

# YouGov / University of Bristol Survey Results

Sample Size: 2048 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 19th - 22nd July 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE					EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England				
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2048</b>	369	526	188	221	722	763	991	1057	215	846	506	481	1167	881	1772	98	178	485	336	248	702	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2048</b>	316	604	217	295	817	787	924	1124	167	829	495	557	1215	833	1769	102	177	498	347	208	716	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time?  
Please tick up to three.

The economy	<b>52</b>	56	59	58	39	58	48	57	49	58	58	50	43	56	48	52	56	56	50	53	56	52
Health	<b>43</b>	35	58	51	25	54	37	36	50	46	41	44	46	45	41	43	47	47	42	42	35	46
Immigration & Asylum	<b>42</b>	65	21	26	89	22	69	42	41	23	29	51	61	36	49	43	40	31	44	48	27	44
Housing	<b>24</b>	16	28	27	16	25	17	24	24	33	28	19	19	23	25	24	33	23	21	19	36	24
Crime	<b>20</b>	28	13	18	31	13	29	19	21	10	18	25	21	18	23	21	18	14	23	21	26	17
The environment	<b>20</b>	6	26	30	5	27	10	18	21	24	25	16	13	22	17	20	18	19	18	18	25	21
Defence and security	<b>18</b>	32	13	15	29	13	28	22	14	6	12	21	30	17	19	19	11	10	16	22	12	22
Britain leaving the EU	<b>12</b>	5	17	19	8	19	7	14	11	13	12	14	11	13	11	11	12	24	11	9	14	12
Education	<b>11</b>	7	16	14	2	16	6	9	12	13	12	10	7	13	8	11	15	8	10	8	9	12
Tax	<b>9</b>	11	8	7	13	8	8	12	7	11	12	8	5	10	9	10	9	6	10	8	13	9
Welfare benefits	<b>7</b>	6	6	5	13	6	7	6	8	4	8	7	9	7	8	8	5	7	6	9	7	8
Pensions	<b>6</b>	11	3	5	7	4	9	6	6	0	2	6	15	5	6	6	4	7	5	8	2	7
Family life & childcare	<b>6</b>	2	10	4	2	8	4	4	8	5	9	4	3	6	6	6	2	12	8	6	5	4
Transport	<b>4</b>	4	4	3	1	4	2	5	3	10	3	4	2	4	4	4	6	3	5	2	6	3
None of these	<b>1</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know	<b>2</b>	0	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	6	3	1	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	1

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[The following were asked to a random half of the sample; n=1015]

Climate activists have engaged in various different types of protests over the last few years. We are interested in your views about the justifiability of these different forms of protest. For each of the following examples, please tell us to what extent you think each is a justifiable form of protest.

**Video projections on oil company buildings**

Always justifiable	25	8	40	36	9	39	12	25	26	36	31	19	16	27	22	25	25	29	25	25	30	23
Sometimes justifiable	20	16	21	24	15	20	19	21	19	22	23	22	12	22	18	20	21	20	20	20	23	19
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>42</b>
Occasionally justifiable	23	30	19	20	30	20	27	23	23	19	19	27	25	23	23	23	25	21	23	23	18	24
Never justifiable	22	38	12	10	35	12	32	24	20	13	16	23	36	21	23	23	8	22	21	23	23	24
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>48</b>
Don't know	10	8	7	10	11	9	10	8	12	10	10	9	11	7	14	10	20	8	11	9	6	10

**Blocking access to oil refineries**

Always justifiable	6	0	10	5	0	9	2	6	7	13	9	4	2	6	7	6	2	9	9	6	11	3
Sometimes justifiable	13	3	20	19	4	18	6	12	13	20	15	11	7	13	13	13	6	17	11	16	16	10
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13</b>
Occasionally justifiable	15	9	20	18	6	19	11	15	15	17	17	14	12	17	14	15	15	22	13	14	11	17
Never justifiable	57	86	42	47	83	46	75	60	54	39	47	65	74	57	56	59	47	43	58	56	55	62
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>79</b>
Don't know	9	2	9	11	7	8	6	6	11	11	12	6	4	7	11	8	30	9	9	8	7	7

**Damaging oil/gas pipelines**

Always justifiable	2	0	4	4	0	4	0	2	2	7	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	5	2
Sometimes justifiable	4	1	6	3	1	7	1	3	5	9	6	2	2	4	4	4	0	6	5	5	7	2
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>
Occasionally justifiable	6	0	8	8	2	8	2	7	5	14	8	3	1	6	6	5	7	10	4	4	8	6
Never justifiable	83	99	75	83	96	77	96	84	82	57	78	92	95	82	85	84	73	76	86	88	74	85
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>91</b>
Don't know	5	0	7	2	1	5	1	3	6	13	6	2	1	5	4	4	18	7	3	3	6	4

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**Distributing leaflets about fossil fuel financing at bank branches**

Always justifiable	38	19	52	56	19	50	24	40	37	53	45	34	25	42	34	39	38	34	41	33	48	37
Sometimes justifiable	21	24	21	27	23	21	23	22	21	21	21	22	21	22	21	21	29	22	18	27	20	21
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>58</b>
Occasionally justifiable	19	32	14	9	30	15	26	18	20	9	14	26	25	17	21	19	18	19	16	18	20	21
Never justifiable	13	19	8	3	21	8	18	15	11	6	11	12	21	13	14	13	5	14	15	16	9	13
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>34</b>
Don't know	8	6	5	6	7	6	8	5	11	10	9	6	8	7	10	8	11	10	11	6	3	8

**Disrupting shareholders' meetings**

Always justifiable	12	2	17	22	3	18	5	11	12	19	13	9	8	14	10	12	6	15	12	10	17	11
Sometimes justifiable	17	9	25	21	10	20	14	18	16	24	19	16	12	17	17	17	23	17	15	23	24	12
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>23</b>
Occasionally justifiable	22	21	24	26	21	27	21	21	23	15	22	27	21	24	20	22	20	23	21	21	14	27
Never justifiable	39	63	26	24	59	26	53	43	34	27	33	42	51	38	40	40	29	32	38	39	36	42
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>69</b>
Don't know	10	4	8	7	7	9	8	6	14	15	13	7	7	8	13	9	22	13	13	7	8	8

**Breaking windows at companies financing oil exploration**

Always justifiable	3	0	6	2	0	5	0	3	3	10	3	2	1	3	3	3	0	2	3	1	7	3
Sometimes justifiable	6	0	10	5	1	9	2	6	6	16	7	3	2	6	6	6	6	9	6	8	8	4
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>
Occasionally justifiable	7	2	12	9	2	10	3	8	7	10	9	6	3	9	5	7	6	9	8	8	4	7
Never justifiable	78	98	66	81	95	72	93	79	78	49	75	86	91	77	80	79	73	76	75	81	75	82
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>89</b>
Don't know	5	0	7	2	2	4	3	4	7	15	6	3	2	5	5	5	15	4	8	2	5	4

**Peaceful demonstrations outside Parliament**

Always justifiable	56	36	72	72	35	71	41	56	55	62	63	56	40	59	52	56	55	58	55	58	60	54
Sometimes justifiable	19	24	11	20	26	13	26	21	18	14	19	22	20	17	22	19	18	20	18	16	20	22
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>76</b>
Occasionally justifiable	15	30	9	5	24	10	22	13	16	8	8	17	26	14	16	15	17	13	15	14	11	16
Never justifiable	7	10	6	2	13	5	10	8	6	6	6	5	12	7	7	7	2	5	8	9	7	7
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>23</b>
Don't know	3	0	3	1	2	1	2	2	4	10	4	1	2	3	3	3	8	4	4	3	3	2

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**Blocking access to Parliament**

Always justifiable	7	1	12	10	3	10	3	6	8	14	7	6	4	6	8	7	2	7	6	6	10	7
Sometimes justifiable	13	5	16	15	4	15	9	14	11	14	18	9	6	14	10	11	15	23	13	12	15	9
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>
Occasionally justifiable	16	9	19	16	13	20	12	14	17	18	17	16	11	16	15	15	30	15	16	16	14	15
Never justifiable	57	85	44	56	76	48	72	61	55	40	49	63	74	58	57	59	41	49	57	59	54	62
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>77</b>
Don't know	7	0	9	3	4	7	5	5	10	14	9	5	4	6	10	7	12	6	8	7	7	7

**Spray painting government buildings**

Always justifiable	6	1	8	6	0	9	2	5	7	15	8	3	2	6	6	6	0	8	7	6	9	5
Sometimes justifiable	7	1	13	7	2	10	3	7	7	15	9	4	5	8	7	7	13	11	6	6	11	6
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>
Occasionally justifiable	9	3	12	13	7	12	5	10	8	13	11	8	5	10	9	10	0	8	10	13	8	9
Never justifiable	73	95	62	70	90	65	89	74	72	46	66	83	85	71	74	73	77	67	72	73	69	76
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>85</b>
Don't know	5	0	4	4	1	4	1	3	6	11	6	1	2	5	4	4	11	7	5	2	3	4

**Protest marches in a city centre**

Always justifiable	29	8	46	46	7	47	13	31	28	39	36	26	17	33	25	30	25	27	29	29	43	26
Sometimes justifiable	27	30	26	31	23	24	29	26	28	28	27	30	23	27	27	27	37	26	26	24	23	29
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>55</b>
Occasionally justifiable	26	36	18	18	44	18	34	27	25	24	21	28	33	24	28	25	24	33	24	26	19	28
Never justifiable	14	26	8	4	24	9	22	14	14	5	11	14	24	14	14	15	11	11	17	18	12	13
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>41</b>
Don't know	4	0	2	1	2	3	2	2	5	5	4	2	3	2	6	4	4	3	4	3	3	4

**Disrupting sporting or cultural events**

Always justifiable	4	1	6	3	2	6	1	4	4	7	5	2	2	4	4	4	2	6	3	5	7	3
Sometimes justifiable	10	1	15	10	2	14	3	10	10	22	14	5	4	11	9	10	4	14	10	8	17	8
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>
Occasionally justifiable	16	9	19	27	6	20	10	15	16	21	16	15	12	18	12	15	18	21	14	18	12	15
Never justifiable	65	88	53	58	87	54	83	67	62	40	58	74	79	61	69	66	64	56	65	67	59	68
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>83</b>
Don't know	6	1	7	2	3	5	3	3	8	10	7	4	3	5	6	5	12	3	8	2	5	6

Sample Size: 2048 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 19th - 22nd July 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE					EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2048</b>	369	526	188	221	722	763	991	1057	215	846	506	481	1167	881	1772	98	178	485	336	248	702
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2048</b>	316	604	217	295	817	787	924	1124	167	829	495	557	1215	833	1769	102	177	498	347	208	716
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**Throwing food at paintings**

Always justifiable	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	5	1	1	0	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	1
Sometimes justifiable	4	0	6	6	1	8	1	4	5	10	5	2	2	6	2	4	8	5	5	2	8	3
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>
Occasionally justifiable	6	1	10	7	2	6	2	7	5	16	7	4	1	5	8	6	2	11	7	4	6	5
Never justifiable	85	99	78	86	96	81	96	86	85	61	82	92	96	84	86	86	87	77	83	89	81	88
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>93</b>
Don't know	3	0	4	2	0	4	1	3	4	8	5	1	1	4	2	3	2	4	4	4	3	3

**Publicly shaming billionaires/celebrities for their private jet use**

Always justifiable	27	8	42	39	17	36	17	30	25	41	31	22	22	31	23	28	17	31	30	27	36	23
Sometimes justifiable	20	15	24	30	16	23	18	18	22	20	21	21	18	20	20	20	24	23	18	23	18	20
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>43</b>
Occasionally justifiable	24	33	17	18	28	19	28	26	23	22	22	24	29	22	27	24	25	26	21	23	19	27
Never justifiable	21	38	12	10	32	16	31	21	22	8	19	26	26	21	22	22	27	12	23	23	22	21
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>48</b>
Don't know	7	5	4	3	6	5	6	5	9	9	7	7	5	6	8	7	6	8	8	4	5	7

**Blocking private jets from taking off**

Always justifiable	8	1	13	14	2	11	3	8	9	18	10	5	4	9	7	9	2	9	9	6	12	8
Sometimes justifiable	12	5	18	15	7	15	8	11	14	20	13	9	11	12	13	13	7	14	12	11	21	11
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>19</b>
Occasionally justifiable	15	8	18	22	7	18	13	14	16	15	19	13	12	16	15	15	13	18	14	17	7	18
Never justifiable	56	82	42	42	79	46	71	62	50	36	47	68	68	55	57	56	56	49	56	60	53	57
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>75</b>
Don't know	8	4	9	8	6	9	5	4	11	11	10	5	6	7	9	7	21	10	9	6	7	7

**Damaging private jets**

Always justifiable	5	2	7	5	2	5	2	4	5	14	5	2	2	5	4	5	2	4	4	3	9	5
Sometimes justifiable	5	0	5	8	1	8	1	5	4	8	6	3	2	5	4	4	2	6	4	4	5	5
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>
Occasionally justifiable	6	2	10	9	4	8	3	6	6	6	8	5	4	7	6	6	2	8	6	6	11	4
Never justifiable	80	95	72	76	93	74	93	81	79	59	75	89	90	79	82	80	84	77	81	84	71	82
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>86</b>
Don't know	5	0	6	2	0	4	2	3	6	13	5	2	1	4	5	4	10	5	5	2	4	5

Sample Size: 2048 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 19th - 22nd July 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE				EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2048</b>	369	526	188	221	722	763	991	1057	215	846	506	481	1167	881	1772	98	178	485	336	248	702	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2048</b>	316	604	217	295	817	787	924	1124	167	829	495	557	1215	833	1769	102	177	498	347	208	716	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

[The following were asked to a random half of the sample; n=1033]

How important, if at all, is the issue of climate change?

Not at all important	5	8	1	0	17	1	10	6	3	2	4	3	8	4	5	4	7	4	5	7	2	4
Not very important	10	12	3	6	32	4	18	13	7	6	6	11	17	9	11	10	7	11	12	13	6	9
<b>TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>
Fairly important	32	44	30	33	32	25	39	35	30	33	32	37	29	29	37	32	33	37	28	36	21	37
Very important	50	35	65	59	17	69	32	44	56	59	54	47	44	56	43	51	53	47	52	40	64	50
<b>TOTAL IMPORTANT</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>87</b>
Don't know	3	1	2	3	1	2	2	2	3	1	4	2	2	2	4	3	0	0	3	5	8	1

Climate activists have engaged in various different types of protests over the last few years. We are interested in your views about the justifiability of these different forms of protest. For each of the following examples, please tell us to what extent you think each is a justifiable form of protest.

Video projections on oil company buildings

Always justifiable	28	4	44	39	6	41	13	30	26	48	33	23	14	34	19	27	39	23	27	23	39	26
Sometimes justifiable	22	19	24	21	19	24	14	21	23	31	23	24	12	17	28	21	9	33	26	20	13	22
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>48</b>
Occasionally justifiable	21	28	18	23	24	19	28	23	20	9	19	26	27	23	20	22	24	18	18	23	21	24
Never justifiable	21	40	10	12	45	12	35	21	21	3	15	20	38	20	21	21	19	23	22	22	17	20
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>44</b>
Don't know	8	8	5	5	6	3	10	6	11	8	10	6	9	6	12	9	10	3	7	13	10	8

Sample Size: 2048 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 19th - 22nd July 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE					EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England				
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2048</b>	369	526	188	221	722	763	991	1057	215	846	506	481	1167	881	1772	98	178	485	336	248	702	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2048</b>	316	604	217	295	817	787	924	1124	167	829	495	557	1215	833	1769	102	177	498	347	208	716	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**Blocking access to oil refineries**

Always justifiable	9	0	12	9	1	11	4	9	9	19	12	7	3	11	7	9	13	8	11	6	14	7
Sometimes justifiable	12	5	19	14	3	17	6	11	14	21	15	10	6	14	9	12	11	17	7	12	15	14
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>21</b>
Occasionally justifiable	16	7	20	27	5	21	10	17	15	22	18	13	11	14	17	15	17	20	18	11	10	17
Never justifiable	55	85	42	42	89	44	76	56	53	24	45	64	76	53	56	56	47	49	54	61	47	58
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>75</b>
Don't know	8	3	7	8	2	7	4	7	9	13	10	6	4	7	10	8	12	6	9	9	15	5

**Damaging oil/gas pipelines**

Always justifiable	4	0	4	2	1	3	2	4	3	15	4	2	1	5	2	3	9	5	4	3	5	2
Sometimes justifiable	5	0	8	4	1	7	1	5	5	11	6	3	1	4	5	5	3	7	6	4	8	3
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>
Occasionally justifiable	6	2	9	8	1	8	2	6	6	12	8	4	1	7	5	6	10	2	5	6	8	6
Never justifiable	80	97	77	80	97	78	93	80	81	53	74	87	96	79	81	80	73	84	79	82	69	85
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>91</b>
Don't know	5	1	2	6	1	4	2	6	5	10	8	4	1	5	7	6	6	3	6	5	10	4

**Distributing leaflets about fossil fuel financing at bank branches**

Always justifiable	40	18	56	46	23	51	27	40	40	67	43	35	28	43	35	40	44	38	39	36	43	40
Sometimes justifiable	21	24	21	27	23	22	21	21	21	20	21	21	22	21	22	21	15	25	22	16	22	22
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>62</b>
Occasionally justifiable	21	34	15	19	25	17	29	23	20	7	19	26	26	21	22	22	13	19	21	29	14	22
Never justifiable	11	18	6	4	24	7	17	10	11	1	9	12	17	10	12	10	18	16	11	10	7	10
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>32</b>
Don't know	7	7	3	4	6	3	6	6	8	5	9	5	7	6	9	8	9	2	6	10	14	5

**Disrupting shareholders' meetings**

Always justifiable	14	0	24	16	3	23	6	13	14	23	16	13	6	17	9	13	23	12	14	10	20	12
Sometimes justifiable	17	7	23	24	10	20	13	17	17	24	20	15	11	16	18	17	13	20	18	14	15	18
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>30</b>
Occasionally justifiable	25	26	24	34	21	26	25	27	23	20	24	25	28	23	28	26	18	22	25	25	23	28
Never justifiable	36	61	23	24	62	26	50	35	37	23	30	40	49	37	35	35	38	43	33	40	31	37
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>65</b>
Don't know	8	5	5	2	5	5	7	7	9	9	10	7	6	7	10	9	8	3	10	12	10	6

Sample Size: 2048 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 19th - 22nd July 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE					EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England				
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2048</b>	369	526	188	221	722	763	991	1057	215	846	506	481	1167	881	1772	98	178	485	336	248	702	
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2048</b>	316	604	217	295	817	787	924	1124	167	829	495	557	1215	833	1769	102	177	498	347	208	716	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**Breaking windows at companies financing oil exploration**

Always justifiable	6	0	8	4	1	6	2	6	5	19	7	2	1	6	5	5	8	7	6	5	9	4
Sometimes justifiable	4	0	7	3	1	6	2	5	4	7	6	2	1	5	4	4	5	6	3	3	8	4
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>
Occasionally justifiable	7	1	10	7	2	9	3	7	7	13	8	7	3	8	6	7	8	5	8	6	11	6
Never justifiable	78	96	72	81	95	76	91	77	79	52	72	85	94	77	80	78	73	82	78	78	65	83
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>89</b>
Don't know	5	2	3	5	1	3	2	4	5	9	6	3	1	4	5	5	6	1	5	8	8	2

**Peaceful demonstrations outside Parliament**

Always justifiable	58	37	74	75	33	71	42	59	57	85	64	54	41	63	51	58	61	57	59	46	64	61
Sometimes justifiable	17	23	14	13	25	13	22	16	18	7	16	22	18	14	21	17	13	17	15	22	15	18
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>
Occasionally justifiable	17	26	8	9	28	10	26	17	17	6	11	19	30	17	17	17	13	17	18	18	14	17
Never justifiable	6	12	2	1	12	3	10	6	5	1	4	5	10	4	7	5	11	6	6	8	1	4
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>
Don't know	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	3	1	5	1	1	2	4	3	3	2	2	5	6	1

**Blocking access to Parliament**

Always justifiable	8	0	10	3	3	9	4	9	7	18	9	7	3	9	6	8	11	9	7	8	13	6
Sometimes justifiable	14	2	22	19	7	20	5	13	15	28	17	12	6	14	14	14	8	22	14	8	18	14
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>20</b>
Occasionally justifiable	16	8	20	18	8	18	12	15	17	13	21	14	9	17	15	16	19	14	14	18	12	18
Never justifiable	56	87	43	55	81	48	76	58	54	31	44	64	79	55	57	56	55	52	58	57	47	58
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>76</b>
Don't know	6	2	5	4	1	5	2	5	7	10	9	4	2	5	8	6	7	3	7	9	9	3

**Spray painting government buildings**

Always justifiable	7	1	8	5	1	8	3	8	6	23	7	6	2	8	6	7	13	9	6	7	10	6
Sometimes justifiable	8	1	12	11	2	11	3	7	9	15	12	4	3	9	7	8	8	10	8	5	13	8
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14</b>
Occasionally justifiable	10	4	16	11	2	12	7	12	7	12	13	8	4	11	8	10	13	5	11	7	9	11
Never justifiable	70	93	59	71	93	65	86	68	72	38	60	81	91	68	74	71	59	72	71	75	60	73
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>84</b>
Don't know	5	1	4	2	2	4	1	5	5	12	8	1	1	4	6	5	7	4	5	7	9	2



Sample Size: 2048 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 19th - 22nd July 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE					EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2048</b>	369	526	188	221	722	763	991	1057	215	846	506	481	1167	881	1772	98	178	485	336	248	702
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2048</b>	316	604	217	295	817	787	924	1124	167	829	495	557	1215	833	1769	102	177	498	347	208	716
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**Protest marches in a city centre**

Always justifiable	33	12	53	39	7	45	17	33	32	50	40	27	17	37	27	33	36	27	33	26	43	33
Sometimes justifiable	26	28	24	31	22	26	23	25	27	25	27	27	23	25	27	26	21	27	27	22	23	28
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>61</b>
Occasionally justifiable	23	33	16	20	35	17	33	24	22	15	17	25	35	21	26	23	22	26	25	31	16	20
Never justifiable	15	25	6	8	34	10	24	15	15	4	11	18	23	14	16	14	18	16	12	17	12	16
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>36</b>
Don't know	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	6	5	2	2	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	6	3

**Disrupting sporting or cultural events**

Always justifiable	5	0	6	4	2	6	2	5	5	9	6	4	2	6	4	5	11	2	5	5	10	4
Sometimes justifiable	10	2	15	13	2	14	4	8	11	16	12	8	4	10	9	10	5	7	11	10	8	10
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>
Occasionally justifiable	17	4	23	20	10	22	10	18	16	26	20	14	10	19	14	15	29	25	15	9	21	16
Never justifiable	64	92	54	61	84	56	82	64	63	41	55	71	82	61	67	65	51	64	63	70	53	67
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>83</b>
Don't know	5	1	2	2	2	3	2	4	6	7	6	3	3	4	6	5	4	2	6	6	9	3

**Throwing food at paintings**

Always justifiable	4	1	4	3	1	3	2	4	3	13	4	2	1	5	2	3	8	5	2	4	6	2
Sometimes justifiable	4	0	5	4	0	5	2	4	4	8	6	2	1	4	4	4	5	4	6	5	3	2
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>
Occasionally justifiable	5	0	8	8	1	7	3	7	4	7	7	5	2	6	4	6	5	2	6	3	6	7
Never justifiable	82	97	79	83	98	79	92	81	83	63	75	89	94	81	83	82	76	87	79	83	73	86
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>93</b>
Don't know	5	2	4	2	1	6	1	5	5	9	9	2	2	5	6	6	6	2	7	6	11	3

**Publicly shaming billionaires/celebrities for their private jet use**

Always justifiable	30	7	45	36	16	40	19	33	27	49	34	27	19	34	25	29	41	32	31	29	38	25
Sometimes justifiable	20	21	21	23	17	20	20	18	22	24	18	22	19	18	22	20	17	26	22	12	13	24
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>
Occasionally justifiable	21	24	20	19	26	20	23	19	22	17	18	22	27	22	20	22	14	15	20	27	19	22
Never justifiable	22	42	11	19	38	16	32	23	22	5	21	25	30	21	25	22	24	24	19	26	19	24
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>46</b>
Don't know	7	6	4	3	3	4	6	6	7	5	9	5	5	6	8	7	5	3	8	7	10	6

Sample Size: 2048 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 19th - 22nd July 2024

	Vote in 2024 GE				EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England				
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>2048</b>	369	526	188	221	722	763	991	1057	215	846	506	481	1167	881	1772	98	178	485	336	248	702
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>2048</b>	316	604	217	295	817	787	924	1124	167	829	495	557	1215	833	1769	102	177	498	347	208	716
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**Blocking private jets from taking off**

Always justifiable	11	2	17	12	1	15	5	12	10	16	14	8	5	13	7	11	15	5	11	9	17	10
Sometimes justifiable	13	5	19	15	4	15	8	11	14	23	15	11	5	13	12	13	10	12	15	10	17	11
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>21</b>
Occasionally justifiable	15	11	15	22	12	16	11	14	17	26	16	12	13	14	18	15	15	20	16	14	9	17
Never justifiable	56	80	46	48	80	48	72	60	52	32	46	64	73	55	56	55	51	60	53	61	48	57
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>74</b>
Don't know	6	3	3	2	3	5	3	4	7	3	8	5	3	5	7	6	9	3	6	7	9	4

**Damaging private jets**

Always justifiable	6	1	6	6	1	7	3	6	5	15	7	2	3	7	5	6	6	2	5	5	11	6
Sometimes justifiable	6	2	10	8	3	9	2	6	7	16	9	3	1	6	7	6	8	6	6	7	9	5
<b>TOTAL ALWAYS / SOMETIMES JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>
Occasionally justifiable	6	0	9	10	0	7	3	6	6	11	7	6	2	7	5	6	6	8	6	3	5	7
Never justifiable	77	96	71	73	95	74	90	77	77	49	70	86	92	77	78	77	74	81	77	80	65	79
<b>TOTAL OCCASIONALLY / NEVER JUSTIFIABLE</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>86</b>
Don't know	5	1	4	3	1	3	1	5	5	9	7	2	1	4	5	5	6	2	5	5	10	3

*\*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.*