YouGov Survey: Presidential Pardons

YouGov

Sample	1130 U.S. adult citizens
Conducted	August 15 - 19, 2024
Margin of Error	±4%

1. As far as you know, does the president have the power to pardon the following people in the following scenarios?

	Yes	No	Not sure
Themselves for a federal conviction	26%	38%	37%
Their family members for a federal conviction	48%	22%	30%
People convicted of a federal crime	70%	13%	18%
People convicted of a state crime	41%	32%	27%
People convicted of a crime committed abroad	23%	40%	38%
People who have not yet been charged with a crime	25%	41%	34%
People who have been impeached by Congress	31%	29%	40%
People convicted of a military crime	42%	21%	37%
People convicted of a crime involving the president	43%	22%	35%

2. Under the U.S. Constitution, the president has the power to pardon or reduce prison sentences of any person convicted of a federal crime. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the president's power to pardon or commute the prison sentences of people convicted of federal crimes?

Strongly approve	15%
Somewhat approve	36%
Somewhat disapprove	22%
Strongly disapprove	12%
Not sure	15%

3. Do you think, in general, that presidents give out too many or not enough pardons?

Too many	24%
Not enough	15%
About the right amount	25%
Not sure	35%

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4. Which of the following criteria do you think a president should consider when deciding whether to grant a pardon? Select all that apply.

Severity of the crime 73%
Evidence for conviction 60%
Impact on the victims 59%
Evidence of rehabilitation 56%
Length of time served 49%
How the trial was conducted 47%
Public opinion 21%
Political considerations 11%
Other 2%
Not sure 8%

5. Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate for a president to pardon...?

	Appropriate	Inappropriate	Not sure
Themself	11%	77%	13%
Their family members	13%	74%	13%
Their donors	13%	68%	19%
Members of their administration	23%	57%	19%
Previous presidents	34%	40%	26%
Government whistleblowers	61%	20%	19%
Corporations	20%	57%	23%

6. Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Not sure
Richard Nixon (Pardoned by President Ford)	15%	20%	17%	23%	25%
Robert E. Lee (Pardoned by President Ford)	18%	18%	11%	18%	35%
Vietnam war draft resisters (Pardoned by Presidents Ford and Carter)	29%	24%	15%	9%	23%
G. Gordon Liddy (Sentence commuted by President Carter)	7%	20%	13%	10%	50%
Jefferson Davis (Pardoned by President Carter)	11%	17%	10%	12%	51%
George Steinbrenner (Pardoned by President Reagan)	9%	18%	14%	10%	51%
Caspar Weinberger (Pardoned by President George H.W. Bush)	7%	16%	12%	10%	54%
Dan Rostenkowski (Pardoned by President Clinton)	4%	13%	13%	10%	60%

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Scooter Libby (Sentence commuted by President George W. Bush)	7%	14%	14%	15%	49%
Chelsea Manning (Sentence commuted by President Obama)	12%	18%	14%	16%	40%
Joe Arpaio (Pardoned by President Trump)	13%	11%	10%	28%	39%
Scooter Libby (Pardoned by President Trump)	8%	12%	12%	24%	44%
Dinesh D'Souza (Pardoned by President Trump)	14%	10%	10%	25%	41%
Roger Stone (Pardoned by President Trump)	12%	12%	10%	30%	35%
Paul Manafort (Pardoned by President Trump)	11%	12%	12%	31%	35%
Charles Kushner (Pardoned by President Trump)	9%	11%	12%	27%	40%
People convicted of marijuana possession (Pardoned by President Biden)	45%	24%	11%	7%	13%
Former service members convicted of crimes because of their sexual orientation or gender identity (Pardoned by President Biden)	37%	19%	11%	14%	20%

7. Would you support or oppose…?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Requiring the details of presidential pardons, including the reasons for granting them, be made public	59%	19%	5%	3%	14%
Prohibiting a president from pardoning themself	50%	14%	6%	12%	17%
Limiting the types of federal crimes for which a president can grant a pardon	29%	31%	10%	10%	21%
Prohibiting presidential pardons during a presidential election year	22%	21%	15%	14%	29%
Prohibiting presidential pardons after a new president-elect has won an election	20%	20%	15%	13%	32%
Giving Congress the power to reverse a presidential pardon	14%	21%	18%	23%	24%

8. Do you think the way President Joe Biden has used the power to pardon or commute the sentences of people convicted of federal crimes has been appropriate or inappropriate?

    Appropriate 41%
    Inappropriate 23%
    Not sure 36%

9. Do you think that as president, the way Donald Trump used the power to pardon or commute the sentences of people convicted of federal crimes was appropriate or inappropriate?

    Appropriate 26%
    Inappropriate 46%
    Not sure 28%

10. If Kamala Harris is elected president in November, do you think that she will use the power to pardon or commute the sentences of people convicted of federal crimes appropriately or inappropriately?

    Appropriately 38%
    Inappropriately 31%
    Not sure 31%

11. If Donald Trump is elected president in November, do you think that he will use the power to pardon or commute the sentences of people convicted of federal crimes appropriately or inappropriately?

    Appropriately 27%
    Inappropriately 50%
    Not sure 23%

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Interviewing Dates	August 15 - 19, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.583, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.947.
Number of respondents	1130
Margin of error	$\pm$ 4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	81 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: Presidential Pardons
August 15 - 19, 2024 - 1130 U.S. adult citizens

1A. Knowledge of Presidential Pardon Power — Themselves for a federal conviction
As far as you know, does the president have the power to pardon the following people in the following scenarios?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	26%	28%	23%	29%	26%	23%	24%	24%	32%	21%	38%
No	38%	40%	36%	34%	43%	35%	40%	39%	40%	39%	25%
Not sure	37%	32%	41%	37%	31%	41%	36%	38%	28%	41%	37%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(532)	(593)	(271)	(182)	(391)	(281)	(700)	(139)	(171)	(115)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	26%	27%	26%	23%	27%	28%	24%	26%	30%	24%	22%	26%	29%
No	38%	42%	36%	35%	43%	35%	44%	40%	29%	37%	38%	42%	31%
Not sure	37%	31%	38%	42%	30%	38%	33%	34%	42%	39%	40%	32%	40%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(425)	(406)	(294)	(487)	(364)	(485)	(301)	(206)	(209)	(247)	(434)	(235)

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1B. Knowledge of Presidential Pardon Power — Their family members for a federal conviction
As far as you know, does the president have the power to pardon the following people in the following scenarios?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	48%	57%	41%	42%	41%	50%	60%	51%	35%	41%	58%
No	22%	20%	23%	23%	28%	19%	17%	20%	36%	19%	15%
Not sure	30%	23%	36%	35%	31%	31%	23%	29%	29%	40%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(530)	(597)	(270)	(182)	(389)	(286)	(703)	(138)	(171)	(115)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	48%	49%	49%	47%	56%	56%	44%	48%	65%	46%	43%	49%	55%
No	22%	25%	19%	21%	22%	17%	24%	24%	15%	25%	21%	23%	16%
Not sure	30%	26%	32%	32%	22%	27%	32%	28%	20%	29%	35%	28%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(425)	(406)	(296)	(488)	(367)	(485)	(301)	(208)	(210)	(248)	(433)	(236)

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YouGov

1C. Knowledge of Presidential Pardon Power — People convicted of a federal crime
As far as you know, does the president have the power to pardon the following people in the following scenarios?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	70%	75%	64%	60%	64%	72%	81%	76%	53%	57%	66%
No	13%	10%	15%	15%	16%	12%	8%	9%	26%	17%	15%
Not sure	18%	14%	21%	25%	20%	17%	11%	16%	21%	26%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(531)	(596)	(270)	(182)	(391)	(284)	(702)	(139)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	70%	72%	68%	69%	78%	74%	64%	76%	81%	63%	65%	72%	74%
No	13%	13%	12%	13%	10%	9%	18%	10%	6%	19%	16%	10%	8%
Not sure	18%	15%	20%	18%	12%	17%	19%	14%	13%	18%	19%	17%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(426)	(406)	(295)	(489)	(365)	(485)	(301)	(208)	(209)	(247)	(434)	(237)

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1D. Knowledge of Presidential Pardon Power — People convicted of a state crime
As far as you know, does the president have the power to pardon the following people in the following scenarios?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	41%	38%	44%	42%	46%	37%	40%	41%	38%	36%	52%
No	32%	39%	27%	27%	26%	37%	38%	33%	33%	32%	32%
Not sure	27%	23%	30%	31%	28%	26%	22%	26%	29%	32%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(530)	(597)	(271)	(182)	(388)	(286)	(705)	(139)	(171)	(112)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	41%	38%	42%	43%	37%	43%	44%	44%	36%	32%	39%	44%	44%
No	32%	40%	30%	28%	45%	32%	30%	30%	46%	41%	32%	29%	33%
Not sure	27%	22%	28%	29%	18%	26%	26%	25%	19%	27%	29%	27%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(426)	(406)	(295)	(489)	(365)	(486)	(300)	(208)	(210)	(248)	(432)	(237)

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1E. Knowledge of Presidential Pardon Power — People convicted of a crime committed abroad
As far as you know, does the president have the power to pardon the following people in the following scenarios?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	23%	22%	24%	37%	24%	17%	17%	20%	29%	29%	25%
No	40%	41%	38%	24%	43%	43%	46%	40%	43%	30%	43%
Not sure	38%	37%	38%	39%	33%	41%	38%	39%	29%	41%	32%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(531)	(596)	(269)	(182)	(391)	(285)	(702)	(139)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	23%	22%	22%	24%	17%	24%	26%	25%	18%	27%	18%	22%	26%
No	40%	41%	36%	42%	46%	44%	40%	37%	47%	39%	37%	43%	36%
Not sure	38%	37%	42%	34%	38%	32%	34%	38%	35%	34%	45%	35%	38%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(426)	(407)	(294)	(489)	(365)	(486)	(301)	(207)	(209)	(248)	(433)	(237)

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1F. Knowledge of Presidential Pardon Power — People who have not yet been charged with a crime
As far as you know, does the president have the power to pardon the following people in the following scenarios?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	25%	28%	23%	31%	22%	22%	29%	21%	36%	31%	35%
No	41%	45%	37%	30%	41%	48%	42%	43%	39%	35%	36%
Not sure	34%	26%	40%	39%	37%	30%	29%	36%	26%	34%	29%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(531)	(598)	(271)	(181)	(391)	(286)	(705)	(139)	(170)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	25%	29%	21%	26%	26%	26%	25%	26%	25%	27%	25%	24%	27%
No	41%	41%	43%	39%	44%	43%	44%	42%	42%	41%	40%	42%	40%
Not sure	34%	30%	35%	35%	30%	31%	31%	33%	33%	32%	35%	34%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(426)	(408)	(295)	(489)	(366)	(486)	(301)	(209)	(210)	(248)	(434)	(237)

1G. Knowledge of Presidential Pardon Power — People who have been impeached by Congress

As far as you know, does the president have the power to pardon the following people in the following scenarios?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	31%	28%	34%	27%	27%	29%	42%	31%	32%	27%	35%
No	29%	37%	22%	30%	32%	29%	25%	30%	34%	23%	30%
Not sure	40%	35%	44%	43%	41%	42%	33%	40%	34%	50%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(532)	(595)	(270)	(181)	(390)	(286)	(703)	(139)	(170)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	31%	31%	29%	32%	34%	34%	34%	28%	35%	28%	30%	31%	33%
No	29%	33%	27%	28%	32%	26%	29%	29%	31%	37%	24%	30%	29%
Not sure	40%	36%	44%	40%	34%	40%	37%	43%	34%	35%	46%	39%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(425)	(407)	(295)	(487)	(366)	(486)	(299)	(209)	(209)	(248)	(433)	(237)

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1H. Knowledge of Presidential Pardon Power — People convicted of a military crime
As far as you know, does the president have the power to pardon the following people in the following scenarios?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	42%	51%	34%	40%	42%	42%	45%	43%	38%	41%	43%
No	21%	20%	22%	16%	22%	23%	21%	21%	26%	22%	13%
Not sure	37%	29%	44%	44%	35%	36%	33%	36%	35%	37%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(532)	(595)	(271)	(182)	(391)	(283)	(703)	(138)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	42%	43%	46%	37%	44%	48%	40%	46%	47%	39%	38%	44%	46%
No	21%	22%	17%	25%	20%	22%	25%	18%	16%	25%	20%	23%	17%
Not sure	37%	35%	37%	38%	35%	30%	35%	36%	38%	37%	42%	33%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(426)	(406)	(295)	(489)	(364)	(486)	(301)	(208)	(209)	(248)	(433)	(237)

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1I. Knowledge of Presidential Pardon Power — People convicted of a crime involving the president
As far as you know, does the president have the power to pardon the following people in the following scenarios?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	43%	46%	40%	40%	39%	46%	45%	45%	29%	39%	52%
No	22%	23%	20%	24%	20%	20%	24%	19%	38%	24%	14%
Not sure	35%	30%	40%	36%	41%	34%	30%	36%	33%	37%	34%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(531)	(597)	(271)	(182)	(391)	(284)	(703)	(139)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	43%	40%	45%	43%	46%	50%	39%	47%	54%	43%	37%	45%	44%
No	22%	29%	17%	19%	23%	16%	28%	20%	9%	22%	19%	24%	21%
Not sure	35%	30%	38%	37%	31%	35%	33%	33%	37%	35%	44%	31%	36%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(426)	(407)	(295)	(489)	(365)	(487)	(301)	(207)	(209)	(248)	(434)	(237)

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2. Pardon Power Approval

Under the U.S. Constitution, the president has the power to pardon or reduce prison sentences of any person convicted of a federal crime. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the president's power to pardon or commute the prison sentences of people convicted of federal crimes?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	15%	19%	12%	12%	17%	17%	14%	15%	18%	12%	21%
Somewhat approve	36%	37%	34%	38%	35%	35%	35%	41%	30%	19%	30%
Somewhat disapprove	22%	22%	23%	27%	17%	20%	26%	22%	22%	27%	14%
Strongly disapprove	12%	11%	13%	10%	9%	11%	17%	11%	12%	16%	11%
Not sure	15%	11%	18%	13%	21%	17%	8%	12%	18%	25%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(532)	(596)	(271)	(181)	(391)	(285)	(703)	(139)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	15%	13%	14%	20%	11%	23%	19%	15%	9%	12%	19%	16%	12%
Somewhat approve	36%	31%	36%	41%	32%	45%	29%	40%	50%	43%	39%	36%	28%
Somewhat disapprove	22%	27%	23%	16%	28%	14%	22%	23%	25%	25%	15%	22%	27%
Strongly disapprove	12%	19%	8%	8%	19%	7%	13%	11%	10%	12%	9%	11%	15%
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	14%	9%	11%	17%	10%	6%	8%	17%	15%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(426)	(407)	(295)	(489)	(366)	(487)	(300)	(208)	(209)	(248)	(435)	(236)

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3. Pardon Frequency
Do you think, in general, that presidents give out too many or not enough pardons?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too many	24%	26%	23%	14%	17%	30%	36%	26%	18%	23%	26%
Not enough	15%	17%	13%	22%	20%	10%	8%	13%	21%	17%	16%
About the right amount	25%	28%	23%	20%	25%	27%	29%	25%	35%	25%	16%
Not sure	35%	29%	42%	43%	39%	33%	28%	36%	27%	36%	43%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(532)	(594)	(269)	(182)	(390)	(285)	(703)	(139)	(169)	(115)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too many	24%	27%	20%	27%	31%	24%	22%	29%	27%	29%	25%	21%	27%
Not enough	15%	15%	15%	14%	13%	14%	18%	12%	13%	11%	11%	19%	14%
About the right amount	25%	26%	25%	26%	22%	33%	25%	29%	28%	24%	27%	25%	27%
Not sure	35%	33%	40%	33%	34%	29%	35%	30%	33%	37%	37%	36%	32%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(425)	(406)	(295)	(488)	(366)	(483)	(301)	(209)	(209)	(247)	(434)	(236)

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4. Pardon Criteria

Which of the following criteria do you think a president should consider when deciding whether to grant a pardon? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Severity of the crime	73%	70%	76%	62%	70%	77%	82%	78%	55%	66%	71%
Evidence for conviction	60%	59%	62%	55%	58%	66%	59%	65%	48%	47%	61%
Impact on the victims	59%	57%	61%	53%	58%	65%	59%	64%	51%	50%	46%
Evidence of rehabilitation	56%	58%	54%	49%	55%	60%	58%	60%	46%	44%	58%
Length of time served	49%	50%	49%	40%	48%	50%	59%	55%	33%	36%	51%
How the trial was conducted	47%	50%	44%	45%	47%	48%	47%	50%	37%	38%	55%
Public opinion	21%	23%	19%	32%	23%	19%	10%	22%	16%	22%	22%
Political considerations	11%	13%	9%	15%	12%	10%	6%	10%	11%	11%	16%
Other	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	0%	2%	5%
Not sure	8%	9%	8%	12%	6%	10%	5%	5%	16%	14%	13%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(532)	(598)	(271)	(182)	(391)	(286)	(705)	(139)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Severity of the crime	73%	73%	77%	70%	80%	72%	69%	74%	84%	74%	70%	74%	74%
Evidence for conviction	60%	63%	63%	54%	70%	61%	57%	64%	63%	54%	69%	61%	57%
Impact on the victims	59%	68%	60%	50%	72%	55%	56%	62%	68%	58%	58%	61%	59%
Evidence of rehabilitation	56%	61%	57%	49%	66%	55%	49%	59%	72%	52%	56%	58%	56%
Length of time served	49%	49%	50%	48%	54%	49%	44%	53%	59%	48%	53%	51%	44%
How the trial was conducted	47%	47%	50%	43%	53%	51%	42%	49%	56%	45%	50%	44%	50%
Public opinion	21%	22%	20%	20%	22%	19%	22%	22%	19%	19%	19%	22%	23%
Political considerations	11%	9%	11%	12%	10%	12%	10%	11%	11%	11%	13%	10%	10%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Other	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	0%	1%	3%	4%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	8%	3%	6%	11%	5%	4%	8%	7%	8%	10%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(426)	(408)	(296)	(489)	(367)	(487)	(301)	(209)	(210)	(248)	(435)	(237)

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5A. Appropriateness of Presidential Pardons — Themself
Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate for a president to pardon. . . ?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	11%	12%	9%	14%	9%	10%	10%	10%	16%	6%	11%
Inappropriate	77%	76%	77%	73%	81%	74%	79%	79%	68%	78%	65%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	13%	9%	16%	11%	10%	16%	16%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(532)	(595)	(269)	(182)	(391)	(285)	(705)	(138)	(169)	(115)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	11%	5%	10%	18%	2%	20%	11%	9%	9%	9%	13%	12%	8%
Inappropriate	77%	88%	77%	63%	95%	58%	77%	80%	80%	76%	73%	79%	78%
Not sure	13%	7%	13%	19%	4%	21%	12%	11%	11%	15%	15%	10%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(425)	(406)	(296)	(488)	(366)	(484)	(301)	(209)	(208)	(248)	(434)	(237)

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5B. Appropriateness of Presidential Pardons — Their family members
Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate for a president to pardon...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	13%	16%	11%	15%	15%	12%	12%	13%	17%	9%	17%
Inappropriate	74%	74%	73%	67%	75%	74%	77%	76%	64%	72%	68%
Not sure	13%	11%	16%	19%	9%	14%	11%	11%	19%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(531)	(595)	(269)	(181)	(391)	(285)	(704)	(138)	(170)	(114)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	13%	9%	13%	19%	6%	19%	16%	11%	11%	12%	18%	13%	10%
Inappropriate	74%	82%	74%	64%	86%	65%	73%	78%	75%	68%	70%	77%	75%
Not sure	13%	10%	13%	17%	7%	16%	11%	12%	14%	20%	12%	10%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(426)	(405)	(295)	(489)	(365)	(484)	(300)	(209)	(208)	(247)	(435)	(236)

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5C. Appropriateness of Presidential Pardons — Their donors
Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate for a president to pardon...?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	13%	15%	10%	16%	15%	10%	11%	13%	16%	8%	14%
Inappropriate	68%	69%	68%	64%	67%	71%	70%	71%	60%	68%	60%
Not sure	19%	15%	22%	20%	18%	19%	18%	16%	24%	24%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(530)	(594)	(270)	(181)	(389)	(284)	(702)	(137)	(170)	(115)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	13%	8%	12%	18%	8%	18%	16%	8%	13%	16%	12%	14%	9%
Inappropriate	68%	80%	69%	56%	84%	57%	65%	72%	74%	66%	67%	69%	70%
Not sure	19%	11%	19%	26%	8%	24%	19%	20%	13%	18%	21%	17%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(424)	(406)	(294)	(488)	(365)	(485)	(298)	(209)	(208)	(247)	(432)	(237)

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5D. Appropriateness of Presidential Pardons — Members of their administration
Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate for a president to pardon...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	23%	27%	20%	21%	16%	28%	27%	27%	21%	15%	13%
Inappropriate	57%	58%	57%	59%	69%	51%	54%	57%	54%	62%	61%
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	20%	15%	22%	20%	17%	25%	23%	26%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(531)	(591)	(269)	(181)	(389)	(283)	(703)	(136)	(168)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	23%	12%	21%	38%	10%	41%	24%	21%	29%	23%	19%	27%	21%
Inappropriate	57%	74%	54%	43%	74%	38%	58%	61%	57%	53%	55%	57%	64%
Not sure	19%	14%	24%	19%	16%	20%	19%	17%	15%	23%	25%	16%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(422)	(405)	(295)	(485)	(365)	(483)	(298)	(208)	(208)	(247)	(431)	(236)

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5E. Appropriateness of Presidential Pardons — Previous presidents
Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate for a president to pardon. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	34%	43%	26%	22%	29%	40%	42%	38%	27%	24%	25%
Inappropriate	40%	38%	42%	51%	41%	35%	35%	37%	51%	49%	40%
Not sure	26%	19%	32%	27%	29%	24%	23%	25%	22%	28%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(531)	(593)	(270)	(181)	(389)	(284)	(704)	(136)	(169)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	34%	19%	36%	48%	20%	56%	32%	37%	39%	36%	33%	38%	28%
Inappropriate	40%	55%	40%	25%	57%	19%	43%	39%	44%	43%	36%	38%	46%
Not sure	26%	26%	25%	27%	24%	25%	25%	24%	17%	22%	31%	24%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(423)	(406)	(295)	(486)	(366)	(483)	(299)	(209)	(208)	(247)	(432)	(237)

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5F. Appropriateness of Presidential Pardons — Government whistleblowers
Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate for a president to pardon…?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	61%	67%	56%	50%	53%	66%	76%	66%	50%	49%	61%
Inappropriate	20%	17%	22%	27%	26%	15%	13%	18%	30%	24%	15%
Not sure	19%	16%	21%	23%	22%	18%	10%	16%	20%	27%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(528)	(593)	(269)	(179)	(390)	(283)	(703)	(137)	(167)	(114)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	61%	56%	61%	68%	66%	72%	59%	64%	74%	57%	63%	63%	61%
Inappropriate	20%	27%	15%	17%	22%	15%	22%	20%	16%	19%	14%	23%	21%
Not sure	19%	17%	23%	15%	12%	13%	20%	17%	10%	24%	23%	14%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(424)	(403)	(294)	(487)	(364)	(483)	(296)	(209)	(207)	(247)	(431)	(236)

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5G. Appropriateness of Presidential Pardons — Corporations
Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate for a president to pardon…?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	20%	20%	20%	18%	22%	19%	22%	22%	17%	13%	21%
Inappropriate	57%	61%	53%	58%	62%	54%	54%	55%	60%	65%	53%
Not sure	23%	18%	27%	24%	16%	26%	24%	23%	23%	22%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(527)	(595)	(270)	(180)	(388)	(284)	(703)	(138)	(167)	(114)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	20%	13%	19%	30%	12%	28%	22%	20%	18%	23%	20%	22%	17%
Inappropriate	57%	72%	57%	41%	74%	41%	57%	57%	62%	54%	52%	56%	65%
Not sure	23%	15%	24%	30%	14%	31%	21%	23%	20%	23%	28%	22%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(423)	(404)	(295)	(486)	(365)	(482)	(298)	(209)	(207)	(248)	(432)	(235)

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6A. Specific Pardons — Richard Nixon (Pardoned by President Ford)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	15%	20%	10%	5%	14%	17%	21%	17%	14%	7%	8%
Somewhat approve	20%	23%	17%	21%	16%	21%	22%	21%	15%	12%	27%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	16%	18%	16%	14%	14%	25%	17%	14%	22%	14%
Strongly disapprove	23%	23%	24%	26%	25%	22%	22%	22%	31%	18%	32%
Not sure	25%	18%	31%	32%	31%	26%	10%	23%	26%	40%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(532)	(594)	(271)	(182)	(390)	(283)	(701)	(139)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	15%	9%	12%	24%	6%	30%	15%	14%	19%	13%	16%	17%	11%
Somewhat approve	20%	10%	25%	25%	13%	29%	19%	22%	22%	26%	18%	22%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	25%	14%	12%	26%	12%	16%	19%	18%	16%	19%	15%	19%
Strongly disapprove	23%	39%	22%	8%	41%	7%	25%	21%	25%	18%	24%	19%	34%
Not sure	25%	17%	27%	31%	15%	22%	26%	25%	17%	27%	23%	27%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(424)	(408)	(294)	(487)	(365)	(485)	(300)	(208)	(209)	(246)	(434)	(237)

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6B. Specific Pardons — Robert E. Lee (Pardoned by President Ford)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	18%	23%	13%	10%	16%	20%	24%	20%	11%	14%	16%
Somewhat approve	18%	20%	16%	16%	16%	19%	20%	18%	21%	14%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	10%	13%	9%	8%	15%	11%	11%	9%	16%
Strongly disapprove	18%	21%	16%	23%	19%	19%	12%	15%	25%	20%	29%
Not sure	35%	24%	46%	38%	40%	34%	29%	35%	33%	43%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(529)	(594)	(271)	(181)	(389)	(282)	(700)	(138)	(171)	(114)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	18%	9%	19%	25%	6%	34%	16%	18%	21%	19%	16%	19%	15%
Somewhat approve	18%	14%	18%	21%	14%	22%	19%	18%	18%	21%	12%	21%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	13%	12%	8%	17%	9%	7%	14%	16%	16%	14%	9%	8%
Strongly disapprove	18%	33%	15%	7%	33%	6%	20%	16%	21%	9%	19%	16%	28%
Not sure	35%	30%	37%	38%	30%	29%	38%	34%	24%	36%	39%	34%	34%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(423)	(407)	(293)	(485)	(364)	(486)	(299)	(206)	(210)	(245)	(432)	(236)

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6C. Specific Pardons — Vietnam war draft resisters (Pardoned by Presidents Ford and Carter)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	29%	31%	28%	32%	26%	29%	31%	32%	18%	25%	29%
Somewhat approve	24%	26%	22%	22%	18%	27%	30%	26%	24%	18%	24%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	14%	16%	15%	10%	15%	21%	14%	23%	12%	14%
Strongly disapprove	9%	11%	7%	6%	10%	9%	9%	8%	13%	8%	14%
Not sure	23%	17%	27%	25%	36%	20%	9%	20%	22%	37%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(530)	(596)	(271)	(180)	(389)	(286)	(704)	(138)	(171)	(113)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	29%	41%	29%	17%	44%	20%	30%	25%	37%	26%	30%	27%	35%
Somewhat approve	24%	24%	28%	20%	27%	26%	21%	31%	23%	22%	27%	24%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	13%	12%	21%	13%	25%	12%	17%	23%	21%	13%	17%	11%
Strongly disapprove	9%	9%	5%	13%	5%	12%	12%	8%	5%	7%	11%	8%	11%
Not sure	23%	13%	25%	29%	11%	17%	25%	19%	13%	24%	19%	25%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(425)	(406)	(295)	(487)	(366)	(485)	(301)	(208)	(210)	(247)	(433)	(236)

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6D. Specific Pardons — G. Gordon Liddy (Sentence commuted by President Carter)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	7%	9%	5%	6%	3%	9%	9%	7%	7%	6%	6%
Somewhat approve	20%	23%	17%	17%	12%	21%	30%	21%	21%	12%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	15%	12%	8%	11%	12%	22%	13%	8%	22%	7%
Strongly disapprove	10%	11%	10%	5%	13%	12%	10%	9%	23%	5%	11%
Not sure	50%	42%	56%	64%	61%	46%	28%	50%	40%	55%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(530)	(597)	(271)	(181)	(390)	(285)	(702)	(139)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	7%	4%	8%	9%	4%	13%	9%	6%	3%	10%	5%	8%	4%
Somewhat approve	20%	18%	16%	26%	17%	28%	19%	24%	25%	25%	20%	19%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	15%	13%	12%	20%	13%	12%	16%	14%	14%	8%	12%	19%
Strongly disapprove	10%	19%	5%	8%	15%	7%	13%	9%	10%	5%	15%	9%	13%
Not sure	50%	44%	59%	44%	43%	39%	48%	46%	48%	45%	52%	51%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(425)	(407)	(295)	(487)	(366)	(485)	(301)	(209)	(210)	(247)	(433)	(237)

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6E. Specific Pardons — Jefferson Davis (Pardoned by President Carter)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	11%	13%	8%	7%	7%	13%	14%	11%	9%	11%	8%
Somewhat approve	17%	20%	14%	17%	10%	19%	20%	16%	25%	14%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	10%	10%	12%	7%	11%	10%	9%	12%	4%
Strongly disapprove	12%	14%	10%	11%	15%	12%	11%	12%	15%	10%	14%
Not sure	51%	43%	58%	55%	55%	49%	44%	51%	41%	52%	61%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(532)	(597)	(271)	(182)	(390)	(286)	(704)	(139)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	11%	7%	12%	13%	7%	19%	11%	11%	11%	13%	9%	13%	7%
Somewhat approve	17%	14%	15%	22%	13%	21%	16%	19%	19%	21%	14%	19%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	12%	8%	10%	12%	10%	9%	14%	9%	8%	14%	9%	9%
Strongly disapprove	12%	21%	9%	6%	20%	8%	13%	9%	15%	7%	9%	11%	22%
Not sure	51%	46%	56%	49%	47%	43%	50%	47%	47%	51%	55%	48%	50%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(426)	(408)	(295)	(489)	(367)	(486)	(301)	(209)	(210)	(247)	(435)	(237)

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6F. Specific Pardons — George Steinbrenner (Pardoned by President Reagan)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	9%	12%	6%	4%	6%	12%	10%	9%	15%	5%	4%
Somewhat approve	18%	21%	15%	15%	6%	24%	25%	18%	17%	18%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	16%	11%	11%	12%	12%	20%	13%	14%	19%	9%
Strongly disapprove	10%	11%	8%	8%	11%	10%	9%	9%	16%	4%	9%
Not sure	51%	40%	60%	61%	64%	42%	37%	51%	37%	54%	62%
Totals	102%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(532)	(597)	(271)	(182)	(391)	(285)	(704)	(139)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	9%	6%	8%	12%	5%	15%	11%	6%	7%	11%	10%	8%	7%
Somewhat approve	18%	12%	17%	25%	13%	31%	14%	21%	26%	25%	13%	18%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	17%	13%	10%	18%	11%	14%	14%	13%	13%	11%	13%	18%
Strongly disapprove	10%	17%	7%	5%	15%	6%	10%	11%	8%	5%	7%	11%	12%
Not sure	51%	48%	56%	47%	48%	37%	50%	47%	46%	46%	59%	50%	47%
Totals	102%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(426)	(407)	(296)	(488)	(367)	(486)	(301)	(209)	(210)	(247)	(435)	(237)

6G. Specific Pardons — Caspar Weinberger (Pardoned by President George H.W. Bush)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	7%	10%	5%	6%	5%	10%	7%	7%	12%	4%	4%
Somewhat approve	16%	20%	13%	9%	9%	22%	25%	17%	18%	11%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	12%	13%	8%	12%	16%	11%	14%	14%	12%
Strongly disapprove	10%	13%	8%	6%	10%	13%	10%	10%	13%	12%	6%
Not sure	54%	46%	61%	66%	69%	43%	41%	54%	43%	59%	63%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(532)	(598)	(271)	(182)	(391)	(286)	(705)	(139)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	7%	4%	7%	11%	3%	13%	8%	6%	8%	9%	8%	6%	8%
Somewhat approve	16%	12%	15%	23%	13%	27%	15%	20%	21%	22%	12%	17%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	15%	11%	10%	18%	11%	12%	13%	12%	14%	7%	13%	14%
Strongly disapprove	10%	18%	7%	7%	17%	7%	12%	10%	8%	6%	8%	10%	17%
Not sure	54%	50%	61%	49%	49%	42%	52%	51%	52%	49%	64%	55%	46%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(426)	(408)	(296)	(489)	(367)	(487)	(301)	(209)	(210)	(248)	(435)	(237)

6H. Specific Pardons — Dan Rostenkowski (Pardoned by President Clinton)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%
Somewhat approve	13%	15%	12%	12%	12%	15%	13%	11%	23%	15%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	14%	8%	9%	15%	18%	13%	10%	15%	7%
Strongly disapprove	10%	14%	7%	8%	9%	12%	11%	10%	14%	8%	13%
Not sure	60%	53%	66%	68%	66%	55%	53%	62%	47%	58%	66%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(531)	(598)	(271)	(182)	(391)	(285)	(704)	(139)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%
Somewhat approve	13%	17%	12%	10%	14%	12%	13%	17%	11%	19%	10%	12%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	10%	13%	14%	13%	17%	13%	14%	12%	11%	12%	12%	15%
Strongly disapprove	10%	12%	9%	10%	10%	12%	12%	9%	10%	10%	9%	10%	13%
Not sure	60%	57%	61%	61%	58%	53%	57%	57%	61%	55%	66%	61%	56%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(426)	(408)	(295)	(489)	(366)	(487)	(301)	(208)	(210)	(248)	(434)	(237)

6I. Specific Pardons — Scooter Libby (Sentence commuted by President George W. Bush)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	7%	9%	4%	5%	4%	9%	8%	7%	7%	6%	4%
Somewhat approve	14%	17%	12%	14%	10%	15%	18%	15%	14%	11%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	16%	13%	14%	10%	15%	18%	14%	18%	15%	11%
Strongly disapprove	15%	18%	13%	6%	17%	18%	17%	14%	22%	16%	16%
Not sure	49%	40%	58%	61%	60%	41%	38%	50%	39%	52%	56%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	98%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(532)	(598)	(271)	(182)	(391)	(286)	(705)	(139)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	7%	3%	5%	12%	3%	13%	9%	5%	7%	8%	4%	8%	7%
Somewhat approve	14%	10%	14%	20%	11%	23%	11%	23%	12%	12%	14%	16%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	16%	15%	12%	21%	14%	12%	14%	22%	21%	13%	13%	14%
Strongly disapprove	15%	30%	10%	6%	25%	8%	19%	13%	14%	13%	12%	15%	21%
Not sure	49%	41%	56%	51%	40%	42%	49%	46%	45%	46%	59%	49%	43%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	102%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(426)	(408)	(296)	(489)	(367)	(487)	(301)	(209)	(210)	(248)	(435)	(237)

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6J. Specific Pardons — Chelsea Manning (Sentence commuted by President Obama)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	12%	14%	10%	17%	13%	12%	6%	11%	16%	13%	14%
Somewhat approve	18%	16%	19%	22%	15%	17%	18%	16%	30%	11%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	15%	9%	12%	15%	22%	15%	13%	16%	9%
Strongly disapprove	16%	21%	11%	7%	10%	22%	21%	18%	11%	14%	10%
Not sure	40%	34%	46%	45%	51%	34%	33%	41%	30%	46%	45%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(532)	(596)	(270)	(182)	(391)	(285)	(704)	(138)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	12%	20%	12%	3%	21%	5%	11%	14%	15%	15%	11%	11%	11%
Somewhat approve	18%	27%	16%	9%	29%	11%	16%	19%	22%	18%	16%	16%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	15%	12%	17%	14%	19%	14%	15%	16%	15%	11%	14%	19%
Strongly disapprove	16%	10%	16%	21%	9%	27%	17%	15%	15%	11%	17%	18%	14%
Not sure	40%	28%	44%	49%	27%	38%	42%	36%	32%	42%	45%	40%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(425)	(407)	(296)	(488)	(367)	(485)	(301)	(209)	(209)	(248)	(434)	(237)

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6K. Specific Pardons — Joe Arpaio (Pardoned by President Trump)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	13%	16%	10%	9%	1%	20%	18%	15%	8%	9%	10%
Somewhat approve	11%	11%	10%	13%	6%	10%	14%	13%	6%	5%	8%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	8%	10%	12%	8%	9%	8%	18%	16%	1%
Strongly disapprove	28%	30%	25%	22%	30%	30%	28%	26%	36%	22%	36%
Not sure	39%	31%	47%	47%	51%	32%	31%	38%	32%	49%	45%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(532)	(597)	(271)	(182)	(391)	(285)	(704)	(139)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	13%	3%	9%	26%	3%	31%	13%	14%	14%	12%	11%	13%	14%
Somewhat approve	11%	2%	10%	20%	3%	25%	9%	10%	14%	14%	6%	12%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	10%	7%	9%	7%	12%	10%	6%	14%	8%	11%	5%
Strongly disapprove	28%	54%	24%	4%	58%	3%	29%	23%	35%	23%	26%	25%	38%
Not sure	39%	29%	46%	43%	27%	34%	37%	43%	31%	37%	48%	39%	33%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(426)	(408)	(295)	(489)	(366)	(487)	(301)	(209)	(210)	(248)	(434)	(237)

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6L. Specific Pardons — Scooter Libby (Pardoned by President Trump)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	8%	10%	6%	5%	3%	11%	13%	9%	6%	4%	6%
Somewhat approve	12%	15%	10%	14%	8%	14%	13%	14%	12%	8%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	14%	10%	12%	10%	12%	14%	11%	17%	14%	8%
Strongly disapprove	24%	25%	23%	17%	25%	25%	28%	22%	33%	23%	27%
Not sure	44%	36%	51%	52%	54%	38%	32%	44%	31%	51%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(532)	(597)	(271)	(181)	(391)	(286)	(705)	(138)	(171)	(115)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	8%	3%	5%	17%	3%	19%	8%	9%	8%	6%	7%	10%	7%
Somewhat approve	12%	4%	11%	23%	5%	26%	12%	14%	14%	13%	10%	14%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	15%	7%	16%	8%	10%	14%	17%	19%	10%	9%	13%
Strongly disapprove	24%	49%	19%	4%	49%	5%	26%	21%	26%	21%	23%	22%	30%
Not sure	44%	32%	50%	48%	28%	42%	44%	42%	35%	42%	49%	44%	39%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(426)	(407)	(296)	(488)	(367)	(487)	(301)	(209)	(209)	(248)	(435)	(237)

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6M. Specific Pardons — Dinesh D'Souza (Pardoned by President Trump)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	14%	20%	8%	6%	7%	20%	19%	16%	8%	10%	13%
Somewhat approve	10%	12%	9%	16%	7%	11%	9%	12%	8%	9%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	11%	16%	9%	8%	10%	10%	15%	13%	6%
Strongly disapprove	25%	28%	22%	19%	30%	25%	24%	22%	34%	22%	36%
Not sure	41%	31%	49%	43%	47%	36%	38%	41%	35%	47%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(531)	(598)	(270)	(182)	(391)	(286)	(705)	(139)	(170)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	14%	2%	12%	28%	3%	35%	14%	13%	14%	15%	10%	16%	12%
Somewhat approve	10%	5%	10%	17%	4%	20%	8%	11%	18%	14%	4%	12%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	14%	11%	7%	12%	7%	9%	13%	11%	13%	11%	9%	9%
Strongly disapprove	25%	49%	20%	5%	52%	3%	25%	22%	31%	20%	26%	21%	34%
Not sure	41%	30%	47%	44%	29%	35%	44%	40%	27%	38%	49%	41%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(426)	(408)	(295)	(489)	(367)	(486)	(301)	(209)	(209)	(248)	(435)	(237)

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6N. Specific Pardons — Roger Stone (Pardoned by President Trump)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	12%	17%	8%	8%	5%	17%	17%	15%	6%	10%	8%
Somewhat approve	12%	15%	10%	18%	7%	12%	13%	14%	8%	9%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	8%	11%	14%	8%	7%	8%	19%	11%	9%
Strongly disapprove	30%	30%	31%	22%	33%	30%	36%	29%	36%	24%	40%
Not sure	35%	26%	43%	41%	41%	33%	26%	35%	31%	46%	29%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(530)	(598)	(270)	(182)	(391)	(285)	(704)	(139)	(170)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	12%	2%	9%	26%	2%	31%	12%	12%	14%	15%	9%	14%	10%
Somewhat approve	12%	3%	12%	22%	3%	28%	10%	14%	16%	17%	7%	13%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	13%	7%	9%	7%	10%	13%	7%	9%	9%	13%	6%
Strongly disapprove	30%	62%	25%	4%	67%	3%	29%	27%	41%	27%	32%	25%	40%
Not sure	35%	24%	41%	41%	18%	31%	38%	33%	23%	31%	42%	35%	31%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(426)	(408)	(294)	(489)	(366)	(486)	(301)	(208)	(209)	(248)	(434)	(237)

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6O. Specific Pardons — Paul Manafort (Pardoned by President Trump)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	11%	15%	7%	7%	3%	15%	15%	12%	6%	9%	8%
Somewhat approve	12%	13%	10%	13%	9%	12%	14%	14%	8%	6%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	11%	17%	12%	9%	13%	10%	20%	18%	4%
Strongly disapprove	31%	32%	29%	23%	36%	31%	32%	30%	36%	24%	43%
Not sure	35%	27%	42%	40%	41%	33%	26%	34%	30%	44%	35%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(531)	(597)	(270)	(182)	(390)	(286)	(704)	(139)	(170)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	11%	2%	9%	22%	3%	25%	11%	11%	10%	11%	9%	13%	8%
Somewhat approve	12%	3%	11%	22%	4%	26%	9%	13%	17%	14%	6%	15%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	13%	9%	10%	10%	12%	16%	9%	16%	11%	11%	11%
Strongly disapprove	31%	60%	25%	5%	65%	5%	30%	27%	44%	27%	31%	26%	40%
Not sure	35%	21%	42%	41%	19%	33%	37%	34%	20%	33%	43%	34%	31%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(426)	(408)	(294)	(489)	(366)	(486)	(301)	(208)	(209)	(248)	(434)	(237)

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6P. Specific Pardons — Charles Kushner (Pardoned by President Trump)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	9%	12%	6%	6%	3%	13%	13%	10%	6%	7%	6%
Somewhat approve	11%	11%	11%	16%	8%	10%	13%	12%	9%	8%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	12%	17%	9%	12%	12%	12%	16%	14%	4%
Strongly disapprove	27%	29%	26%	19%	33%	27%	28%	25%	34%	28%	37%
Not sure	40%	36%	44%	42%	47%	39%	34%	41%	36%	42%	41%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(531)	(595)	(269)	(182)	(389)	(286)	(702)	(139)	(170)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	9%	2%	7%	19%	3%	21%	9%	9%	11%	11%	8%	11%	6%
Somewhat approve	11%	4%	10%	21%	3%	24%	10%	12%	13%	14%	10%	13%	8%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	15%	11%	10%	13%	11%	10%	16%	13%	16%	9%	13%	12%
Strongly disapprove	27%	50%	25%	5%	55%	5%	27%	24%	35%	21%	30%	24%	34%
Not sure	40%	28%	47%	45%	25%	38%	44%	39%	28%	39%	44%	39%	40%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(425)	(406)	(295)	(489)	(366)	(483)	(301)	(209)	(209)	(248)	(433)	(236)

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6Q. Specific Pardons — People convicted of marijuana possession (Pardoned by President Biden)
Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	45%	49%	41%	45%	48%	45%	40%	48%	34%	36%	49%
Somewhat approve	24%	24%	24%	19%	22%	20%	38%	25%	23%	24%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	11%	13%	8%	14%	9%	10%	16%	9%	16%
Strongly disapprove	7%	7%	6%	8%	4%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%
Not sure	13%	9%	18%	15%	17%	14%	6%	9%	21%	24%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(530)	(594)	(270)	(182)	(390)	(282)	(699)	(139)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	45%	61%	51%	20%	67%	25%	45%	41%	57%	43%	43%	43%	50%
Somewhat approve	24%	18%	23%	31%	17%	36%	21%	32%	22%	21%	21%	27%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	9%	8%	17%	6%	16%	13%	11%	7%	13%	13%	10%	11%
Strongly disapprove	7%	3%	3%	15%	3%	14%	7%	7%	4%	5%	7%	8%	6%
Not sure	13%	9%	15%	16%	6%	9%	14%	8%	9%	18%	15%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(425)	(407)	(292)	(489)	(362)	(484)	(299)	(208)	(210)	(248)	(430)	(236)

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6R. Specific Pardons — Former service members convicted of crimes because of their sexual orientation or gender identity (Pardoned by President Biden)

Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	37%	37%	36%	39%	41%	34%	35%	39%	29%	36%	33%
Somewhat approve	19%	17%	20%	21%	13%	15%	28%	18%	23%	20%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	13%	10%	12%	9%	10%	14%	10%	17%	8%	13%
Strongly disapprove	14%	16%	12%	11%	14%	18%	11%	16%	8%	9%	14%
Not sure	20%	17%	22%	17%	24%	23%	12%	17%	23%	28%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(532)	(595)	(269)	(182)	(390)	(286)	(703)	(139)	(171)	(114)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	37%	59%	40%	10%	65%	13%	33%	34%	49%	38%	33%	32%	46%
Somewhat approve	19%	17%	19%	20%	15%	22%	16%	25%	21%	15%	17%	21%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	7%	10%	17%	6%	17%	13%	10%	5%	15%	13%	11%	7%
Strongly disapprove	14%	6%	10%	27%	5%	27%	14%	16%	10%	10%	13%	18%	11%
Not sure	20%	11%	21%	26%	10%	21%	23%	14%	14%	22%	24%	18%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(425)	(406)	(296)	(489)	(366)	(485)	(301)	(209)	(209)	(248)	(433)	(237)

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7A. Support Policies Regarding Presidential Pardon Power — Requiring the details of presidential pardons, including the reasons for granting them, be made public
Would you support or oppose. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	59%	58%	60%	47%	57%	62%	67%	63%	45%	51%	53%
Somewhat support	19%	17%	21%	26%	13%	17%	22%	19%	20%	15%	22%
Somewhat oppose	5%	7%	4%	9%	7%	3%	3%	5%	3%	11%	2%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	12%	1%	1%
Not sure	14%	15%	14%	16%	19%	16%	6%	11%	20%	21%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(532)	(594)	(269)	(182)	(390)	(285)	(703)	(137)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	59%	67%	58%	51%	75%	50%	56%	62%	66%	52%	64%	55%	65%
Somewhat support	19%	17%	17%	22%	14%	28%	17%	20%	20%	21%	15%	22%	17%
Somewhat oppose	5%	4%	5%	8%	3%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%
Strongly oppose	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%
Not sure	14%	8%	18%	18%	6%	12%	15%	14%	7%	20%	13%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(424)	(407)	(295)	(487)	(366)	(484)	(301)	(209)	(210)	(245)	(434)	(237)

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7B. Support Policies Regarding Presidential Pardon Power — Prohibiting a president from pardoning themself
Would you support or oppose...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	50%	47%	53%	49%	55%	47%	52%	53%	40%	45%	56%
Somewhat support	14%	15%	14%	18%	14%	15%	12%	15%	16%	14%	11%
Somewhat oppose	6%	8%	5%	7%	4%	6%	10%	6%	7%	7%	6%
Strongly oppose	12%	12%	11%	11%	8%	13%	15%	12%	14%	11%	5%
Not sure	17%	18%	17%	16%	19%	20%	12%	14%	23%	23%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(528)	(597)	(271)	(181)	(390)	(283)	(701)	(139)	(171)	(114)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	50%	71%	53%	24%	77%	23%	48%	54%	57%	47%	56%	42%	59%
Somewhat support	14%	10%	14%	19%	9%	24%	15%	14%	17%	18%	18%	13%	11%
Somewhat oppose	6%	4%	5%	10%	3%	11%	5%	8%	5%	6%	3%	9%	6%
Strongly oppose	12%	8%	9%	19%	6%	18%	15%	8%	9%	8%	9%	17%	9%
Not sure	17%	6%	19%	27%	6%	24%	16%	15%	11%	20%	13%	19%	15%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(426)	(406)	(293)	(488)	(365)	(484)	(300)	(208)	(207)	(247)	(434)	(237)

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7C. Support Policies Regarding Presidential Pardon Power — Limiting the types of federal crimes for which a president can grant a pardon
Would you support or oppose. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	29%	28%	30%	19%	33%	29%	35%	30%	29%	27%	24%
Somewhat support	31%	27%	34%	36%	26%	28%	34%	33%	21%	28%	27%
Somewhat oppose	10%	10%	9%	15%	8%	8%	9%	9%	12%	10%	10%
Strongly oppose	10%	14%	6%	7%	8%	13%	8%	11%	11%	3%	8%
Not sure	21%	21%	21%	23%	25%	21%	14%	16%	27%	32%	31%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(532)	(592)	(270)	(182)	(390)	(282)	(700)	(138)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	29%	37%	26%	25%	46%	20%	29%	31%	33%	21%	32%	28%	34%
Somewhat support	31%	28%	32%	31%	29%	30%	28%	36%	30%	39%	30%	30%	26%
Somewhat oppose	10%	11%	9%	9%	8%	14%	9%	7%	16%	7%	12%	8%	12%
Strongly oppose	10%	10%	8%	12%	6%	15%	13%	7%	8%	11%	7%	12%	8%
Not sure	21%	14%	25%	23%	12%	21%	21%	18%	12%	21%	19%	23%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(425)	(406)	(293)	(488)	(363)	(483)	(301)	(208)	(206)	(248)	(433)	(237)

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7D. Support Policies Regarding Presidential Pardon Power — Prohibiting presidential pardons during a presidential election year
Would you support or oppose. . . ?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	22%	19%	25%	16%	18%	24%	28%	21%	23%	25%	22%
Somewhat support	21%	19%	23%	22%	22%	20%	18%	23%	24%	12%	13%
Somewhat oppose	15%	17%	13%	17%	14%	13%	15%	16%	12%	13%	10%
Strongly oppose	14%	20%	8%	13%	11%	16%	15%	15%	10%	13%	11%
Not sure	29%	25%	33%	31%	35%	27%	24%	25%	31%	37%	43%
Totals	101%	100%	102%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(532)	(595)	(270)	(181)	(391)	(285)	(704)	(138)	(171)	(114)

		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	22%	27%	19%	19%	32%	18%	24%	22%	25%	19%	25%	18%	27%
Somewhat support	21%	20%	21%	22%	19%	26%	20%	23%	24%	25%	17%	23%	18%
Somewhat oppose	15%	15%	14%	14%	16%	14%	14%	15%	14%	12%	15%	15%	15%
Strongly oppose	14%	14%	13%	14%	11%	16%	16%	12%	14%	16%	9%	16%	12%
Not sure	29%	23%	33%	31%	23%	26%	27%	28%	23%	28%	33%	28%	28%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(425)	(407)	(295)	(488)	(367)	(485)	(301)	(209)	(209)	(248)	(433)	(237)

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7E. Support Policies Regarding Presidential Pardon Power — Prohibiting presidential pardons after a new president-elect has won an election
Would you support or oppose...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	20%	23%	18%	14%	25%	18%	24%	21%	19%	22%	15%
Somewhat support	20%	18%	22%	25%	18%	19%	19%	22%	19%	13%	14%
Somewhat oppose	15%	16%	14%	23%	13%	11%	14%	15%	17%	13%	13%
Strongly oppose	13%	16%	11%	9%	9%	18%	16%	14%	7%	11%	21%
Not sure	32%	28%	35%	30%	35%	34%	26%	28%	38%	41%	37%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(532)	(595)	(271)	(182)	(390)	(284)	(702)	(139)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	20%	28%	19%	13%	31%	15%	22%	20%	21%	17%	23%	20%	20%
Somewhat support	20%	18%	23%	19%	19%	19%	17%	24%	27%	30%	19%	18%	17%
Somewhat oppose	15%	15%	14%	15%	15%	16%	15%	14%	13%	14%	13%	17%	13%
Strongly oppose	13%	11%	8%	22%	9%	23%	16%	10%	15%	8%	16%	15%	12%
Not sure	32%	28%	36%	31%	27%	26%	29%	32%	24%	31%	30%	30%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(425)	(406)	(296)	(488)	(366)	(485)	(301)	(208)	(209)	(248)	(434)	(236)

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7F. Support Policies Regarding Presidential Pardon Power — Giving Congress the power to reverse a presidential pardon
Would you support or oppose. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	14%	15%	13%	16%	17%	11%	15%	12%	17%	19%	18%
Somewhat support	21%	21%	22%	32%	23%	15%	19%	23%	20%	17%	20%
Somewhat oppose	18%	17%	19%	21%	11%	21%	18%	18%	20%	15%	20%
Strongly oppose	23%	28%	18%	12%	20%	27%	30%	25%	16%	19%	18%
Not sure	24%	19%	28%	19%	29%	26%	19%	22%	27%	31%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(532)	(596)	(270)	(182)	(391)	(285)	(704)	(138)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	14%	21%	13%	9%	21%	6%	15%	12%	16%	9%	17%	11%	21%
Somewhat support	21%	21%	25%	17%	26%	15%	18%	25%	30%	28%	19%	23%	15%
Somewhat oppose	18%	18%	16%	21%	17%	24%	16%	19%	19%	16%	17%	19%	19%
Strongly oppose	23%	17%	22%	29%	15%	38%	26%	20%	22%	24%	20%	25%	20%
Not sure	24%	23%	24%	24%	20%	17%	24%	23%	14%	23%	27%	21%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(425)	(407)	(296)	(488)	(367)	(485)	(301)	(209)	(210)	(246)	(435)	(237)

8. Biden Pardons Appropriate

Do you think the way President Joe Biden has used the power to pardon or commute the sentences of people convicted of federal crimes has been appropriate or inappropriate?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	41%	45%	37%	49%	38%	37%	43%	39%	51%	40%	39%
Inappropriate	23%	26%	21%	15%	26%	25%	24%	25%	22%	16%	16%
Not sure	36%	29%	43%	36%	36%	38%	33%	35%	27%	44%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(531)	(596)	(271)	(181)	(390)	(285)	(704)	(139)	(169)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	41%	67%	39%	15%	69%	20%	39%	44%	47%	46%	40%	36%	46%
Inappropriate	23%	10%	17%	44%	6%	45%	27%	24%	16%	25%	24%	26%	16%
Not sure	36%	23%	44%	41%	25%	35%	34%	32%	37%	30%	36%	38%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(425)	(408)	(294)	(489)	(364)	(486)	(300)	(208)	(210)	(248)	(432)	(237)

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9. Trump Pardons Appropriate

Do you think that as president, the way Donald Trump used the power to pardon or commute the sentences of people convicted of federal crimes was appropriate or inappropriate?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	26%	32%	21%	25%	21%	28%	30%	31%	13%	20%	19%
Inappropriate	46%	45%	46%	40%	54%	43%	46%	44%	50%	51%	47%
Not sure	28%	24%	32%	35%	25%	29%	24%	26%	37%	29%	35%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(531)	(597)	(271)	(181)	(391)	(285)	(704)	(138)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	26%	7%	19%	55%	6%	61%	26%	30%	25%	29%	23%	28%	24%
Inappropriate	46%	76%	47%	11%	79%	10%	44%	42%	53%	48%	45%	40%	54%
Not sure	28%	17%	34%	34%	15%	29%	30%	28%	21%	23%	32%	32%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(425)	(408)	(295)	(488)	(366)	(486)	(301)	(208)	(210)	(247)	(434)	(237)

10. Harris Future Pardons Appropriate

If Kamala Harris is elected president in November, do you think that she will use the power to pardon or commute the sentences of people convicted of federal crimes appropriately or inappropriately?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriately	38%	38%	37%	46%	42%	32%	33%	35%	51%	38%	37%
Inappropriately	31%	34%	29%	21%	28%	35%	38%	35%	13%	29%	31%
Not sure	31%	28%	34%	33%	30%	33%	28%	30%	35%	34%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(529)	(597)	(269)	(181)	(390)	(286)	(704)	(137)	(171)	(114)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriately	38%	68%	33%	11%	72%	10%	35%	37%	46%	37%	41%	35%	39%
Inappropriately	31%	9%	25%	61%	6%	65%	34%	31%	29%	35%	29%	34%	24%
Not sure	31%	23%	42%	27%	22%	24%	31%	32%	25%	28%	29%	30%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(423)	(407)	(296)	(486)	(367)	(486)	(299)	(209)	(210)	(248)	(432)	(236)

11. Trump Future Pardons Appropriate

If Donald Trump is elected president in November, do you think that he will use the power to pardon or commute the sentences of people convicted of federal crimes appropriately or inappropriately?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriately	27%	31%	23%	18%	23%	31%	34%	32%	15%	18%	20%
Inappropriately	50%	49%	51%	53%	55%	45%	49%	48%	59%	51%	48%
Not sure	23%	20%	26%	29%	22%	24%	17%	20%	27%	31%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(531)	(596)	(270)	(182)	(389)	(286)	(703)	(138)	(171)	(115)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriately	27%	6%	21%	57%	6%	61%	29%	29%	22%	25%	30%	29%	23%
Inappropriately	50%	85%	51%	13%	87%	13%	48%	52%	56%	52%	50%	47%	53%
Not sure	23%	10%	28%	31%	7%	26%	23%	19%	22%	23%	20%	24%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(424)	(407)	(296)	(487)	(367)	(486)	(300)	(209)	(210)	(248)	(432)	(237)

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Interviewing Dates	August 15 - 19, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.583, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.947.
Number of respondents	1130
Margin of error	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	81 questions not reported.