

YouGov / UNFPA Survey Results

Sample Size: 1054 Adults in US / 1053 Adults in Brazil / 1066 Adults in Germany / 1039 Adults in Hungary / 1048 Adults in India / 1050 Adults in Indonesia / 1010 Adults in Italy / 1123 Adults in Mexico / 1117 Married Adults in Morocco / 528 Adults in Nigeria / 1033 Adults in South Africa / 1057 Adults in South Korea / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1076 Adults in Thailand

Fieldwork: 15th November - 5th December 2024

	Country													
	US	Brazil	Germany	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Italy	Mexico	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Thailand
Weighted sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
Unweighted Sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076

Thinking about your finances, which of the following best reflects your position?

I am very comfortable financially	9	13	6	2	25	12	4	6	14	59	9	4	9	5
I am relatively comfortable financially	25	19	28	21	23	26	21	19	27	16	21	16	35	18
I do not often have money for luxuries, but can normally comfortably cover the essentials	32	35	38	47	28	44	45	47	31	15	40	52	34	49
I can only just afford my costs and often struggle to make ends meet	25	26	25	25	16	16	25	22	14	8	23	22	19	23
I cannot afford my costs, and often have to go without essentials like food and heating	6	5	2	4	4	0	3	3	10	2	5	3	2	4
Don't know	3	2	2	2	5	3	2	3	4	0	0	3	2	2

How many (biological or adopted) children, of any age, do you have. Please also think about any children you are currently expecting to be born.

Number of sons

0	40	36	51	35	23	17	39	32	14	12	35	39	45	24
1	27	31	25	32	32	29	30	31	31	39	37	29	27	23
2	13	14	12	12	9	10	10	15	30	18	15	8	13	5
3	4	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	10	7	3	1	3	1
4	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	2	1	0	1	0
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Prefer not to say	15	15	10	17	34	41	18	17	11	21	8	23	12	48

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Number of daughters

0	42	41	54	38	28	23	47	36	30	18	42	42	44	28
1	29	29	24	30	28	24	25	30	37	36	37	27	27	20
2	10	8	9	12	7	7	8	13	14	12	10	7	14	3
3	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	5	3	2	3	1
4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	0
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Prefer not to say	15	17	11	18	35	45	19	19	14	25	8	22	12	47

Number of children currently expecting to be born

0	73	65	80	69	44	33	72	66	49	43	76	67	76	34
1	2	4	2	2	6	5	1	3	14	20	6	1	2	5
2	1	2	0	0	4	2	0	1	6	9	1	1	0	1
3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Prefer not to say	22	29	18	29	44	59	27	31	28	24	16	32	21	61

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How old were you when your (first) child was born/adopted?
If you are currently expecting your first child, how old will you be when they arrive?

[Asked to those who are parents or who are expecting a child; US N=619, Brazil N=641, Germany N=628, Hungary N=693, India N=587, Indonesia N=613, Italy N=578, Mexico N=760, Morocco N=1000, Nigeria N=468, South Africa N=773, South Korea N=530, Sweden N=657, Thailand N=459]

10	1	3	0	1	8	6	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	4
11	1	1	1	0	2	3	0	0	0	9	1	0	0	1
12	0	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	1
13	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	2
14	0	2	0	0	2	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
15	1	2	1	1	5	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
16	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	1
17	4	4	1	1	3	2	1	4	6	0	2	1	1	2
18	5	6	2	2	2	1	3	5	2	1	5	0	3	1
19	6	3	2	2	2	2	3	6	3	2	4	2	3	1
20	7	7	5	6	4	4	4	7	3	3	8	1	3	3
21	7	4	5	5	5	2	4	7	4	3	8	4	4	2
22	5	7	6	7	3	4	4	4	1	5	7	1	5	3
23	5	7	4	8	2	5	5	6	2	5	7	3	6	3
24	4	5	6	6	4	3	5	4	4	5	6	3	6	3
25	6	6	9	6	4	6	4	7	4	7	8	4	8	6
26	3	3	7	6	3	5	4	4	5	5	5	3	5	4
27	6	3	6	6	5	6	6	5	5	4	5	7	9	4
28	5	4	5	5	5	4	3	4	6	4	4	6	4	3
29	4	2	5	4	2	3	5	3	3	2	2	5	8	6
30	3	3	6	5	8	6	6	5	6	21	5	11	7	6
31	3	3	3	4	2	2	5	2	2	3	3	7	3	2
32	5	2	4	4	2	3	5	3	5	2	1	5	5	2
33	2	3	3	3	1	2	4	2	4	1	2	5	3	2

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34	2	1	2	4	2	2	3	1	3	0	2	4	3	2
35	2	1	2	2	2	3	5	2	2	1	2	5	3	5
36	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	2
37	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	0	2	1	2
38	0	1	2	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	2	1
39	0	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
40	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	0	2	2	1	1	0	2
41	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
42	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	1
43	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
46	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
47	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
48	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
49	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
50	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Can't remember	6	4	3	3	10	11	3	7	13	7	3	8	2	15

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If you could choose the exact number of children you would like to have in your lifetime, how many would you ideally have?

[Asked to those who have no children and are not expecting a child; US N=435, Brazil N=412, Germany N=538, Hungary N=346, India N=461, Indonesia N=437, Italy N=432, Mexico N=363, Morocco N=116, Nigeria N=60, South Africa N=260, South Korea N=527, Sweden N=352, Thailand N=617]

0	25	17	35	18	8	1	14	15	2	2	10	11	29	8
1	5	15	6	9	9	5	11	15	3	3	9	8	4	13
2	18	34	21	36	28	45	34	29	21	14	33	34	23	32
3	14	7	4	13	3	15	8	9	10	25	16	11	14	5
4	7	2	2	1	0	3	2	3	1	22	13	1	2	1
5	2	1	0	1	1	3	2	0	1	3	4	1	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0
7	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Don't know	17	14	20	13	25	12	21	17	24	18	6	22	18	24
Prefer not to say	11	9	12	8	26	15	8	11	33	9	3	13	10	17

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If you could go back to the time when you had no children and choose the exact number of children you would like to have in your lifetime, how many would you have ideally chosen?

[Asked to those who are parents or who are expecting a child; US N=619, Brazil N=641, Germany N=628, Hungary N=693, India N=587, Indonesia N=613, Italy N=578, Mexico N=760, Morocco N=1000, Nigeria N=468, South Africa N=773, South Korea N=530, Sweden N=657, Thailand N=459]

0	6	4	4	3	2	0	3	4	2	0	4	5	2	4
1	7	20	15	10	17	7	12	12	4	11	10	10	5	23
2	32	36	43	45	44	48	45	37	38	29	34	47	41	41
3	20	16	13	23	7	22	17	21	20	21	23	16	22	11
4	11	7	3	5	4	8	3	7	13	11	16	4	7	2
5	3	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	4	6	4	1	2	2
6	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	4	3	0	1	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
10	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	4	1	0	1	0
Don't know	16	10	17	10	12	6	17	9	8	10	4	14	17	13
Prefer not to say	3	4	4	2	10	5	1	3	8	3	1	2	1	4

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People don't always have the number of children they initially want. There are many reasons why a woman or man might end up having fewer or more children than they originally desired. In your personal situation, what factors have led or are likely to lead you to have fewer children than you initially desired? Please tick all that apply.

[Asked to those who are parents, expecting a child or would like to have a child; US N=675, Brazil N=771, Germany N=615, Hungary N=783, India, N=641, Indonesia N=849, Italy N=711, Mexico N=855, Morocco N=893, Nigeria N=456, South Africa N=918, South Korea N=717, Sweden N=654, Thailand N=686]

Infertility or difficulty conceiving	16	8	11	10	13	6	15	8	10	14	15	12	10	19
Barriers to access fertility or pregnancy related medical care	8	7	3	4	14	9	6	7	4	11	8	6	3	10
Poor general health or chronic illnesses	12	13	10	8	14	10	13	8	19	13	13	11	9	17
Lack of a (suitable) partner	18	15	15	17	12	4	17	16	9	9	18	10	17	25
My partner wanting fewer children	19	12	11	8	19	17	11	8	17	19	18	13	8	9
Insufficient involvement of my partner in housework /childcare	11	8	8	5	15	16	8	7	13	10	9	19	5	11
Financial limitations	38	39	24	34	37	39	29	35	47	32	53	58	19	51
Housing limitations (e.g., lack of space, high house prices/rent costs)	15	18	18	20	22	22	14	23	20	14	17	31	6	21
Lack of sufficient / quality childcare options	12	8	12	11	17	6	11	14	11	17	9	28	3	17
Unemployment / job insecurity	17	26	10	16	21	20	30	21	15	16	33	26	5	33
Pressure or force from the doctors or health workers resulting in having fewer children	6	5	2	4	14	7	1	5	4	8	5	3	4	6
Concerns about political or social situation (e.g., wars, pandemics)	11	21	13	10	14	14	19	21	8	12	15	8	6	23
Concerns about climate change or environmental degradation	7	11	9	4	16	9	11	14	4	10	9	8	4	18
Change of heart (deciding I want fewer children)	12	18	11	9	17	19	7	12	8	17	17	14	4	12
Other [See Tab 1]	5	5	5	6	3	4	4	7	4	2	4	2	13	2
None of these	20	8	26	20	11	7	16	12	6	19	5	8	29	4
Don't know	3	2	4	2	3	2	4	1	2	0	0	1	4	2
Prefer not to say	2	2	1	4	4	6	1	1	3	6	0	0	2	1

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People don't always have the number of children they initially want to have. There are many reasons why a woman or man might end up having fewer or more children than they originally desired. In your personal situation, what factors have led or are likely to lead you to have MORE children than you initially desired? Please, choose all that apply.

Wanting to have a child with a new / another partner	9	8	7	4	9	4	5	5	9	9	12	6	3	7
My partner wanting to have (more) children	15	11	10	7	17	20	14	8	17	27	26	13	4	17
Pressure or force from the doctors or health workers resulting in having more children	3	3	1	1	10	2	1	3	3	6	2	2	0	5
Expectations from my religion	3	3	1	1	10	9	1	2	13	19	5	3	2	4
Expectations from society/ my community	5	6	2	2	12	5	6	5	5	18	5	6	1	8
Contraceptive failure (using a contraceptive method that did not work)	10	8	8	3	11	11	5	10	14	15	13	9	2	10
Not being able to use, access or afford the contraceptive method of my choice	4	4	2	0	8	3	1	3	10	7	6	3	2	5
My partner's opposition to using contraceptives	4	5	3	1	10	7	2	3	10	15	7	3	1	6
My own opposition to using contraceptives	4	6	2	1	12	7	1	6	11	11	8	4	3	5
Not being able to terminate an unintended pregnancy	8	6	3	8	10	6	3	3	x	14	9	8	2	8
Improvement in economic conditions	14	28	8	13	21	27	26	23	27	22	25	29	3	23
Policies encouraging having children (e.g., cash benefits, paid parental leaves etc.)	6	5	3	6	11	9	10	3	5	13	5	18	1	15
Wanting to have a child of specific gender	10	10	5	4	14	26	5	8	12	16	23	12	2	13
Change of heart (deciding I want more children)	13	16	8	12	15	13	12	9	14	16	23	17	6	16
Other [See Tab 2]	3	5	4	5	2	2	2	6	2	0	4	2	6	2
None of these	43	19	50	38	17	9	29	29	14	18	19	30	61	16
Don't know	7	4	8	7	9	9	12	6	6	2	1	5	9	8
Prefer not to say	4	4	7	9	10	11	5	5	6	3	1	4	5	8

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There are various reasons for which people want to have children. How important, if at all, are or have the following reasons been for you personally?

To bring me lifelong joy

Very important	41	40	25	36	40	48	43	38	33	57	67	26	35	25
Fairly important	26	34	31	35	33	34	33	29	29	38	23	47	28	35
TOTAL IMPORTANT	67	74	56	71	73	82	76	67	62	95	90	73	63	60
Not very important	8	10	9	12	11	10	9	14	19	3	5	10	8	18
Not important at all	17	9	19	8	6	3	8	10	9	1	4	7	13	14
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	25	19	28	20	17	13	17	24	28	4	9	17	21	32
Don't know	5	4	9	4	5	3	6	5	4	0	2	8	9	4
Prefer not to say	3	3	6	5	5	3	2	3	6	1	1	2	7	3

To derive satisfaction from guiding a child's development and teaching them

Very important	34	34	16	27	35	54	21	42	42	55	51	17	22	17
Fairly important	29	35	33	40	32	31	39	30	31	38	29	46	34	41
TOTAL IMPORTANT	63	69	49	67	67	85	60	72	73	93	80	63	56	58
Not very important	9	11	13	13	14	8	15	12	14	5	9	17	12	18
Not important at all	18	11	23	11	7	2	15	10	5	2	7	10	16	15
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	27	22	36	24	21	10	30	22	19	7	16	27	28	33
Don't know	7	6	8	5	7	3	8	4	4	0	3	8	9	6
Prefer not to say	3	3	7	4	5	2	2	3	5	1	1	2	7	3

To strengthen the bond with my partner

Very important	23	20	12	20	39	63	13	29	37	56	38	22	10	20
Fairly important	27	30	27	38	30	25	32	26	27	37	30	47	29	37
TOTAL IMPORTANT	50	50	39	58	69	88	45	55	64	93	68	69	39	57
Not very important	14	19	18	15	11	4	20	18	18	4	13	13	19	19
Not important at all	25	20	29	17	8	2	25	17	9	2	16	9	24	17
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	39	39	47	32	19	6	45	35	27	6	29	22	43	36
Don't know	7	7	7	5	6	3	8	6	3	0	2	6	11	5
Prefer not to say	3	3	7	4	5	3	1	3	5	0	1	2	8	3

Sample Size: 1054 Adults in US / 1053 Adults in Brazil / 1066 Adults in Germany / 1039 Adults in Hungary / 1048 Adults in India / 1050 Adults in Indonesia / 1010 Adults in Italy / 1123 Adults in Mexico / 1117 Married Adults in Morocco / 528 Adults in Nigeria / 1033 Adults in South Africa / 1057 Adults in South Korea / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1076 Adults in Thailand

Fieldwork: 15th November - 5th December 2024

	Country													
	US	Brazil	Germany	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Italy	Mexico	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Thailand
Weighted sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
Unweighted Sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076

To preserve the family name and assets for future generations

Very important	23	19	7	12	32	49	8	16	43	56	45	13	6	16
Fairly important	24	29	18	30	31	32	22	19	24	38	29	42	17	31
TOTAL IMPORTANT	47	48	25	42	63	81	30	35	67	94	74	55	23	47
Not very important	14	20	17	22	16	11	24	25	9	4	12	21	23	27
Not important at all	30	22	46	28	10	3	37	32	11	1	11	15	39	20
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	44	42	63	50	26	14	61	57	20	5	23	36	62	47
Don't know	5	8	6	4	6	2	7	4	7	0	1	6	7	4
Prefer not to say	3	3	6	5	5	3	1	4	5	1	1	3	7	3

To confirm my fertility through parenthood

Very important	13	14	3	9	23	35	5	11	26	43	22	9	3	12
Fairly important	13	20	8	21	26	37	14	15	19	39	22	25	9	30
TOTAL IMPORTANT	26	34	11	30	49	72	19	26	45	82	44	34	12	42
Not very important	16	17	13	21	19	12	19	24	22	10	21	29	18	23
Not important at all	47	37	62	36	16	6	54	41	17	6	31	27	52	25
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	63	54	75	57	35	18	73	65	39	16	52	56	70	48
Don't know	7	7	7	8	7	5	6	5	10	1	2	8	9	6
Prefer not to say	3	5	7	6	8	4	2	4	5	1	2	3	8	4

To fulfill religious values related to family

Very important	13	15	3	6	28	59	5	14	46	46	23	6	3	10
Fairly important	14	22	7	17	27	27	12	16	27	36	19	15	6	23
TOTAL IMPORTANT	27	37	10	23	55	86	17	30	73	82	42	21	9	33
Not very important	13	21	13	17	16	7	18	22	7	11	19	25	9	27
Not important at all	50	31	64	48	16	2	55	39	7	6	35	43	68	32
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	63	52	77	65	32	9	73	61	14	17	54	68	77	59
Don't know	6	6	6	6	6	3	7	5	8	0	2	7	6	5
Prefer not to say	4	5	7	5	6	3	2	4	5	1	1	3	7	4

Sample Size: 1054 Adults in US / 1053 Adults in Brazil / 1066 Adults in Germany / 1039 Adults in Hungary / 1048 Adults in India / 1050 Adults in Indonesia / 1010 Adults in Italy / 1123 Adults in Mexico / 1117 Married Adults in Morocco / 528 Adults in Nigeria / 1033 Adults in South Africa / 1057 Adults in South Korea / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1076 Adults in Thailand

Fieldwork: 15th November - 5th December 2024

	Country													
	US	Brazil	Germany	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Italy	Mexico	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Thailand
Weighted sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
Unweighted Sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076

To have a child providing (practical or economic) support when I am old

Very important	16	19	4	9	31	29	6	8	29	52	28	6	4	14
Fairly important	18	26	14	24	31	31	23	11	29	37	22	24	9	31
TOTAL IMPORTANT	34	45	18	33	62	60	29	19	58	89	50	30	13	45
Not very important	18	20	19	26	18	20	22	27	17	6	20	35	20	27
Not important at all	39	22	51	30	8	10	39	45	18	4	27	25	52	21
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	57	42	70	56	26	30	61	72	35	10	47	60	72	48
Don't know	6	7	6	5	6	5	7	5	3	0	3	7	8	4
Prefer not to say	2	5	7	5	6	4	2	4	5	0	1	3	7	4

To have a sibling for my existing child/children

Very important	24	19	13	24	30	37	13	13	35	48	38	16	18	11
Fairly important	26	30	26	33	31	31	28	20	36	42	30	42	27	36
TOTAL IMPORTANT	50	49	39	57	61	68	41	33	71	90	68	58	45	47
Not very important	12	19	14	15	15	11	16	24	9	7	15	19	9	25
Not important at all	28	19	31	17	11	4	26	30	11	2	13	13	25	18
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	40	38	45	32	26	15	42	54	20	9	28	32	34	43
Don't know	7	8	9	6	6	10	12	8	4	1	3	7	11	5
Prefer not to say	3	5	7	5	6	7	5	6	5	1	2	3	10	4

Having a child is an obligation to society

Very important	11	10	5	4	23	30	3	9	29	39	14	8	6	7
Fairly important	13	16	12	15	23	28	14	11	23	42	16	27	11	23
TOTAL IMPORTANT	24	26	17	19	46	58	17	20	52	81	30	35	17	30
Not very important	16	19	15	21	20	22	20	16	18	11	20	32	16	27
Not important at all	49	44	54	49	17	11	53	55	13	6	44	25	52	32
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	65	63	69	70	37	33	73	71	31	17	64	57	68	59
Don't know	7	7	7	6	10	4	7	6	11	1	4	7	9	6
Prefer not to say	3	5	7	4	7	4	3	3	5	1	2	2	6	4

Sample Size: 1054 Adults in US / 1053 Adults in Brazil / 1066 Adults in Germany / 1039 Adults in Hungary / 1048 Adults in India / 1050 Adults in Indonesia / 1010 Adults in Italy / 1123 Adults in Mexico / 1117 Married Adults in Morocco / 528 Adults in Nigeria / 1033 Adults in South Africa / 1057 Adults in South Korea / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1076 Adults in Thailand

Fieldwork: 15th November - 5th December 2024

	Country													
	US	Brazil	Germany	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Italy	Mexico	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Thailand
Weighted sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
Unweighted Sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076

To feel I am an adult and responsible person

Very important	19	19	7	22	33	46	10	30	34	47	40	19	7	17
Fairly important	18	24	19	31	30	31	28	26	22	36	21	46	21	32
TOTAL IMPORTANT	37	43	26	53	63	77	38	56	56	83	61	65	28	49
Not very important	17	20	18	19	15	12	23	16	19	9	15	16	22	21
Not important at all	37	30	42	20	11	6	31	21	16	7	22	10	37	21
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	54	50	60	39	26	18	54	37	35	16	37	26	59	42
Don't know	6	4	8	4	7	3	7	3	3	1	1	7	7	4
Prefer not to say	3	3	7	4	5	2	1	4	5	1	1	2	6	4

Wanting to have a son

Very important	24	34	10	10	25	43	6	15	37	46	35	9	6	14
Fairly important	21	29	18	15	25	32	16	16	28	40	26	24	11	25
TOTAL IMPORTANT	45	63	28	25	50	75	22	31	65	86	61	33	17	39
Not very important	15	11	15	24	19	10	24	28	12	8	17	31	21	29
Not important at all	31	14	43	40	18	5	43	30	12	4	18	26	42	23
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	46	25	58	64	37	15	67	58	24	12	35	57	63	52
Don't know	5	6	9	6	6	6	9	7	7	0	2	7	11	6
Prefer not to say	3	5	6	6	7	5	2	4	5	1	1	4	9	3

Wanting to have a daughter

Very important	23	29	11	11	32	37	11	19	34	44	30	14	8	12
Fairly important	21	29	18	16	29	36	17	19	27	42	27	30	15	28
TOTAL IMPORTANT	44	58	29	27	61	73	28	38	61	86	57	44	23	40
Not very important	17	13	16	25	13	12	22	23	17	9	20	27	19	31
Not important at all	30	15	39	36	10	4	39	26	12	4	19	16	38	21
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	47	28	55	61	23	16	61	49	29	13	39	43	57	52
Don't know	7	9	9	7	8	6	9	8	3	1	2	9	11	5
Prefer not to say	3	6	7	6	8	5	2	4	6	1	2	3	9	4

Sample Size: 1054 Adults in US / 1053 Adults in Brazil / 1066 Adults in Germany / 1039 Adults in Hungary / 1048 Adults in India / 1050 Adults in Indonesia / 1010 Adults in Italy / 1123 Adults in Mexico / 1117 Married Adults in Morocco / 528 Adults in Nigeria / 1033 Adults in South Africa / 1057 Adults in South Korea / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1076 Adults in Thailand

Fieldwork: 15th November - 5th December 2024

	Country													
	US	Brazil	Germany	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Italy	Mexico	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Thailand
Weighted sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
Unweighted Sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076

There are various reasons for which people do not want to have children.

How important, if at all, are or have the following reasons been for you personally?

Lack of interest in children

Very important	20	15	14	14	19	8	10	20	24	31	20	14	10	16
Fairly important	14	17	15	22	25	13	20	21	23	35	18	25	14	34
TOTAL IMPORTANT	34	32	29	36	44	21	30	41	47	66	38	39	24	50
Not very important	13	17	17	15	19	21	20	21	13	12	15	23	11	24
Not important at all	39	33	35	27	18	38	35	24	19	19	38	25	41	13
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	52	50	52	42	37	59	55	45	32	31	53	48	52	37
Don't know	9	11	10	12	12	9	12	8	12	2	6	10	14	7
Prefer not to say	4	7	9	9	8	10	4	6	8	2	2	4	11	5

Desire to focus on other life-goals and ways to find fulfilment

Very important	19	20	13	10	25	30	11	24	22	39	32	14	12	22
Fairly important	22	32	24	25	31	34	30	31	23	37	30	38	16	42
TOTAL IMPORTANT	41	52	37	35	56	64	41	55	45	76	62	52	28	64
Not very important	15	19	21	25	16	17	24	22	18	9	16	25	18	19
Not important at all	31	14	27	28	13	9	25	15	19	11	18	12	30	8
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	46	33	48	53	29	26	49	37	37	20	34	37	48	27
Don't know	9	9	8	7	8	5	8	5	10	1	3	8	15	6
Prefer not to say	4	4	6	6	7	5	2	4	8	2	1	3	9	4

Concerns related to pregnancy and/ or childbirth

Very important	19	22	12	14	25	29	11	24	23	41	35	17	8	20
Fairly important	24	37	19	31	31	31	29	39	30	39	30	44	18	41
TOTAL IMPORTANT	43	59	31	45	56	60	40	63	53	80	65	61	26	61
Not very important	17	15	24	22	15	19	29	17	16	8	14	19	19	21
Not important at all	29	14	30	20	13	9	21	13	19	8	16	11	31	9
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	46	29	54	42	28	28	50	30	35	16	30	30	50	30
Don't know	8	8	9	6	9	6	7	4	6	2	3	7	14	5
Prefer not to say	4	4	6	6	7	5	2	4	6	2	1	2	9	4

Sample Size: 1054 Adults in US / 1053 Adults in Brazil / 1066 Adults in Germany / 1039 Adults in Hungary / 1048 Adults in India / 1050 Adults in Indonesia / 1010 Adults in Italy / 1123 Adults in Mexico / 1117 Married Adults in Morocco / 528 Adults in Nigeria / 1033 Adults in South Africa / 1057 Adults in South Korea / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1076 Adults in Thailand

Fieldwork: 15th November - 5th December 2024

	Country													
	US	Brazil	Germany	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Italy	Mexico	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Thailand
Weighted sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
Unweighted Sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076

Fear of having an ill or disabled child

Very important	15	22	15	23	22	27	17	25	26	37	26	20	12	28
Fairly important	21	26	25	33	26	21	34	25	18	37	25	38	21	38
TOTAL IMPORTANT	36	48	40	56	48	48	51	50	44	74	51	58	33	66
Not very important	18	18	20	15	18	17	19	20	17	8	16	19	19	16
Not important at all	35	20	24	14	15	16	17	20	18	14	27	10	28	8
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	53	38	44	29	33	33	36	40	35	22	43	29	47	24
Don't know	8	8	9	7	11	8	9	6	7	2	4	9	10	5
Prefer not to say	4	6	7	8	8	11	4	5	13	2	2	4	10	4

Raising a child/children is too expensive

Very important	23	31	15	14	25	32	20	29	33	32	38	39	11	36
Fairly important	27	31	23	32	29	29	43	30	28	42	35	40	13	38
TOTAL IMPORTANT	50	62	38	46	54	61	63	59	61	74	73	79	24	74
Not very important	16	16	22	20	18	18	16	19	14	14	11	10	20	14
Not important at all	25	12	27	24	13	12	14	12	15	10	13	5	34	6
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	41	28	49	44	31	30	30	31	29	24	24	15	54	20
Don't know	6	6	6	5	8	5	5	4	4	1	2	4	12	3
Prefer not to say	4	4	6	5	7	4	1	5	6	2	2	2	9	3

Raising a child/children requires too much time and energy

Very important	22	32	19	12	28	51	15	37	37	44	35	27	15	25
Fairly important	20	35	25	23	32	25	33	34	29	37	24	48	19	40
TOTAL IMPORTANT	42	67	44	35	60	76	48	71	66	81	59	75	34	65
Not very important	17	11	18	20	16	11	20	12	10	8	16	13	15	19
Not important at all	31	13	26	33	11	7	24	11	12	9	23	6	30	8
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	48	24	44	53	27	18	44	23	22	17	39	19	45	27
Don't know	6	6	6	6	6	3	6	3	8	1	2	4	12	5
Prefer not to say	4	3	6	6	6	4	2	4	5	1	1	2	9	3

Sample Size: 1054 Adults in US / 1053 Adults in Brazil / 1066 Adults in Germany / 1039 Adults in Hungary / 1048 Adults in India / 1050 Adults in Indonesia / 1010 Adults in Italy / 1123 Adults in Mexico / 1117 Married Adults in Morocco / 528 Adults in Nigeria / 1033 Adults in South Africa / 1057 Adults in South Korea / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1076 Adults in Thailand

Fieldwork: 15th November - 5th December 2024

	Country													
	US	Brazil	Germany	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Italy	Mexico	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Thailand
Weighted sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
Unweighted Sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076

Not wanting to expose a child to the social dangers of the world (wars, pandemics, crime, technology development)

Very important	24	32	18	21	25	38	17	37	31	35	37	19	11	28
Fairly important	23	34	25	34	27	27	37	29	26	40	31	37	21	39
TOTAL IMPORTANT	47	66	43	55	52	65	54	66	57	75	68	56	32	67
Not very important	15	15	19	17	17	15	20	15	14	9	14	23	18	19
Not important at all	28	9	23	16	13	9	16	11	18	13	14	12	26	6
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	43	24	42	33	30	24	36	26	32	22	28	35	44	25
Don't know	6	8	8	7	10	5	7	5	5	1	3	7	15	5
Prefer not to say	3	3	7	6	7	5	3	4	6	2	1	3	10	3

Not wanting to expose a child to climate change and/or environmental degradation

Very important	15	21	11	13	20	31	10	25	17	31	21	15	8	20
Fairly important	19	32	20	29	28	29	28	29	26	35	26	33	17	39
TOTAL IMPORTANT	34	53	31	42	48	60	38	54	43	66	47	48	25	59
Not very important	16	19	21	20	18	19	25	21	24	14	22	28	17	24
Not important at all	38	17	31	23	17	10	26	16	21	16	25	15	35	9
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	54	36	52	43	35	29	51	37	45	30	47	43	52	33
Don't know	8	6	8	9	10	6	9	6	6	2	4	7	13	5
Prefer not to say	3	5	7	6	8	5	2	4	6	1	1	2	10	3

Sample Size: 1054 Adults in US / 1053 Adults in Brazil / 1066 Adults in Germany / 1039 Adults in Hungary / 1048 Adults in India / 1050 Adults in Indonesia / 1010 Adults in Italy / 1123 Adults in Mexico / 1117 Married Adults in Morocco / 528 Adults in Nigeria / 1033 Adults in South Africa / 1057 Adults in South Korea / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1076 Adults in Thailand

Fieldwork: 15th November - 5th December 2024

	Country													
	US	Brazil	Germany	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Italy	Mexico	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Thailand
Weighted sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
Unweighted Sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076

Raising a child is too difficult to reconcile with paid work

Very important	14	25	13	13	21	19	15	24	23	31	20	25	6	26
Fairly important	23	34	26	31	29	30	39	33	30	42	31	46	18	42
TOTAL IMPORTANT	37	59	39	44	50	49	54	57	53	73	51	71	24	68
Not very important	18	17	23	21	18	22	17	21	16	13	22	15	21	18
Not important at all	32	12	24	23	13	14	19	13	15	11	22	7	32	7
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	50	29	47	44	31	36	36	34	31	24	44	22	53	25
Don't know	9	8	8	6	10	9	7	6	9	1	5	5	13	4
Prefer not to say	4	4	6	6	7	6	2	4	6	1	1	3	10	3

Concern that housework and childcare would be unequally shared between me and my partner

Very important	13	18	8	6	23	25	7	19	17	30	18	14	4	15
Fairly important	18	30	16	20	29	29	21	29	21	36	25	38	12	37
TOTAL IMPORTANT	31	48	24	26	52	54	28	48	38	66	43	52	16	52
Not very important	18	19	24	27	18	21	27	24	25	15	23	27	19	27
Not important at all	40	20	36	34	14	13	35	20	21	15	30	13	42	13
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	58	39	60	61	32	34	62	44	46	30	53	40	61	40
Don't know	7	8	10	6	8	7	7	4	6	2	3	6	14	5
Prefer not to say	4	5	6	7	7	5	3	4	10	1	1	3	9	3

Feeling unprepared or unfit to assume the parental role

Very important	22	18	14	13	26	22	15	24	25	36	33	23	11	29
Fairly important	23	25	25	27	27	29	37	30	31	44	28	42	18	39
TOTAL IMPORTANT	45	43	39	40	53	51	52	54	56	80	61	65	29	68
Not very important	17	16	19	17	19	21	19	20	13	8	16	18	15	14
Not important at all	27	27	26	26	11	15	20	17	19	9	19	8	30	10
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	44	43	45	43	30	36	39	37	32	17	35	26	45	24
Don't know	7	9	9	8	9	7	8	6	6	1	3	6	15	5
Prefer not to say	4	6	7	8	8	6	2	4	6	2	1	3	10	4

Sample Size: 1054 Adults in US / 1053 Adults in Brazil / 1066 Adults in Germany / 1039 Adults in Hungary / 1048 Adults in India / 1050 Adults in Indonesia / 1010 Adults in Italy / 1123 Adults in Mexico / 1117 Married Adults in Morocco / 528 Adults in Nigeria / 1033 Adults in South Africa / 1057 Adults in South Korea / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1076 Adults in Thailand

Fieldwork: 15th November - 5th December 2024

	Country													
	US	Brazil	Germany	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Italy	Mexico	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Thailand
Weighted sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
Unweighted Sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076

Fear that a child might negatively affect the relationship with my partner

Very important	9	13	7	5	18	14	5	11	15	30	13	10	6	10
Fairly important	14	16	15	15	24	19	17	13	15	36	16	27	9	26
TOTAL IMPORTANT	23	29	22	20	42	33	22	24	30	66	29	37	15	36
Not very important	18	20	22	21	21	27	22	24	22	11	20	28	16	27
Not important at all	47	39	39	43	20	27	45	42	34	19	46	24	46	26
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	65	59	61	64	41	54	67	66	56	30	66	52	62	53
Don't know	8	7	10	9	10	7	8	6	8	1	4	8	13	7
Prefer not to say	4	5	7	6	8	6	3	4	6	2	1	3	10	5

Do you intend to have a (another) child in the next three years?

[Asked to those aged 50 or under; US N=595, Brazil N=838, Germany N=425, Hungary N=542, India N=860, Indonesia N=957, Italy N=448, Mexico N=753, Morocco N=886, Nigeria N=420, South Africa N=786, South Korea N=679, Sweden N=427, Thailand N=879]

Definitely not	36	35	44	42	30	9	41	49	23	20	27	45	41	42
Probably not	13	18	16	18	13	13	16	11	15	5	12	18	18	11
Yes, probably	14	19	8	13	13	37	11	16	20	26	20	7	10	15
Yes, definitely	10	6	5	7	9	13	7	7	11	23	22	5	7	9
Unsure	20	18	20	14	19	21	19	15	20	24	19	19	17	18
Prefer not to say	7	5	6	5	15	7	6	3	10	3	1	7	6	5

Sample Size: 1054 Adults in US / 1053 Adults in Brazil / 1066 Adults in Germany / 1039 Adults in Hungary / 1048 Adults in India / 1050 Adults in Indonesia / 1010 Adults in Italy / 1123 Adults in Mexico / 1117 Married Adults in Morocco / 528 Adults in Nigeria / 1033 Adults in South Africa / 1057 Adults in South Korea / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1076 Adults in Thailand

Fieldwork: 15th November - 5th December 2024

	Country													
	US	Brazil	Germany	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Italy	Mexico	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Thailand
Weighted sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
Unweighted Sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076

How many biological and adoptive children do you intend to have in total (including any you already have)?

[Asked to those aged 50 or under; US N=595, Brazil N=838, Germany N=425, Hungary N=542, India N=860, Indonesia N=957, Italy N=448, Mexico N=753, Morocco N=886, Nigeria N=420, South Africa N=679, South Korea N=679, Sweden N=427, Thailand N=879]

0	14	16	23	17	9	5	17	12	8	3	8	12	22	7
1	9	17	12	14	11	12	14	16	10	9	11	10	8	15
2	16	24	29	29	22	28	25	26	16	26	24	22	29	23
3	15	8	5	11	5	13	4	12	17	25	23	6	9	5
4	7	3	1	1	1	3	2	3	5	12	13	1	2	1
5	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	6	4	0	1	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Don't know	23	22	18	17	28	16	29	18	17	8	10	36	21	29
Prefer not to say	12	9	12	10	22	19	9	11	23	8	4	13	8	19

Have you ever experienced an unplanned pregnancy?

[Asked to females only; US N=529, Brazil N=534, Germany N=554, Hungary N=545, India N=483, Indonesia N=493, Italy N=555, Mexico N=570, Morocco N=323, Nigeria N=252, South Africa N=515, South Korea N=459, Sweden N=531, Thailand N=562]

Yes, and I continued the pregnancy	32	40	17	14	18	21	18	15	49	22	52	12	20	21
Yes, but I did not continue the pregnancy	10	5	13	21	17	1	12	9	15	13	4	18	17	6
No	54	52	67	61	54	71	68	73	34	62	44	65	59	66
Prefer not to say	5	3	4	3	11	7	2	4	1	3	1	5	5	6

Sample Size: 1054 Adults in US / 1053 Adults in Brazil / 1066 Adults in Germany / 1039 Adults in Hungary / 1048 Adults in India / 1050 Adults in Indonesia / 1010 Adults in Italy / 1123 Adults in Mexico / 1117 Married Adults in Morocco / 528 Adults in Nigeria / 1033 Adults in South Africa / 1057 Adults in South Korea / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1076 Adults in Thailand

Fieldwork: 15th November - 5th December 2024

	Country													
	US	Brazil	Germany	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Italy	Mexico	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Thailand
Weighted sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
Unweighted Sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076

Have you ever had a partner with whom you experienced an unplanned pregnancy?

[Asked to males only; US N=525, Brazil N=519, Germany N=512, Hungary N=494, India N=565, Indonesia N=557, Italy N=455, Mexico N=553, Morocco N=794, Nigeria N=276, South Africa N=518, South Korea N=598, Sweden N=478, Thailand N=514]

Yes, and she continued the pregnancy	20	25	11	8	15	12	11	10	24	8	34	13	16	12
Yes, but she did not continue the pregnancy	9	8	8	13	21	3	8	11	12	5	8	9	10	10
No	68	61	78	75	48	78	77	74	56	85	57	72	70	68
Prefer not to say	4	5	3	5	16	7	4	5	8	2	1	7	3	10

How old were you when you experienced an unplanned pregnancy?
If you have had more than one unplanned pregnancy, please think about the first time it happened.

[Asked to those who have experienced an unplanned pregnancy; US N=377, Brazil N=390, Germany N=244, Hungary N=301, India N=369, Indonesia N=196, Italy N=258, Mexico N=253, Morocco N=451, Nigeria N=131, South Africa N=515, South Korea N=229, Sweden N=336, Thailand N=272]

10	0	1	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
11	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
12	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
15	2	2	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1
16	2	2	3	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	3	0	2	2
17	6	3	4	4	0	2	4	9	0	1	3	0	3	3
18	6	6	3	3	0	2	3	8	0	3	8	3	6	3
19	8	4	3	5	2	3	4	6	6	3	9	2	4	2
20	5	5	7	9	3	5	8	10	5	1	10	3	5	6
21	8	6	3	6	2	2	1	4	3	3	8	2	5	3
22	6	5	5	9	2	4	4	4	1	6	7	1	7	4
23	5	10	5	6	3	4	2	7	6	7	7	1	4	2

Sample Size: 1054 Adults in US / 1053 Adults in Brazil / 1066 Adults in Germany / 1039 Adults in Hungary / 1048 Adults in India / 1050 Adults in Indonesia / 1010 Adults in Italy / 1123 Adults in Mexico / 1117 Married Adults in Morocco / 528 Adults in Nigeria / 1033 Adults in South Africa / 1057 Adults in South Korea / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1076 Adults in Thailand

Fieldwork: 15th November - 5th December 2024

	Country													
	US	Brazil	Germany	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Italy	Mexico	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Thailand
Weighted sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
Unweighted Sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
24	4	5	3	2	2	3	4	4	2	8	5	3	5	4
25	5	4	6	6	4	4	4	5	2	9	5	4	3	6
26	2	1	4	3	4	2	3	1	4	6	2	3	3	4
27	4	3	2	3	4	3	5	5	2	8	3	5	2	2
28	4	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	5	4	4
29	2	3	5	2	2	6	3	0	3	1	3	2	3	2
30	2	3	4	6	5	3	4	4	4	9	5	4	2	3
31	2	1	2	0	1	4	1	1	1	4	2	4	2	2
32	2	3	3	4	3	5	3	0	4	3	2	6	3	2
33	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	4	1	1	3	3	1
34	1	2	1	3	1	1	4	1	2	2	1	4	1	2
35	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	5	3	1
36	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	4	2	1	1	0	1
37	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	1
38	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	3	1	0
39	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	2	1	1	2	2	1
40	1	1	1	2	2	0	2	1	2	2	1	4	1	1
41	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	0
42	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
43	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
44	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
45	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
46	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
47	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
48	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
Can't remember	14	12	15	9	29	17	15	9	27	11	4	20	14	27
Prefer not to say	4	5	6	2	9	9	4	4	2	1	0	5	10	6

Sample Size: 1054 Adults in US / 1053 Adults in Brazil / 1066 Adults in Germany / 1039 Adults in Hungary / 1048 Adults in India / 1050 Adults in Indonesia / 1010 Adults in Italy / 1123 Adults in Mexico / 1117 Married Adults in Morocco / 528 Adults in Nigeria / 1033 Adults in South Africa / 1057 Adults in South Korea / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1076 Adults in Thailand

Fieldwork: 15th November - 5th December 2024

	Country													
	US	Brazil	Germany	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Italy	Mexico	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Thailand
Weighted sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
Unweighted Sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076

Have you ever wanted to have a child but felt unable to fulfill this desire at the time you preferred?

Yes, and I had to postpone having a (another) child	10	16	6	10	15	14	6	11	28	13	25	7	8	13
Yes, and I had to forgo having a (another) child	9	13	9	10	15	10	11	10	9	7	8	10	10	10
No	76	65	79	73	52	62	77	72	54	77	64	78	74	67
Prefer not to say	5	6	7	6	17	13	6	6	8	3	2	5	8	9

Have you ever felt pressured by anyone to become pregnant or keep a pregnancy you did not want to?

[Asked to females only; US N=529, Brazil N=534, Germany N=554, Hungary N=545, India N=483, Indonesia N=493, Italy N=555, Mexico N=570, Morocco N=323, Nigeria N=252, South Africa N=515, South Korea N=459, Sweden N=531, Thailand N=562]

Never	73	69	84	49	57	62	86	70	57	69	75	73	77	77
Yes, once	9	8	6	5	12	9	3	10	13	17	11	7	4	6
Yes, a few times	7	8	2	6	9	7	4	5	6	9	5	6	8	3
Yes, many times	2	5	1	3	5	2	2	2	4	2	3	4	2	2
Can't recall	6	7	3	33	6	8	4	8	7	2	5	6	4	4
Prefer not to say	3	2	4	4	12	13	1	4	13	2	1	5	5	7

Have you ever felt pressured by anyone to have a child you did not want to?

[Asked to males only; US N=525, Brazil N=519, Germany N=512, Hungary N=494, India N=565, Indonesia N=557, Italy N=455, Mexico N=553, Morocco N=794, Nigeria N=276, South Africa N=518, South Korea N=598, Sweden N=478, Thailand N=514]

Never	72	63	79	48	45	69	80	65	57	87	68	77	77	69
Yes, once	6	10	9	8	13	6	4	11	10	6	14	5	9	5
Yes, a few times	10	9	4	6	12	5	3	6	7	3	7	7	5	6
Yes, many times	1	6	1	3	5	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	8
Can't recall	8	9	4	32	9	9	8	11	14	1	7	6	2	5
Prefer not to say	3	3	3	4	16	8	3	3	9	1	1	3	5	6

Sample Size: 1054 Adults in US / 1053 Adults in Brazil / 1066 Adults in Germany / 1039 Adults in Hungary / 1048 Adults in India / 1050 Adults in Indonesia / 1010 Adults in Italy / 1123 Adults in Mexico / 1117 Married Adults in Morocco / 528 Adults in Nigeria / 1033 Adults in South Africa / 1057 Adults in South Korea / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1076 Adults in Thailand

Fieldwork: 15th November - 5th December 2024

	Country													
	US	Brazil	Germany	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Italy	Mexico	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Thailand
Weighted sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
Unweighted Sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076

Have you ever felt pressured by anyone to keep using contraception to prevent pregnancy when you wanted to have a child?

Never	77	69	87	57	54	67	83	73	63	82	77	80	79	78
Yes, once	4	8	3	3	10	7	2	8	7	8	7	3	2	4
Yes, a few times	6	8	2	3	11	7	4	5	7	5	6	5	6	4
Yes, many times	3	4	1	3	5	2	1	4	5	2	4	3	3	4
Can't recall	6	7	3	30	6	5	6	6	8	2	5	5	2	3
Prefer not to say	3	4	4	5	14	12	3	3	9	1	1	5	7	7

Was there ever a time when you were trying to have a child but did not conceive within at least 12 months?

Yes, but we managed to have a child later	11	15	9	14	14	15	10	13	22	13	19	7	13	7
Yes, and we did not succeed in having a child (with this partner)	7	6	6	6	15	7	8	4	13	4	12	5	9	6
No	74	66	77	64	47	60	75	74	50	79	65	79	71	75
Can't recall	4	9	3	11	7	7	4	4	6	2	3	4	3	4
Prefer not to say	4	3	5	6	17	11	3	4	10	1	2	5	5	8

Have you ever been in a situation where you were unable to use a contraceptive method of your choice?

Never	69	55	72	51	45	58	72	43	50	76	66	75	68	72
Yes, once	6	12	5	6	13	10	4	26	10	9	12	4	5	7
Yes, a few times	9	10	7	8	12	8	8	16	11	8	12	6	9	4
Yes, many times	4	7	2	3	5	2	2	5	6	2	3	4	5	4
Can't recall	9	12	9	27	7	10	11	6	15	3	5	7	7	6
Prefer not to say	4	4	5	5	17	13	3	4	9	2	2	4	5	7

Sample Size: 1054 Adults in US / 1053 Adults in Brazil / 1066 Adults in Germany / 1039 Adults in Hungary / 1048 Adults in India / 1050 Adults in Indonesia / 1010 Adults in Italy / 1123 Adults in Mexico / 1117 Married Adults in Morocco / 528 Adults in Nigeria / 1033 Adults in South Africa / 1057 Adults in South Korea / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1076 Adults in Thailand

Fieldwork: 15th November - 5th December 2024

	Country													
	US	Brazil	Germany	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Italy	Mexico	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Thailand
Weighted sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
Unweighted Sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076

Have you ever been in a situation where you felt unable to say no to your (current or any previous) partner if you did not want to have sexual intercourse?

Never	58	45	59	38	42	46	64	52	x	63	57	64	60	63
Yes, once	5	12	5	4	11	10	4	12	x	8	10	5	4	5
Yes, a few times	18	22	17	19	16	18	18	17	x	20	20	10	15	7
Yes, many times	7	8	4	6	7	4	3	7	x	4	7	7	9	9
Can't recall	6	9	9	25	6	9	8	7	x	2	4	8	6	6
Prefer not to say	6	5	7	6	18	14	3	5	x	3	2	6	6	9

Have you ever been in a situation where you felt unable to access health services or medical help related to procreation or contraception?

Never	74	55	78	53	48	61	79	68	48	77	71	78	76	72
Yes, once	4	9	4	4	10	7	3	10	13	11	10	4	2	5
Yes, a few times	8	13	4	7	12	8	5	6	10	6	9	5	7	4
Yes, many times	3	8	2	2	7	2	3	5	11	2	3	3	3	4
Can't recall	7	12	6	30	8	10	9	8	12	3	5	5	5	7
Prefer not to say	4	4	6	5	16	12	2	3	7	1	1	5	7	8

People have different preferences for relationship and living arrangements.

In an ideal world, which one of the following long-term options would you ideally choose?

Being single	13	17	9	7	14	8	9	16	11	8	12	17	9	28
Having a partner but not living together	7	13	12	7	8	3	10	10	10	2	8	11	11	7
Living with a partner, followed later by marriage	18	19	26	33	18	12	23	18	x	6	24	19	17	16
Living with a partner, without an intention of marrying	7	7	12	12	5	1	15	12	x	1	8	4	14	9
Getting married and living together	46	34	33	36	41	69	35	35	43	82	46	40	36	31
Other [See Tab 3]	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	3	0	0	1	2	1
Don't know	7	7	7	6	12	7	7	7	33	1	1	8	11	8

Sample Size: 1054 Adults in US / 1053 Adults in Brazil / 1066 Adults in Germany / 1039 Adults in Hungary / 1048 Adults in India / 1050 Adults in Indonesia / 1010 Adults in Italy / 1123 Adults in Mexico / 1117 Married Adults in Morocco / 528 Adults in Nigeria / 1033 Adults in South Africa / 1057 Adults in South Korea / 1009 Adults in Sweden / 1076 Adults in Thailand

Fieldwork: 15th November - 5th December 2024

	Country													
	US	Brazil	Germany	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Italy	Mexico	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	South Korea	Sweden	Thailand
Weighted sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076
Unweighted Sample	1054	1053	1066	1039	1048	1050	1010	1123	1117	528	1033	1057	1009	1076

Consider a family with a mother, father and a child under the age of 5 (in preschool age).

What, in your opinion, is the best way for them to organize their family and work life?

The mother stays at home and the father works full-time	27	28	17	18	32	57	12	25	52	53	24	29	8	31
The mother works part-time and the father works full-time	24	25	33	39	20	19	36	29	21	34	33	29	15	20
Both the mother and the father work full-time	14	19	12	26	16	9	21	14	4	5	33	15	30	23
Both the mother and the father work part-time	6	13	15	7	10	4	13	16	6	5	5	9	24	3
The father works part-time and the mother works full-time	1	3	1	0	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
The father stays at home and the mother works full-time	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	2
Other [See Tab 4]	7	2	4	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	7	2
Don't know	20	8	18	7	15	8	13	10	14	1	4	15	14	17

Consider a family with a mother, father and a child of school age (5-13 years old).

What, in your opinion, is the best way for them to organize their family and work life?

The mother stays at home and the father works full-time	18	22	10	6	25	45	8	22	45	44	17	21	5	21
The mother works part-time and the father works full-time	31	29	39	34	26	30	36	34	27	43	31	35	13	22
Both the mother and the father work full-time	19	23	17	48	20	10	29	13	6	9	42	19	42	32
Both the mother and the father work part-time	5	12	13	4	8	4	12	15	5	3	5	9	19	4
The father works part-time and the mother works full-time	1	3	2	0	3	2	2	2	2	0	1	0	2	2
The father stays at home and the mother works full-time	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	2
Other [See Tab 5]	7	2	4	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	6	1
Don't know	18	9	15	6	14	8	11	9	13	1	3	14	13	16

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.