YouGov Survey: Political Violence and Extremism

YouGov

Sample   1113 U.S. adult citizens
Conducted   October 17 - 19, 2024
Margin of Error ±3.8%

1. In the last five years, do you think this country has become more or less politically divided?

Much more divided 55%
Somewhat more divided 25%
About the same 13%
Somewhat less divided 3%
Much less divided 2%
Not sure 3%

2. Would you say you are very scared, somewhat scared, not very scared, or not scared at all about the way things are going in the world today?

Very scared 31%
Somewhat scared 44%
Not very scared 15%
Not scared at all 5%
Not sure 4%

3. In the past few years, do you think the Democratic Party has:

Become more liberal 47%
Stayed about the same 32%
Become less liberal 8%
Not sure 13%

4. In the past few years, do you think the Republican Party has:

Become more conservative 41%
Stayed about the same 33%
Become less conservative 12%
Not sure 14%

5. Over the next few years, would you like to see the Democratic Party and its candidates:

Become more liberal 26%
Stay about the same 24%
Become less liberal 35%
Not sure 15%

6. Over the next few years, would you like to see the Republican Party and its candidates:

Become more conservative 25%
Stay about the same 25%
Become less conservative 35%
Not sure 15%

7. Do you think Kamala Harris is too extreme or not?

Too extreme 40%
Not too extreme 46%
Not sure 14%

8. Do you think Donald Trump is too extreme or not?

Too extreme 50%
Not too extreme 39%
Not sure 11%

9. Since she won the Democratic nomination this year, do you think Kamala Harris has:

Gotten more extreme 32%
Gotten less extreme 9%
Stayed about the same 47%
Not sure 13%

10. Since he won the Republican nomination this year, do you think Donald Trump has:

Gotten more extreme 39%
Gotten less extreme 7%
Stayed about the same 42%
Not sure 12%

11. Do you think that it is acceptable or unacceptable to protest candidates at their own political rallies?

Acceptable 47%
Unacceptable 26%
Not sure 27%

12. Do you think that it is acceptable or unacceptable for protesters to interrupt a candidate at the candidate's political rally?

Acceptable 19%
Unacceptable 62%
Not sure 19%

13. Do you think that it is acceptable or unacceptable to throw protesters out of political rallies?

Acceptable 51%
Unacceptable 23%
Not sure 25%

14. Do you think that protesters at political rallies. . . ?

Deserve to get roughed up 9%
Do not deserve to get roughed up 70%
Not sure 21%

15. Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate to threaten violence against political opponents?

Appropriate 4%
Inappropriate 90%
Not sure 6%

16. Is a person who holds negative views about. . . ?

	A bad person	Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person	Neither prejudiced nor a bad person	Not sure
Women	27%	40%	22%	11%
Black people	25%	46%	22%	8%
Muslims	18%	47%	25%	9%
Gay people	18%	48%	25%	10%
Immigrants from other countries	16%	45%	30%	8%

17. How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all concerned	Not sure
White-supremacist extremism	42%	21%	15%	14%	8%
Right-wing extremism	39%	18%	16%	14%	12%
Muslim extremism	34%	29%	19%	9%	9%
Left-wing extremism	34%	23%	17%	13%	13%
Christian extremism	30%	20%	21%	21%	8%
Racial-minority extremism	27%	30%	20%	13%	9%

18. To the best of your knowledge, which kind of perpetrator has committed the greatest number of violent attacks in the United States since 9/11?

Left-wing extremists 13%
Right-wing extremists 22%
Islamic extremists 15%
Lone wolves who aren't affiliated with any particular group or ideology 20%
Other 3%
Not sure 26%

19. Do you think it's a good thing or a bad thing for a politician to be a nationalist?

Good thing 27%
Bad thing 25%
Not sure 48%

20. Do you think it's a good thing or a bad thing for a politician to be a white nationalist?

Good thing 11%
Bad thing 53%
Not sure 37%

21. Do you think white nationalism is:

More common among the left-wing 5%
More common among the right-wing 39%
Equally common on both the right and the left 25%
Not sure 30%

22. Do you think Kamala Harris personally:

Supports white nationalism 6%
Opposes white nationalism 53%
Doesn't have a strong opinion either way on white nationalism 16%
Not sure 25%

23. Do you think Donald Trump personally:

Supports white nationalism 44%
Opposes white nationalism 14%
Doesn't have a strong opinion either way on white nationalism 21%
Not sure 21%

24. Do you think Kamala Harris does or does not do enough to condemn violence by white nationalists?

Does do enough 36%
Does not do enough 24%
Not sure 40%

25. Do you think Donald Trump does or does not do enough to condemn violence by white nationalists?

Does do enough 28%
Does not do enough 47%
Not sure 25%

26. How serious a threat do you think white nationalism poses to the United States?

Very serious threat 29%
Somewhat serious threat 22%
Not very serious threat 21%
Not a threat at all 12%
Not sure 16%

27. If a large number of citizens were to take up arms against the government, how likely do you think it is that law enforcement and the military would be able to defeat them?

Very likely 42%
Somewhat likely 28%
Not very likely 11%
Not likely at all 5%
Not sure 15%

28. Do you personally know anyone who you think might take up arms against the government in certain circumstances? Select all that apply.

Yes, me 3%
Yes, a family member 4%
Yes, a friend 5%
Yes, an acquaintance 8%
No 63%
Not sure 16%
Prefer not to say 8%

29. How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not very likely	Not likely at all	Not sure	Prefer not to say
There will be a total economic collapse	15%	29%	25%	14%	16%	2%
The U.S. will no longer be a global superpower	14%	26%	26%	15%	17%	1%
There will be a total breakdown of law and order	12%	24%	31%	17%	14%	2%
The U.S. will no longer be a democracy	12%	22%	24%	21%	18%	2%
There will be a civil war between people who are Republicans and Democrats	10%	25%	27%	18%	18%	2%
There will be a civil war	10%	25%	29%	17%	17%	2%
The U.S. will become a communist dictatorship	8%	14%	21%	38%	18%	2%
The U.S. will become a fascist dictatorship	7%	20%	22%	27%	21%	3%

30. Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

Biden legitimately won the election 66%
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election 34%

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31. Which comes closer to your view regarding what took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021?

People participated in legitimate political discourse 29%

People participated in a violent insurrection 53%

Don't know 19%

32. Did Donald Trump urge his supporters to engage in violence on January 6, 2021?

Yes 44%

No 40%

Not sure 16%

Interviewing Dates	October 17 - 19, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.175, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.809.
Number of respondents	1113
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	82 questions not reported.

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1. More or Less Divided in Last Five Years
In the last five years, do you think this country has become more or less politically divided?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much more divided	55%	54%	55%	36%	44%	64%	70%	58%	43%	51%	*
Somewhat more divided	25%	26%	24%	27%	31%	21%	22%	24%	29%	23%	*
About the same	13%	16%	11%	25%	15%	10%	5%	14%	17%	12%	*
Somewhat less divided	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	*
Much less divided	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	*
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	5%	5%	1%	2%	1%	7%	6%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(504)	(608)	(235)	(194)	(392)	(291)	(720)	(141)	(152)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more divided	55%	44%	60%	60%	50%	68%	54%	53%	60%	52%	56%	55%	56%
Somewhat more divided	25%	31%	18%	26%	26%	22%	23%	30%	25%	22%	25%	25%	26%
About the same	13%	17%	13%	10%	16%	7%	16%	10%	11%	17%	15%	13%	10%
Somewhat less divided	3%	4%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Much less divided	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	3%	2%	6%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(390)	(412)	(310)	(493)	(414)	(431)	(320)	(231)	(194)	(247)	(415)	(256)

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2. Scared About Things
Would you say you are very scared, somewhat scared, not very scared, or not scared at all about the way things are going in the world today?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very scared	31%	25%	37%	21%	27%	35%	39%	34%	18%	31%	*
Somewhat scared	44%	43%	44%	44%	41%	49%	40%	46%	40%	39%	*
Not very scared	15%	22%	8%	19%	21%	10%	13%	13%	28%	18%	*
Not scared at all	5%	7%	4%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	*
Not sure	4%	2%	7%	9%	7%	1%	1%	3%	7%	8%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(504)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(291)	(720)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very scared	31%	24%	34%	35%	26%	42%	36%	27%	28%	33%	34%	30%	29%
Somewhat scared	44%	43%	43%	46%	45%	41%	41%	46%	51%	42%	44%	46%	42%
Not very scared	15%	22%	11%	12%	21%	10%	13%	21%	14%	16%	12%	15%	18%
Not scared at all	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	7%	7%	4%
Not sure	4%	5%	6%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(391)	(412)	(310)	(494)	(414)	(432)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(415)	(256)

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3. Democratic Party Change
In the past few years, do you think the Democratic Party has:

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Become more liberal	47%	50%	44%	41%	42%	50%	53%	53%	25%	43%	*
Stayed about the same	32%	32%	32%	25%	36%	31%	37%	32%	36%	30%	*
Become less liberal	8%	9%	7%	15%	8%	7%	3%	7%	9%	11%	*
Not sure	13%	9%	17%	20%	15%	12%	7%	8%	30%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(503)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(392)	(291)	(719)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Become more liberal	47%	22%	42%	78%	21%	84%	38%	58%	48%	49%	46%	49%	43%
Stayed about the same	32%	58%	28%	10%	63%	9%	33%	29%	40%	30%	36%	30%	34%
Become less liberal	8%	9%	10%	4%	10%	4%	9%	6%	5%	11%	5%	7%	9%
Not sure	13%	11%	20%	8%	6%	3%	19%	6%	7%	9%	13%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(390)	(412)	(310)	(493)	(414)	(431)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(246)	(415)	(256)

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4. Republican Party Change
In the past few years, do you think the Republican Party has:

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Become more conservative	41%	43%	40%	44%	40%	40%	41%	42%	41%	39%	*
Stayed about the same	33%	36%	29%	29%	29%	36%	37%	36%	14%	35%	*
Become less conservative	12%	13%	12%	7%	17%	14%	10%	14%	8%	10%	*
Not sure	14%	8%	19%	20%	14%	11%	12%	8%	37%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(504)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(291)	(720)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Become more conservative	41%	60%	37%	25%	68%	20%	38%	41%	45%	39%	42%	41%	42%
Stayed about the same	33%	15%	29%	55%	11%	60%	31%	35%	39%	36%	34%	31%	31%
Become less conservative	12%	9%	14%	14%	11%	17%	9%	17%	11%	10%	13%	13%	13%
Not sure	14%	15%	20%	6%	10%	3%	21%	6%	4%	14%	11%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(391)	(412)	(310)	(494)	(414)	(432)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(415)	(256)

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5. Democratic Party Future
Over the next few years, would you like to see the Democratic Party and its candidates:

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Become more liberal	26%	28%	25%	37%	32%	22%	16%	25%	32%	28%	*
Stay about the same	24%	25%	23%	19%	28%	24%	24%	25%	26%	21%	*
Become less liberal	35%	38%	31%	20%	24%	44%	47%	40%	19%	27%	*
Not sure	15%	8%	21%	23%	16%	10%	13%	10%	23%	24%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(504)	(608)	(235)	(194)	(392)	(291)	(719)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Become more liberal	26%	38%	24%	17%	38%	16%	26%	27%	27%	26%	30%	23%	28%
Stay about the same	24%	45%	17%	9%	47%	6%	25%	27%	26%	26%	22%	25%	23%
Become less liberal	35%	7%	32%	67%	8%	72%	28%	38%	42%	34%	34%	37%	32%
Not sure	15%	10%	27%	7%	7%	6%	21%	8%	4%	15%	13%	14%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(391)	(411)	(310)	(494)	(413)	(432)	(320)	(230)	(195)	(247)	(414)	(256)

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6. Republican Party Future

Over the next few years, would you like to see the Republican Party and its candidates:

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Become more conservative	25%	31%	20%	24%	22%	27%	28%	28%	16%	20%	*
Stay about the same	25%	26%	24%	23%	21%	27%	27%	27%	14%	27%	*
Become less conservative	35%	35%	34%	32%	40%	34%	33%	35%	43%	29%	*
Not sure	15%	8%	22%	21%	17%	13%	11%	10%	28%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(504)	(605)	(235)	(194)	(391)	(289)	(717)	(141)	(152)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Become more conservative	25%	18%	20%	40%	18%	41%	22%	27%	24%	26%	23%	29%	21%
Stay about the same	25%	12%	20%	44%	8%	47%	24%	28%	30%	26%	26%	24%	22%
Become less conservative	35%	57%	35%	10%	63%	10%	35%	34%	39%	31%	36%	32%	40%
Not sure	15%	13%	25%	6%	11%	3%	20%	11%	7%	17%	15%	14%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(389)	(410)	(310)	(491)	(413)	(430)	(319)	(230)	(193)	(246)	(414)	(256)

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7. Harris Extremism
Do you think Kamala Harris is too extreme or not?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too extreme	40%	41%	38%	24%	31%	48%	51%	48%	6%	34%	*
Not too extreme	46%	48%	45%	52%	52%	43%	41%	42%	71%	44%	*
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	25%	16%	9%	9%	10%	23%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(504)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(291)	(720)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too extreme	40%	6%	41%	75%	5%	86%	37%	45%	44%	39%	41%	42%	36%
Not too extreme	46%	85%	39%	13%	89%	7%	47%	43%	50%	49%	49%	42%	49%
Not sure	14%	9%	20%	12%	6%	7%	16%	12%	6%	12%	10%	16%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(391)	(412)	(310)	(494)	(414)	(432)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(415)	(256)

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8. Trump Extremism
Do you think Donald Trump is too extreme or not?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too extreme	50%	47%	53%	53%	54%	47%	48%	46%	65%	50%	*
Not too extreme	39%	43%	35%	28%	30%	46%	47%	46%	16%	32%	*
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	19%	15%	7%	5%	8%	19%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(504)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(291)	(720)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too extreme	50%	85%	50%	13%	91%	9%	52%	47%	54%	51%	52%	44%	57%
Not too extreme	39%	8%	35%	75%	4%	85%	36%	43%	39%	39%	40%	43%	30%
Not sure	11%	7%	15%	11%	5%	7%	12%	10%	6%	10%	8%	12%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(391)	(412)	(310)	(494)	(414)	(432)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(415)	(256)

9. Harris More Extreme

Since she won the Democratic nomination this year, do you think Kamala Harris has:

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Gotten more extreme	32%	34%	30%	24%	26%	36%	39%	36%	10%	33%	*
Gotten less extreme	9%	11%	6%	10%	11%	7%	6%	9%	9%	9%	*
Stayed about the same	47%	48%	46%	46%	44%	47%	51%	46%	62%	38%	*
Not sure	13%	7%	18%	20%	19%	10%	4%	9%	19%	20%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(503)	(609)	(235)	(193)	(393)	(291)	(720)	(140)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Gotten more extreme	32%	9%	28%	61%	8%	64%	32%	34%	29%	30%	30%	36%	28%
Gotten less extreme	9%	12%	7%	6%	13%	8%	6%	11%	13%	11%	9%	8%	7%
Stayed about the same	47%	69%	46%	24%	73%	21%	47%	48%	51%	51%	50%	42%	49%
Not sure	13%	10%	18%	9%	6%	6%	16%	7%	7%	8%	11%	14%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(391)	(412)	(309)	(494)	(413)	(431)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(414)	(256)

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10. Trump More Extreme

Since he won the Republican nomination this year, do you think Donald Trump has:

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Gotten more extreme	39%	38%	40%	35%	41%	36%	46%	35%	62%	39%	*
Gotten less extreme	7%	10%	5%	5%	11%	6%	7%	7%	6%	9%	*
Stayed about the same	42%	45%	39%	41%	32%	49%	42%	49%	13%	37%	*
Not sure	12%	7%	17%	19%	17%	8%	6%	9%	19%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(504)	(606)	(235)	(193)	(391)	(291)	(718)	(141)	(152)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Gotten more extreme	39%	70%	37%	9%	78%	5%	42%	36%	42%	35%	44%	35%	45%
Gotten less extreme	7%	5%	6%	11%	3%	12%	7%	6%	10%	9%	6%	8%	6%
Stayed about the same	42%	14%	40%	72%	12%	79%	35%	51%	41%	46%	40%	45%	34%
Not sure	12%	11%	17%	8%	7%	3%	16%	6%	7%	10%	10%	13%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(390)	(412)	(308)	(493)	(412)	(430)	(319)	(231)	(194)	(246)	(414)	(256)

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11. Acceptable to Protest at Rallies
Do you think that it is acceptable or unacceptable to protest candidates at their own political rallies?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	47%	58%	37%	41%	49%	50%	47%	51%	36%	39%	*
Unacceptable	26%	21%	31%	24%	25%	26%	30%	24%	36%	27%	*
Not sure	27%	22%	31%	35%	26%	24%	23%	25%	27%	35%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(502)	(609)	(234)	(193)	(393)	(291)	(719)	(141)	(152)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	47%	54%	44%	44%	58%	43%	45%	52%	55%	50%	50%	45%	47%
Unacceptable	26%	21%	24%	34%	18%	34%	24%	24%	30%	24%	19%	32%	24%
Not sure	27%	25%	32%	23%	23%	23%	30%	24%	15%	26%	30%	23%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(389)	(412)	(310)	(492)	(414)	(432)	(319)	(230)	(194)	(247)	(415)	(255)

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12. Acceptable to Interrupt Rally with Protest
Do you think that it is acceptable or unacceptable for protesters to interrupt a candidate at the candidate's political rally?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	19%	24%	14%	25%	21%	16%	14%	19%	15%	16%	*
Unacceptable	62%	62%	62%	47%	56%	69%	73%	66%	61%	56%	*
Not sure	19%	14%	24%	28%	23%	15%	13%	15%	24%	28%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(503)	(607)	(235)	(192)	(392)	(291)	(719)	(141)	(153)	(97)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	19%	26%	17%	13%	28%	11%	23%	18%	18%	23%	20%	16%	19%
Unacceptable	62%	55%	58%	75%	52%	79%	57%	63%	74%	57%	61%	66%	61%
Not sure	19%	20%	25%	12%	20%	10%	20%	19%	9%	20%	20%	18%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(390)	(410)	(310)	(493)	(414)	(432)	(320)	(229)	(194)	(247)	(414)	(255)

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13. Acceptable to Throw Out Protestors
Do you think that it is acceptable or unacceptable to throw protesters out of political rallies?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	51%	52%	51%	31%	51%	59%	60%	56%	50%	42%	*
Unacceptable	23%	27%	19%	34%	23%	17%	21%	20%	31%	31%	*
Not sure	25%	20%	30%	36%	26%	23%	19%	24%	19%	28%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(504)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(291)	(720)	(141)	(153)	(99)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	51%	42%	47%	66%	44%	72%	52%	52%	58%	45%	55%	54%	49%
Unacceptable	23%	31%	22%	15%	30%	13%	23%	25%	24%	28%	22%	24%	19%
Not sure	25%	27%	30%	19%	25%	14%	25%	23%	18%	27%	23%	22%	32%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(391)	(412)	(310)	(494)	(414)	(432)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(415)	(256)

14. Roughing Up Protesters
Do you think that protesters at political rallies. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Deserve to get roughed up	9%	12%	6%	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%	2%	8%	*
Do not deserve to get roughed up	70%	68%	71%	63%	70%	70%	76%	72%	66%	67%	*
Not sure	21%	20%	22%	27%	20%	23%	14%	17%	32%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(504)	(608)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(290)	(719)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Deserve to get roughed up	9%	6%	5%	17%	4%	17%	8%	9%	11%	12%	8%	8%	9%
Do not deserve to get roughed up	70%	81%	68%	60%	84%	59%	68%	72%	77%	63%	70%	73%	70%
Not sure	21%	14%	27%	23%	12%	24%	24%	19%	12%	25%	22%	19%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(391)	(412)	(309)	(494)	(413)	(431)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(415)	(255)

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15. Appropriate to Threaten
Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate to threaten violence against political opponents?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	4%	7%	1%	7%	7%	2%	0%	3%	8%	4%	*
Inappropriate	90%	89%	90%	81%	84%	94%	99%	94%	83%	84%	*
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	12%	9%	4%	1%	3%	9%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(504)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(291)	(720)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	1%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%
Inappropriate	90%	90%	86%	94%	91%	96%	88%	92%	95%	83%	95%	92%	88%
Not sure	6%	5%	11%	2%	4%	3%	8%	4%	1%	11%	3%	5%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(391)	(412)	(310)	(494)	(414)	(432)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(415)	(256)

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16A. Prejudice — Women

Is a person who holds negative views about...?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A bad person	27%	28%	26%	38%	29%	21%	23%	26%	31%	32%	*
Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person	40%	35%	45%	24%	38%	45%	50%	42%	37%	34%	*
Neither prejudiced nor a bad person	22%	26%	19%	26%	21%	23%	19%	24%	19%	14%	*
Not sure	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%	11%	8%	8%	13%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(504)	(605)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(287)	(717)	(140)	(153)	(99)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A bad person	27%	43%	24%	13%	42%	11%	28%	24%	32%	22%	33%	26%	27%
Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person	40%	38%	41%	41%	42%	46%	36%	46%	43%	46%	38%	40%	38%
Neither prejudiced nor a bad person	22%	12%	23%	33%	9%	34%	25%	22%	19%	22%	22%	23%	23%
Not sure	11%	7%	12%	12%	6%	9%	11%	8%	6%	10%	8%	12%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(389)	(412)	(308)	(492)	(412)	(428)	(320)	(231)	(193)	(247)	(413)	(256)

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16B. Prejudice — Black people
Is a person who holds negative views about. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A bad person	25%	27%	23%	41%	28%	18%	17%	23%	36%	26%	*
Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person	46%	37%	54%	28%	43%	51%	57%	50%	39%	36%	*
Neither prejudiced nor a bad person	22%	27%	17%	25%	19%	22%	22%	23%	17%	20%	*
Not sure	8%	9%	7%	6%	10%	9%	5%	5%	8%	18%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(501)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(288)	(717)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A bad person	25%	38%	25%	11%	39%	9%	28%	22%	26%	25%	29%	24%	22%
Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person	46%	42%	44%	50%	47%	51%	43%	49%	52%	46%	44%	45%	47%
Neither prejudiced nor a bad person	22%	15%	21%	31%	11%	33%	22%	23%	19%	20%	21%	24%	21%
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	8%	4%	6%	7%	6%	4%	9%	5%	7%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(391)	(410)	(309)	(493)	(412)	(431)	(319)	(230)	(195)	(247)	(414)	(254)

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16C. Prejudice — Muslims
Is a person who holds negative views about...?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A bad person	18%	19%	17%	32%	18%	13%	13%	18%	21%	20%	*
Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person	47%	41%	52%	38%	40%	52%	57%	49%	51%	37%	*
Neither prejudiced nor a bad person	25%	29%	22%	23%	27%	26%	24%	27%	14%	25%	*
Not sure	9%	10%	8%	6%	15%	9%	6%	6%	14%	18%	*
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(503)	(607)	(235)	(194)	(392)	(289)	(718)	(140)	(153)	(99)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A bad person	18%	33%	14%	7%	29%	4%	20%	16%	20%	17%	24%	16%	18%
Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person	47%	46%	51%	44%	54%	50%	45%	48%	54%	51%	50%	45%	45%
Neither prejudiced nor a bad person	25%	14%	24%	39%	11%	39%	27%	29%	21%	20%	20%	30%	27%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	10%	6%	7%	8%	7%	5%	13%	5%	9%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(390)	(410)	(310)	(493)	(413)	(431)	(319)	(231)	(193)	(246)	(415)	(256)

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16D. Prejudice — Gay people
Is a person who holds negative views about. . . ?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A bad person	18%	20%	15%	23%	18%	15%	15%	17%	21%	17%	*
Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person	48%	41%	53%	37%	44%	51%	56%	50%	47%	45%	*
Neither prejudiced nor a bad person	25%	27%	22%	28%	22%	25%	24%	26%	17%	26%	*
Not sure	10%	11%	9%	12%	15%	8%	5%	7%	16%	13%	*
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(503)	(605)	(235)	(194)	(392)	(287)	(716)	(140)	(153)	(99)

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A bad person	18%	33%	13%	5%	32%	4%	19%	16%	19%	14%	21%	16%	20%
Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person	48%	44%	50%	49%	50%	50%	44%	53%	51%	55%	48%	48%	41%
Neither prejudiced nor a bad person	25%	15%	23%	37%	12%	40%	26%	28%	21%	23%	22%	27%	26%
Not sure	10%	8%	14%	9%	7%	6%	10%	4%	8%	9%	9%	10%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(389)	(411)	(308)	(491)	(412)	(430)	(319)	(229)	(193)	(246)	(413)	(256)

16E. Prejudice — Immigrants from other countries
Is a person who holds negative views about...?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A bad person	16%	19%	14%	28%	17%	13%	10%	16%	20%	18%	*
Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person	45%	39%	51%	39%	43%	45%	53%	46%	45%	38%	*
Neither prejudiced nor a bad person	30%	34%	27%	27%	26%	34%	32%	32%	23%	31%	*
Not sure	8%	8%	8%	7%	14%	7%	5%	6%	12%	13%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(504)	(605)	(235)	(194)	(390)	(290)	(718)	(139)	(153)	(99)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A bad person	16%	30%	14%	5%	29%	3%	18%	14%	20%	11%	22%	17%	14%
Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person	45%	47%	51%	36%	53%	40%	44%	49%	46%	50%	45%	42%	46%
Neither prejudiced nor a bad person	30%	14%	27%	51%	11%	49%	33%	32%	28%	28%	27%	34%	30%
Not sure	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	11%	7%	7%	9%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(390)	(411)	(308)	(493)	(411)	(430)	(319)	(230)	(194)	(245)	(414)	(256)

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17A. Concern About Extremism — White-supremacist extremism
How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	42%	38%	45%	33%	38%	44%	51%	38%	62%	45%	*
Somewhat concerned	21%	21%	20%	25%	17%	22%	18%	21%	14%	25%	*
Not very concerned	15%	17%	14%	18%	17%	15%	12%	18%	11%	7%	*
Not at all concerned	14%	19%	10%	9%	19%	14%	16%	17%	3%	12%	*
Not sure	8%	4%	11%	16%	9%	5%	3%	6%	11%	12%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(504)	(607)	(235)	(194)	(391)	(291)	(719)	(140)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	42%	67%	39%	19%	71%	21%	43%	38%	44%	42%	43%	39%	46%
Somewhat concerned	21%	18%	19%	26%	18%	21%	17%	27%	22%	23%	19%	22%	19%
Not very concerned	15%	5%	14%	27%	4%	25%	16%	16%	17%	13%	19%	16%	13%
Not at all concerned	14%	4%	17%	23%	3%	29%	13%	17%	15%	13%	17%	14%	13%
Not sure	8%	6%	12%	5%	4%	4%	10%	3%	2%	9%	2%	9%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(390)	(412)	(309)	(493)	(413)	(431)	(319)	(231)	(194)	(247)	(414)	(256)

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17B. Concern About Extremism — Right-wing extremism
How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	39%	40%	39%	34%	42%	37%	45%	38%	46%	41%	*
Somewhat concerned	18%	20%	17%	21%	15%	21%	17%	18%	19%	20%	*
Not very concerned	16%	17%	16%	19%	15%	16%	15%	19%	12%	8%	*
Not at all concerned	14%	19%	8%	5%	13%	17%	17%	17%	3%	11%	*
Not sure	12%	5%	19%	21%	15%	9%	6%	8%	20%	20%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(503)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(392)	(291)	(719)	(141)	(153)	(99)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	39%	63%	38%	16%	70%	15%	40%	39%	46%	43%	43%	32%	46%
Somewhat concerned	18%	14%	17%	24%	15%	19%	19%	20%	18%	14%	19%	24%	12%
Not very concerned	16%	8%	15%	26%	7%	29%	13%	18%	17%	18%	16%	16%	16%
Not at all concerned	14%	3%	15%	24%	2%	32%	11%	18%	16%	12%	14%	14%	13%
Not sure	12%	12%	15%	10%	7%	5%	17%	6%	3%	13%	8%	14%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(391)	(411)	(310)	(494)	(413)	(432)	(319)	(231)	(195)	(246)	(415)	(256)

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17C. Concern About Extremism — Muslim extremism
How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	34%	33%	35%	20%	31%	35%	49%	33%	38%	34%	*
Somewhat concerned	29%	31%	28%	24%	25%	35%	29%	32%	22%	28%	*
Not very concerned	19%	19%	18%	27%	19%	16%	14%	21%	14%	14%	*
Not at all concerned	9%	10%	7%	13%	10%	7%	5%	9%	8%	10%	*
Not sure	9%	6%	12%	16%	15%	7%	2%	6%	18%	15%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(504)	(607)	(235)	(194)	(392)	(290)	(718)	(141)	(153)	(99)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	34%	28%	35%	41%	30%	48%	32%	38%	36%	37%	31%	35%	34%
Somewhat concerned	29%	28%	24%	36%	27%	33%	28%	31%	33%	30%	33%	29%	26%
Not very concerned	19%	23%	19%	13%	28%	9%	20%	17%	20%	17%	20%	17%	20%
Not at all concerned	9%	11%	8%	6%	10%	6%	9%	9%	9%	6%	8%	9%	10%
Not sure	9%	10%	13%	5%	5%	4%	12%	5%	1%	9%	7%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(390)	(412)	(309)	(493)	(413)	(431)	(320)	(230)	(195)	(246)	(415)	(255)

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17D. Concern About Extremism — Left-wing extremism
How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	34%	38%	30%	22%	24%	40%	48%	35%	30%	30%	*
Somewhat concerned	23%	21%	24%	27%	23%	21%	21%	23%	22%	22%	*
Not very concerned	17%	18%	15%	14%	20%	17%	15%	18%	15%	12%	*
Not at all concerned	13%	15%	12%	14%	18%	11%	10%	14%	10%	15%	*
Not sure	13%	7%	19%	23%	15%	11%	6%	9%	23%	21%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(504)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(291)	(720)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	34%	20%	33%	49%	20%	62%	31%	39%	35%	38%	34%	34%	32%
Somewhat concerned	23%	18%	21%	29%	20%	25%	21%	25%	24%	20%	24%	25%	20%
Not very concerned	17%	25%	16%	9%	25%	7%	17%	16%	21%	18%	18%	16%	17%
Not at all concerned	13%	26%	11%	2%	27%	2%	12%	15%	16%	14%	13%	12%	16%
Not sure	13%	11%	18%	10%	7%	5%	20%	6%	4%	11%	12%	14%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(391)	(412)	(310)	(494)	(414)	(432)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(415)	(256)

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17E. Concern About Extremism — Christian extremism
How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	30%	26%	34%	26%	33%	28%	34%	29%	31%	36%	*
Somewhat concerned	20%	22%	19%	27%	18%	21%	15%	19%	33%	17%	*
Not very concerned	21%	21%	21%	19%	17%	23%	23%	22%	13%	20%	*
Not at all concerned	21%	28%	15%	15%	20%	23%	26%	26%	10%	15%	*
Not sure	8%	4%	11%	14%	12%	4%	3%	5%	12%	12%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(502)	(609)	(235)	(193)	(392)	(291)	(719)	(140)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	30%	46%	29%	14%	53%	13%	32%	31%	28%	26%	33%	27%	36%
Somewhat concerned	20%	27%	18%	15%	25%	14%	19%	19%	26%	22%	26%	16%	20%
Not very concerned	21%	11%	20%	31%	12%	26%	20%	22%	22%	24%	15%	24%	18%
Not at all concerned	21%	8%	21%	35%	5%	43%	20%	23%	24%	19%	23%	23%	17%
Not sure	8%	7%	12%	5%	5%	4%	9%	4%	2%	9%	3%	9%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	102%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(391)	(410)	(310)	(492)	(414)	(432)	(320)	(230)	(195)	(247)	(413)	(256)

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17F. Concern About Extremism — Racial-minority extremism
How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	27%	27%	28%	22%	21%	28%	39%	24%	39%	28%	*
Somewhat concerned	30%	30%	31%	31%	24%	32%	34%	31%	33%	28%	*
Not very concerned	20%	21%	18%	17%	22%	22%	16%	24%	6%	12%	*
Not at all concerned	13%	16%	11%	15%	19%	10%	9%	14%	11%	16%	*
Not sure	9%	6%	13%	16%	12%	8%	2%	7%	11%	16%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(504)	(608)	(235)	(194)	(392)	(291)	(719)	(141)	(153)	(99)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	27%	28%	27%	27%	31%	30%	28%	25%	29%	28%	26%	27%	29%
Somewhat concerned	30%	28%	27%	37%	26%	36%	30%	30%	33%	24%	36%	32%	27%
Not very concerned	20%	19%	21%	19%	21%	19%	17%	25%	20%	26%	21%	19%	16%
Not at all concerned	13%	18%	12%	9%	17%	10%	13%	14%	15%	12%	14%	12%	16%
Not sure	9%	7%	13%	8%	5%	5%	11%	6%	3%	10%	4%	10%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(391)	(412)	(309)	(494)	(413)	(432)	(319)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(415)	(255)

18. Committed Most Attacks
To the best of your knowledge, which kind of perpetrator has committed the greatest number of violent attacks in the United States since 9/11?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Left-wing extremists	13%	18%	9%	5%	7%	16%	24%	16%	3%	11%	*
Right-wing extremists	22%	24%	20%	18%	24%	20%	26%	23%	18%	22%	*
Islamic extremists	15%	16%	14%	18%	21%	12%	9%	15%	18%	15%	*
Lone wolves who aren't affiliated with any particular group or ideology	20%	20%	20%	19%	18%	21%	21%	20%	20%	18%	*
Other	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	*
Not sure	26%	20%	33%	38%	26%	28%	15%	22%	37%	32%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(504)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(291)	(720)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Left-wing extremists	13%	3%	13%	25%	2%	35%	10%	15%	19%	13%	13%	14%	12%
Right-wing extremists	22%	41%	17%	6%	45%	3%	20%	27%	24%	14%	27%	19%	27%
Islamic extremists	15%	11%	11%	23%	11%	20%	12%	18%	16%	15%	11%	18%	14%
Lone wolves who aren't affiliated with any particular group or ideology	20%	19%	20%	21%	20%	21%	21%	22%	23%	25%	20%	18%	20%
Other	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%
Not sure	26%	22%	36%	22%	19%	18%	32%	16%	16%	31%	26%	26%	23%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(391)	(412)	(310)	(494)	(414)	(432)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(415)	(256)

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19. Nationalist Good or Bad
Do you think it's a good thing or a bad thing for a politician to be a nationalist?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good thing	27%	35%	19%	28%	31%	24%	28%	30%	27%	17%	*
Bad thing	25%	26%	24%	24%	28%	23%	24%	25%	23%	24%	*
Not sure	48%	39%	57%	49%	41%	53%	48%	45%	50%	59%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(504)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(291)	(720)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good thing	27%	18%	24%	40%	14%	46%	18%	34%	32%	23%	23%	33%	25%
Bad thing	25%	41%	24%	8%	47%	7%	22%	28%	31%	29%	27%	21%	26%
Not sure	48%	41%	52%	52%	39%	47%	60%	38%	38%	48%	50%	47%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(391)	(412)	(310)	(494)	(414)	(432)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(415)	(256)

20. White Nationalist Good or Bad
Do you think it's a good thing or a bad thing for a politician to be a white nationalist?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good thing	11%	14%	8%	16%	12%	5%	13%	12%	13%	8%	*
Bad thing	53%	56%	49%	45%	51%	57%	55%	55%	45%	50%	*
Not sure	37%	30%	42%	39%	36%	38%	33%	33%	42%	42%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(502)	(608)	(235)	(194)	(392)	(289)	(718)	(140)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good thing	11%	10%	7%	16%	9%	15%	11%	12%	11%	12%	11%	9%	12%
Bad thing	53%	69%	54%	33%	75%	40%	47%	55%	64%	50%	58%	48%	56%
Not sure	37%	21%	39%	51%	16%	45%	42%	33%	25%	38%	31%	42%	32%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(391)	(410)	(309)	(493)	(412)	(430)	(319)	(231)	(193)	(247)	(414)	(256)

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21. Ideology of White Nationalism
Do you think white nationalism is:

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More common among the left-wing	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%	*
More common among the right-wing	39%	44%	34%	41%	43%	34%	40%	41%	34%	32%	*
Equally common on both the right and the left	25%	28%	23%	26%	23%	24%	30%	27%	27%	24%	*
Not sure	30%	23%	37%	26%	28%	38%	25%	27%	33%	41%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(503)	(608)	(235)	(193)	(392)	(291)	(718)	(141)	(153)	(99)

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote Intent | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More common among the left-wing	5%	4%	4%	8%	4%	9%	6%	5%	6%	5%	2%	8%	3%
More common among the right-wing	39%	60%	38%	18%	67%	19%	34%	40%	53%	40%	39%	33%	48%
Equally common on both the right and the left	25%	18%	26%	33%	13%	36%	22%	28%	25%	25%	27%	27%	21%
Not sure	30%	18%	32%	41%	16%	37%	38%	26%	16%	30%	32%	31%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(390)	(412)	(309)	(493)	(413)	(430)	(320)	(231)	(194)	(247)	(414)	(256)

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22. Harris Supports or Opposes White Nationalism
Do you think Kamala Harris personally:

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Supports white nationalism	6%	8%	4%	10%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	10%	*
Opposes white nationalism	53%	58%	49%	39%	52%	58%	61%	60%	39%	34%	*
Doesn't have a strong opinion either way on white nationalism	16%	17%	14%	18%	17%	13%	15%	14%	23%	22%	*
Not sure	25%	17%	32%	32%	26%	22%	20%	21%	33%	33%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(504)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(291)	(720)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Supports white nationalism	6%	6%	5%	8%	4%	8%	6%	6%	10%	9%	5%	7%	4%
Opposes white nationalism	53%	61%	50%	50%	70%	53%	48%	62%	63%	46%	57%	52%	58%
Doesn't have a strong opinion either way on white nationalism	16%	15%	16%	16%	11%	15%	18%	14%	15%	21%	14%	15%	13%
Not sure	25%	19%	30%	26%	14%	24%	28%	19%	12%	24%	24%	26%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(391)	(412)	(310)	(494)	(414)	(432)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(415)	(256)

23. Trump Supports or Opposes White Nationalism
Do you think Donald Trump personally:

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Supports white nationalism	44%	43%	46%	37%	49%	42%	49%	40%	62%	45%	*
Opposes white nationalism	14%	17%	10%	13%	13%	15%	14%	15%	7%	11%	*
Doesn't have a strong opinion either way on white nationalism	21%	26%	16%	18%	19%	24%	21%	26%	4%	17%	*
Not sure	21%	14%	28%	32%	19%	19%	16%	18%	27%	26%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(504)	(607)	(235)	(194)	(392)	(290)	(719)	(141)	(152)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Supports white nationalism	44%	76%	37%	17%	82%	13%	44%	45%	50%	39%	46%	41%	51%
Opposes white nationalism	14%	5%	15%	22%	4%	29%	13%	17%	11%	21%	10%	13%	12%
Doesn't have a strong opinion either way on white nationalism	21%	6%	21%	37%	5%	36%	19%	22%	26%	19%	22%	22%	19%
Not sure	21%	13%	27%	23%	10%	22%	25%	16%	13%	20%	21%	23%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(391)	(411)	(309)	(494)	(414)	(432)	(319)	(230)	(195)	(247)	(413)	(256)

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24. Harris Does Enough to Condemn White Nationalist Violence
Do you think Kamala Harris does or does not do enough to condemn violence by white nationalists?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Does do enough	36%	41%	31%	38%	32%	37%	37%	40%	36%	27%	*
Does not do enough	24%	26%	22%	27%	24%	22%	25%	24%	18%	31%	*
Not sure	40%	32%	47%	35%	44%	41%	38%	36%	45%	43%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(504)	(607)	(235)	(193)	(393)	(290)	(719)	(141)	(152)	(99)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Does do enough	36%	51%	29%	27%	51%	33%	31%	40%	44%	37%	43%	34%	31%
Does not do enough	24%	18%	23%	33%	17%	28%	25%	25%	26%	20%	21%	25%	29%
Not sure	40%	31%	48%	40%	32%	39%	44%	35%	30%	43%	36%	41%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(391)	(412)	(308)	(494)	(412)	(430)	(320)	(231)	(194)	(247)	(414)	(256)

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25. Trump Does Enough to Condemn White Nationalist Violence
Do you think Donald Trump does or does not do enough to condemn violence by white nationalists?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Does do enough	28%	34%	22%	26%	24%	26%	36%	32%	16%	20%	*
Does not do enough	47%	47%	48%	43%	48%	49%	48%	44%	59%	54%	*
Not sure	25%	19%	30%	31%	28%	25%	16%	24%	25%	26%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(504)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(291)	(720)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Does do enough	28%	7%	24%	55%	5%	61%	26%	30%	31%	27%	25%	32%	26%
Does not do enough	47%	79%	46%	14%	85%	11%	48%	48%	50%	49%	47%	42%	53%
Not sure	25%	14%	30%	31%	10%	28%	26%	22%	19%	24%	28%	26%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(391)	(412)	(310)	(494)	(414)	(432)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(415)	(256)

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26. Threat Posed by White Nationalism
How serious a threat do you think white nationalism poses to the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very serious threat	29%	28%	31%	24%	31%	30%	32%	27%	36%	32%	*
Somewhat serious threat	22%	22%	21%	24%	24%	17%	23%	21%	29%	20%	*
Not very serious threat	21%	23%	18%	23%	13%	27%	18%	24%	8%	17%	*
Not a threat at all	12%	18%	7%	6%	13%	12%	17%	16%	0%	9%	*
Not sure	16%	10%	22%	22%	19%	15%	9%	12%	27%	22%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(503)	(609)	(235)	(193)	(393)	(291)	(720)	(140)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very serious threat	29%	53%	27%	6%	57%	4%	31%	29%	31%	32%	30%	28%	29%
Somewhat serious threat	22%	26%	17%	21%	27%	15%	24%	17%	26%	20%	22%	20%	24%
Not very serious threat	21%	10%	17%	35%	8%	38%	15%	28%	24%	22%	19%	23%	18%
Not a threat at all	12%	2%	14%	21%	1%	28%	12%	13%	12%	14%	14%	11%	11%
Not sure	16%	8%	24%	16%	6%	14%	19%	13%	7%	13%	15%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(391)	(412)	(309)	(494)	(413)	(431)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(414)	(256)

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27. Power of Military and Law Enforcement

If a large number of citizens were to take up arms against the government, how likely do you think it is that law enforcement and the military would be able to defeat them?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	42%	43%	41%	40%	41%	39%	49%	41%	50%	44%	*
Somewhat likely	28%	27%	28%	25%	26%	31%	27%	31%	18%	21%	*
Not very likely	11%	13%	10%	19%	8%	10%	9%	11%	14%	10%	*
Not likely at all	5%	6%	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	6%	4%	1%	*
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	13%	21%	14%	11%	12%	13%	24%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(504)	(608)	(235)	(194)	(392)	(291)	(720)	(141)	(152)	(99)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	42%	55%	38%	33%	56%	31%	39%	49%	45%	49%	42%	40%	38%
Somewhat likely	28%	25%	25%	33%	24%	30%	31%	27%	24%	22%	32%	28%	27%
Not very likely	11%	8%	10%	16%	6%	16%	11%	8%	13%	12%	10%	13%	8%
Not likely at all	5%	2%	7%	5%	3%	8%	5%	2%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Not sure	15%	11%	20%	14%	10%	15%	14%	13%	12%	14%	10%	13%	23%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(391)	(412)	(309)	(494)	(413)	(432)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(415)	(255)

28. Know Someone Willing to Fight Government
Do you personally know anyone who you think might take up arms against the government in certain circumstances? Select all that apply.

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	*
Yes, a family member	4%	3%	5%	3%	7%	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	*
Yes, a friend	5%	6%	5%	7%	8%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	*
Yes, an acquaintance	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	5%	10%	1%	5%	*
No	63%	59%	67%	66%	58%	58%	74%	62%	70%	67%	*
Not sure	16%	16%	15%	11%	18%	20%	11%	15%	14%	17%	*
Prefer not to say	8%	10%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(504)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(291)	(720)	(141)	(153)	(99)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	0%	3%	4%	3%
Yes, a family member	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	7%
Yes, a friend	5%	4%	4%	8%	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	6%	6%
Yes, an acquaintance	8%	9%	8%	6%	10%	8%	8%	7%	10%	3%	12%	7%	7%
No	63%	69%	63%	57%	66%	61%	65%	63%	64%	71%	67%	60%	60%
Not sure	16%	12%	14%	21%	14%	16%	14%	18%	15%	14%	11%	19%	15%
Prefer not to say	8%	5%	10%	10%	4%	11%	9%	6%	6%	8%	8%	8%	11%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(391)	(412)	(310)	(494)	(414)	(432)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(415)	(256)

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29A. Likelihood of Events in 10 Years — There will be a total economic collapse
How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	15%	15%	15%	17%	15%	15%	13%	15%	15%	12%	*
Somewhat likely	29%	26%	31%	24%	28%	30%	32%	32%	17%	22%	*
Not very likely	25%	28%	22%	26%	24%	26%	24%	26%	25%	19%	*
Not likely at all	14%	17%	12%	14%	17%	10%	19%	13%	18%	19%	*
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	14%	15%	19%	13%	13%	22%	24%	*
Prefer not to say	2%	3%	0%	5%	2%	0%	0%	1%	3%	4%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(504)	(607)	(235)	(194)	(392)	(290)	(719)	(141)	(152)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	15%	7%	18%	21%	7%	23%	18%	14%	12%	11%	17%	17%	13%
Somewhat likely	29%	15%	31%	41%	17%	41%	30%	30%	32%	23%	29%	31%	30%
Not very likely	25%	35%	23%	17%	35%	18%	19%	28%	29%	31%	22%	25%	22%
Not likely at all	14%	24%	9%	10%	25%	7%	12%	16%	21%	17%	19%	8%	18%
Not sure	16%	19%	17%	10%	16%	10%	20%	12%	6%	18%	13%	17%	14%
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(389)	(412)	(310)	(492)	(414)	(431)	(319)	(231)	(194)	(247)	(414)	(256)

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29B. Likelihood of Events in 10 Years — The U.S. will no longer be a global superpower
How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	14%	15%	14%	9%	13%	16%	19%	15%	15%	10%	*
Somewhat likely	26%	26%	27%	19%	28%	26%	31%	31%	16%	16%	*
Not very likely	26%	30%	22%	35%	26%	22%	21%	25%	27%	30%	*
Not likely at all	15%	16%	14%	16%	14%	15%	14%	15%	14%	12%	*
Not sure	17%	11%	23%	17%	17%	20%	15%	14%	24%	28%	*
Prefer not to say	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%	4%	4%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(500)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(391)	(289)	(718)	(139)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	14%	9%	19%	16%	9%	21%	17%	13%	14%	12%	15%	16%	12%
Somewhat likely	26%	19%	24%	36%	23%	37%	23%	28%	34%	20%	27%	29%	26%
Not very likely	26%	31%	26%	20%	29%	19%	23%	28%	25%	34%	23%	25%	22%
Not likely at all	15%	21%	9%	13%	23%	11%	12%	16%	20%	14%	17%	12%	17%
Not sure	17%	19%	19%	14%	16%	12%	23%	13%	7%	18%	17%	15%	20%
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	98%	100%	99%	99%	98%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(389)	(412)	(308)	(492)	(412)	(431)	(318)	(230)	(194)	(247)	(412)	(256)

29C. Likelihood of Events in 10 Years — There will be a total breakdown of law and order
How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	12%	12%	11%	10%	11%	13%	13%	12%	11%	9%	*
Somewhat likely	24%	23%	26%	18%	19%	30%	28%	27%	23%	19%	*
Not very likely	31%	31%	32%	35%	37%	26%	30%	33%	29%	26%	*
Not likely at all	17%	20%	14%	19%	15%	16%	18%	16%	22%	18%	*
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	14%	17%	14%	11%	12%	11%	24%	*
Prefer not to say	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(503)	(607)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(288)	(717)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	12%	8%	14%	13%	7%	17%	14%	11%	10%	11%	11%	15%	6%
Somewhat likely	24%	16%	26%	32%	18%	34%	27%	21%	27%	17%	30%	25%	24%
Not very likely	31%	41%	28%	25%	38%	22%	27%	36%	34%	34%	28%	33%	31%
Not likely at all	17%	22%	13%	15%	23%	14%	14%	20%	22%	21%	21%	13%	18%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	14%	13%	13%	16%	12%	7%	16%	9%	13%	19%
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(391)	(412)	(307)	(494)	(411)	(431)	(320)	(229)	(195)	(246)	(414)	(255)

29D. Likelihood of Events in 10 Years — The U.S. will no longer be a democracy
How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	12%	12%	11%	8%	11%	13%	13%	12%	10%	9%	*
Somewhat likely	22%	22%	23%	17%	21%	23%	28%	25%	19%	14%	*
Not very likely	24%	27%	22%	31%	28%	20%	19%	24%	24%	26%	*
Not likely at all	21%	23%	19%	23%	17%	23%	21%	20%	29%	19%	*
Not sure	18%	13%	24%	15%	21%	20%	17%	18%	13%	27%	*
Prefer not to say	2%	3%	2%	6%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	5%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(503)	(609)	(235)	(193)	(393)	(291)	(719)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	12%	8%	14%	12%	7%	16%	12%	12%	11%	10%	13%	14%	6%
Somewhat likely	22%	18%	22%	28%	21%	27%	24%	22%	24%	17%	28%	19%	27%
Not very likely	24%	31%	25%	16%	31%	17%	20%	27%	29%	34%	21%	24%	19%
Not likely at all	21%	22%	16%	25%	23%	23%	20%	23%	27%	21%	23%	20%	21%
Not sure	18%	19%	20%	17%	16%	15%	22%	15%	9%	14%	13%	21%	22%
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	4%	1%	1%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(390)	(412)	(310)	(493)	(414)	(432)	(319)	(231)	(194)	(247)	(415)	(256)

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29E. Likelihood of Events in 10 Years — There will be a civil war between people who are Republicans and Democrats
How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	10%	10%	10%	9%	12%	12%	7%	10%	15%	10%	*
Somewhat likely	25%	23%	27%	21%	22%	28%	28%	27%	21%	18%	*
Not very likely	27%	30%	25%	36%	24%	25%	27%	28%	23%	27%	*
Not likely at all	18%	22%	13%	17%	18%	15%	21%	18%	24%	14%	*
Not sure	18%	12%	24%	14%	22%	19%	16%	17%	14%	28%	*
Prefer not to say	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(503)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(392)	(291)	(720)	(141)	(153)	(98)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	10%	6%	12%	13%	6%	15%	13%	10%	9%	11%	11%	10%	9%
Somewhat likely	25%	20%	25%	30%	21%	29%	29%	26%	22%	23%	34%	23%	21%
Not very likely	27%	33%	27%	23%	32%	23%	21%	31%	35%	32%	22%	28%	27%
Not likely at all	18%	24%	14%	15%	23%	17%	17%	17%	22%	17%	20%	16%	18%
Not sure	18%	16%	21%	17%	16%	14%	18%	16%	12%	17%	11%	20%	22%
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(390)	(412)	(310)	(493)	(414)	(431)	(320)	(231)	(194)	(247)	(415)	(256)

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29F. Likelihood of Events in 10 Years — There will be a civil war
How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	10%	10%	10%	6%	12%	14%	6%	9%	13%	11%	*
Somewhat likely	25%	23%	28%	25%	26%	27%	22%	27%	23%	16%	*
Not very likely	29%	31%	27%	37%	25%	25%	32%	30%	26%	28%	*
Not likely at all	17%	22%	13%	16%	17%	16%	21%	17%	21%	16%	*
Not sure	17%	11%	21%	13%	18%	17%	18%	16%	13%	22%	*
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	0%	1%	0%	3%	7%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(503)	(609)	(235)	(194)	(392)	(291)	(719)	(141)	(153)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	10%	7%	11%	12%	6%	15%	12%	10%	8%	9%	11%	11%	9%
Somewhat likely	25%	19%	26%	32%	21%	28%	28%	23%	26%	21%	31%	25%	23%
Not very likely	29%	34%	28%	24%	35%	25%	23%	32%	36%	34%	27%	29%	26%
Not likely at all	17%	23%	12%	17%	23%	17%	16%	19%	23%	18%	21%	15%	17%
Not sure	17%	16%	20%	14%	14%	15%	19%	15%	6%	17%	10%	19%	19%
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(391)	(412)	(309)	(494)	(414)	(431)	(320)	(231)	(194)	(247)	(415)	(256)

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29G. Likelihood of Events in 10 Years — The U.S. will become a communist dictatorship
How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	5%	8%	8%	6%	*
Somewhat likely	14%	14%	13%	12%	14%	12%	16%	15%	11%	11%	*
Not very likely	21%	20%	21%	24%	20%	18%	22%	22%	19%	20%	*
Not likely at all	38%	44%	33%	33%	40%	39%	41%	39%	37%	33%	*
Not sure	18%	11%	23%	16%	16%	22%	13%	15%	19%	26%	*
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	0%	3%	1%	5%	4%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(504)	(608)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(290)	(719)	(141)	(153)	(99)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	8%	6%	7%	11%	4%	13%	9%	8%	5%	5%	7%	11%	5%
Somewhat likely	14%	8%	15%	18%	7%	19%	14%	11%	18%	11%	16%	16%	9%
Not very likely	21%	21%	20%	21%	22%	24%	16%	26%	23%	21%	22%	22%	17%
Not likely at all	38%	48%	36%	30%	52%	30%	38%	39%	46%	44%	40%	29%	47%
Not sure	18%	14%	19%	19%	13%	14%	20%	16%	8%	16%	15%	21%	16%
Prefer not to say	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(391)	(411)	(310)	(493)	(414)	(431)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(414)	(256)

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29H. Likelihood of Events in 10 Years — The U.S. will become a fascist dictatorship
How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	7%	7%	8%	5%	5%	8%	10%	7%	10%	4%	*
Somewhat likely	20%	22%	18%	17%	22%	21%	18%	21%	16%	19%	*
Not very likely	22%	21%	23%	24%	26%	17%	22%	23%	14%	21%	*
Not likely at all	27%	32%	22%	25%	20%	29%	33%	28%	25%	26%	*
Not sure	21%	14%	27%	21%	22%	23%	16%	19%	27%	25%	*
Prefer not to say	3%	4%	2%	8%	4%	1%	1%	2%	8%	5%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(503)	(607)	(235)	(194)	(392)	(289)	(718)	(141)	(153)	(98)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	7%	7%	8%	8%	5%	11%	8%	5%	8%	6%	7%	9%	6%
Somewhat likely	20%	20%	21%	19%	23%	21%	20%	21%	20%	19%	22%	19%	20%
Not very likely	22%	24%	23%	19%	27%	21%	16%	29%	23%	26%	17%	21%	25%
Not likely at all	27%	25%	24%	31%	25%	33%	23%	32%	35%	26%	31%	25%	26%
Not sure	21%	21%	21%	20%	17%	14%	27%	13%	13%	19%	22%	22%	20%
Prefer not to say	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	5%	0%	0%	4%	1%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(391)	(410)	(309)	(493)	(412)	(432)	(320)	(228)	(195)	(247)	(414)	(254)

30. Biden Legitimately Won
Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Biden legitimately won the election	66%	63%	68%	78%	73%	59%	54%	61%	95%	65%	*
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election	34%	37%	32%	22%	27%	41%	46%	39%	5%	35%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(501)	(606)	(234)	(194)	(391)	(288)	(717)	(140)	(152)	(98)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Biden legitimately won the election	66%	97%	64%	34%	99%	25%	63%	68%	67%	71%	69%	62%	64%
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election	34%	3%	36%	66%	1%	75%	37%	32%	33%	29%	31%	38%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(391)	(410)	(306)	(493)	(409)	(429)	(320)	(230)	(193)	(247)	(414)	(253)

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31. View on January 6th
Which comes closer to your view regarding what took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
People participated in legitimate political discourse	29%	36%	22%	22%	26%	30%	37%	35%	11%	18%	*
People participated in a violent insurrection	53%	49%	56%	50%	52%	55%	53%	50%	68%	58%	*
Don't know	19%	15%	22%	28%	23%	15%	11%	15%	21%	24%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(504)	(608)	(235)	(194)	(393)	(290)	(719)	(141)	(153)	(99)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
People participated in legitimate political discourse	29%	9%	29%	50%	7%	63%	23%	34%	35%	28%	31%	31%	24%
People participated in a violent insurrection	53%	79%	51%	26%	86%	17%	56%	52%	54%	52%	56%	49%	55%
Don't know	19%	12%	20%	24%	7%	20%	20%	14%	11%	20%	13%	20%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(391)	(411)	(310)	(494)	(413)	(431)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(246)	(415)	(256)

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32. Trump Incite Violence
Did Donald Trump urge his supporters to engage in violence on January 6, 2021?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	44%	42%	46%	39%	48%	44%	44%	41%	61%	43%	*
No	40%	45%	35%	31%	34%	42%	51%	49%	13%	30%	*
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	29%	18%	13%	5%	10%	26%	27%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(504)	(608)	(234)	(194)	(393)	(291)	(720)	(141)	(152)	(99)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	44%	80%	40%	10%	87%	3%	46%	45%	45%	52%	45%	38%	48%
No	40%	6%	36%	81%	3%	88%	36%	39%	48%	35%	40%	45%	35%
Not sure	16%	14%	24%	9%	10%	9%	18%	16%	7%	13%	15%	17%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(391)	(411)	(310)	(494)	(413)	(431)	(320)	(231)	(195)	(247)	(414)	(256)

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Interviewing Dates	October 17 - 19, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.175, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.809.
Number of respondents	1113
Margin of error	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	82 questions not reported.