

Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
 Conducted January 26 - 29, 2024
 Margin of Error ±4.1%

1. Are you currently in a romantic or sexual relationship with someone?

Yes 60%
 No 40%

2. If you are in relationships with multiple people, please answer the questions that follow in regard to your primary partner. Which best describes your relationship status?

Married 40%
 Living together, but not married 10%
 Not living together, but in a serious relationship 7%
 In a casual relationship 3%
 Other type 0%
 Not in a relationship 40%

3. What is the gender of your current relationship partner?

Among people in relationships

Man 49%
 Woman 50%
 Non-binary 0%
 Other 0%
 Prefer not to say 1%

4. How would you rate your relationship quality?

Among people in relationships

Excellent 42%
 Very good 31%
 Good 19%
 Fair 7%
 Poor 1%
 Prefer not to say 0%

5. Would you say that you are...?

Very romantic 22%
 Somewhat romantic 45%
 Not very romantic 24%
 Not at all romantic 4%
 Not sure 5%

6. Would you say that your partner is... ?

Among people in relationships

Very romantic	26%
Somewhat romantic	44%
Not very romantic	20%
Not romantic at all	9%
Not sure	1%

7. Have you ever... ?

	Yes	No	Not sure
Gone on a date	88%	10%	2%
Used an online dating site or app	33%	65%	2%
Been on a blind date	34%	64%	2%
Been in a friend-with-benefits relationship	38%	59%	3%
Had sex	88%	11%	1%
Had a one-night stand	51%	46%	2%
Dated more than one person at the same time	33%	64%	3%
Experienced love at first sight	46%	43%	10%
Been in love	89%	8%	3%
Told a romantic interest that you loved them	78%	19%	4%
Been told by a romantic interest that they love you	82%	14%	4%
Been in a romantic relationship	86%	11%	4%
Lived with a relationship partner	66%	32%	2%
Been in a long-distance relationship	52%	45%	2%
Been engaged	67%	29%	3%
Been married	66%	33%	1%
Been divorced	30%	68%	1%
Been in a love triangle	22%	73%	5%
Had a crush on someone that wasn't reciprocated	70%	23%	7%
Been in a polyamorous or open relationship	11%	85%	4%
Cheated on someone	34%	63%	3%
Been cheated on	58%	32%	10%
Broken up with someone	77%	22%	2%
Been broken up with	72%	25%	3%
Gotten back together with an ex-partner	44%	54%	2%
Had an on-again off-again relationship	48%	48%	4%
Attended couples counseling	24%	75%	1%

8. Have you ever been in a serious romantic relationship with someone who, compared to you, was...?

	Yes	No	Not sure
A different race or ethnicity	39%	58%	3%
A different religion	45%	41%	14%
5 or more years older or younger	55%	42%	3%
12 or more inches taller or shorter	32%	64%	5%
Living in a different state or country	40%	57%	3%
Much more or less wealthy	46%	44%	10%
Much more or less educated	53%	38%	9%
Affiliated with a different political party	31%	43%	26%
Of the same gender	8%	89%	3%

9. Do you think human beings are monogamous by nature, or not?

Humans are monogamous by nature	31%
Humans are not monogamous by nature	27%
Not sure	41%

10. Do you know anyone who is or has been in a polyamorous or open relationship? Select all that apply.

Yes, me	7%
Yes, a family member	6%
Yes, a friend	19%
Yes, an acquaintance	14%
None of the above	59%
Prefer not to say	5%

11. Would you ever consider being in an open or polyamorous relationship?

Definitely	5%
Probably	9%
Probably not	18%
Definitely not	60%
Not sure	8%

12. Which of the following are reasons why you would consider being in an open or polyamorous relationship? Select all that apply.

Among people who say they would definitely or probably consider being in an open or polyamorous relationship

Desire for more emotional or intimate connections	35%
Desire for more variety	47%
Desire to have different needs fulfilled	48%
Desire for more sex	39%
Current partner's interest	25%
Desire to challenge societal norms	17%
Personal growth	26%
Issues with current partner	16%
Other	2%
Not sure	5%

13. Which of the following are reasons why you would consider being in an open or polyamorous relationship? Select all that apply.

Among people who say they would definitely or probably not consider being in an open or polyamorous relationship

Lack of interest	44%
Current partner's lack of interest	11%
Lack of time	12%
Lack of emotional capacity	27%
Lack of available partners	6%
Jealousy	40%
Moral opposition	53%
Social judgment	17%
Other	10%
Not sure	5%

14. On a scale where 0 is completely monogamous and 6 is completely non-monogamous, what would your ideal relationship be?

0 - Completely monogamous	57%
1	6%
2	4%
3	7%
4	4%
5	3%
6 - Completely non-monogamous	8%
Not sure	13%

15. On a scale where 0 is completely monogamous and 6 is completely non-monogamous, how would you describe your current relationship?

Asked of people who are in a relationship

0 - Completely monogamous	71%
1	5%
2	3%
3	4%
4	4%
5	2%
6 - Completely non-monogamous	6%
Not sure	6%

16. Have you ever engaged in sexual activities with someone else, with the consent of your main romantic partner?

Yes, I have	12%
No, I have not	84%
Prefer not to say	3%

17. Have you ever engaged in sexual activities with someone else, WITHOUT the consent of your main romantic partner?

Yes, I have	24%
No, I have not	72%
Prefer not to say	5%

18. How would you react if your partner wanted to engage in sexual activities with someone else?

I would not be OK with it	74%
Whether I am OK with it or not depends on the situation	15%
I would be OK with it	4%
Not sure	6%

19. Do you think polyamory is morally acceptable or morally wrong?

Morally acceptable	19%
Morally wrong	55%
Not sure	26%

20. Do you think Valentine's Day is only a holiday for romantic relationships, or is it for platonic ones as well?

Romantic relationships only	27%
Romantic and platonic relationships	60%
Not sure	14%

21. Which comes closest to your view?

I enjoy Valentine's Day more than an average day	17%
I enjoy Valentine's Day about as much as an average day	53%
I enjoy Valentine's Day less than an average day	22%
Not sure	7%

22. Who is typically the person primarily responsible for planning Valentine's Day activities in your relationship?

Among people in relationships

Me	21%
My partner	13%
Both of us equally	43%
Neither of us	21%
Not sure	2%

23. Who would you prefer to be the person primarily responsible for planning Valentine's Day activities in your relationship?

Among people in relationships

Me	12%
My partner	21%
Both of us equally	46%
Neither of us	16%
Not sure	5%

24. Do you plan to celebrate Valentine's Day this year?

Yes	38%
No	43%
Not sure	19%

25. Who do you plan to celebrate Valentine's Day with this year? Select all that apply.

A romantic partner	42%
Family members	14%
Friends	7%
Someone else	1%
By myself	3%
Does not plan to celebrate Valentine's Day	43%
Not sure	4%

26. Do you plan to do the following to celebrate Valentine's Day this year? Select all that apply.

Give or receive a gift	27%
Give or receive a card	20%
Dine out at a restaurant	24%
Share a meal at home	19%
Attend an event	6%
Have sex	19%
None of the above	1%
Does not plan to celebrate Valentine's Day	43%
Not sure	8%
Prefer not to say	2%

27. Do you have any children in elementary or middle school?

Yes	17%
No	83%

28. Do students at your child's elementary or middle school regularly distribute Valentine's Day cards, treats, or flowers around Valentine's Day?

Among parents of children in elementary or middle school

Yes	72%
No	15%
Not sure	13%

29. When you were in elementary or middle school, did students regularly distribute Valentine's Day cards, treats, or flowers around Valentine's Day?

Yes	84%
No	12%
Not sure	5%

30. Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate for elementary and middle schools to allow students to distribute Valentine's Day cards, treats, or flowers around Valentine's Day?

Appropriate	73%
Inappropriate	11%
Not sure	16%

YouGov Survey: Relationships and Valentine's Day



Interviewing Dates	January 26 - 29, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.505, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.864.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 4.1% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	61 questions not reported.

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1. Currently in a Relationship

Are you currently in a romantic or sexual relationship with someone?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	60%	60%	61%	55%	70%	65%	48%	66%	48%	52%	*
No	40%	40%	39%	45%	30%	35%	52%	34%	52%	48%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(210)	(722)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	60%	56%	57%	69%	62%	70%	43%	74%	78%	66%	62%	60%	56%
No	40%	44%	43%	31%	38%	30%	57%	26%	22%	34%	38%	40%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(359)	(378)	(263)	(398)	(317)	(373)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(393)	(196)

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2. What Kind of Relationship

If you are in relationships with multiple people, please answer the questions that follow in regard to your primary partner. Which best describes your relationship status?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Married	40%	40%	39%	21%	48%	48%	36%	47%	14%	30%	*
Living together, but not married	10%	11%	9%	9%	14%	11%	6%	10%	10%	12%	*
Not living together, but in a serious relationship	7%	4%	10%	18%	5%	4%	5%	6%	17%	6%	*
In a casual relationship	3%	4%	2%	7%	3%	2%	1%	2%	7%	4%	*
Other type	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
Not in a relationship	40%	40%	39%	45%	30%	35%	52%	34%	52%	48%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(451)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(209)	(721)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Married	40%	31%	37%	51%	40%	56%	19%	52%	64%	36%	40%	42%	38%
Living together, but not married	10%	11%	12%	8%	9%	7%	12%	12%	8%	18%	12%	9%	4%
Not living together, but in a serious relationship	7%	10%	5%	7%	9%	4%	8%	8%	4%	10%	6%	5%	10%
In a casual relationship	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%
Other type	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Not in a relationship	40%	44%	43%	31%	38%	30%	57%	26%	22%	34%	38%	40%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(359)	(377)	(263)	(397)	(317)	(373)	(285)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(393)	(195)

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3. Partner Gender

What is the gender of your current relationship partner?

Among people in relationships

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Man	49%	11%	85%	64%	53%	45%	38%	49%	*	*	*
Woman	50%	88%	14%	33%	47%	55%	61%	51%	*	*	*
Non-binary	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*	*	*
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*	*	*
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(630)	(290)	(340)	(100)	(154)	(265)	(111)	(475)	(53)	(70)	(32)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Man	49%	51%	50%	47%	53%	44%	59%	44%	42%	49%	50%	50%	49%
Woman	50%	48%	48%	53%	45%	56%	41%	54%	58%	49%	49%	50%	50%
Non-binary	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Prefer not to say	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(630)	(215)	(233)	(182)	(255)	(215)	(170)	(205)	(205)	(126)	(144)	(240)	(120)

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4. Relationship Quality

How would you rate your relationship quality?

Among people in relationships

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	42%	48%	36%	32%	44%	39%	56%	43%	*	*	*
Very good	31%	28%	34%	39%	30%	33%	23%	33%	*	*	*
Good	19%	17%	21%	19%	20%	20%	16%	18%	*	*	*
Fair	7%	6%	7%	10%	6%	6%	5%	6%	*	*	*
Poor	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	*	*	*
Prefer not to say	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(630)	(290)	(340)	(100)	(154)	(265)	(111)	(475)	(53)	(70)	(32)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	42%	46%	33%	48%	37%	50%	43%	40%	44%	50%	35%	42%	43%
Very good	31%	33%	32%	29%	33%	29%	28%	32%	34%	23%	36%	32%	33%
Good	19%	15%	25%	17%	21%	16%	20%	20%	17%	18%	22%	20%	14%
Fair	7%	6%	9%	5%	8%	5%	8%	7%	4%	8%	6%	5%	8%
Poor	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Prefer not to say	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(630)	(215)	(233)	(182)	(255)	(215)	(170)	(205)	(205)	(126)	(144)	(240)	(120)

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5. Self Romantic

Would you say that you are... ?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very romantic	22%	23%	20%	26%	28%	21%	12%	20%	26%	28%	*
Somewhat romantic	45%	42%	49%	38%	48%	44%	51%	48%	38%	40%	*
Not very romantic	24%	24%	24%	23%	19%	24%	29%	25%	16%	21%	*
Not at all romantic	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	*
Not sure	5%	7%	3%	11%	3%	4%	2%	3%	16%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(452)	(547)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(209)	(721)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very romantic	22%	27%	17%	20%	22%	20%	24%	19%	21%	26%	20%	21%	20%
Somewhat romantic	45%	45%	42%	50%	45%	50%	40%	50%	48%	41%	39%	49%	48%
Not very romantic	24%	18%	29%	24%	25%	25%	23%	24%	25%	25%	28%	22%	21%
Not at all romantic	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	7%	3%	5%
Not sure	5%	6%	6%	2%	4%	1%	7%	2%	3%	3%	6%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(359)	(377)	(263)	(397)	(317)	(373)	(286)	(256)	(192)	(219)	(392)	(196)

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6. Partner Romantic

Would you say that your partner is...?

Among people in relationships

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very romantic	26%	31%	21%	38%	23%	22%	24%	25%	*	*	*
Somewhat romantic	44%	44%	45%	39%	49%	42%	47%	45%	*	*	*
Not very romantic	20%	17%	23%	18%	16%	25%	18%	21%	*	*	*
Not romantic at all	9%	6%	11%	4%	10%	9%	9%	8%	*	*	*
Not sure	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(630)	(290)	(340)	(100)	(154)	(265)	(111)	(475)	(53)	(70)	(32)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very romantic	26%	31%	19%	28%	27%	22%	29%	26%	25%	27%	18%	27%	32%
Somewhat romantic	44%	46%	44%	43%	44%	46%	41%	45%	43%	41%	39%	47%	47%
Not very romantic	20%	13%	25%	22%	19%	25%	20%	20%	22%	19%	30%	17%	15%
Not romantic at all	9%	11%	9%	7%	7%	6%	8%	9%	10%	12%	11%	8%	5%
Not sure	1%	1%	3%	0%	3%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(630)	(215)	(233)	(182)	(255)	(215)	(170)	(205)	(205)	(126)	(144)	(240)	(120)

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7A. Relationship Experiences (1) — Gone on a date

Have you ever...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	88%	86%	91%	67%	90%	94%	97%	92%	84%	81%	*
No	10%	11%	8%	25%	8%	6%	2%	7%	12%	15%	*
Not sure	2%	3%	1%	8%	2%	0%	1%	1%	4%	4%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(210)	(722)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	88%	84%	89%	93%	91%	96%	84%	95%	93%	88%	91%	87%	87%
No	10%	14%	9%	6%	9%	3%	13%	5%	6%	11%	8%	9%	10%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(359)	(378)	(263)	(398)	(317)	(373)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(393)	(196)

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7B. Relationship Experiences (1) — Used an online dating site or app

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	33%	35%	32%	38%	49%	31%	16%	30%	51%	35%	*
No	65%	62%	68%	56%	49%	69%	84%	69%	47%	62%	*
Not sure	2%	3%	0%	5%	3%	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(452)	(547)	(163)	(219)	(407)	(210)	(721)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	33%	41%	31%	28%	42%	26%	35%	37%	31%	41%	28%	31%	36%
No	65%	57%	67%	72%	58%	74%	62%	63%	69%	58%	69%	67%	62%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(359)	(378)	(262)	(398)	(316)	(373)	(285)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(392)	(196)

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7C. Relationship Experiences (1) — Been on a blind date

Have you ever...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	34%	36%	32%	17%	27%	41%	47%	35%	37%	33%	*
No	64%	63%	65%	77%	70%	58%	52%	63%	58%	65%	*
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	6%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	2%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(210)	(722)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	34%	34%	34%	34%	33%	41%	31%	37%	35%	36%	31%	36%	31%
No	64%	63%	64%	65%	64%	58%	66%	62%	64%	63%	67%	63%	63%
Not sure	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(359)	(378)	(263)	(398)	(317)	(373)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(393)	(196)

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7D. Relationship Experiences (1) — Been in a friend-with-benefits relationship

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	38%	40%	36%	34%	51%	40%	24%	35%	55%	37%	*
No	59%	56%	62%	58%	48%	58%	73%	63%	42%	59%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	8%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(452)	(547)	(163)	(219)	(407)	(210)	(721)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	38%	46%	34%	33%	45%	30%	36%	40%	40%	38%	34%	43%	33%
No	59%	51%	62%	65%	53%	68%	61%	58%	59%	59%	65%	55%	61%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(358)	(378)	(263)	(397)	(317)	(373)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(393)	(195)

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7E. Relationship Experiences (1) — Had sex

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	88%	86%	90%	63%	92%	94%	99%	92%	86%	76%	*
No	11%	13%	9%	33%	7%	6%	1%	7%	11%	22%	*
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(452)	(546)	(162)	(219)	(407)	(210)	(721)	(103)	(112)	(62)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	88%	84%	88%	93%	90%	97%	83%	94%	95%	88%	92%	90%	83%
No	11%	15%	10%	7%	10%	3%	15%	6%	5%	12%	7%	10%	15%
Not sure	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(358)	(378)	(262)	(397)	(317)	(373)	(285)	(256)	(192)	(219)	(392)	(195)

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7F. Relationship Experiences (1) — Had a one-night stand

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	51%	53%	50%	33%	55%	63%	48%	53%	56%	45%	*
No	46%	44%	48%	60%	45%	35%	51%	46%	38%	53%	*
Not sure	2%	3%	2%	7%	1%	2%	1%	2%	6%	2%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(451)	(544)	(163)	(218)	(406)	(208)	(717)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	51%	51%	51%	53%	57%	53%	50%	56%	55%	49%	54%	55%	46%
No	46%	47%	45%	47%	41%	46%	47%	44%	43%	50%	44%	42%	51%
Not sure	2%	2%	4%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(358)	(375)	(262)	(397)	(315)	(369)	(286)	(257)	(191)	(219)	(390)	(195)

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7G. Relationship Experiences (1) — Dated more than one person at the same time

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	33%	34%	33%	18%	33%	39%	39%	33%	46%	25%	*
No	64%	64%	64%	75%	65%	59%	60%	66%	53%	67%	*
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	7%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(452)	(547)	(163)	(219)	(407)	(210)	(721)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	33%	36%	31%	34%	38%	36%	29%	38%	38%	36%	29%	33%	36%
No	64%	60%	67%	65%	59%	62%	68%	60%	60%	62%	71%	63%	61%
Not sure	3%	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(359)	(378)	(262)	(398)	(316)	(373)	(285)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(392)	(196)

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7H. Relationship Experiences (1) — Experienced love at first sight

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	46%	50%	42%	51%	49%	45%	40%	43%	57%	48%	*
No	43%	41%	45%	36%	42%	44%	51%	46%	33%	44%	*
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	13%	9%	10%	9%	11%	10%	8%	*
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(452)	(546)	(163)	(218)	(407)	(210)	(721)	(102)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	46%	48%	40%	52%	46%	45%	47%	48%	48%	47%	44%	46%	48%
No	43%	39%	49%	42%	44%	46%	42%	42%	41%	44%	42%	44%	44%
Not sure	10%	13%	11%	7%	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%	9%	15%	10%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(357)	(378)	(263)	(397)	(317)	(371)	(286)	(257)	(191)	(219)	(392)	(196)

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7I. Relationship Experiences (1) — Been in love

Have you ever... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	89%	88%	91%	73%	92%	93%	96%	93%	85%	82%	*
No	8%	9%	7%	21%	7%	4%	2%	4%	7%	16%	*
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	6%	1%	3%	1%	2%	7%	2%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(451)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(407)	(210)	(721)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	89%	83%	90%	94%	90%	97%	84%	96%	96%	92%	90%	88%	88%
No	8%	13%	6%	4%	7%	1%	11%	2%	3%	7%	4%	9%	10%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	5%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(359)	(378)	(262)	(398)	(316)	(372)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(392)	(196)

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7J. Relationship Experiences (1) — Told a romantic interest that you loved them

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	78%	78%	77%	55%	82%	83%	86%	83%	72%	57%	*
No	19%	19%	18%	37%	16%	14%	11%	14%	19%	38%	*
Not sure	4%	3%	4%	9%	2%	3%	3%	2%	9%	5%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(210)	(722)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	78%	73%	80%	79%	80%	87%	72%	83%	86%	80%	76%	82%	70%
No	19%	21%	16%	19%	17%	11%	23%	15%	12%	18%	20%	14%	25%
Not sure	4%	6%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(359)	(378)	(263)	(398)	(317)	(373)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(393)	(196)

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7K. Relationship Experiences (1) — Been told by a romantic interest that they love you

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	82%	80%	84%	70%	80%	86%	91%	86%	84%	75%	*
No	14%	16%	12%	24%	16%	10%	6%	11%	11%	20%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(452)	(547)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(209)	(722)	(103)	(111)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	82%	77%	85%	85%	86%	89%	76%	93%	86%	79%	83%	86%	78%
No	14%	18%	11%	12%	12%	7%	20%	4%	13%	16%	12%	12%	16%
Not sure	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(359)	(377)	(263)	(397)	(317)	(372)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(392)	(196)

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7L. Relationship Experiences (1) — Been in a romantic relationship

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	86%	84%	87%	65%	90%	92%	92%	90%	82%	75%	*
No	11%	12%	9%	27%	7%	7%	4%	7%	11%	21%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	8%	2%	2%	5%	3%	7%	4%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(452)	(546)	(163)	(219)	(407)	(209)	(720)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	86%	80%	86%	91%	89%	96%	78%	97%	92%	90%	87%	85%	81%
No	11%	16%	9%	6%	9%	3%	15%	2%	7%	8%	11%	10%	12%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	1%	7%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(358)	(378)	(262)	(397)	(316)	(372)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(391)	(196)

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7M. Relationship Experiences (1) — Lived with a relationship partner

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	66%	63%	68%	42%	73%	81%	60%	70%	67%	53%	*
No	32%	34%	30%	52%	26%	19%	38%	29%	32%	43%	*
Not sure	2%	3%	1%	6%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	4%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(210)	(722)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	66%	63%	65%	70%	69%	70%	59%	72%	74%	65%	71%	68%	58%
No	32%	34%	33%	29%	31%	28%	38%	27%	26%	33%	28%	30%	38%
Not sure	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(359)	(378)	(263)	(398)	(317)	(373)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(393)	(196)

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7N. Relationship Experiences (1) — Been in a long-distance relationship

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	52%	55%	50%	50%	59%	53%	46%	53%	60%	44%	*
No	45%	42%	49%	43%	39%	46%	54%	45%	38%	54%	*
Not sure	2%	3%	1%	7%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(452)	(546)	(163)	(218)	(407)	(210)	(721)	(103)	(112)	(62)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	52%	53%	49%	56%	59%	57%	47%	60%	56%	59%	55%	49%	51%
No	45%	42%	49%	44%	40%	43%	51%	40%	42%	40%	44%	50%	44%
Not sure	2%	4%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(359)	(378)	(261)	(398)	(316)	(373)	(285)	(256)	(191)	(219)	(392)	(196)

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70. Relationship Experiences (1) — Been engaged

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	67%	61%	73%	27%	64%	78%	93%	75%	46%	55%	*
No	29%	35%	24%	63%	33%	20%	7%	22%	48%	42%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	3%	10%	3%	2%	0%	3%	6%	4%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(451)	(546)	(163)	(218)	(406)	(210)	(719)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	67%	56%	66%	80%	67%	86%	61%	76%	75%	64%	75%	70%	57%
No	29%	37%	31%	20%	31%	14%	34%	23%	23%	35%	23%	27%	35%
Not sure	3%	7%	3%	0%	2%	0%	5%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(359)	(377)	(261)	(398)	(315)	(372)	(286)	(255)	(192)	(218)	(392)	(195)

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7P. Relationship Experiences (1) — Been married

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	66%	61%	71%	23%	58%	80%	94%	76%	42%	46%	*
No	33%	38%	28%	74%	41%	19%	6%	23%	56%	51%	*
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(452)	(547)	(163)	(219)	(407)	(210)	(721)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	66%	56%	64%	79%	65%	86%	57%	77%	76%	62%	72%	68%	59%
No	33%	42%	35%	21%	35%	14%	41%	23%	24%	38%	27%	31%	38%
Not sure	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(359)	(378)	(262)	(398)	(317)	(372)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(218)	(393)	(196)

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7Q. Relationship Experiences (1) — Been divorced

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	30%	28%	32%	7%	12%	43%	53%	34%	24%	25%	*
No	68%	70%	66%	89%	85%	57%	47%	66%	73%	73%	*
Not sure	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(210)	(722)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	30%	28%	31%	33%	28%	36%	35%	33%	24%	26%	30%	35%	27%
No	68%	70%	68%	67%	70%	64%	62%	67%	76%	74%	70%	65%	69%
Not sure	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(359)	(378)	(263)	(398)	(317)	(373)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(393)	(196)

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7R. Relationship Experiences (1) — Been in a love triangle

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	22%	21%	23%	24%	30%	20%	14%	19%	36%	25%	*
No	73%	73%	73%	66%	63%	78%	83%	77%	56%	67%	*
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	10%	7%	2%	3%	4%	9%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(451)	(547)	(163)	(219)	(407)	(209)	(720)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	22%	30%	16%	21%	29%	20%	23%	21%	20%	25%	18%	21%	26%
No	73%	63%	78%	77%	65%	78%	71%	76%	76%	70%	79%	73%	70%
Not sure	5%	6%	6%	3%	6%	2%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(358)	(378)	(262)	(397)	(316)	(373)	(285)	(256)	(192)	(219)	(392)	(195)

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7S. Relationship Experiences (1) — Had a crush on someone that wasn't reciprocated

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	70%	71%	69%	64%	74%	76%	62%	75%	63%	52%	*
No	23%	20%	25%	24%	20%	18%	32%	20%	28%	37%	*
Not sure	7%	9%	5%	11%	5%	6%	6%	6%	9%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(450)	(545)	(162)	(218)	(406)	(209)	(719)	(102)	(112)	(62)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	70%	66%	69%	75%	74%	74%	67%	73%	81%	70%	66%	73%	69%
No	23%	27%	21%	22%	22%	22%	24%	22%	18%	25%	24%	21%	24%
Not sure	7%	7%	10%	3%	4%	4%	9%	5%	1%	5%	11%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(357)	(376)	(262)	(396)	(316)	(370)	(285)	(256)	(191)	(219)	(390)	(195)

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7T. Relationship Experiences (1) — Been in a polyamorous or open relationship

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	11%	14%	9%	15%	12%	11%	8%	11%	13%	14%	*
No	85%	81%	89%	80%	85%	87%	86%	85%	84%	83%	*
Not sure	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(210)	(722)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	11%	16%	11%	8%	14%	7%	12%	11%	13%	9%	11%	8%	18%
No	85%	82%	83%	91%	84%	91%	83%	87%	85%	88%	88%	86%	77%
Not sure	4%	3%	7%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	2%	1%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(359)	(378)	(263)	(398)	(317)	(373)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(393)	(196)

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7U. Relationship Experiences (1) — Cheated on someone

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	34%	35%	32%	21%	36%	40%	33%	32%	45%	34%	*
No	63%	61%	65%	68%	61%	60%	65%	66%	52%	59%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	3%	11%	3%	0%	2%	2%	3%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(451)	(547)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(208)	(721)	(103)	(111)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	34%	37%	32%	32%	41%	32%	34%	34%	38%	24%	34%	38%	32%
No	63%	57%	66%	66%	58%	67%	64%	64%	60%	72%	65%	58%	63%
Not sure	3%	7%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(359)	(376)	(263)	(396)	(317)	(372)	(286)	(256)	(192)	(219)	(391)	(196)

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7V. Relationship Experiences (1) — Been cheated on

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	58%	53%	62%	43%	57%	71%	52%	58%	70%	55%	*
No	32%	36%	29%	45%	33%	21%	36%	32%	22%	33%	*
Not sure	10%	12%	9%	11%	10%	8%	12%	10%	8%	13%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(210)	(722)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	58%	54%	63%	56%	60%	56%	60%	60%	56%	50%	54%	63%	57%
No	32%	40%	24%	33%	31%	31%	31%	27%	35%	38%	31%	29%	35%
Not sure	10%	6%	13%	12%	9%	13%	9%	13%	9%	12%	15%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(359)	(378)	(263)	(398)	(317)	(373)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(393)	(196)

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7W. Relationship Experiences (1) — Broken up with someone

Have you ever...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	77%	74%	79%	56%	81%	85%	79%	80%	72%	71%	*
No	22%	24%	19%	39%	18%	15%	19%	19%	25%	26%	*
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(210)	(722)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	77%	72%	81%	77%	78%	83%	73%	84%	80%	80%	76%	78%	73%
No	22%	26%	17%	22%	20%	17%	26%	15%	17%	19%	23%	22%	23%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(359)	(378)	(263)	(398)	(317)	(373)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(393)	(196)

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7X. Relationship Experiences (1) — Been broken up with

Have you ever...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	72%	69%	75%	52%	73%	84%	72%	75%	65%	67%	*
No	25%	27%	23%	41%	25%	14%	27%	23%	30%	30%	*
Not sure	3%	3%	2%	7%	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	4%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(452)	(547)	(163)	(219)	(407)	(210)	(722)	(103)	(112)	(62)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	72%	63%	77%	75%	75%	81%	70%	79%	73%	71%	71%	74%	70%
No	25%	33%	20%	23%	24%	18%	26%	21%	26%	27%	27%	23%	27%
Not sure	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(358)	(378)	(263)	(397)	(317)	(373)	(286)	(256)	(192)	(219)	(392)	(196)

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7Y. Relationship Experiences (1) — Gotten back together with an ex-partner

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	44%	43%	45%	35%	48%	52%	37%	42%	59%	45%	*
No	54%	54%	53%	58%	51%	46%	63%	57%	37%	53%	*
Not sure	2%	3%	1%	8%	0%	1%	0%	1%	4%	1%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(451)	(547)	(163)	(219)	(407)	(209)	(720)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	44%	45%	47%	40%	48%	38%	48%	45%	44%	43%	38%	50%	42%
No	54%	52%	50%	60%	51%	61%	50%	55%	55%	57%	62%	47%	55%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(359)	(377)	(262)	(398)	(315)	(373)	(285)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(391)	(196)

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7Z. Relationship Experiences (1) — Had an on-again off-again relationship

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	48%	46%	49%	34%	56%	56%	40%	46%	57%	48%	*
No	48%	50%	47%	56%	42%	42%	57%	50%	41%	48%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	10%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	5%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(450)	(548)	(163)	(218)	(408)	(209)	(721)	(102)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	48%	48%	52%	42%	51%	43%	48%	52%	48%	52%	46%	51%	40%
No	48%	46%	44%	56%	47%	56%	48%	47%	50%	44%	51%	46%	53%
Not sure	4%	6%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(359)	(376)	(263)	(398)	(317)	(371)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(217)	(393)	(196)

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7AA. Relationship Experiences (1) — Attended couples counseling

Have you ever...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	24%	26%	21%	17%	25%	26%	25%	26%	23%	16%	*
No	75%	73%	76%	79%	73%	74%	75%	74%	70%	82%	*
Not sure	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	0%	1%	1%	7%	1%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(451)	(547)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(208)	(722)	(103)	(111)	(62)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	24%	28%	20%	24%	28%	29%	17%	28%	33%	21%	26%	21%	27%
No	75%	71%	78%	76%	71%	71%	81%	72%	65%	78%	74%	77%	71%
Not sure	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(357)	(378)	(263)	(397)	(316)	(373)	(284)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(392)	(195)

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8A. Relationship Differences — A different race or ethnicity

Have you ever been in a serious romantic relationship with someone who, compared to you, was...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	39%	40%	38%	39%	53%	41%	21%	32%	52%	57%	*
No	58%	56%	60%	51%	45%	58%	78%	65%	40%	41%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	10%	2%	1%	1%	3%	9%	2%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(449)	(546)	(163)	(217)	(406)	(209)	(721)	(102)	(110)	(62)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	39%	48%	39%	29%	46%	30%	40%	37%	45%	47%	30%	37%	44%
No	58%	49%	57%	68%	53%	69%	56%	61%	53%	52%	67%	60%	49%
Not sure	3%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	0%	3%	3%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(359)	(374)	(262)	(397)	(315)	(369)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(217)	(390)	(196)

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8B. Relationship Differences — A different religion

Have you ever been in a serious romantic relationship with someone who, compared to you, was...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	45%	42%	49%	36%	42%	50%	51%	48%	39%	45%	*
No	41%	42%	41%	50%	45%	37%	36%	39%	45%	42%	*
Not sure	14%	17%	11%	15%	13%	14%	13%	13%	17%	13%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(447)	(545)	(162)	(217)	(405)	(208)	(720)	(100)	(109)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	45%	48%	43%	45%	54%	47%	45%	52%	47%	52%	45%	40%	49%
No	41%	40%	39%	45%	36%	42%	38%	39%	44%	39%	37%	46%	38%
Not sure	14%	12%	18%	10%	11%	10%	17%	9%	9%	9%	17%	14%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(992)	(357)	(373)	(262)	(397)	(314)	(369)	(285)	(257)	(191)	(217)	(388)	(196)

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8C. Relationship Differences — 5 or more years older or younger

Have you ever been in a serious romantic relationship with someone who, compared to you, was...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	55%	49%	60%	35%	53%	67%	56%	55%	64%	55%	*
No	42%	47%	38%	57%	45%	31%	43%	43%	32%	43%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	8%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(449)	(548)	(162)	(217)	(408)	(210)	(720)	(102)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	55%	53%	55%	56%	61%	56%	59%	56%	48%	53%	53%	54%	58%
No	42%	43%	42%	43%	38%	43%	38%	43%	50%	47%	44%	44%	36%
Not sure	3%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(358)	(376)	(263)	(398)	(316)	(371)	(286)	(256)	(192)	(217)	(393)	(195)

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8D. Relationship Differences — 12 or more inches taller or shorter

Have you ever been in a serious romantic relationship with someone who, compared to you, was...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	32%	28%	35%	34%	35%	31%	26%	28%	45%	37%	*
No	64%	68%	60%	56%	60%	66%	73%	67%	46%	58%	*
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	10%	5%	3%	1%	4%	9%	5%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(444)	(544)	(160)	(218)	(405)	(205)	(716)	(101)	(110)	(61)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	32%	31%	35%	28%	31%	27%	38%	33%	20%	29%	35%	31%	31%
No	64%	65%	59%	68%	67%	69%	56%	65%	78%	70%	60%	64%	61%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	3%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	1%	5%	5%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(988)	(355)	(371)	(262)	(395)	(312)	(366)	(284)	(257)	(191)	(216)	(387)	(194)

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8E. Relationship Differences — Living in a different state or country

Have you ever been in a serious romantic relationship with someone who, compared to you, was...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	40%	39%	40%	37%	48%	42%	30%	39%	51%	36%	*
No	57%	57%	57%	53%	50%	57%	70%	58%	45%	60%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	10%	3%	1%	0%	3%	4%	4%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(450)	(545)	(163)	(218)	(407)	(207)	(719)	(101)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	40%	42%	36%	42%	43%	42%	35%	46%	43%	39%	44%	38%	38%
No	57%	55%	60%	57%	56%	57%	61%	53%	55%	60%	52%	60%	55%
Not sure	3%	4%	5%	1%	1%	0%	4%	0%	2%	1%	4%	2%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(995)	(359)	(373)	(263)	(397)	(314)	(370)	(285)	(257)	(191)	(218)	(390)	(196)

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8F. Relationship Differences — Much more or less wealthy

Have you ever been in a serious romantic relationship with someone who, compared to you, was...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	46%	42%	51%	42%	48%	51%	43%	48%	57%	38%	*
No	44%	48%	40%	46%	43%	39%	49%	43%	32%	52%	*
Not sure	10%	10%	9%	13%	9%	10%	8%	10%	11%	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(447)	(548)	(162)	(218)	(407)	(208)	(720)	(102)	(111)	(62)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	46%	48%	45%	47%	52%	48%	43%	47%	54%	51%	42%	45%	50%
No	44%	43%	44%	44%	41%	43%	47%	46%	39%	42%	44%	47%	40%
Not sure	10%	9%	12%	8%	7%	9%	9%	7%	6%	7%	14%	8%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(358)	(374)	(263)	(397)	(315)	(371)	(285)	(257)	(191)	(218)	(390)	(196)

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8G. Relationship Differences — Much more or less educated

Have you ever been in a serious romantic relationship with someone who, compared to you, was...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	53%	46%	59%	39%	51%	62%	54%	52%	65%	49%	*
No	38%	43%	34%	45%	36%	33%	42%	39%	28%	38%	*
Not sure	9%	11%	7%	15%	13%	5%	3%	9%	8%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(449)	(545)	(163)	(218)	(405)	(208)	(719)	(100)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	53%	55%	53%	51%	60%	57%	54%	58%	53%	55%	54%	49%	56%
No	38%	36%	36%	44%	35%	38%	36%	38%	43%	36%	38%	43%	34%
Not sure	9%	9%	11%	5%	5%	4%	10%	5%	4%	9%	9%	8%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(357)	(374)	(263)	(396)	(314)	(370)	(286)	(256)	(192)	(217)	(389)	(196)

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8H. Relationship Differences — Affiliated with a different political party

Have you ever been in a serious romantic relationship with someone who, compared to you, was...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	31%	34%	28%	29%	35%	32%	27%	33%	22%	33%	*
No	43%	41%	44%	53%	38%	40%	42%	40%	52%	42%	*
Not sure	26%	25%	28%	18%	27%	28%	31%	26%	26%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(448)	(545)	(162)	(217)	(405)	(209)	(720)	(102)	(109)	(62)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	31%	31%	29%	34%	34%	35%	23%	38%	44%	33%	28%	32%	30%
No	43%	47%	35%	47%	44%	42%	47%	39%	38%	43%	43%	42%	43%
Not sure	26%	22%	36%	20%	22%	23%	30%	23%	18%	24%	29%	26%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(358)	(373)	(262)	(397)	(314)	(368)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(216)	(390)	(195)

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8I. Relationship Differences — Of the same gender

Have you ever been in a serious romantic relationship with someone who, compared to you, was...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	8%	5%	10%	8%	14%	6%	3%	6%	9%	10%	*
No	89%	90%	88%	83%	84%	93%	97%	91%	88%	86%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	9%	3%	1%	0%	2%	4%	4%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(445)	(546)	(161)	(215)	(408)	(207)	(716)	(102)	(110)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	8%	12%	8%	3%	10%	5%	9%	9%	7%	10%	4%	10%	6%
No	89%	82%	89%	97%	89%	95%	87%	91%	92%	89%	92%	88%	89%
Not sure	3%	5%	3%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%	2%	0%	4%	2%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(991)	(356)	(372)	(263)	(397)	(314)	(370)	(285)	(256)	(192)	(216)	(389)	(194)

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9. Are Humans Naturally Monogamous

Do you think human beings are monogamous by nature, or not?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Humans are monogamous by nature	31%	30%	33%	34%	35%	29%	29%	35%	20%	29%	*
Humans are not monogamous by nature	27%	30%	25%	18%	31%	29%	30%	28%	15%	24%	*
Not sure	41%	41%	42%	48%	34%	42%	41%	37%	64%	47%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(452)	(546)	(163)	(218)	(407)	(210)	(722)	(103)	(110)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Humans are monogamous by nature	31%	32%	21%	43%	29%	45%	28%	36%	38%	31%	29%	32%	33%
Humans are not monogamous by nature	27%	24%	29%	29%	27%	26%	28%	28%	29%	25%	26%	30%	25%
Not sure	41%	44%	50%	28%	43%	30%	44%	36%	33%	43%	45%	37%	42%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(358)	(377)	(263)	(397)	(317)	(372)	(286)	(257)	(191)	(219)	(392)	(196)

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10. Know Someone in a Polyamorous or Open Relationship

Do you know anyone who is or has been in a polyamorous or open relationship? Select all that apply.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	7%	9%	6%	10%	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	11%	*
Yes, a family member	6%	6%	7%	10%	6%	7%	3%	7%	9%	5%	*
Yes, a friend	19%	21%	17%	23%	27%	15%	12%	18%	25%	19%	*
Yes, an acquaintance	14%	15%	14%	8%	20%	15%	11%	15%	7%	12%	*
None of the above	59%	57%	62%	49%	47%	68%	71%	62%	53%	55%	*
Prefer not to say	5%	6%	5%	12%	6%	2%	3%	3%	11%	7%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(210)	(722)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	7%	8%	8%	6%	11%	4%	10%	7%	7%	7%	4%	6%	14%
Yes, a family member	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	4%	6%	10%
Yes, a friend	19%	24%	14%	20%	27%	14%	22%	21%	16%	18%	15%	18%	26%
Yes, an acquaintance	14%	13%	14%	15%	17%	16%	11%	20%	14%	13%	14%	15%	14%
None of the above	59%	56%	62%	60%	58%	67%	60%	60%	62%	63%	70%	55%	53%
Prefer not to say	5%	6%	7%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	6%	2%	4%	7%	6%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(359)	(378)	(263)	(398)	(317)	(373)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(393)	(196)

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11. Consideration of Open or Polyamorous Relationship

Would you ever consider being in an open or polyamorous relationship?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely	5%	7%	3%	7%	9%	2%	2%	4%	6%	7%	*
Probably	9%	13%	5%	13%	9%	10%	5%	9%	11%	9%	*
Probably not	18%	23%	14%	20%	17%	16%	21%	17%	22%	21%	*
Definitely not	60%	46%	73%	46%	59%	64%	69%	64%	49%	45%	*
Not sure	8%	11%	5%	14%	6%	8%	5%	5%	13%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	99%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(452)	(546)	(163)	(218)	(408)	(209)	(720)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely	5%	7%	5%	3%	8%	3%	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	2%	9%
Probably	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	6%	9%	10%	9%	13%	5%	9%	10%
Probably not	18%	20%	18%	17%	23%	15%	16%	23%	22%	18%	18%	16%	22%
Definitely not	60%	53%	60%	68%	54%	71%	60%	62%	55%	57%	65%	66%	47%
Not sure	8%	10%	10%	4%	5%	5%	9%	2%	8%	7%	8%	7%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(359)	(377)	(262)	(398)	(316)	(372)	(285)	(257)	(191)	(219)	(392)	(196)

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12. Reasons for Considering an Open or Polyamorous Relationship

Which of the following are reasons why you would consider being in an open or polyamorous relationship? Select all that apply.

Among people who say they would definitely or probably consider being in an open or polyamorous relationship

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Desire for more emotional or intimate connections	35%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Desire for more variety	47%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Desire to have different needs fulfilled	48%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Desire for more sex	39%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Current partner's interest	25%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Desire to challenge societal norms	17%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Personal growth	26%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Issues with current partner	16%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	2%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	5%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(137)	(90)	(47)	(34)	(42)	(47)	(14)	(97)	(16)	(17)	(7)	

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Desire for more emotional or intimate connections	35%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Desire for more variety	47%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Desire to have different needs fulfilled	48%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Desire for more sex	39%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Current partner's interest	25%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Desire to challenge societal norms	17%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Personal growth	26%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Issues with current partner	16%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	2%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	5%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(137)	(60)	(48)	(29)	(63)	(24)	(47)	(38)	(43)	(35)	(24)	(43)	(35)

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13. Reasons for Not Considering an Open or Polyamorous Relationship

Which of the following are reasons why you would consider being in an open or polyamorous relationship? Select all that apply.

Among people who say they would definitely or probably not consider being in an open or polyamorous relationship

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Lack of interest	44%	37%	50%	44%	48%	39%	48%	45%	*	*	*
Current partner's lack of interest	11%	13%	9%	14%	12%	10%	10%	10%	*	*	*
Lack of time	12%	16%	10%	20%	13%	11%	8%	13%	*	*	*
Lack of emotional capacity	27%	29%	25%	24%	41%	21%	24%	26%	*	*	*
Lack of available partners	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	4%	10%	7%	*	*	*
Jealousy	40%	42%	39%	52%	49%	37%	29%	40%	*	*	*
Moral opposition	53%	52%	54%	32%	52%	59%	61%	57%	*	*	*
Social judgment	17%	22%	13%	17%	20%	12%	20%	16%	*	*	*
Other	10%	10%	9%	5%	9%	12%	11%	9%	*	*	*
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	4%	8%	6%	3%	4%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(793)	(320)	(473)	(111)	(161)	(337)	(184)	(583)	(76)	(84)	(50)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Lack of interest	44%	48%	40%	45%	49%	46%	43%	45%	52%	44%	45%	47%	38%
Current partner's lack of interest	11%	8%	11%	13%	13%	11%	8%	18%	10%	8%	9%	12%	14%
Lack of time	12%	16%	14%	8%	19%	10%	13%	12%	12%	10%	9%	16%	12%
Lack of emotional capacity	27%	32%	28%	20%	41%	22%	25%	29%	27%	29%	23%	25%	33%
Lack of available partners	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	4%	8%	1%	3%	9%	8%
Jealousy	40%	44%	45%	32%	51%	28%	44%	36%	42%	40%	35%	47%	34%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Moral opposition	53%	39%	54%	66%	43%	72%	59%	54%	50%	49%	58%	57%	44%
Social judgment	17%	22%	14%	16%	22%	17%	19%	16%	14%	21%	15%	19%	12%
Other	10%	9%	9%	11%	9%	13%	10%	11%	10%	10%	8%	9%	12%
Not sure	5%	5%	8%	2%	4%	2%	8%	3%	3%	5%	9%	3%	6%
Unweighted N	(793)	(271)	(300)	(222)	(314)	(277)	(296)	(239)	(195)	(142)	(179)	(326)	(146)

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14. Prefer Monogamy or Non-Monogamy

On a scale where 0 is completely monogamous and 6 is completely non-monogamous, what would your ideal relationship be?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0 - Completely monogamous	57%	47%	66%	44%	56%	61%	63%	62%	42%	40%	*
1	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	3%	9%	*
2	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	1%	*
3	7%	9%	5%	5%	6%	9%	6%	6%	12%	3%	*
4	4%	5%	3%	7%	5%	3%	1%	3%	5%	6%	*
5	3%	5%	0%	4%	5%	1%	1%	1%	10%	3%	*
6 - Completely non-monogamous	8%	7%	9%	6%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%	15%	*
Not sure	13%	14%	11%	25%	9%	9%	9%	10%	18%	22%	*
Totals	102%	99%	102%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(452)	(546)	(163)	(218)	(407)	(210)	(721)	(103)	(112)	(62)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0 - Completely monogamous	57%	49%	55%	67%	55%	71%	49%	70%	58%	52%	58%	59%	55%
1	6%	7%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	4%	10%	5%	5%	7%	6%
2	4%	4%	2%	6%	5%	4%	2%	6%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%
3	7%	10%	5%	5%	7%	4%	10%	3%	7%	8%	5%	7%	6%
4	4%	6%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%
5	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%
6 - Completely non-monogamous	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	12%	4%	7%	13%	8%	7%	6%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Not sure	13%	13%	18%	5%	10%	6%	14%	8%	6%	12%	16%	9%	15%
Totals	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(359)	(377)	(262)	(398)	(316)	(371)	(286)	(257)	(191)	(218)	(393)	(196)

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15. Describe Current Relationship

On a scale where 0 is completely monogamous and 6 is completely non-monogamous, how would you describe your current relationship?

Asked of people who are in a relationship

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0 - Completely monogamous	71%	72%	71%	56%	67%	78%	84%	78%	*	*	*
1	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	4%	3%	4%	*	*	*
2	3%	4%	2%	5%	1%	3%	4%	3%	*	*	*
3	4%	4%	3%	6%	6%	2%	0%	3%	*	*	*
4	4%	4%	3%	8%	5%	2%	0%	3%	*	*	*
5	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	0%	1%	*	*	*
6 - Completely non-monogamous	6%	3%	8%	9%	3%	7%	3%	4%	*	*	*
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	8%	8%	4%	5%	4%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(626)	(289)	(337)	(100)	(152)	(263)	(111)	(473)	(53)	(69)	(31)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0 - Completely monogamous	71%	60%	78%	75%	65%	83%	59%	82%	74%	71%	67%	75%	69%
1	5%	6%	5%	4%	7%	2%	1%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%
2	3%	5%	0%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	7%	1%	3%
3	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%	7%	1%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%
4	4%	8%	1%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	7%
5	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	5%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%
6 - Completely non-monogamous	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%	10%	2%	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Not sure	6%	5%	10%	3%	6%	1%	9%	4%	3%	6%	10%	5%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(626)	(215)	(230)	(181)	(255)	(213)	(168)	(204)	(205)	(125)	(143)	(238)	(120)

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16. Activities with Partner's Consent

Have you ever engaged in sexual activities with someone else, with the consent of your main romantic partner?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I have	12%	15%	10%	10%	17%	13%	8%	11%	24%	10%	*
No, I have not	84%	81%	87%	82%	77%	87%	91%	86%	72%	86%	*
Prefer not to say	3%	4%	3%	8%	6%	0%	0%	3%	5%	4%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(451)	(546)	(163)	(217)	(407)	(210)	(720)	(102)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I have	12%	19%	9%	10%	16%	9%	15%	8%	12%	13%	7%	13%	15%
No, I have not	84%	76%	87%	90%	81%	91%	82%	92%	87%	85%	89%	84%	80%
Prefer not to say	3%	5%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	4%	3%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(357)	(377)	(263)	(397)	(317)	(372)	(286)	(257)	(191)	(218)	(392)	(196)

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17. Activities Without Partner's Consent

Have you ever engaged in sexual activities with someone else, WITHOUT the consent of your main romantic partner?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I have	24%	27%	20%	17%	20%	28%	29%	23%	30%	25%	*
No, I have not	72%	66%	77%	71%	74%	72%	69%	73%	63%	72%	*
Prefer not to say	5%	7%	2%	12%	6%	0%	2%	4%	8%	3%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(452)	(546)	(163)	(217)	(408)	(210)	(720)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I have	24%	28%	20%	24%	29%	23%	23%	25%	28%	18%	23%	25%	27%
No, I have not	72%	66%	75%	73%	66%	76%	73%	73%	68%	77%	75%	70%	68%
Prefer not to say	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	1%	4%	1%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(358)	(377)	(263)	(397)	(317)	(372)	(286)	(257)	(191)	(219)	(392)	(196)

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18. Reaction to Partner

How would you react if your partner wanted to engage in sexual activities with someone else?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I would not be OK with it	74%	65%	83%	71%	74%	72%	82%	76%	72%	71%	*
Whether I am OK with it or not depends on the situation	15%	21%	9%	13%	15%	19%	12%	15%	15%	17%	*
I would be OK with it	4%	6%	3%	6%	7%	3%	2%	4%	7%	4%	*
Not sure	6%	8%	5%	9%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	9%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(450)	(546)	(161)	(218)	(407)	(210)	(719)	(102)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I would not be OK with it	74%	67%	74%	82%	72%	83%	78%	76%	66%	73%	77%	79%	65%
Whether I am OK with it or not depends on the situation	15%	17%	15%	13%	17%	12%	11%	16%	22%	15%	13%	14%	19%
I would be OK with it	4%	8%	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%	3%	8%	8%	4%	3%	5%
Not sure	6%	8%	7%	3%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	3%	7%	4%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(358)	(377)	(261)	(397)	(316)	(372)	(285)	(255)	(190)	(219)	(392)	(195)

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19. Morality of Polyamory

Do you think polyamory is morally acceptable or morally wrong?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Morally acceptable	19%	22%	16%	23%	25%	17%	13%	19%	21%	12%	*
Morally wrong	55%	48%	61%	50%	51%	56%	63%	59%	40%	57%	*
Not sure	26%	30%	22%	27%	24%	27%	24%	22%	39%	31%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(450)	(547)	(163)	(218)	(407)	(209)	(719)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Morally acceptable	19%	26%	20%	10%	26%	9%	17%	21%	24%	23%	12%	21%	20%
Morally wrong	55%	39%	54%	74%	41%	74%	57%	55%	53%	49%	59%	57%	53%
Not sure	26%	35%	26%	16%	33%	17%	26%	24%	23%	29%	29%	22%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(359)	(377)	(261)	(398)	(315)	(372)	(284)	(257)	(191)	(219)	(391)	(196)

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20. Who Is Valentine's Day For

Do you think Valentine's Day is only a holiday for romantic relationships, or is it for platonic ones as well?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Romantic relationships only	27%	33%	21%	32%	26%	30%	18%	28%	25%	25%	*
Romantic and platonic relationships	60%	52%	67%	55%	57%	56%	72%	60%	53%	66%	*
Not sure	14%	15%	12%	14%	17%	14%	10%	12%	22%	9%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(449)	(548)	(160)	(219)	(408)	(210)	(720)	(103)	(111)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Romantic relationships only	27%	24%	27%	29%	25%	28%	28%	23%	31%	28%	23%	27%	29%
Romantic and platonic relationships	60%	62%	57%	61%	64%	62%	56%	64%	59%	60%	61%	60%	56%
Not sure	14%	14%	17%	10%	12%	10%	16%	12%	9%	12%	16%	13%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(357)	(377)	(263)	(398)	(317)	(371)	(286)	(256)	(191)	(218)	(393)	(195)

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21. Enjoyment of Valentine's Day

Which comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I enjoy Valentine's Day more than an average day	17%	17%	18%	26%	21%	13%	11%	18%	14%	18%	*
I enjoy Valentine's Day about as much as an average day	53%	50%	56%	42%	46%	59%	63%	53%	57%	47%	*
I enjoy Valentine's Day less than an average day	22%	24%	20%	17%	25%	23%	23%	24%	14%	24%	*
Not sure	7%	9%	6%	15%	7%	5%	4%	6%	14%	11%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(210)	(722)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I enjoy Valentine's Day more than an average day	17%	22%	10%	22%	16%	19%	16%	17%	24%	31%	11%	14%	18%
I enjoy Valentine's Day about as much as an average day	53%	50%	50%	60%	55%	61%	50%	56%	54%	43%	52%	62%	47%
I enjoy Valentine's Day less than an average day	22%	22%	29%	14%	24%	17%	25%	23%	16%	23%	27%	18%	24%
Not sure	7%	7%	11%	5%	5%	3%	9%	4%	6%	3%	10%	6%	11%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(359)	(378)	(263)	(398)	(317)	(373)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(393)	(196)

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22. Who Plans Valentine's Activities

Who is typically the person primarily responsible for planning Valentine's Day activities in your relationship?

Among people in relationships

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Me	21%	23%	20%	27%	23%	17%	22%	22%	*	*	*
My partner	13%	15%	10%	16%	13%	9%	16%	12%	*	*	*
Both of us equally	43%	42%	43%	45%	45%	42%	38%	44%	*	*	*
Neither of us	21%	18%	24%	9%	16%	31%	24%	21%	*	*	*
Not sure	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	0%	2%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(628)	(288)	(340)	(100)	(153)	(264)	(111)	(473)	(53)	(70)	(32)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Me	21%	23%	17%	24%	19%	25%	26%	21%	20%	25%	24%	21%	15%
My partner	13%	19%	6%	13%	15%	12%	14%	11%	15%	11%	9%	15%	13%
Both of us equally	43%	38%	43%	47%	37%	43%	38%	48%	39%	47%	38%	43%	43%
Neither of us	21%	19%	29%	15%	26%	19%	21%	17%	27%	14%	26%	19%	26%
Not sure	2%	0%	5%	0%	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	0%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	102%	99%	101%	99%	100%	98%	101%
Unweighted N	(628)	(215)	(232)	(181)	(255)	(213)	(170)	(204)	(204)	(125)	(144)	(240)	(119)

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23. Preferences for Who Plans Valentine's Activities

Who would you prefer to be the person primarily responsible for planning Valentine's Day activities in your relationship?

Among people in relationships

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Me	12%	13%	11%	17%	15%	9%	9%	11%	*	*	*
My partner	21%	21%	20%	21%	21%	20%	22%	20%	*	*	*
Both of us equally	46%	45%	48%	51%	44%	45%	48%	49%	*	*	*
Neither of us	16%	16%	16%	6%	14%	22%	18%	16%	*	*	*
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(627)	(288)	(339)	(100)	(153)	(263)	(111)	(472)	(53)	(70)	(32)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Me	12%	18%	3%	16%	11%	14%	11%	10%	16%	18%	10%	11%	11%
My partner	21%	22%	19%	22%	23%	20%	23%	19%	20%	11%	23%	24%	22%
Both of us equally	46%	44%	49%	46%	42%	46%	45%	52%	42%	55%	39%	48%	44%
Neither of us	16%	10%	24%	13%	20%	16%	17%	15%	18%	12%	20%	14%	20%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	8%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(627)	(215)	(230)	(182)	(255)	(213)	(169)	(203)	(205)	(124)	(144)	(239)	(120)

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24. Celebrate Valentine's Day

Do you plan to celebrate Valentine's Day this year?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	38%	40%	37%	46%	48%	31%	32%	40%	42%	35%	*
No	43%	43%	43%	35%	34%	47%	54%	43%	34%	44%	*
Not sure	19%	17%	20%	19%	18%	22%	14%	17%	24%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(451)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(407)	(210)	(721)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	38%	42%	29%	45%	38%	42%	28%	46%	48%	51%	32%	39%	35%
No	43%	39%	50%	38%	46%	39%	55%	36%	34%	33%	50%	41%	47%
Not sure	19%	18%	21%	17%	16%	19%	17%	18%	18%	17%	18%	20%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(359)	(377)	(263)	(398)	(316)	(373)	(285)	(257)	(191)	(219)	(393)	(196)

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25. Who Celebrate Valentine's Day With

Who do you plan to celebrate Valentine's Day with this year? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A romantic partner	42%	45%	40%	49%	48%	42%	30%	46%	41%	28%	*
Family members	14%	10%	17%	14%	16%	13%	13%	13%	13%	17%	*
Friends	7%	5%	8%	12%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	13%	*
Someone else	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	0%	1%	4%	0%	*
By myself	3%	1%	4%	3%	5%	1%	2%	1%	8%	7%	*
Does not plan to celebrate Valentine's Day	43%	43%	43%	35%	34%	47%	54%	43%	34%	44%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(210)	(722)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A romantic partner	42%	42%	34%	53%	40%	50%	30%	53%	55%	53%	38%	44%	36%
Family members	14%	18%	10%	14%	15%	14%	9%	19%	13%	17%	11%	13%	15%
Friends	7%	10%	5%	6%	9%	4%	5%	8%	6%	9%	3%	6%	10%
Someone else	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%
By myself	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Does not plan to celebrate Valentine's Day	43%	39%	50%	38%	46%	39%	55%	36%	34%	32%	50%	41%	47%
Not sure	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(359)	(378)	(263)	(398)	(317)	(373)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(393)	(196)

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26. Valentine's Day Plans

Do you plan to do the following to celebrate Valentine's Day this year? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Give or receive a gift	27%	28%	25%	39%	34%	20%	16%	26%	29%	28%	*
Give or receive a card	20%	20%	21%	18%	25%	19%	20%	21%	17%	17%	*
Dine out at a restaurant	24%	28%	20%	27%	30%	20%	21%	25%	23%	21%	*
Share a meal at home	19%	18%	20%	25%	21%	18%	12%	18%	25%	22%	*
Attend an event	6%	5%	6%	13%	7%	3%	2%	6%	5%	6%	*
Have sex	19%	19%	18%	26%	28%	14%	9%	20%	14%	17%	*
None of the above	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	*
Does not plan to celebrate Valentine's Day	43%	43%	43%	35%	34%	47%	54%	43%	34%	44%	*
Not sure	8%	9%	8%	7%	7%	11%	6%	9%	8%	3%	*
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	2%	5%	3%	0%	0%	1%	5%	2%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(452)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(408)	(210)	(722)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Give or receive a gift	27%	29%	18%	34%	26%	29%	17%	31%	35%	35%	18%	27%	28%
Give or receive a card	20%	22%	17%	23%	23%	25%	14%	28%	26%	26%	17%	22%	17%
Dine out at a restaurant	24%	25%	16%	32%	23%	29%	18%	26%	34%	33%	20%	23%	22%
Share a meal at home	19%	22%	18%	18%	19%	20%	14%	22%	20%	19%	16%	21%	18%
Attend an event	6%	7%	2%	9%	8%	6%	4%	8%	8%	8%	2%	5%	8%
Have sex	19%	22%	14%	20%	17%	18%	15%	21%	24%	24%	17%	19%	16%
None of the above	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Does not plan to celebrate Valentine's Day	43%	39%	50%	38%	46%	39%	55%	36%	34%	32%	50%	41%	47%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	7%
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	4%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(359)	(378)	(263)	(398)	(317)	(373)	(286)	(257)	(192)	(219)	(393)	(196)

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27. Has Child in Elementary or Middle School

Do you have any children in elementary or middle school?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	17%	15%	18%	15%	45%	8%	2%	15%	22%	24%	*
No	83%	85%	82%	85%	55%	92%	98%	85%	78%	76%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(450)	(546)	(160)	(219)	(407)	(210)	(720)	(102)	(111)	(63)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	17%	19%	18%	14%	20%	17%	13%	17%	24%	19%	13%	15%	22%
No	83%	81%	82%	86%	80%	83%	87%	83%	76%	81%	87%	85%	78%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(357)	(376)	(263)	(397)	(316)	(371)	(285)	(256)	(190)	(219)	(393)	(194)

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28. Child's School Distribute Valentines

Do students at your child's elementary or middle school regularly distribute Valentine's Day cards, treats, or flowers around Valentine's Day?

Among parents of children in elementary or middle school

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	72%	*	*	*	74%	*	*	72%	*	*	*
No	15%	*	*	*	15%	*	*	14%	*	*	*
Not sure	13%	*	*	*	11%	*	*	14%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	100%	*	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(171)	(78)	(93)	(24)	(102)	(42)	(3)	(114)	(21)	(27)	(9)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	72%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
No	15%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	13%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(171)	(68)	(66)	(37)	(67)	(47)	(55)	(43)	(64)	(43)	(31)	(56)	(41)

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29. Own School Distribute Valentines

When you were in elementary or middle school, did students regularly distribute Valentine's Day cards, treats, or flowers around Valentine's Day?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	84%	79%	88%	70%	83%	89%	90%	86%	82%	80%	*
No	12%	15%	8%	19%	13%	9%	6%	10%	14%	16%	*
Not sure	5%	6%	3%	11%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(451)	(548)	(163)	(219)	(407)	(210)	(721)	(103)	(112)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	84%	77%	87%	87%	84%	90%	82%	89%	86%	85%	85%	86%	79%
No	12%	15%	9%	10%	14%	7%	13%	9%	11%	9%	12%	11%	15%
Not sure	5%	7%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	6%	3%	4%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(359)	(377)	(263)	(398)	(316)	(373)	(285)	(257)	(191)	(219)	(393)	(196)

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30. Appropriate School Distribute Valentines

Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate for elementary and middle schools to allow students to distribute Valentine's Day cards, treats, or flowers around Valentine's Day?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	73%	65%	80%	74%	71%	73%	75%	74%	72%	73%	*
Inappropriate	11%	15%	7%	15%	14%	9%	9%	8%	12%	19%	*
Not sure	16%	20%	12%	11%	16%	18%	17%	17%	16%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(451)	(547)	(162)	(219)	(407)	(210)	(721)	(103)	(111)	(63)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	73%	71%	69%	80%	73%	78%	77%	76%	69%	71%	74%	74%	72%
Inappropriate	11%	15%	10%	9%	13%	9%	10%	8%	15%	11%	8%	12%	13%
Not sure	16%	14%	21%	11%	15%	12%	14%	16%	17%	19%	18%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(358)	(377)	(263)	(398)	(316)	(372)	(285)	(257)	(190)	(219)	(393)	(196)

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Interviewing Dates	January 26 - 29, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.505, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.864.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 4.1% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	61 questions not reported.