%	20%	24%	26%	22%	*	28%	*
Somewhat	33%	38%	29%	30%	38%	28%	38%	33%	*	38%	*
Not much	22%	23%	20%	34%	14%	26%	14%	25%	*	11%	*
Not at all	7%	8%	6%	9%	8%	7%	5%	6%	*	8%	*
Not sure	16%	9%	22%	10%	19%	16%	18%	14%	*	14%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	*	99%	*
Unweighted N	(732)	(359)	(373)	(146)	(181)	(230)	(175)	(494)	(85)	(107)	(46)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	22%	15%	23%	26%	20%	28%	28%	21%	21%	20%	23%	21%	25%
Somewhat	33%	27%	28%	40%	31%	38%	34%	29%	28%	27%	35%	35%	32%
Not much	22%	27%	20%	20%	22%	18%	12%	26%	35%	22%	23%	20%	24%
Not at all	7%	9%	7%	5%	9%	6%	5%	9%	8%	12%	7%	6%	6%
Not sure	16%	21%	22%	9%	17%	10%	21%	16%	7%	19%	13%	18%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(732)	(162)	(315)	(255)	(204)	(337)	(290)	(212)	(170)	(116)	(156)	(304)	(156)

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5A. Right-Wing Extremism — Right-wing journalists and influencers

How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	59%	61%	58%	63%	52%	56%	68%	61%	50%	68%	*
Somewhat	25%	23%	26%	24%	31%	24%	19%	22%	30%	22%	*
Not much	7%	10%	5%	9%	8%	6%	8%	8%	7%	4%	*
Not at all	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	3%	*
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	4%	8%	12%	5%	8%	12%	3%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(767)	(343)	(424)	(202)	(198)	(220)	(147)	(496)	(107)	(122)	(42)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	59%	71%	57%	37%	76%	37%	53%	58%	69%	58%	65%	55%	62%
Somewhat	25%	21%	27%	28%	16%	32%	28%	22%	21%	30%	21%	26%	22%
Not much	7%	3%	6%	22%	4%	20%	8%	10%	6%	5%	9%	5%	12%
Not at all	1%	2%	0%	3%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%
Not sure	8%	4%	10%	10%	4%	8%	10%	9%	2%	7%	4%	12%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(767)	(313)	(341)	(113)	(406)	(165)	(297)	(208)	(187)	(138)	(146)	(301)	(182)

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5B. Right-Wing Extremism — Top leaders in the Republican Party

How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	59%	58%	59%	61%	51%	59%	65%	58%	60%	64%	*
Somewhat	22%	23%	21%	24%	34%	14%	19%	22%	22%	20%	*
Not much	7%	9%	5%	5%	4%	8%	9%	8%	2%	8%	*
Not at all	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	6%	1%	2%	2%	3%	*
Not sure	9%	5%	13%	7%	9%	13%	7%	10%	14%	5%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(767)	(343)	(424)	(202)	(198)	(220)	(147)	(496)	(107)	(122)	(42)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	59%	73%	61%	22%	77%	27%	59%	56%	61%	52%	58%	58%	66%
Somewhat	22%	19%	19%	34%	16%	31%	19%	22%	26%	27%	24%	21%	19%
Not much	7%	1%	5%	24%	2%	22%	6%	8%	8%	11%	6%	5%	9%
Not at all	3%	1%	3%	8%	1%	9%	3%	3%	1%	2%	7%	2%	2%
Not sure	9%	5%	12%	13%	4%	11%	13%	10%	3%	8%	5%	15%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(767)	(313)	(341)	(113)	(406)	(165)	(297)	(208)	(187)	(138)	(146)	(301)	(182)

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5C. Right-Wing Extremism — Elected Republican officials

How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	50%	48%	52%	48%	40%	53%	56%	50%	50%	59%	*
Somewhat	28%	32%	24%	30%	40%	20%	23%	29%	23%	21%	*
Not much	10%	11%	9%	14%	7%	8%	13%	10%	10%	8%	*
Not at all	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%	2%	5%	7%	*
Not sure	9%	5%	12%	7%	9%	13%	6%	9%	11%	5%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(767)	(343)	(424)	(202)	(198)	(220)	(147)	(496)	(107)	(122)	(42)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	50%	65%	48%	20%	68%	25%	47%	48%	55%	42%	60%	45%	54%
Somewhat	28%	24%	28%	35%	22%	30%	28%	25%	30%	32%	20%	30%	27%
Not much	10%	4%	9%	28%	4%	29%	8%	13%	12%	17%	14%	7%	8%
Not at all	3%	2%	1%	9%	2%	8%	4%	6%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Not sure	9%	5%	14%	8%	4%	7%	14%	9%	2%	6%	4%	14%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(767)	(313)	(341)	(113)	(406)	(165)	(297)	(208)	(187)	(138)	(146)	(301)	(182)

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5D. Right-Wing Extremism — Wealthy Republican donors

How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	47%	46%	48%	39%	41%	46%	63%	47%	50%	51%	*
Somewhat	30%	33%	27%	36%	40%	24%	20%	30%	24%	32%	*
Not much	10%	11%	9%	16%	5%	12%	8%	11%	9%	7%	*
Not at all	3%	4%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	*
Not sure	10%	6%	13%	8%	10%	14%	7%	10%	13%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(765)	(342)	(423)	(202)	(198)	(220)	(145)	(495)	(107)	(121)	(42)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	47%	60%	44%	25%	64%	25%	47%	44%	48%	50%	46%	42%	54%
Somewhat	30%	26%	28%	40%	24%	35%	26%	31%	35%	29%	28%	30%	31%
Not much	10%	6%	11%	18%	5%	23%	9%	11%	13%	11%	14%	10%	7%
Not at all	3%	2%	2%	6%	2%	7%	3%	5%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Not sure	10%	5%	15%	10%	4%	9%	15%	9%	3%	8%	7%	14%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(765)	(313)	(341)	(111)	(406)	(163)	(296)	(208)	(186)	(138)	(146)	(300)	(181)

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5E. Right-Wing Extremism — Social media companies

How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	40%	42%	39%	36%	36%	42%	44%	41%	30%	46%	*
Somewhat	37%	38%	37%	33%	44%	35%	37%	37%	43%	34%	*
Not much	10%	11%	9%	17%	7%	9%	6%	9%	8%	13%	*
Not at all	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	*
Not sure	9%	6%	11%	8%	8%	10%	9%	10%	14%	3%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(763)	(340)	(423)	(201)	(196)	(220)	(146)	(493)	(107)	(121)	(42)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	40%	42%	41%	34%	52%	35%	35%	40%	45%	42%	44%	35%	43%
Somewhat	37%	39%	37%	34%	33%	37%	39%	36%	38%	36%	41%	37%	35%
Not much	10%	9%	8%	16%	8%	11%	9%	12%	8%	12%	6%	9%	13%
Not at all	4%	3%	5%	7%	2%	7%	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	9%	5%	10%	11%	8%	7%	7%	6%	13%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(763)	(312)	(339)	(112)	(404)	(164)	(295)	(209)	(184)	(137)	(146)	(299)	(181)

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5F. Right-Wing Extremism — Republican voters

How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	38%	38%	38%	42%	30%	39%	41%	38%	41%	44%	*
Somewhat	35%	37%	33%	34%	47%	30%	31%	35%	33%	32%	*
Not much	12%	12%	11%	12%	9%	10%	17%	13%	7%	11%	*
Not at all	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	8%	*
Not sure	10%	5%	13%	7%	9%	15%	5%	9%	13%	5%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(766)	(342)	(424)	(202)	(198)	(220)	(146)	(496)	(106)	(122)	(42)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	38%	47%	37%	21%	51%	20%	36%	42%	36%	37%	43%	37%	36%
Somewhat	35%	39%	35%	26%	35%	25%	34%	27%	45%	33%	30%	34%	41%
Not much	12%	6%	10%	30%	7%	29%	10%	15%	11%	17%	15%	10%	9%
Not at all	6%	3%	5%	13%	2%	17%	7%	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	7%
Not sure	10%	5%	14%	10%	4%	9%	13%	10%	3%	7%	4%	14%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(766)	(312)	(341)	(113)	(405)	(165)	(296)	(208)	(187)	(138)	(146)	(300)	(182)

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5G. Right-Wing Extremism — Foreign governments

How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	20%	20%	20%	15%	13%	27%	23%	20%	20%	23%	*
Somewhat	36%	39%	33%	33%	44%	27%	44%	35%	36%	40%	*
Not much	21%	22%	19%	31%	16%	19%	17%	24%	12%	11%	*
Not at all	7%	7%	7%	6%	10%	8%	3%	5%	11%	10%	*
Not sure	17%	11%	21%	15%	18%	19%	14%	15%	21%	16%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(767)	(343)	(424)	(202)	(198)	(220)	(147)	(497)	(106)	(122)	(42)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	20%	23%	19%	14%	28%	16%	20%	19%	19%	15%	23%	18%	24%
Somewhat	36%	36%	39%	30%	35%	36%	34%	36%	42%	39%	32%	36%	36%
Not much	21%	20%	18%	29%	20%	22%	16%	24%	22%	25%	21%	20%	20%
Not at all	7%	7%	5%	9%	6%	10%	6%	6%	10%	11%	11%	5%	4%
Not sure	17%	14%	19%	18%	11%	16%	24%	16%	7%	10%	13%	21%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(767)	(312)	(342)	(113)	(405)	(166)	(297)	(208)	(187)	(138)	(147)	(300)	(182)

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6. Power of Military and Law Enforcement

If a large number of citizens were to take up arms against the government, how likely do you think it is that law enforcement and the military would be able to defeat them?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	42%	49%	35%	31%	40%	48%	45%	42%	38%	40%	*
Somewhat likely	24%	22%	26%	28%	26%	20%	24%	26%	23%	21%	*
Not very likely	12%	12%	12%	20%	8%	12%	10%	13%	9%	14%	*
Not at all likely	5%	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	3%	4%	9%	7%	*
Not sure	17%	12%	21%	16%	18%	15%	18%	15%	21%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,160)	(557)	(603)	(275)	(303)	(348)	(234)	(761)	(150)	(176)	(73)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	42%	43%	38%	45%	43%	47%	40%	46%	47%	40%	46%	41%	40%
Somewhat likely	24%	24%	24%	25%	20%	25%	22%	26%	21%	31%	23%	23%	22%
Not very likely	12%	12%	13%	11%	14%	13%	11%	13%	13%	16%	13%	10%	12%
Not at all likely	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	7%	3%	6%	3%	2%	7%	8%
Not sure	17%	16%	20%	13%	19%	12%	20%	11%	13%	9%	17%	19%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,160)	(356)	(506)	(298)	(450)	(393)	(459)	(321)	(265)	(200)	(232)	(465)	(263)

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7. Know Someone Willing To Fight Government

Do you personally know anyone who you think might take up arms against the government in certain circumstances? Select all that apply.

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	4%	6%	1%	7%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	*
Yes, a family member	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	*
Yes, a friend	4%	6%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	1%	3%	*
Yes, an acquaintance	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	1%	4%	*
No	69%	67%	71%	58%	69%	70%	77%	67%	84%	71%	*
Not sure	16%	14%	18%	20%	18%	17%	9%	16%	11%	15%	*
Prefer not to say	6%	8%	5%	11%	4%	6%	6%	7%	2%	7%	*
Unweighted N	(1,161)	(558)	(603)	(275)	(304)	(348)	(234)	(762)	(150)	(176)	(73)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Yes, a family member	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%	0%	5%	3%	4%
Yes, a friend	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%
Yes, an acquaintance	5%	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%
No	69%	74%	60%	74%	64%	72%	70%	71%	72%	78%	60%	72%	66%
Not sure	16%	13%	22%	11%	17%	14%	16%	16%	12%	11%	16%	16%	19%
Prefer not to say	6%	5%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	3%	5%	4%	12%	4%	7%
Unweighted N	(1,161)	(356)	(506)	(299)	(450)	(394)	(460)	(321)	(265)	(200)	(233)	(465)	(263)

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8A. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — The U.S. will no longer be a global superpower

How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	21%	18%	23%	20%	13%	27%	20%	20%	22%	21%	*
Somewhat likely	24%	25%	23%	23%	25%	23%	26%	26%	22%	17%	*
Not very likely	23%	25%	20%	25%	24%	17%	27%	22%	19%	28%	*
Not at all likely	17%	21%	13%	15%	19%	17%	16%	19%	14%	14%	*
Not sure	16%	11%	20%	17%	18%	16%	11%	13%	23%	20%	*
Prefer not to say	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,159)	(558)	(601)	(274)	(304)	(348)	(233)	(760)	(150)	(176)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	21%	28%	28%	5%	35%	9%	22%	17%	23%	19%	19%	20%	25%
Somewhat likely	24%	29%	23%	22%	33%	21%	23%	28%	22%	23%	27%	24%	23%
Not very likely	23%	18%	23%	26%	15%	28%	21%	24%	23%	26%	20%	23%	22%
Not at all likely	17%	11%	8%	33%	6%	32%	14%	18%	26%	22%	20%	13%	18%
Not sure	16%	15%	18%	14%	12%	10%	20%	12%	6%	11%	14%	20%	12%
Prefer not to say	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,159)	(355)	(506)	(298)	(449)	(393)	(460)	(320)	(264)	(200)	(233)	(463)	(263)

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8B. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — There will be a total economic collapse

How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	20%	15%	25%	24%	20%	20%	16%	17%	27%	24%	*
Somewhat likely	31%	26%	35%	26%	32%	33%	31%	34%	26%	28%	*
Not very likely	23%	30%	17%	24%	19%	18%	33%	24%	20%	21%	*
Not at all likely	14%	19%	9%	11%	16%	16%	11%	14%	15%	13%	*
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	14%	12%	13%	9%	11%	13%	13%	*
Prefer not to say	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,158)	(556)	(602)	(275)	(303)	(347)	(233)	(762)	(150)	(175)	(71)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	20%	25%	25%	9%	29%	11%	25%	17%	15%	18%	20%	19%	22%
Somewhat likely	31%	39%	32%	23%	37%	25%	30%	33%	28%	30%	28%	34%	28%
Not very likely	23%	21%	19%	31%	22%	28%	18%	26%	29%	20%	28%	20%	27%
Not at all likely	14%	7%	10%	24%	4%	25%	14%	13%	16%	18%	13%	14%	11%
Not sure	12%	8%	14%	14%	8%	12%	13%	10%	11%	13%	11%	13%	12%
Prefer not to say	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,158)	(356)	(503)	(299)	(450)	(392)	(460)	(319)	(264)	(199)	(233)	(463)	(263)

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8C. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — There will be a total breakdown of law and order

How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	17%	14%	19%	18%	14%	22%	11%	13%	26%	21%	*
Somewhat likely	29%	27%	31%	32%	32%	28%	26%	31%	30%	28%	*
Not very likely	27%	31%	22%	25%	23%	22%	40%	30%	18%	20%	*
Not at all likely	15%	19%	11%	11%	16%	16%	14%	16%	9%	13%	*
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	14%	15%	11%	9%	9%	15%	19%	*
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,159)	(558)	(601)	(275)	(304)	(347)	(233)	(761)	(150)	(175)	(73)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	17%	20%	20%	10%	20%	10%	21%	17%	9%	15%	19%	17%	15%
Somewhat likely	29%	32%	29%	27%	32%	25%	29%	26%	29%	30%	26%	31%	29%
Not very likely	27%	28%	25%	28%	29%	28%	23%	30%	33%	24%	32%	24%	28%
Not at all likely	15%	10%	10%	24%	8%	26%	13%	15%	21%	19%	14%	13%	15%
Not sure	12%	10%	15%	10%	9%	9%	14%	12%	8%	10%	9%	14%	12%
Prefer not to say	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	98%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,159)	(354)	(506)	(299)	(448)	(394)	(460)	(320)	(264)	(200)	(233)	(464)	(262)

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8D. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — The U.S. will no longer be a democracy

How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	16%	13%	20%	15%	13%	20%	16%	15%	20%	19%	*
Somewhat likely	24%	24%	24%	26%	24%	22%	25%	27%	19%	17%	*
Not very likely	22%	25%	20%	23%	21%	20%	26%	21%	26%	26%	*
Not at all likely	20%	26%	14%	13%	21%	21%	23%	21%	13%	19%	*
Not sure	17%	11%	22%	21%	21%	15%	10%	14%	23%	19%	*
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(557)	(600)	(275)	(303)	(347)	(232)	(761)	(150)	(175)	(71)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	16%	21%	21%	7%	29%	6%	19%	14%	13%	15%	18%	14%	19%
Somewhat likely	24%	32%	24%	18%	31%	18%	23%	28%	23%	22%	23%	26%	23%
Not very likely	22%	23%	21%	23%	20%	22%	19%	22%	29%	26%	21%	22%	20%
Not at all likely	20%	12%	14%	34%	8%	37%	19%	21%	23%	22%	19%	18%	21%
Not sure	17%	12%	20%	17%	11%	14%	19%	14%	10%	13%	18%	18%	15%
Prefer not to say	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	98%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(356)	(502)	(299)	(448)	(393)	(458)	(321)	(264)	(200)	(232)	(464)	(261)

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8E. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — There will be a civil war between people who are Republicans and Democrats

How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	16%	13%	19%	16%	13%	20%	13%	13%	24%	15%	*
Somewhat likely	31%	27%	34%	29%	35%	30%	29%	35%	23%	24%	*
Not very likely	23%	28%	18%	23%	20%	22%	28%	25%	19%	19%	*
Not at all likely	14%	19%	9%	12%	18%	11%	15%	14%	10%	17%	*
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	17%	14%	17%	15%	13%	23%	24%	*
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(557)	(599)	(275)	(303)	(347)	(231)	(758)	(150)	(175)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	16%	15%	18%	13%	19%	12%	20%	14%	10%	12%	15%	16%	18%
Somewhat likely	31%	36%	26%	31%	35%	28%	29%	28%	33%	31%	29%	31%	32%
Not very likely	23%	25%	21%	24%	24%	26%	19%	30%	28%	25%	29%	20%	21%
Not at all likely	14%	11%	13%	17%	9%	17%	14%	11%	18%	17%	11%	13%	16%
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	15%	13%	16%	17%	17%	9%	14%	14%	19%	13%
Prefer not to say	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(353)	(505)	(298)	(447)	(394)	(460)	(318)	(263)	(200)	(232)	(462)	(262)

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8F. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — There will be a civil war

How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	15%	13%	16%	12%	14%	19%	10%	11%	21%	19%	*
Somewhat likely	31%	27%	34%	33%	31%	27%	33%	36%	20%	24%	*
Not very likely	25%	31%	19%	23%	24%	25%	28%	25%	27%	23%	*
Not at all likely	14%	19%	9%	10%	15%	12%	18%	15%	9%	12%	*
Not sure	15%	10%	20%	19%	15%	16%	11%	13%	23%	21%	*
Prefer not to say	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,158)	(557)	(601)	(274)	(304)	(348)	(232)	(759)	(150)	(176)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	15%	16%	17%	10%	18%	10%	18%	12%	8%	11%	14%	16%	15%
Somewhat likely	31%	31%	29%	32%	34%	26%	31%	30%	30%	26%	34%	31%	29%
Not very likely	25%	27%	23%	25%	24%	31%	18%	28%	35%	29%	30%	20%	26%
Not at all likely	14%	10%	11%	20%	11%	20%	13%	13%	19%	19%	11%	13%	14%
Not sure	15%	15%	18%	12%	12%	13%	18%	18%	8%	14%	12%	18%	15%
Prefer not to say	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,158)	(355)	(505)	(298)	(449)	(393)	(459)	(319)	(265)	(200)	(232)	(464)	(262)

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8G. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — The U.S. will become a fascist dictatorship

How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	14%	9%	18%	16%	12%	15%	12%	13%	14%	19%	*
Somewhat likely	22%	22%	23%	27%	23%	21%	20%	25%	21%	17%	*
Not very likely	18%	21%	15%	20%	16%	16%	22%	18%	17%	17%	*
Not at all likely	29%	36%	22%	16%	30%	30%	37%	31%	19%	28%	*
Not sure	16%	10%	21%	18%	19%	17%	9%	13%	29%	14%	*
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(555)	(602)	(274)	(303)	(348)	(232)	(759)	(150)	(176)	(72)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	14%	18%	18%	5%	24%	4%	16%	12%	10%	11%	14%	14%	16%
Somewhat likely	22%	35%	20%	15%	32%	13%	20%	24%	26%	23%	28%	20%	22%
Not very likely	18%	14%	20%	20%	17%	19%	18%	18%	21%	24%	18%	17%	17%
Not at all likely	29%	16%	21%	49%	13%	54%	28%	30%	33%	27%	28%	28%	31%
Not sure	16%	16%	20%	11%	14%	9%	17%	16%	9%	12%	10%	22%	14%
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	102%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(355)	(506)	(296)	(449)	(392)	(459)	(319)	(264)	(200)	(233)	(461)	(263)

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8H. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — The U.S. will become a communist dictatorship

How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	8%	5%	11%	8%	8%	10%	5%	6%	13%	7%	*
Somewhat likely	15%	14%	16%	16%	16%	13%	15%	14%	18%	16%	*
Not very likely	22%	23%	22%	21%	23%	24%	20%	22%	31%	14%	*
Not at all likely	41%	51%	32%	36%	37%	42%	50%	45%	22%	45%	*
Not sure	13%	7%	18%	17%	16%	10%	11%	11%	16%	16%	*
Prefer not to say	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	98%	*
Unweighted N	(1,158)	(557)	(601)	(274)	(304)	(347)	(233)	(759)	(150)	(176)	(73)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	8%	9%	10%	5%	11%	3%	12%	6%	5%	6%	10%	8%	8%
Somewhat likely	15%	15%	15%	14%	15%	13%	13%	19%	12%	15%	13%	17%	12%
Not very likely	22%	20%	26%	19%	20%	20%	24%	22%	22%	26%	18%	23%	22%
Not at all likely	41%	41%	33%	51%	41%	55%	37%	41%	52%	47%	44%	36%	44%
Not sure	13%	12%	15%	11%	12%	9%	14%	12%	9%	6%	14%	14%	13%
Prefer not to say	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,158)	(354)	(505)	(299)	(448)	(394)	(460)	(320)	(264)	(200)	(231)	(464)	(263)

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9A. Favorability of Assassinated Public Figures — Charlie Kirk

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	30%	34%	27%	19%	27%	32%	43%	36%	8%	26%	*
Somewhat favorable	9%	9%	9%	11%	11%	9%	4%	9%	10%	10%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	11%	16%	9%	9%	8%	10%	12%	9%	*
Very unfavorable	25%	25%	25%	31%	25%	24%	22%	25%	25%	32%	*
Don't know	25%	23%	28%	22%	28%	26%	23%	20%	44%	23%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,160)	(557)	(603)	(275)	(304)	(347)	(234)	(762)	(149)	(176)	(73)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	30%	4%	17%	71%	4%	66%	29%	35%	33%	28%	32%	35%	22%
Somewhat favorable	9%	2%	11%	12%	4%	16%	7%	10%	10%	9%	10%	8%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	17%	12%	2%	14%	2%	10%	10%	11%	12%	6%	11%	12%
Very unfavorable	25%	50%	27%	1%	55%	3%	22%	24%	31%	22%	25%	25%	29%
Don't know	25%	27%	34%	13%	23%	12%	32%	21%	16%	29%	27%	22%	26%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,160)	(356)	(505)	(299)	(449)	(394)	(460)	(320)	(265)	(200)	(233)	(464)	(263)

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9B. Favorability of Assassinated Public Figures — Melissa Hortman

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	10%	9%	10%	7%	9%	11%	12%	10%	9%	11%	*
Somewhat favorable	11%	12%	11%	15%	12%	11%	7%	12%	9%	11%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	5%	4%	8%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	8%	*
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	*
Don't know	71%	70%	72%	67%	73%	71%	74%	71%	75%	67%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(555)	(602)	(274)	(304)	(346)	(233)	(760)	(149)	(175)	(73)

		crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	10%	21%	7%	3%	21%	5%	8%	9%	14%	8%	13%	9%	9%
Somewhat favorable	11%	14%	12%	9%	20%	11%	10%	12%	16%	9%	12%	9%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	2%	5%	7%	3%	7%	4%	6%	5%	10%	3%	4%	3%
Very unfavorable	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%
Don't know	71%	61%	73%	78%	54%	74%	74%	70%	63%	71%	68%	75%	67%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(356)	(504)	(297)	(449)	(392)	(460)	(319)	(264)	(200)	(232)	(464)	(261)

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9C. Favorability of Assassinated Public Figures — Brian Thompson

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	*
Somewhat favorable	8%	8%	8%	11%	8%	7%	7%	9%	6%	6%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	8%	4%	7%	7%	5%	5%	7%	3%	9%	*
Very unfavorable	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	3%	6%	6%	6%	*
Don't know	77%	75%	79%	70%	77%	79%	82%	77%	80%	74%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,158)	(555)	(603)	(275)	(304)	(346)	(233)	(760)	(149)	(176)	(73)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Somewhat favorable	8%	7%	7%	10%	6%	12%	7%	11%	9%	9%	7%	7%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	7%	6%	6%	9%	6%	4%	6%	10%	8%	7%	6%	5%
Very unfavorable	6%	9%	8%	0%	13%	1%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	9%
Don't know	77%	75%	78%	79%	68%	76%	80%	77%	71%	76%	76%	80%	74%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,158)	(355)	(506)	(297)	(449)	(392)	(460)	(320)	(263)	(199)	(232)	(465)	(262)

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10A. Heard About Assassinations — Charlie Kirk

How much have you heard about the assassinations of . . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	73%	73%	73%	71%	67%	71%	85%	77%	58%	75%	*
A little	20%	19%	21%	21%	21%	24%	12%	19%	27%	13%	*
Nothing at all	7%	8%	6%	9%	12%	5%	3%	3%	15%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(552)	(598)	(274)	(303)	(343)	(230)	(753)	(149)	(175)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	73%	76%	64%	81%	76%	83%	65%	79%	82%	68%	78%	72%	74%
A little	20%	17%	26%	14%	19%	14%	25%	16%	16%	23%	17%	21%	19%
Nothing at all	7%	7%	9%	4%	5%	3%	11%	5%	2%	9%	5%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(353)	(503)	(294)	(446)	(390)	(454)	(319)	(263)	(200)	(229)	(462)	(259)

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10B. Heard About Assassinations — Brian Thompson

How much have you heard about the assassinations of . . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	14%	16%	12%	11%	16%	14%	14%	15%	12%	9%	*
A little	21%	21%	21%	21%	14%	26%	21%	22%	17%	21%	*
Nothing at all	65%	64%	67%	68%	70%	60%	64%	63%	70%	70%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,147)	(552)	(595)	(274)	(303)	(342)	(228)	(750)	(149)	(175)	(73)

		crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	14%	17%	13%	12%	24%	18%	9%	16%	20%	15%	18%	11%	15%
A little	21%	20%	20%	22%	23%	23%	18%	22%	25%	23%	20%	20%	21%
Nothing at all	65%	62%	67%	66%	53%	59%	72%	61%	55%	62%	62%	69%	64%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,147)	(351)	(502)	(294)	(443)	(391)	(452)	(319)	(263)	(199)	(229)	(460)	(259)

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10C. Heard About Assassinations — Melissa Hortman

How much have you heard about the assassinations of . . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	11%	12%	11%	7%	10%	13%	15%	11%	13%	8%	*
A little	31%	31%	31%	33%	28%	32%	31%	34%	22%	29%	*
Nothing at all	58%	58%	58%	61%	62%	55%	54%	55%	65%	62%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,147)	(552)	(595)	(274)	(303)	(342)	(228)	(750)	(149)	(175)	(73)

		crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	11%	15%	10%	9%	20%	13%	8%	11%	19%	9%	16%	9%	13%
A little	31%	41%	27%	27%	39%	34%	24%	35%	41%	39%	27%	29%	33%
Nothing at all	58%	45%	63%	64%	41%	53%	68%	54%	40%	52%	57%	62%	54%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,147)	(351)	(502)	(294)	(443)	(391)	(452)	(319)	(263)	(199)	(229)	(460)	(259)

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Interviewing Dates	September 11 - 13, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.54, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.865.
Number of respondents	1161
Margin of error	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	120 questions not reported.