YouGov Survey: Protests, Extremism, and Violence

YouGov

Sample   1111 U.S. adult citizens
Conducted   June 16 - 18, 2025
Margin of Error   ±4.2%

1. How well would you say democracy is working in the United States today?

Very well ……………………………………………………………………………… 13%
Somewhat well …………………………………………………………………………… 30%
Not too well ……………………………………………………………………………… 32%
Not at all well …………………………………………………………………………… 24%

2. Do you agree or disagree with the following?

	Agree	Disagree	Not sure
The U.S. is in a constitutional crisis	56%	28%	16%
The U.S. is a democracy	50%	28%	22%
The U.S. government has a robust system of checks and balances	48%	28%	23%
The U.S. is a dictatorship	24%	57%	19%

3. In the last five years, do you think this country has become more or less politically divided?

Much more divided ……………………………………………………………………… 58%
Somewhat more divided ………………………………………………………………… 20%
About the same …………………………………………………………………………… 13%
Somewhat less divided ………………………………………………………………… 3%
Much less divided ……………………………………………………………………… 1%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………………… 4%

4. Would you say you are very scared, somewhat scared, not very scared, or not scared at all about the way things are going in the world today?

Very scared ……………………………………………………………………………… 29%
Somewhat scared ………………………………………………………………………… 39%
Not very scared ………………………………………………………………………… 17%
Not scared at all ……………………………………………………………………… 10%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………………… 5%

5. In the past few years, do you think the Democratic Party has:

Become more liberal …………………………………………………………………… 47%
Stayed about the same ………………………………………………………………… 30%
Become less liberal …………………………………………………………………… 9%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………………… 14%

6. In the past few years, do you think the Republican Party has:

Become more conservative 49%
Stayed about the same 27%
Become less conservative 11%
Not sure 12%

7. In the past few years, would you say your own political views have:

Become more liberal 18%
Stayed about the same 53%
Become more conservative 20%
Not sure 10%

8. Compared to other democracies, do you think the U.S. has more or less of the following?

	More	Less	The same amount	Not sure
Political violence	50%	20%	19%	12%
Political misinformation	61%	7%	20%	12%

9. Compared to 10 years ago, do you think the U.S. has more or less of the following?

	More	Less	The same amount	Not sure
Political violence	67%	9%	14%	10%
Political misinformation	67%	10%	14%	9%

10. Do you think it is ever justified for citizens to resort to violence in order to hold their government or politicians accountable?

Yes, violence can sometimes be justified 14%
No, violence is never justified 70%
Not sure 13%
Prefer not to say 3%

11. Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate to threaten violence against political opponents?

Appropriate 3%
Inappropriate 91%
Not sure 6%

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12. How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all concerned	Not sure
White-supremacist extremism	40%	19%	18%	14%	8%
Right-wing extremism	35%	19%	18%	16%	12%
Left-wing extremism	32%	23%	20%	13%	12%
Muslim extremism	30%	28%	22%	10%	10%
Christian extremism	29%	19%	21%	22%	10%
Racial-minority extremism	25%	25%	25%	13%	11%

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13. To the best of your knowledge, which kind of perpetrator has committed the greatest number of violent attacks in the United States since 9/11?

Left-wing extremists 18%
Right-wing extremists 23%
Islamic extremists 14%
Lone wolves who aren't affiliated with any particular group or ideology 19%
Other 2%
Not sure 24%

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14. If a large number of citizens were to take up arms against the government, how likely do you think it is that law enforcement and the military would be able to defeat them?

Very likely 42%
Somewhat likely 25%
Not very likely 10%
Not likely at all 5%
Not sure 19%

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15. Do you personally know anyone who you think might take up arms against the government in certain circumstances? Select all that apply.

Yes, me 5%
Yes, a family member 5%
Yes, a friend 5%
Yes, an acquaintance 6%
No 63%
Not sure 18%
Prefer not to say 6%

16. How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not very likely	Not likely at all	Not sure	Prefer not to say
The U.S. will no longer be a global superpower	21%	24%	23%	18%	13%	1%
There will be a total economic collapse	17%	28%	26%	15%	14%	1%
The U.S. will no longer be a democracy	15%	23%	23%	21%	16%	2%
There will be a total breakdown of law and order	14%	26%	27%	17%	15%	1%
There will be a civil war	12%	28%	27%	15%	16%	1%
The U.S. will become a fascist dictatorship	11%	20%	20%	31%	17%	2%
There will be a civil war between people who are Republicans and Democrats	10%	30%	28%	14%	17%	1%
The U.S. will become a communist dictatorship	9%	12%	20%	42%	14%	3%

17. As far as you know, have there been any political rallies or protests in your local area in 2025?

Yes, and I've attended at least one 10%
Yes, but I have not attended any 47%
No 34%
Not sure 9%

18. Do you approve or disapprove of the "No Kings" protests held nationwide on June 14 to oppose the military parade and President Trump's use of federal power?

Strongly approve 36%
Somewhat approve 9%
Somewhat disapprove 12%
Strongly disapprove 29%
Not sure 15%

19. As far as you know, were people who participated in the "No Kings" protest...?

Mostly peaceful 59%
Mostly violent 16%
Not sure 25%

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20. Do you know anyone who participated in a "No Kings" protest? Select all that apply.

Yes, me 6%
Yes, a family member 8%
Yes, a friend 17%
Yes, an acquaintance 15%
No 66%
Not sure 7%

21. If more "No Kings" protests were to occur in the future, how interested would you be in participating in them?

Very interested 15%
Somewhat interested 14%
Not very interested 10%
Not at all interested 51%
Not sure 10%

22. How much have you heard about the recent assassination of Minnesota state lawmaker Melissa Hortman and murder of her husband Mark Hortman?

A lot 38%
A little 42%
Nothing at all 20%

23. Do you think that the assassination of Minnesota state lawmaker Melissa Hortman...?

Is an isolated event 15%
Represents a broader problem in American society 65%
Not sure 21%

24. Do you think that the person who killed Minnesota state lawmaker Melissa Hortman and her husband was mostly motivated by...?

Political beliefs 58%
Something other than political beliefs 16%
Not sure 26%

25. As far as you know, was Minnesota state lawmaker Melissa Hortman...?

A Democrat 61%
A Republican 4%
Neither 2%
Not sure 32%
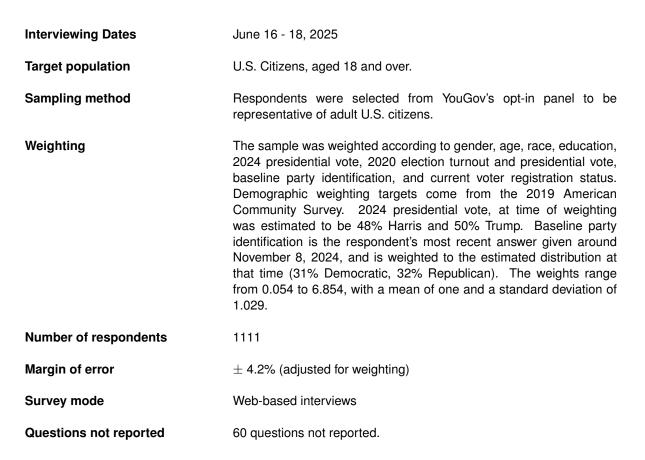
26. As far as you know, is the person who killed Minnesota state lawmaker Melissa Hortman and her husband...?

A Democrat 17%
A Republican 26%
Neither 6%
Not sure 51%

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Interviewing Dates	June 16 - 18, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.054 to 6.854, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 1.029.
Number of respondents	1111
Margin of error	$\pm$ 4.2% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	60 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: Protests, Extremism, and Violence
June 16 - 18, 2025 - 1111 U.S. adult citizens

1. Democracy Working
How well would you say democracy is working in the United States today?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very well	13%	18%	9%	12%	12%	13%	18%	16%	14%	6%	*
Somewhat well	30%	37%	24%	32%	31%	27%	34%	31%	23%	30%	*
Not too well	32%	22%	42%	37%	28%	36%	28%	31%	36%	33%	*
Not at all well	24%	23%	24%	19%	30%	25%	19%	22%	28%	30%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(528)	(581)	(269)	(299)	(323)	(218)	(732)	(127)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very well	13%	4%	7%	29%	5%	26%	16%	9%	11%	9%	14%	15%	13%
Somewhat well	30%	22%	29%	40%	20%	40%	26%	37%	34%	25%	33%	32%	29%
Not too well	32%	40%	36%	22%	38%	25%	33%	37%	29%	38%	28%	32%	34%
Not at all well	24%	34%	29%	9%	37%	9%	25%	18%	25%	28%	25%	21%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(385)	(424)	(300)	(474)	(387)	(401)	(312)	(281)	(185)	(220)	(435)	(269)

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2A. Agree/Disagree with Statements About Country — The U.S. is in a constitutional crisis
Do you agree or disagree with the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	56%	47%	64%	56%	56%	56%	54%	51%	71%	57%	*
Disagree	28%	34%	22%	18%	24%	33%	35%	34%	11%	15%	*
Not sure	16%	19%	14%	26%	20%	11%	11%	15%	18%	28%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(526)	(582)	(269)	(300)	(321)	(218)	(730)	(128)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	56%	82%	61%	26%	84%	30%	58%	54%	57%	60%	55%	52%	60%
Disagree	28%	11%	21%	52%	7%	58%	22%	33%	34%	23%	26%	32%	26%
Not sure	16%	8%	18%	22%	8%	13%	20%	13%	9%	17%	19%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(387)	(423)	(298)	(474)	(386)	(400)	(312)	(281)	(185)	(220)	(435)	(268)

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2B. Agree/Disagree with Statements About Country — The U.S. is a democracy
Do you agree or disagree with the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	50%	56%	44%	56%	41%	47%	60%	54%	44%	46%	*
Disagree	28%	27%	29%	21%	27%	35%	26%	28%	29%	21%	*
Not sure	22%	17%	27%	24%	33%	18%	14%	18%	26%	33%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(528)	(580)	(269)	(300)	(323)	(216)	(731)	(128)	(174)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	50%	52%	41%	59%	53%	54%	46%	55%	56%	61%	50%	47%	48%
Disagree	28%	23%	32%	27%	26%	35%	26%	26%	31%	21%	29%	29%	30%
Not sure	22%	24%	27%	14%	20%	11%	28%	19%	13%	19%	22%	23%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(387)	(422)	(299)	(475)	(386)	(400)	(313)	(280)	(185)	(221)	(434)	(268)

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2C. Agree/Disagree with Statements About Country — The U.S. government has a robust system of checks and balances
Do you agree or disagree with the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	48%	58%	39%	53%	48%	45%	48%	53%	43%	45%	*
Disagree	28%	27%	29%	23%	25%	30%	34%	29%	19%	26%	*
Not sure	23%	15%	32%	24%	26%	25%	17%	18%	38%	28%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(527)	(580)	(268)	(300)	(321)	(218)	(731)	(128)	(172)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	48%	38%	38%	69%	35%	64%	44%	55%	52%	49%	43%	53%	44%
Disagree	28%	38%	28%	19%	44%	23%	28%	26%	34%	25%	36%	25%	29%
Not sure	23%	23%	34%	12%	21%	13%	28%	18%	14%	26%	21%	22%	27%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(385)	(423)	(299)	(474)	(386)	(400)	(313)	(280)	(186)	(221)	(435)	(265)

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2D. Agree/Disagree with Statements About Country — The U.S. is a dictatorship
Do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	24%	19%	29%	30%	25%	26%	13%	19%	38%	30%	*
Disagree	57%	65%	50%	47%	52%	56%	76%	64%	38%	47%	*
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	23%	23%	18%	12%	17%	23%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(527)	(583)	(269)	(300)	(322)	(219)	(733)	(128)	(174)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	24%	35%	30%	7%	37%	7%	29%	19%	21%	24%	26%	23%	22%
Disagree	57%	44%	44%	84%	42%	84%	48%	68%	61%	61%	53%	59%	55%
Not sure	19%	22%	26%	9%	22%	9%	23%	14%	18%	14%	21%	18%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(387)	(423)	(300)	(476)	(386)	(401)	(313)	(281)	(186)	(220)	(435)	(269)

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3. More or Less Divided in Last Five Years
In the last five years, do you think this country has become more or less politically divided?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much more divided	58%	54%	63%	47%	51%	62%	72%	62%	55%	46%	*
Somewhat more divided	20%	22%	18%	19%	25%	17%	19%	19%	23%	18%	*
About the same	13%	17%	10%	20%	12%	13%	7%	12%	14%	13%	*
Somewhat less divided	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	3%	0%	4%	3%	6%	*
Much less divided	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	1%	2%	5%	15%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(528)	(582)	(269)	(300)	(323)	(218)	(732)	(128)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more divided	58%	72%	53%	52%	76%	53%	55%	59%	65%	53%	61%	57%	62%
Somewhat more divided	20%	14%	20%	25%	14%	26%	21%	20%	19%	27%	22%	18%	16%
About the same	13%	8%	19%	12%	6%	14%	11%	16%	12%	18%	10%	12%	16%
Somewhat less divided	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%
Much less divided	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%
Not sure	4%	2%	4%	5%	1%	2%	6%	1%	0%	1%	1%	6%	4%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(387)	(423)	(300)	(475)	(387)	(402)	(313)	(280)	(186)	(221)	(435)	(268)

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4. Scared About the Way Things Are Going in the World

Would you say you are very scared, somewhat scared, not very scared, or not scared at all about the way things are going in the world today?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very scared	29%	22%	35%	34%	29%	27%	26%	26%	34%	33%	*
Somewhat scared	39%	38%	40%	39%	39%	38%	41%	41%	31%	40%	*
Not very scared	17%	21%	13%	19%	14%	17%	18%	19%	16%	9%	*
Not scared at all	10%	13%	8%	5%	9%	12%	14%	12%	5%	8%	*
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	4%	9%	6%	1%	3%	14%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(526)	(582)	(267)	(299)	(323)	(219)	(731)	(128)	(173)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very scared	29%	47%	30%	10%	45%	9%	32%	23%	31%	31%	32%	26%	28%
Somewhat scared	39%	38%	36%	43%	42%	40%	36%	45%	38%	32%	37%	39%	45%
Not very scared	17%	7%	14%	29%	7%	31%	17%	18%	16%	21%	16%	20%	10%
Not scared at all	10%	4%	12%	14%	4%	17%	8%	10%	15%	9%	13%	10%	10%
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	5%	2%	3%	7%	3%	1%	7%	2%	5%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(387)	(422)	(299)	(476)	(385)	(399)	(313)	(281)	(185)	(221)	(433)	(269)

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5. Democratic Party Change
In the past few years, do you think the Democratic Party has:

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Become more liberal	47%	48%	47%	44%	40%	49%	56%	54%	30%	34%	*
Stayed about the same	30%	31%	29%	29%	26%	32%	31%	29%	35%	29%	*
Become less liberal	9%	9%	9%	12%	15%	5%	7%	8%	13%	12%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	15%	19%	13%	6%	9%	21%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(526)	(583)	(269)	(299)	(322)	(219)	(732)	(128)	(173)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Become more liberal	47%	23%	40%	79%	26%	81%	46%	52%	49%	44%	54%	47%	43%
Stayed about the same	30%	58%	27%	7%	52%	10%	27%	27%	38%	33%	30%	24%	37%
Become less liberal	9%	10%	13%	4%	13%	5%	8%	11%	9%	9%	7%	10%	11%
Not sure	14%	8%	21%	10%	10%	4%	19%	11%	4%	14%	9%	18%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(387)	(423)	(299)	(476)	(385)	(402)	(313)	(279)	(186)	(220)	(435)	(268)

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6. Republican Party Change
In the past few years, do you think the Republican Party has:

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Become more conservative	49%	50%	48%	59%	48%	40%	54%	50%	52%	44%	*
Stayed about the same	27%	27%	28%	21%	27%	31%	28%	30%	19%	18%	*
Become less conservative	11%	13%	10%	7%	12%	14%	10%	11%	10%	13%	*
Not sure	12%	10%	15%	13%	13%	14%	8%	9%	19%	25%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(528)	(583)	(269)	(300)	(323)	(219)	(733)	(128)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Become more conservative	49%	69%	44%	37%	73%	31%	48%	45%	56%	45%	57%	48%	48%
Stayed about the same	27%	10%	27%	44%	8%	48%	25%	27%	28%	31%	26%	24%	32%
Become less conservative	11%	11%	12%	11%	8%	15%	11%	14%	10%	12%	9%	13%	8%
Not sure	12%	10%	18%	8%	11%	7%	15%	14%	6%	11%	8%	15%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(387)	(424)	(300)	(476)	(387)	(402)	(313)	(281)	(186)	(221)	(435)	(269)

7. Own Political Change
In the past few years, would you say your own political views have:

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Become more liberal	18%	15%	21%	32%	17%	14%	11%	18%	18%	21%	*
Stayed about the same	53%	52%	53%	41%	49%	56%	65%	53%	47%	45%	*
Become more conservative	20%	24%	16%	17%	19%	19%	23%	23%	13%	17%	*
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	10%	15%	11%	1%	5%	21%	17%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(528)	(581)	(268)	(300)	(323)	(218)	(732)	(128)	(173)	(76)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Become more liberal	18%	38%	15%	2%	34%	4%	16%	16%	18%	17%	19%	16%	21%
Stayed about the same	53%	55%	53%	50%	57%	56%	48%	53%	63%	49%	60%	48%	56%
Become more conservative	20%	3%	14%	41%	4%	37%	21%	22%	16%	18%	15%	25%	16%
Not sure	10%	3%	18%	7%	4%	2%	15%	8%	3%	16%	6%	11%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(386)	(423)	(300)	(475)	(387)	(402)	(312)	(280)	(186)	(221)	(434)	(268)

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8A. Comparisons to Other Democracies — Political violence
Compared to other democracies, do you think the U.S. has more or less of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More	50%	44%	55%	52%	40%	51%	56%	50%	46%	45%	*
Less	20%	22%	17%	19%	25%	19%	15%	21%	22%	12%	*
The same amount	19%	21%	17%	18%	19%	17%	23%	21%	19%	17%	*
Not sure	12%	12%	11%	11%	16%	13%	6%	8%	14%	25%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(525)	(578)	(268)	(298)	(320)	(217)	(729)	(126)	(173)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More	50%	59%	48%	42%	60%	42%	49%	44%	53%	59%	52%	42%	55%
Less	20%	15%	15%	30%	13%	28%	19%	21%	22%	19%	18%	23%	15%
The same amount	19%	17%	21%	18%	19%	21%	17%	23%	20%	16%	19%	21%	18%
Not sure	12%	8%	16%	10%	9%	9%	15%	12%	5%	7%	11%	14%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(387)	(418)	(298)	(474)	(383)	(398)	(310)	(280)	(184)	(220)	(431)	(268)

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8B. Comparisons to Other Democracies — Political misinformation
Compared to other democracies, do you think the U.S. has more or less of the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More	61%	60%	61%	53%	52%	60%	79%	65%	54%	55%	*
Less	7%	9%	6%	12%	5%	7%	5%	6%	7%	7%	*
The same amount	20%	21%	19%	24%	24%	20%	13%	21%	18%	19%	*
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	11%	19%	13%	2%	7%	21%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(526)	(581)	(268)	(299)	(322)	(218)	(732)	(126)	(174)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More	61%	69%	57%	57%	76%	61%	58%	59%	66%	62%	66%	57%	60%
Less	7%	8%	6%	9%	4%	10%	9%	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%	6%
The same amount	20%	16%	22%	23%	15%	22%	18%	22%	24%	21%	23%	19%	21%
Not sure	12%	8%	15%	11%	5%	7%	15%	11%	4%	8%	4%	17%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(387)	(421)	(299)	(474)	(386)	(400)	(313)	(279)	(185)	(221)	(432)	(269)

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9A. Comparisons to 10 Years Ago — Political violence
Compared to 10 years ago, do you think the U.S. has more or less of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More	67%	67%	68%	62%	56%	73%	79%	72%	57%	60%	*
Less	9%	8%	9%	17%	10%	4%	8%	8%	12%	9%	*
The same amount	14%	15%	12%	11%	19%	13%	11%	14%	13%	13%	*
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	10%	15%	10%	3%	6%	18%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(521)	(570)	(268)	(296)	(314)	(213)	(718)	(127)	(172)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More	67%	73%	64%	66%	77%	68%	67%	63%	74%	75%	71%	62%	69%
Less	9%	13%	6%	8%	9%	10%	9%	9%	8%	10%	7%	8%	10%
The same amount	14%	9%	16%	15%	9%	17%	12%	18%	16%	10%	14%	17%	11%
Not sure	10%	5%	14%	10%	6%	5%	12%	11%	2%	6%	8%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(384)	(415)	(292)	(469)	(377)	(395)	(309)	(274)	(183)	(218)	(425)	(265)

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9B. Comparisons to 10 Years Ago — Political misinformation

Compared to 10 years ago, do you think the U.S. has more or less of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More	67%	66%	68%	54%	64%	71%	81%	72%	60%	58%	*
Less	10%	10%	10%	20%	8%	4%	9%	9%	13%	12%	*
The same amount	14%	16%	12%	16%	15%	15%	10%	14%	12%	11%	*
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	10%	14%	10%	1%	5%	14%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(519)	(570)	(269)	(296)	(311)	(213)	(716)	(126)	(172)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More	67%	72%	64%	66%	80%	70%	62%	68%	77%	70%	76%	61%	69%
Less	10%	13%	7%	10%	9%	10%	11%	8%	8%	11%	7%	10%	10%
The same amount	14%	10%	16%	16%	8%	16%	14%	15%	15%	14%	12%	16%	12%
Not sure	9%	5%	13%	8%	3%	4%	13%	9%	0%	5%	5%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(384)	(413)	(292)	(469)	(375)	(393)	(308)	(275)	(185)	(217)	(423)	(264)

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10. Justification of Violence
Do you think it is ever justified for citizens to resort to violence in order to hold their government or politicians accountable?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, violence can sometimes be justified	14%	18%	10%	21%	18%	11%	8%	14%	19%	15%	*
No, violence is never justified	70%	63%	76%	58%	56%	80%	82%	73%	54%	63%	*
Not sure	13%	14%	12%	14%	20%	9%	10%	12%	16%	16%	*
Prefer not to say	3%	5%	1%	7%	6%	1%	1%	1%	11%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(527)	(582)	(268)	(300)	(322)	(219)	(731)	(128)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, violence can sometimes be justified	14%	14%	18%	10%	19%	11%	14%	15%	15%	9%	15%	16%	15%
No, violence is never justified	70%	72%	58%	81%	66%	82%	68%	71%	71%	73%	74%	65%	71%
Not sure	13%	11%	18%	8%	13%	6%	15%	11%	12%	12%	10%	16%	10%
Prefer not to say	3%	3%	6%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	6%	1%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(386)	(424)	(299)	(475)	(386)	(402)	(313)	(280)	(186)	(221)	(433)	(269)

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11. Appropriate to Threaten Violence Against Political Opponents
Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate to threaten violence against political opponents?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	3%	4%	2%	5%	6%	1%	0%	3%	2%	6%	*
Inappropriate	91%	88%	94%	85%	84%	95%	99%	93%	84%	86%	*
Not sure	6%	8%	4%	11%	10%	3%	1%	4%	14%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(528)	(583)	(269)	(300)	(323)	(219)	(733)	(128)	(174)	(76)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Inappropriate	91%	93%	89%	91%	95%	93%	88%	92%	93%	92%	94%	89%	92%
Not sure	6%	3%	9%	6%	3%	4%	9%	4%	4%	7%	3%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(387)	(424)	(300)	(476)	(387)	(402)	(313)	(281)	(186)	(221)	(435)	(269)

12A. Concern About Extremism — White-supremacist extremism
How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	40%	37%	43%	36%	41%	39%	46%	36%	64%	40%	*
Somewhat concerned	19%	17%	21%	23%	16%	20%	18%	21%	11%	17%	*
Not very concerned	18%	20%	17%	16%	19%	15%	23%	22%	6%	12%	*
Not at all concerned	14%	19%	9%	14%	13%	17%	11%	18%	7%	6%	*
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	11%	10%	10%	1%	3%	12%	26%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(526)	(583)	(268)	(299)	(323)	(219)	(731)	(128)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	40%	69%	41%	13%	73%	18%	39%	39%	47%	41%	42%	38%	43%
Somewhat concerned	19%	21%	19%	19%	17%	20%	18%	22%	17%	19%	22%	17%	21%
Not very concerned	18%	5%	15%	33%	5%	30%	16%	19%	20%	20%	17%	19%	16%
Not at all concerned	14%	2%	13%	27%	3%	29%	14%	14%	16%	15%	16%	15%	11%
Not sure	8%	3%	13%	7%	3%	3%	13%	6%	0%	5%	3%	12%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(386)	(423)	(300)	(475)	(387)	(402)	(312)	(281)	(185)	(221)	(434)	(269)

12B. Concern About Extremism — Right-wing extremism
How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	35%	34%	37%	32%	36%	32%	42%	35%	40%	34%	*
Somewhat concerned	19%	19%	20%	18%	21%	20%	18%	19%	20%	15%	*
Not very concerned	18%	22%	14%	18%	16%	18%	21%	21%	10%	15%	*
Not at all concerned	16%	17%	14%	16%	14%	16%	17%	19%	10%	8%	*
Not sure	12%	8%	16%	16%	14%	14%	3%	6%	20%	28%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(528)	(582)	(269)	(299)	(323)	(219)	(733)	(128)	(173)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	35%	62%	40%	6%	71%	10%	29%	35%	47%	34%	40%	29%	42%
Somewhat concerned	19%	19%	19%	20%	15%	21%	19%	20%	17%	19%	20%	21%	16%
Not very concerned	18%	8%	13%	33%	7%	31%	18%	21%	16%	19%	24%	17%	14%
Not at all concerned	16%	4%	11%	32%	3%	32%	15%	16%	19%	22%	11%	17%	12%
Not sure	12%	7%	17%	10%	4%	6%	20%	8%	1%	5%	6%	15%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(386)	(424)	(300)	(475)	(387)	(401)	(313)	(281)	(186)	(221)	(435)	(268)

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12C. Concern About Extremism — Left-wing extremism
How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	32%	33%	31%	26%	24%	35%	43%	34%	30%	32%	*
Somewhat concerned	23%	24%	23%	18%	27%	24%	25%	26%	15%	13%	*
Not very concerned	20%	22%	17%	26%	16%	19%	18%	21%	19%	19%	*
Not at all concerned	13%	12%	14%	15%	19%	9%	10%	13%	15%	9%	*
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	14%	14%	14%	4%	6%	20%	27%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(528)	(583)	(269)	(300)	(323)	(219)	(733)	(128)	(174)	(76)

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	32%	17%	23%	56%	18%	58%	30%	35%	36%	34%	29%	33%	33%
Somewhat concerned	23%	18%	28%	24%	19%	25%	21%	26%	22%	29%	24%	22%	22%
Not very concerned	20%	38%	15%	8%	35%	8%	17%	21%	26%	16%	22%	20%	20%
Not at all concerned	13%	22%	15%	3%	25%	4%	13%	10%	14%	12%	18%	12%	11%
Not sure	12%	5%	19%	10%	4%	5%	18%	8%	2%	9%	6%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(387)	(424)	(300)	(476)	(387)	(402)	(313)	(281)	(186)	(221)	(435)	(269)

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12D. Concern About Extremism — Muslim extremism
How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	30%	34%	26%	26%	20%	33%	40%	31%	23%	33%	*
Somewhat concerned	28%	29%	27%	21%	29%	31%	28%	31%	19%	16%	*
Not very concerned	22%	19%	25%	24%	24%	19%	23%	23%	26%	17%	*
Not at all concerned	10%	11%	10%	15%	14%	7%	6%	10%	13%	9%	*
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	14%	13%	11%	3%	5%	19%	25%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(527)	(582)	(269)	(300)	(321)	(219)	(731)	(128)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	30%	23%	26%	40%	20%	44%	30%	34%	25%	25%	27%	32%	30%
Somewhat concerned	28%	23%	26%	35%	24%	33%	27%	28%	36%	35%	28%	27%	25%
Not very concerned	22%	35%	20%	13%	34%	13%	21%	21%	23%	22%	29%	16%	27%
Not at all concerned	10%	14%	13%	4%	17%	6%	8%	13%	13%	10%	9%	12%	9%
Not sure	10%	6%	16%	7%	6%	3%	15%	5%	2%	9%	7%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(387)	(423)	(299)	(476)	(385)	(401)	(313)	(280)	(185)	(221)	(434)	(269)

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12E. Concern About Extremism — Christian extremism
How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

| | Total | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	29%	28%	30%	31%	26%	27%	33%	27%	37%	33%	*
Somewhat concerned	19%	16%	21%	15%	18%	21%	18%	17%	20%	17%	*
Not very concerned	21%	23%	19%	26%	22%	18%	21%	25%	11%	16%	*
Not at all concerned	22%	25%	18%	14%	22%	25%	25%	26%	13%	11%	*
Not sure	10%	8%	11%	14%	12%	9%	3%	5%	18%	23%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(527)	(583)	(269)	(299)	(323)	(219)	(733)	(127)	(174)	(76)

| | Total | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	29%	54%	29%	6%	59%	9%	26%	31%	33%	26%	28%	26%	38%
Somewhat concerned	19%	22%	19%	15%	18%	16%	17%	21%	16%	28%	18%	16%	17%
Not very concerned	21%	13%	19%	32%	12%	27%	20%	20%	27%	21%	31%	18%	18%
Not at all concerned	22%	7%	17%	40%	6%	44%	22%	21%	22%	19%	19%	25%	19%
Not sure	10%	5%	16%	8%	4%	4%	15%	7%	2%	6%	5%	15%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(386)	(424)	(300)	(476)	(387)	(401)	(313)	(281)	(186)	(221)	(434)	(269)

12F. Concern About Extremism — Racial-minority extremism
How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	25%	24%	27%	26%	17%	28%	30%	23%	36%	29%	*
Somewhat concerned	25%	25%	24%	20%	25%	28%	25%	27%	16%	20%	*
Not very concerned	25%	26%	24%	27%	23%	22%	32%	30%	11%	18%	*
Not at all concerned	13%	13%	13%	15%	19%	10%	9%	13%	16%	10%	*
Not sure	11%	11%	12%	11%	17%	12%	3%	7%	21%	24%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(527)	(582)	(269)	(300)	(323)	(217)	(731)	(128)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	25%	29%	24%	24%	25%	26%	27%	26%	26%	25%	20%	27%	28%
Somewhat concerned	25%	20%	23%	31%	21%	30%	23%	29%	27%	28%	30%	24%	19%
Not very concerned	25%	26%	23%	27%	28%	26%	23%	25%	29%	23%	33%	21%	28%
Not at all concerned	13%	16%	13%	10%	20%	12%	13%	11%	15%	15%	11%	14%	13%
Not sure	11%	8%	17%	7%	5%	5%	14%	8%	4%	10%	6%	14%	12%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(385)	(424)	(300)	(474)	(387)	(401)	(312)	(281)	(184)	(221)	(435)	(269)

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13. Who Has Committed Most Attacks in U.S.
To the best of your knowledge, which kind of perpetrator has committed the greatest number of violent attacks in the United States since 9/11?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Left-wing extremists	18%	21%	16%	11%	10%	20%	32%	23%	8%	11%	*
Right-wing extremists	23%	24%	21%	21%	22%	19%	30%	23%	26%	19%	*
Islamic extremists	14%	15%	14%	20%	20%	10%	9%	13%	13%	17%	*
Lone wolves who aren't affiliated with any particular group or ideology	19%	18%	19%	15%	13%	25%	18%	20%	18%	10%	*
Other	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	*
Not sure	24%	19%	28%	29%	30%	23%	10%	19%	31%	39%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(527)	(582)	(268)	(300)	(323)	(218)	(731)	(128)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Left-wing extremists	18%	4%	14%	37%	4%	39%	17%	20%	20%	18%	18%	20%	15%
Right-wing extremists	23%	44%	22%	3%	53%	6%	15%	22%	35%	23%	27%	18%	27%
Islamic extremists	14%	12%	11%	20%	11%	15%	16%	16%	14%	9%	21%	14%	12%
Lone wolves who aren't affiliated with any particular group or ideology	19%	21%	18%	17%	18%	20%	18%	25%	18%	20%	18%	21%	15%
Other	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	0%	4%	2%	3%	1%
Not sure	24%	19%	30%	21%	13%	17%	31%	13%	12%	26%	15%	24%	29%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(387)	(424)	(298)	(476)	(386)	(401)	(313)	(281)	(185)	(221)	(434)	(269)

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14. Power of Military and Law Enforcement
If a large number of citizens were to take up arms against the government, how likely do you think it is that law enforcement and the military would be able to defeat them?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	42%	43%	40%	29%	31%	46%	61%	46%	33%	26%	*
Somewhat likely	25%	23%	27%	30%	29%	23%	17%	23%	24%	30%	*
Not very likely	10%	10%	9%	14%	9%	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%	*
Not likely at all	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	1%	5%	9%	3%	*
Not sure	19%	18%	19%	21%	24%	17%	13%	15%	25%	33%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(528)	(582)	(268)	(300)	(323)	(219)	(732)	(128)	(174)	(76)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	42%	41%	36%	48%	43%	53%	37%	46%	51%	51%	42%	37%	42%
Somewhat likely	25%	27%	25%	23%	25%	24%	23%	26%	26%	24%	30%	23%	25%
Not very likely	10%	12%	8%	10%	12%	10%	9%	12%	9%	6%	8%	10%	12%
Not likely at all	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	8%	3%	5%	2%	6%	8%	2%
Not sure	19%	17%	25%	13%	17%	9%	23%	13%	9%	17%	15%	22%	18%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(387)	(423)	(300)	(476)	(386)	(402)	(313)	(281)	(185)	(221)	(435)	(269)

15. Know Someone Willing To Fight Government
Do you personally know anyone who you think might take up arms against the government in certain circumstances? Select all that apply.

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	5%	5%	4%	8%	5%	2%	5%	5%	5%	4%	*
Yes, a family member	5%	5%	4%	5%	8%	4%	1%	5%	3%	1%	*
Yes, a friend	5%	6%	5%	9%	6%	4%	3%	7%	4%	2%	*
Yes, an acquaintance	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%	2%	7%	2%	6%	*
No	63%	58%	68%	54%	57%	64%	79%	62%	65%	63%	*
Not sure	18%	18%	18%	20%	25%	16%	10%	17%	23%	19%	*
Prefer not to say	6%	9%	4%	9%	4%	8%	4%	8%	3%	6%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(528)	(583)	(269)	(300)	(323)	(219)	(733)	(128)	(174)	(76)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	5%	3%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Yes, a family member	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	7%	4%	3%	7%	2%	7%	5%	4%
Yes, a friend	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%
Yes, an acquaintance	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	8%	5%	8%	6%	3%	6%	8%	5%
No	63%	67%	56%	68%	67%	68%	61%	65%	67%	62%	62%	62%	67%
Not sure	18%	15%	23%	15%	14%	11%	20%	17%	13%	23%	18%	17%	16%
Prefer not to say	6%	4%	9%	6%	4%	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	7%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(387)	(424)	(300)	(476)	(387)	(402)	(313)	(281)	(186)	(221)	(435)	(269)

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16A. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — The U.S. will no longer be a global superpower
How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	21%	19%	24%	22%	22%	24%	16%	21%	27%	19%	*
Somewhat likely	24%	21%	26%	17%	25%	26%	27%	26%	16%	20%	*
Not very likely	23%	27%	18%	25%	21%	20%	26%	24%	20%	18%	*
Not likely at all	18%	21%	15%	18%	14%	18%	23%	20%	14%	18%	*
Not sure	13%	10%	17%	15%	18%	13%	7%	9%	22%	19%	*
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	5%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(528)	(582)	(269)	(299)	(323)	(219)	(732)	(128)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	21%	35%	21%	10%	36%	10%	26%	18%	22%	18%	26%	20%	23%
Somewhat likely	24%	31%	26%	15%	32%	16%	21%	25%	26%	21%	26%	23%	26%
Not very likely	23%	18%	17%	33%	18%	34%	17%	27%	30%	28%	27%	19%	21%
Not likely at all	18%	10%	12%	32%	7%	30%	19%	19%	16%	18%	13%	22%	14%
Not sure	13%	7%	22%	10%	7%	9%	16%	10%	6%	14%	9%	16%	13%
Prefer not to say	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	102%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(387)	(424)	(299)	(476)	(386)	(402)	(313)	(280)	(186)	(221)	(434)	(269)

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16B. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — There will be a total economic collapse
How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	17%	14%	20%	21%	19%	18%	9%	14%	20%	22%	*
Somewhat likely	28%	25%	30%	26%	24%	29%	30%	30%	22%	23%	*
Not very likely	26%	30%	22%	24%	23%	24%	33%	29%	16%	19%	*
Not likely at all	15%	18%	13%	16%	12%	13%	21%	18%	11%	11%	*
Not sure	14%	13%	14%	13%	20%	14%	6%	9%	30%	23%	*
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(528)	(581)	(269)	(299)	(323)	(218)	(732)	(128)	(173)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	17%	26%	19%	7%	23%	9%	23%	12%	15%	17%	21%	17%	13%
Somewhat likely	28%	35%	30%	18%	36%	19%	25%	31%	28%	24%	25%	25%	38%
Not very likely	26%	18%	22%	36%	24%	37%	22%	28%	31%	28%	30%	22%	27%
Not likely at all	15%	10%	9%	27%	8%	24%	15%	16%	18%	16%	13%	18%	11%
Not sure	14%	11%	19%	11%	9%	11%	14%	12%	7%	16%	9%	18%	10%
Prefer not to say	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(387)	(423)	(299)	(475)	(386)	(402)	(312)	(281)	(185)	(221)	(434)	(269)

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16C. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — The U.S. will no longer be a democracy
How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	15%	13%	16%	20%	16%	15%	7%	13%	16%	18%	*
Somewhat likely	23%	21%	25%	22%	19%	25%	27%	24%	24%	20%	*
Not very likely	23%	23%	24%	23%	26%	20%	26%	25%	15%	19%	*
Not likely at all	21%	26%	16%	17%	17%	23%	28%	24%	19%	15%	*
Not sure	16%	15%	17%	16%	21%	16%	10%	13%	23%	25%	*
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(526)	(580)	(268)	(300)	(321)	(217)	(730)	(128)	(173)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	15%	19%	17%	8%	19%	10%	16%	11%	15%	15%	17%	12%	16%
Somewhat likely	23%	39%	23%	8%	39%	13%	25%	20%	22%	20%	20%	25%	25%
Not very likely	23%	18%	21%	30%	20%	27%	19%	30%	27%	23%	31%	19%	24%
Not likely at all	21%	13%	13%	39%	10%	37%	18%	26%	26%	28%	16%	22%	19%
Not sure	16%	10%	24%	12%	11%	11%	21%	12%	9%	12%	16%	19%	13%
Prefer not to say	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(385)	(422)	(299)	(473)	(386)	(400)	(312)	(280)	(185)	(221)	(434)	(266)

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16D. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — There will be a total breakdown of law and order
How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	14%	12%	16%	16%	18%	14%	9%	11%	23%	19%	*
Somewhat likely	26%	24%	27%	24%	23%	27%	29%	28%	18%	23%	*
Not very likely	27%	29%	26%	30%	24%	28%	28%	30%	20%	20%	*
Not likely at all	17%	20%	14%	15%	16%	15%	24%	20%	12%	10%	*
Not sure	15%	13%	16%	13%	19%	16%	10%	11%	24%	25%	*
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	3%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(528)	(580)	(269)	(300)	(322)	(217)	(731)	(128)	(174)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	14%	22%	15%	6%	19%	7%	16%	11%	15%	11%	20%	14%	11%
Somewhat likely	26%	29%	28%	20%	33%	25%	27%	25%	25%	25%	20%	26%	32%
Not very likely	27%	26%	24%	32%	25%	30%	24%	35%	30%	32%	33%	23%	27%
Not likely at all	17%	10%	11%	31%	10%	29%	16%	19%	22%	16%	15%	19%	17%
Not sure	15%	11%	21%	11%	12%	10%	15%	11%	8%	16%	11%	16%	13%
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(386)	(423)	(299)	(476)	(386)	(400)	(313)	(281)	(186)	(220)	(435)	(267)

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16E. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — There will be a civil war
How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	12%	11%	13%	15%	15%	11%	7%	10%	18%	17%	*
Somewhat likely	28%	25%	31%	29%	27%	30%	25%	29%	28%	24%	*
Not very likely	27%	30%	25%	28%	26%	24%	33%	31%	14%	21%	*
Not likely at all	15%	20%	11%	11%	13%	16%	22%	17%	12%	13%	*
Not sure	16%	14%	19%	17%	17%	18%	13%	13%	26%	23%	*
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(528)	(583)	(269)	(300)	(323)	(219)	(733)	(128)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	12%	15%	15%	7%	15%	9%	14%	10%	13%	9%	12%	13%	13%
Somewhat likely	28%	38%	25%	22%	36%	23%	28%	27%	26%	25%	29%	27%	31%
Not very likely	27%	22%	25%	35%	25%	32%	22%	34%	33%	27%	28%	26%	30%
Not likely at all	15%	11%	12%	23%	9%	24%	15%	15%	19%	19%	15%	15%	14%
Not sure	16%	14%	22%	13%	14%	12%	20%	13%	8%	19%	15%	19%	12%
Prefer not to say	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(387)	(424)	(300)	(476)	(387)	(402)	(313)	(281)	(186)	(221)	(435)	(269)

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16F. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — The U.S. will become a fascist dictatorship
How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	11%	9%	12%	12%	11%	11%	8%	10%	15%	11%	*
Somewhat likely	20%	18%	22%	25%	18%	20%	18%	20%	14%	22%	*
Not very likely	20%	21%	19%	18%	24%	18%	21%	20%	18%	18%	*
Not likely at all	31%	37%	25%	24%	22%	33%	44%	37%	23%	17%	*
Not sure	17%	13%	20%	21%	20%	18%	8%	13%	26%	25%	*
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	1%	0%	5%	1%	0%	0%	4%	6%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(526)	(583)	(268)	(300)	(322)	(219)	(731)	(128)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	11%	18%	12%	3%	19%	4%	11%	9%	14%	9%	15%	10%	10%
Somewhat likely	20%	33%	23%	5%	33%	7%	21%	17%	20%	21%	16%	19%	25%
Not very likely	20%	24%	17%	20%	22%	22%	19%	21%	23%	18%	25%	18%	20%
Not likely at all	31%	12%	22%	57%	12%	54%	27%	39%	32%	35%	24%	33%	28%
Not sure	17%	11%	25%	13%	13%	13%	21%	13%	11%	17%	19%	17%	15%
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(386)	(424)	(299)	(475)	(386)	(401)	(312)	(281)	(185)	(221)	(434)	(269)

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16G. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — There will be a civil war between people who are Republicans and Democrats
How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	10%	9%	11%	12%	11%	10%	6%	8%	14%	14%	*
Somewhat likely	30%	29%	31%	28%	24%	34%	32%	32%	23%	26%	*
Not very likely	28%	30%	25%	29%	30%	24%	28%	30%	24%	22%	*
Not likely at all	14%	16%	13%	15%	11%	12%	22%	16%	9%	13%	*
Not sure	17%	15%	20%	14%	22%	19%	12%	14%	27%	25%	*
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(528)	(581)	(269)	(300)	(322)	(218)	(731)	(128)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	10%	12%	12%	6%	13%	7%	10%	8%	13%	9%	12%	10%	8%
Somewhat likely	30%	39%	25%	27%	34%	27%	33%	32%	24%	28%	30%	30%	32%
Not very likely	28%	21%	27%	35%	24%	33%	19%	33%	35%	32%	27%	27%	27%
Not likely at all	14%	11%	9%	23%	12%	22%	16%	14%	16%	11%	13%	15%	17%
Not sure	17%	15%	26%	10%	16%	11%	20%	13%	12%	21%	16%	17%	16%
Prefer not to say	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(386)	(424)	(299)	(475)	(386)	(402)	(312)	(280)	(186)	(221)	(435)	(267)

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16H. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — The U.S. will become a communist dictatorship
How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	9%	6%	12%	13%	9%	9%	5%	7%	17%	10%	*
Somewhat likely	12%	10%	13%	16%	13%	9%	8%	12%	11%	16%	*
Not very likely	20%	17%	23%	19%	20%	23%	18%	22%	14%	16%	*
Not likely at all	42%	51%	34%	33%	36%	41%	60%	49%	24%	29%	*
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	15%	17%	15%	9%	9%	30%	20%	*
Prefer not to say	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%	2%	0%	1%	3%	10%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(527)	(580)	(268)	(299)	(322)	(218)	(730)	(127)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	9%	16%	10%	2%	11%	3%	11%	6%	7%	5%	12%	8%	12%
Somewhat likely	12%	16%	9%	10%	16%	11%	16%	13%	6%	9%	11%	14%	10%
Not very likely	20%	20%	21%	19%	22%	22%	20%	20%	22%	17%	27%	17%	22%
Not likely at all	42%	36%	35%	57%	41%	55%	33%	46%	57%	52%	38%	41%	41%
Not sure	14%	10%	22%	10%	9%	8%	18%	13%	7%	17%	10%	17%	12%
Prefer not to say	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(386)	(422)	(299)	(475)	(385)	(400)	(313)	(280)	(186)	(220)	(432)	(269)

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17. Local Protests

As far as you know, have there been any political rallies or protests in your local area in 2025?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, and I've attended at least one	10%	7%	13%	14%	6%	8%	14%	10%	9%	10%	*
Yes, but I have not attended any	47%	43%	51%	39%	42%	54%	51%	50%	35%	46%	*
No	34%	40%	27%	39%	37%	30%	30%	33%	37%	36%	*
Not sure	9%	10%	9%	8%	14%	8%	6%	7%	19%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(528)	(583)	(269)	(300)	(323)	(219)	(733)	(128)	(174)	(76)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, and I've attended at least one	10%	22%	7%	2%	22%	5%	6%	11%	18%	11%	12%	6%	16%
Yes, but I have not attended any	47%	49%	47%	46%	55%	53%	48%	45%	52%	43%	51%	43%	55%
No	34%	22%	34%	44%	18%	36%	37%	35%	29%	38%	27%	42%	22%
Not sure	9%	7%	12%	8%	5%	6%	9%	10%	2%	8%	10%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(387)	(424)	(300)	(476)	(387)	(402)	(313)	(281)	(186)	(221)	(435)	(269)

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18. Approve of No Kings Protests
Do you approve or disapprove of the "No Kings" protests held nationwide on June 14 to oppose the military parade and President Trump's use of federal power?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	36%	34%	37%	37%	34%	33%	40%	34%	45%	41%	*
Somewhat approve	9%	9%	9%	13%	11%	7%	5%	8%	11%	12%	*
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	11%	15%	9%	15%	7%	14%	8%	6%	*
Strongly disapprove	29%	31%	26%	16%	26%	29%	45%	33%	16%	18%	*
Not sure	15%	13%	16%	18%	20%	17%	2%	11%	20%	23%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(528)	(583)	(269)	(300)	(323)	(219)	(733)	(128)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	36%	69%	39%	2%	73%	6%	30%	32%	47%	33%	41%	31%	41%
Somewhat approve	9%	11%	11%	5%	10%	8%	7%	12%	10%	10%	5%	11%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	7%	12%	16%	3%	17%	14%	11%	12%	26%	8%	11%	8%
Strongly disapprove	29%	6%	19%	60%	7%	59%	27%	34%	27%	20%	33%	31%	27%
Not sure	15%	8%	19%	17%	6%	9%	22%	11%	4%	11%	13%	17%	15%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(387)	(424)	(300)	(476)	(387)	(402)	(313)	(281)	(186)	(221)	(435)	(269)

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19. Violence of No Kings Protest

As far as you know, were people who participated in the "No Kings" protest...?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mostly peaceful	59%	58%	59%	57%	55%	58%	66%	59%	62%	54%	*
Mostly violent	16%	19%	14%	19%	19%	14%	15%	18%	8%	19%	*
Not sure	25%	24%	26%	24%	26%	28%	20%	23%	30%	27%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(527)	(583)	(268)	(300)	(323)	(219)	(732)	(128)	(174)	(76)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mostly peaceful	59%	80%	64%	33%	88%	40%	50%	58%	74%	68%	57%	55%	60%
Mostly violent	16%	8%	10%	31%	4%	30%	18%	19%	14%	17%	15%	20%	12%
Not sure	25%	12%	26%	36%	8%	29%	32%	23%	12%	15%	28%	26%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(386)	(424)	(300)	(476)	(387)	(402)	(313)	(281)	(186)	(220)	(435)	(269)

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20. Know Participants in No Kings Protests
Do you know anyone who participated in a "No Kings" protest? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	6%	3%	9%	6%	3%	6%	11%	8%	2%	3%	*
Yes, a family member	8%	7%	9%	6%	7%	9%	11%	9%	6%	6%	*
Yes, a friend	17%	13%	21%	20%	14%	15%	18%	18%	9%	17%	*
Yes, an acquaintance	15%	12%	18%	11%	16%	14%	18%	16%	9%	11%	*
No	66%	70%	62%	63%	67%	66%	68%	64%	70%	73%	*
Not sure	7%	8%	6%	9%	9%	8%	3%	6%	16%	3%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(528)	(583)	(269)	(300)	(323)	(219)	(733)	(128)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	6%	14%	5%	0%	14%	2%	4%	6%	9%	7%	9%	3%	8%
Yes, a family member	8%	15%	6%	4%	16%	6%	4%	10%	14%	13%	9%	4%	11%
Yes, a friend	17%	34%	12%	5%	36%	9%	10%	19%	29%	19%	20%	11%	22%
Yes, an acquaintance	15%	25%	14%	6%	30%	10%	7%	16%	26%	16%	16%	12%	18%
No	66%	47%	65%	84%	42%	76%	75%	62%	53%	64%	65%	73%	55%
Not sure	7%	6%	11%	5%	5%	5%	7%	8%	3%	10%	4%	5%	13%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(387)	(424)	(300)	(476)	(387)	(402)	(313)	(281)	(186)	(221)	(435)	(269)

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21. Interest in No Kings Protests
If more "No Kings" protests were to occur in the future, how interested would you be in participating in them?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very interested	15%	11%	18%	19%	8%	13%	20%	15%	14%	15%	*
Somewhat interested	14%	13%	15%	23%	11%	11%	11%	13%	16%	15%	*
Not very interested	10%	12%	9%	9%	15%	9%	6%	8%	15%	11%	*
Not at all interested	51%	51%	51%	37%	45%	61%	58%	56%	32%	44%	*
Not sure	10%	13%	7%	11%	20%	6%	5%	7%	23%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(525)	(581)	(268)	(299)	(320)	(219)	(730)	(128)	(173)	(75)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very interested	15%	35%	11%	0%	36%	4%	12%	15%	20%	15%	16%	10%	23%
Somewhat interested	14%	24%	14%	4%	25%	6%	11%	15%	16%	11%	13%	16%	13%
Not very interested	10%	11%	14%	5%	11%	5%	10%	9%	10%	13%	6%	10%	12%
Not at all interested	51%	17%	49%	84%	18%	82%	55%	53%	48%	51%	53%	54%	43%
Not sure	10%	12%	12%	7%	11%	3%	12%	8%	5%	10%	11%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(385)	(422)	(299)	(474)	(386)	(400)	(311)	(281)	(186)	(220)	(434)	(266)

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22. Heard About Assassination

How much have you heard about the recent assassination of Minnesota state lawmaker Melissa Hortman and murder of her husband Mark Hortman?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	38%	42%	34%	21%	25%	44%	60%	41%	35%	26%	*
A little	42%	41%	43%	49%	47%	38%	35%	44%	36%	43%	*
Nothing at all	20%	17%	24%	30%	28%	18%	6%	15%	29%	31%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(527)	(583)	(268)	(300)	(323)	(219)	(733)	(128)	(173)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	38%	47%	32%	35%	50%	41%	29%	42%	51%	36%	45%	36%	35%
A little	42%	36%	43%	46%	39%	46%	44%	41%	36%	45%	38%	40%	47%
Nothing at all	20%	17%	25%	19%	11%	13%	27%	18%	13%	19%	17%	24%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(387)	(423)	(300)	(476)	(387)	(402)	(312)	(281)	(186)	(221)	(435)	(268)

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23. Is Assassination Isolated or Broader Problem
Do you think that the assassination of Minnesota state lawmaker Melissa Hortman...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is an isolated event	15%	20%	9%	15%	11%	20%	11%	16%	6%	18%	*
Represents a broader problem in American society	65%	61%	68%	53%	64%	61%	83%	68%	63%	52%	*
Not sure	21%	19%	23%	33%	25%	18%	7%	16%	31%	30%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(527)	(583)	(268)	(300)	(323)	(219)	(732)	(128)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is an isolated event	15%	10%	14%	20%	7%	27%	12%	17%	19%	11%	15%	17%	13%
Represents a broader problem in American society	65%	77%	61%	57%	83%	55%	61%	67%	71%	69%	70%	60%	65%
Not sure	21%	13%	25%	22%	11%	18%	27%	17%	10%	19%	15%	23%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(386)	(424)	(300)	(475)	(387)	(402)	(312)	(281)	(186)	(221)	(435)	(268)

24. Motive of Shooter

Do you think that the person who killed Minnesota state lawmaker Melissa Hortman and her husband was mostly motivated by...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Political beliefs	58%	55%	60%	56%	53%	57%	65%	61%	41%	56%	*
Something other than political beliefs	16%	17%	15%	18%	13%	16%	18%	17%	11%	15%	*
Not sure	26%	27%	26%	26%	34%	27%	17%	22%	48%	29%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(528)	(582)	(269)	(300)	(322)	(219)	(733)	(127)	(174)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Political beliefs	58%	70%	55%	49%	76%	51%	53%	58%	69%	62%	63%	53%	58%
Something other than political beliefs	16%	16%	10%	23%	11%	21%	17%	16%	14%	13%	16%	19%	13%
Not sure	26%	14%	35%	28%	13%	28%	30%	26%	17%	25%	21%	28%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(386)	(424)	(300)	(475)	(387)	(401)	(313)	(281)	(186)	(221)	(434)	(269)

25. Party of Hortman

As far as you know, was Minnesota state lawmaker Melissa Hortman...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A Democrat	61%	66%	56%	51%	46%	67%	80%	67%	54%	46%	*
A Republican	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	2%	2%	4%	3%	6%	*
Neither	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	3%	*
Not sure	32%	28%	36%	37%	44%	30%	18%	27%	38%	45%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(527)	(582)	(268)	(300)	(322)	(219)	(733)	(127)	(173)	(76)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A Democrat	61%	75%	57%	53%	81%	64%	47%	70%	78%	63%	69%	56%	61%
A Republican	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%
Neither	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%
Not sure	32%	20%	37%	38%	16%	28%	44%	26%	18%	31%	26%	35%	34%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(386)	(423)	(300)	(475)	(386)	(400)	(313)	(281)	(185)	(221)	(434)	(269)

YouGov Survey: Protests, Extremism, and Violence
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26. Party of Shooter

As far as you know, is the person who killed Minnesota state lawmaker Melissa Hortman and her husband...?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A Democrat	17%	23%	12%	22%	10%	19%	20%	20%	10%	17%	*
A Republican	26%	25%	28%	24%	27%	26%	27%	26%	32%	19%	*
Neither	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%	*
Not sure	51%	47%	55%	49%	56%	50%	47%	47%	55%	60%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(528)	(583)	(269)	(300)	(323)	(219)	(733)	(128)	(174)	(76)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A Democrat	17%	12%	12%	29%	9%	29%	16%	22%	18%	19%	15%	20%	13%
A Republican	26%	49%	25%	6%	49%	11%	20%	27%	35%	31%	28%	24%	25%
Neither	6%	3%	6%	7%	5%	9%	8%	3%	6%	4%	8%	5%	6%
Not sure	51%	36%	57%	57%	37%	50%	56%	48%	42%	46%	50%	51%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(387)	(424)	(300)	(476)	(387)	(402)	(313)	(281)	(186)	(221)	(435)	(269)

YouGov Survey: Protests, Extremism, and Violence
June 16 - 18, 2025 - 1111 U.S. adult citizens

Interviewing Dates	June 16 - 18, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.054 to 6.854, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 1.029.
Number of respondents	1111
Margin of error	$\pm$ 4.2% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	60 questions not reported.