

# YouGov Survey: Views on Genocide



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens  
Conducted November 28 - December 1, 2023  
Margin of Error  $\pm 4\%$

## 1. Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

	Yes	No	Not sure
Native Americans in North America (15th - 19th centuries)	58%	15%	27%
Jewish people in Europe (1939 - 1945)	79%	5%	16%
Cambodians under Khmer Rouge (1975 - 1979)	48%	5%	47%
Tutsi, moderate Hutu, and Twa in Rwanda (1994)	45%	6%	50%
Uyghurs in Xinjiang, China (2014 - present)	43%	7%	49%

<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	November 28 - December 1, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.09 to 6.549, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.815.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	$\pm 4\%$ (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	81 questions not reported.

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## 1A. Genocide — Native Americans in North America (15th - 19th centuries)

Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	58%	57%	59%	55%	56%	60%	59%	57%	*	51%	*
No	15%	22%	10%	17%	11%	17%	17%	17%	*	17%	*
Not sure	27%	21%	32%	28%	33%	23%	24%	27%	*	32%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(457)	(540)	(123)	(209)	(423)	(242)	(703)	(97)	(126)	(71)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	58%	68%	57%	48%	76%	45%	57%	63%	57%	58%	59%	59%	55%
No	15%	8%	15%	24%	7%	29%	12%	14%	24%	13%	14%	16%	17%
Not sure	27%	24%	28%	28%	17%	27%	31%	23%	18%	29%	27%	25%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(317)	(398)	(282)	(366)	(346)	(399)	(290)	(212)	(172)	(225)	(400)	(200)

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## 1B. Genocide — Jewish people in Europe (1939 - 1945)

Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	79%	81%	77%	66%	72%	85%	89%	85%	*	68%	*
No	5%	7%	3%	13%	4%	3%	1%	4%	*	12%	*
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	21%	24%	12%	9%	12%	*	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(458)	(540)	(123)	(209)	(424)	(242)	(704)	(97)	(126)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	79%	78%	75%	85%	89%	88%	74%	83%	92%	73%	82%	80%	79%
No	5%	8%	5%	2%	3%	2%	6%	5%	5%	11%	3%	3%	5%
Not sure	16%	14%	20%	13%	8%	10%	21%	12%	4%	15%	15%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(317)	(398)	(283)	(366)	(347)	(399)	(290)	(212)	(171)	(225)	(402)	(200)

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## 1C. Genocide — Cambodians under Khmer Rouge (1975 - 1979)

Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	48%	57%	39%	39%	38%	51%	63%	51%	*	37%	*
No	5%	5%	5%	9%	6%	5%	1%	3%	*	13%	*
Not sure	47%	38%	56%	52%	57%	44%	37%	46%	*	50%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(458)	(541)	(123)	(209)	(425)	(242)	(704)	(98)	(126)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	48%	49%	47%	48%	56%	55%	43%	47%	64%	48%	46%	48%	50%
No	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	6%	5%	9%	2%	5%	5%
Not sure	47%	46%	48%	47%	39%	41%	52%	47%	30%	43%	52%	47%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(317)	(399)	(283)	(366)	(347)	(400)	(290)	(212)	(172)	(225)	(402)	(200)

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## 1D. Genocide — Tutsi, moderate Hutu, and Twa in Rwanda (1994)

Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	45%	47%	42%	37%	39%	51%	48%	46%	*	40%	*
No	6%	7%	4%	12%	7%	3%	2%	3%	*	15%	*
Not sure	50%	46%	53%	51%	54%	46%	51%	50%	*	45%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(458)	(540)	(123)	(209)	(425)	(241)	(703)	(98)	(126)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	45%	46%	46%	42%	57%	48%	38%	41%	67%	40%	48%	45%	44%
No	6%	10%	5%	2%	6%	2%	7%	6%	4%	13%	1%	5%	4%
Not sure	50%	45%	49%	56%	37%	50%	55%	53%	29%	47%	51%	49%	52%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(317)	(399)	(282)	(366)	(346)	(400)	(289)	(212)	(172)	(225)	(402)	(199)

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## 1E. Genocide — Uyghurs in Xinjiang, China (2014 - present)

Do you consider the way the following people were treated in the specified time and place to be a genocide?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	43%	48%	39%	38%	37%	45%	54%	46%	*	37%	*
No	7%	10%	5%	21%	5%	4%	2%	6%	*	14%	*
Not sure	49%	42%	56%	42%	58%	51%	44%	48%	*	49%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(457)	(540)	(123)	(209)	(425)	(240)	(702)	(98)	(126)	(71)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	43%	43%	43%	44%	48%	52%	40%	45%	52%	43%	41%	44%	44%
No	7%	10%	8%	4%	4%	4%	9%	4%	7%	9%	8%	6%	7%
Not sure	49%	47%	48%	52%	48%	44%	51%	51%	41%	47%	51%	50%	49%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(317)	(399)	(281)	(366)	(345)	(399)	(289)	(212)	(172)	(225)	(401)	(199)

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<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
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