

## YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2046 Adults in GB / 1051 in France / 2224 in Germany / 1007 Adults in Denmark / 1063 Adults in Spain / 1050 Adults in Italy  
Fieldwork: 9th - 27th January 2026

	Country											
	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy
Weighted Sample	2167	2046	1024	1051	2405	2224	1036	1007	1056	1063	1013	1050
Unweighted Sample	2167	2046	1024	1051	2405	2224	1036	1007	1056	1063	1013	1050

		11 - 12 Dec '25	15 - 16 Jan '26	1 - 9 Dec '25	13 - 23 Jan '26	12 - 15 Dec '25	9 - 12 Jan '26	4 - 11 Dec '25	19 - 27 Jan '26	3 - 16 Dec '25	13 - 26 Jan '26	3 - 15 Dec '25	12 - 21 Jan '26
Do you approve or disapprove of the Government's record to date?	Approve	10	13	8	8	18	18	30	42	27	29	25	27
	Disapprove	73	66	82	81	73	74	54	40	64	63	55	55
	Don't know	16	22	10	11	9	8	16	19	10	8	19	18
Do you have a favourable or unfavourable opinion of the following? [NATIONAL LEADER: Keir Starmer / Emmanuel Macron / Friedrich Merz / Mette Frederiksen / Pedro Sánchez / Giorgia Meloni]													
	Very favourable	2	3	4	5	3	4	7	11	10	11	12	13
	Somewhat favourable	15	15	12	11	22	22	27	33	20	23	23	22
	<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>
	Somewhat unfavourable	27	27	22	24	29	29	28	29	15	16	19	17
	Very unfavourable	49	48	57	55	40	40	35	23	51	49	37	40
	<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>
	Don't know	8	6	4	5	5	4	3	4	4	2	8	8
Donald Trump	Very favourable	6	6	4	6	3	2	2	1	5	8	2	3
	Somewhat favourable	12	10	15	12	12	9	5	3	14	11	17	12
	<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>
	Somewhat unfavourable	14	15	17	16	18	18	12	6	19	17	21	20
	Very unfavourable	63	66	58	60	63	66	77	88	58	60	50	57
	<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>77</b>
	Don't know	5	4	6	6	4	5	4	2	4	3	11	8

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<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2167</b>	<b>2046</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>1051</b>	<b>2405</b>	<b>2224</b>	<b>1036</b>	<b>1007</b>	<b>1056</b>	<b>1063</b>	<b>1013</b>	<b>1050</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2167</b>	<b>2046</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>1051</b>	<b>2405</b>	<b>2224</b>	<b>1036</b>	<b>1007</b>	<b>1056</b>	<b>1063</b>	<b>1013</b>	<b>1050</b>

## Nicolás Maduro

Very favourable	x	0	x	3	x	1	x	1	x	2	x	1
Somewhat favourable	x	3	x	5	x	3	x	4	x	3	x	1
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>2</b>
Somewhat unfavourable	x	12	x	14	x	16	x	15	x	10	x	18
Very unfavourable	x	29	x	46	x	45	x	31	x	80	x	55
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>73</b>
Don't know	x	56	x	33	x	35	x	48	x	5	x	26

## If there was a referendum on the [COUNTRY'S] membership of the European Union, how would you vote?

I would vote to remain in / join the European Union	50	49	45	44	62	63	75	77	66	64	46	50
I would vote to stay out of / leave the European Union	31	31	30	34	20	20	14	12	13	15	28	24
I would not vote	7	7	10	7	6	6	2	2	9	7	10	9
Don't know	10	10	12	14	10	8	9	8	11	12	13	13
Refused	2	3	3	1	3	3	0	1	2	2	2	4

## Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the European Union?

	15 - 16 Oct	15 - 16 Jan '26	10 - 16 Oct	13 - 23 Jan '26	10 - 13 Oct	9 - 12 Jan '26	10 - 17 Oct	19 - 27 Jan '26	14 - 27 Oct	13 - 26 Jan '26	10 - 17 Oct	12 - 21 Jan '26
Very optimistic	5	6	4	3	5	3	7	11	7	7	3	3
Fairly optimistic	33	34	22	23	38	34	55	53	44	37	29	30
<b>TOTAL OPTIMISTIC</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>
Fairly pessimistic	27	27	34	38	30	35	21	19	27	30	36	39
Very pessimistic	13	15	29	26	17	17	6	5	9	14	19	15
<b>TOTAL PESSIMISTIC</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>
Don't know	22	19	11	10	11	12	11	12	13	12	13	13

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<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2167</b>	<b>2046</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>1051</b>	<b>2405</b>	<b>2224</b>	<b>1036</b>	<b>1007</b>	<b>1056</b>	<b>1063</b>	<b>1013</b>	<b>1050</b>

## Thinking about the relationship between the European Union and member states, do you think...?

There should be a closer union between EU countries, with member states giving more powers to the EU institutions

There should be a less close union between EU countries, with some current EU powers being returned to the member states

The current balance is about right

No view/Don't know

22	22	28	27	37	40	24	24	51	52	38	39
27	29	41	41	34	30	29	27	18	22	33	28
21	22	8	9	15	14	33	36	14	10	7	8
30	27	23	23	14	16	14	13	18	16	22	24

## For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.

### European Commission

Tend to trust	25	29	26	25	35	33	55	60	48	43	34	35
Tend not to trust	43	44	57	55	48	49	25	23	35	41	49	51
Don't know	32	28	17	20	18	18	20	18	17	16	17	14

### European Parliament

Tend to trust	27	31	27	25	39	36	55	60	50	46	33	35
Tend not to trust	45	45	56	55	46	49	28	24	36	40	51	51
Don't know	28	24	18	20	15	16	17	16	14	14	16	14

### The COUNTRY Parliament

Tend to trust	26	31	18	18	44	43	56	66	27	29	27	26
Tend not to trust	60	57	67	67	46	47	35	26	62	62	63	65
Don't know	13	12	16	15	10	10	8	8	11	9	10	9

### The COUNTRY Government

Tend to trust	21	24	12	15	38	37	46	56	29	29	30	29
Tend not to trust	68	66	78	74	53	54	45	37	66	64	61	65
Don't know	11	10	9	11	9	9	8	7	5	6	9	7