

YouGov Survey: Views on Past Presidents



Sample 1102 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted August 9 - 12, 2024
 Margin of Error ±3.9%

1. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
George Washington	47%	30%	7%	3%	12%
Thomas Jefferson	35%	35%	9%	4%	17%
Abraham Lincoln	58%	26%	4%	3%	9%
Theodore Roosevelt	35%	39%	5%	2%	19%
Franklin D. Roosevelt	32%	34%	11%	4%	19%
Harry S. Truman	20%	35%	12%	3%	29%
Dwight D. Eisenhower	26%	37%	7%	3%	27%
John F. Kennedy	38%	36%	10%	4%	12%
Ronald Reagan	34%	25%	14%	15%	12%
Barack Obama	34%	23%	13%	27%	3%

2. If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think you would be to vote for them?

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not very likely	Not likely at all	Not sure
George Washington	40%	28%	8%	7%	18%
Thomas Jefferson	28%	31%	11%	8%	24%
Abraham Lincoln	50%	26%	5%	5%	14%
Theodore Roosevelt	28%	35%	9%	5%	23%
Franklin D. Roosevelt	27%	27%	13%	9%	23%
Harry S. Truman	13%	34%	15%	7%	30%
Dwight D. Eisenhower	22%	30%	12%	8%	29%
John F. Kennedy	39%	32%	9%	7%	14%
Ronald Reagan	33%	16%	15%	22%	14%
Barack Obama	38%	15%	6%	36%	6%

3. If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think they would be to win?

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not very likely	Not likely at all	Not sure
George Washington	36%	26%	11%	6%	21%
Thomas Jefferson	23%	32%	13%	7%	25%
Abraham Lincoln	44%	25%	8%	5%	17%
Theodore Roosevelt	24%	32%	12%	5%	27%
Franklin D. Roosevelt	25%	32%	11%	6%	26%
Harry S. Truman	14%	30%	19%	7%	30%
Dwight D. Eisenhower	21%	27%	16%	6%	31%
John F. Kennedy	42%	27%	10%	4%	18%
Ronald Reagan	30%	27%	13%	12%	17%
Barack Obama	39%	23%	8%	21%	9%

Interviewing Dates	August 9 - 12, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov’s opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent’s most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.46, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.864.
Number of respondents	1102
Margin of error	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	85 questions not reported.

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1A. Favorability of Presidents — George Washington

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	47%	56%	40%	36%	29%	56%	66%	57%	16%	37%	35%
Somewhat favorable	30%	25%	35%	31%	37%	28%	26%	29%	27%	38%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	8%	9%	14%	4%	3%	6%	14%	7%	7%
Very unfavorable	3%	4%	3%	7%	2%	4%	1%	1%	8%	5%	11%
Don't know	12%	9%	15%	18%	18%	9%	4%	7%	36%	13%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(515)	(573)	(224)	(224)	(378)	(262)	(654)	(151)	(144)	(139)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	47%	39%	41%	63%	44%	67%	45%	46%	58%	47%	49%	43%	54%
Somewhat favorable	30%	28%	35%	27%	30%	24%	28%	37%	29%	33%	32%	31%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	13%	7%	1%	13%	1%	8%	6%	5%	7%	8%	7%	7%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	6%	2%	4%	2%
Don't know	12%	16%	12%	7%	11%	6%	15%	8%	7%	7%	9%	15%	12%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(363)	(441)	(284)	(433)	(388)	(436)	(310)	(205)	(181)	(221)	(428)	(258)

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1B. Favorability of Presidents — Thomas Jefferson

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	35%	43%	27%	24%	20%	40%	52%	41%	9%	29%	31%
Somewhat favorable	35%	33%	37%	36%	39%	32%	33%	35%	35%	37%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	11%	10%	12%	10%	4%	9%	10%	11%	6%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	4%	8%	4%	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	15%
Don't know	17%	13%	21%	21%	26%	15%	9%	12%	40%	21%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(518)	(572)	(223)	(227)	(379)	(261)	(651)	(151)	(146)	(142)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	35%	24%	29%	51%	26%	52%	31%	32%	50%	39%	37%	27%	42%
Somewhat favorable	35%	41%	32%	32%	42%	31%	31%	45%	32%	34%	35%	37%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	13%	10%	4%	13%	4%	11%	8%	7%	9%	9%	11%	7%
Very unfavorable	4%	3%	7%	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%	2%	6%	3%	3%	3%
Don't know	17%	19%	22%	11%	15%	12%	23%	13%	9%	11%	16%	21%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(361)	(445)	(284)	(432)	(390)	(435)	(310)	(206)	(182)	(222)	(429)	(257)

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1C. Favorability of Presidents — Abraham Lincoln

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	58%	64%	52%	49%	39%	66%	76%	64%	40%	51%	53%
Somewhat favorable	26%	20%	31%	29%	35%	22%	19%	25%	27%	30%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	6%	3%	5%	6%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	5%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	4%	6%	5%
Don't know	9%	6%	12%	14%	17%	5%	2%	5%	25%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(519)	(575)	(225)	(227)	(379)	(263)	(652)	(151)	(146)	(145)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	58%	62%	51%	62%	62%	65%	52%	62%	65%	63%	63%	53%	58%
Somewhat favorable	26%	24%	30%	24%	27%	24%	30%	27%	22%	24%	27%	26%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	4%	2%	7%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	2%	4%	3%
Very unfavorable	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%
Don't know	9%	9%	12%	6%	5%	4%	12%	5%	7%	4%	7%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(363)	(446)	(285)	(435)	(391)	(436)	(311)	(207)	(185)	(223)	(430)	(256)

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1D. Favorability of Presidents — Theodore Roosevelt

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	35%	42%	27%	32%	26%	35%	45%	40%	16%	30%	27%
Somewhat favorable	39%	34%	43%	38%	37%	38%	43%	41%	27%	37%	44%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	8%	6%	3%
Very unfavorable	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	0%	1%	6%	1%	6%
Don't know	19%	15%	24%	21%	31%	19%	7%	13%	44%	26%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(520)	(574)	(224)	(227)	(380)	(263)	(651)	(152)	(145)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	35%	31%	33%	40%	30%	40%	35%	35%	37%	40%	39%	29%	35%
Somewhat favorable	39%	41%	36%	40%	45%	41%	36%	38%	45%	40%	40%	37%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	7%	3%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%
Very unfavorable	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%
Don't know	19%	20%	25%	13%	16%	12%	23%	19%	11%	11%	16%	25%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(361)	(449)	(284)	(434)	(391)	(437)	(310)	(207)	(187)	(221)	(430)	(256)

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1E. Favorability of Presidents — Franklin D. Roosevelt

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	32%	36%	29%	23%	24%	36%	44%	36%	19%	23%	34%
Somewhat favorable	34%	31%	37%	37%	32%	33%	34%	35%	26%	41%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	8%	12%	10%	11%	10%	11%	12%	7%	8%
Very unfavorable	4%	6%	3%	7%	1%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	9%
Don't know	19%	14%	23%	21%	34%	15%	7%	14%	38%	24%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(513)	(573)	(224)	(224)	(378)	(260)	(651)	(151)	(144)	(140)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	32%	47%	26%	24%	47%	20%	31%	37%	30%	34%	33%	27%	38%
Somewhat favorable	34%	29%	33%	40%	32%	42%	30%	38%	38%	41%	34%	31%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	7%	10%	15%	8%	16%	11%	10%	11%	7%	13%	12%	9%
Very unfavorable	4%	1%	6%	7%	1%	8%	3%	2%	8%	6%	3%	5%	3%
Don't know	19%	17%	25%	15%	12%	14%	25%	13%	13%	12%	16%	25%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(364)	(438)	(284)	(434)	(386)	(435)	(310)	(204)	(182)	(219)	(428)	(257)

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1F. Favorability of Presidents — Harry S. Truman

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	20%	24%	16%	11%	9%	22%	38%	23%	13%	13%	17%
Somewhat favorable	35%	38%	33%	31%	28%	37%	45%	38%	21%	35%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	10%	14%	16%	12%	5%	12%	10%	15%	8%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	3%	7%	3%	3%	1%	2%	5%	2%	11%
Don't know	29%	21%	37%	38%	45%	26%	10%	24%	50%	35%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(513)	(574)	(223)	(224)	(378)	(262)	(651)	(150)	(144)	(142)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	20%	21%	15%	25%	21%	22%	21%	16%	26%	18%	23%	19%	22%
Somewhat favorable	35%	35%	33%	38%	36%	43%	32%	41%	36%	42%	35%	34%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	13%	10%	13%	11%	10%	11%	15%	9%	8%	15%	12%
Very unfavorable	3%	2%	5%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%
Don't know	29%	30%	33%	25%	27%	22%	32%	29%	22%	26%	31%	30%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	98%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(363)	(440)	(284)	(433)	(388)	(435)	(311)	(202)	(182)	(221)	(428)	(256)

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1G. Favorability of Presidents — Dwight D. Eisenhower

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	26%	33%	20%	13%	13%	29%	48%	32%	8%	21%	18%
Somewhat favorable	37%	37%	37%	28%	37%	38%	42%	40%	27%	29%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	7%	13%	8%	6%	3%	7%	9%	9%	9%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	3%	7%	1%	4%	0%	1%	6%	5%	11%
Don't know	27%	20%	33%	38%	40%	23%	7%	21%	49%	36%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(515)	(572)	(224)	(225)	(377)	(261)	(649)	(151)	(145)	(142)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	26%	19%	22%	40%	23%	38%	26%	23%	35%	18%	26%	27%	32%
Somewhat favorable	37%	42%	36%	32%	42%	37%	36%	41%	37%	43%	39%	36%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	9%	8%	4%	11%	5%	5%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	11%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Don't know	27%	28%	30%	22%	22%	19%	30%	26%	18%	28%	26%	28%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(360)	(443)	(284)	(430)	(390)	(435)	(311)	(203)	(184)	(221)	(427)	(255)

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1H. Favorability of Presidents — John F. Kennedy

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	38%	40%	37%	27%	26%	44%	54%	39%	34%	36%	42%
Somewhat favorable	36%	37%	36%	41%	37%	35%	34%	38%	22%	43%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	9%	9%	13%	9%	8%	12%	6%	6%	7%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	5%	1%	3%	6%	2%	9%
Don't know	12%	9%	15%	18%	22%	7%	3%	9%	32%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(518)	(571)	(221)	(226)	(379)	(263)	(652)	(149)	(145)	(143)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	38%	50%	35%	29%	47%	33%	41%	43%	34%	42%	41%	35%	39%
Somewhat favorable	36%	31%	35%	43%	37%	43%	30%	40%	46%	38%	38%	33%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	7%	10%	13%	6%	12%	10%	8%	9%	10%	5%	13%	8%
Very unfavorable	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%
Don't know	12%	9%	16%	11%	8%	9%	14%	7%	8%	6%	12%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(362)	(443)	(284)	(433)	(391)	(436)	(311)	(203)	(184)	(222)	(428)	(255)

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11. Favorability of Presidents — Ronald Reagan

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	34%	36%	31%	19%	16%	44%	52%	41%	7%	25%	30%
Somewhat favorable	25%	24%	27%	17%	27%	29%	25%	25%	26%	29%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	15%	17%	18%	11%	13%	14%	18%	13%	12%
Very unfavorable	15%	18%	12%	22%	15%	14%	10%	13%	20%	12%	28%
Don't know	12%	8%	15%	25%	24%	2%	0%	7%	28%	21%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(514)	(576)	(224)	(225)	(380)	(261)	(651)	(151)	(144)	(144)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	34%	8%	28%	67%	6%	67%	32%	31%	39%	30%	35%	33%	37%
Somewhat favorable	25%	28%	25%	21%	24%	24%	29%	26%	19%	29%	24%	27%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	25%	14%	4%	29%	4%	13%	18%	15%	17%	15%	13%	14%
Very unfavorable	15%	26%	16%	1%	33%	1%	11%	18%	20%	19%	15%	11%	19%
Don't know	12%	13%	15%	7%	8%	4%	16%	7%	7%	5%	12%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(364)	(443)	(283)	(433)	(390)	(435)	(311)	(206)	(185)	(222)	(426)	(257)

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1J. Favorability of Presidents — Barack Obama

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	34%	33%	35%	28%	38%	36%	33%	29%	54%	39%	38%
Somewhat favorable	23%	22%	24%	37%	24%	20%	12%	21%	25%	30%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	12%	16%	17%	10%	12%	16%	6%	10%	8%
Very unfavorable	27%	30%	25%	16%	17%	31%	42%	33%	5%	16%	30%
Don't know	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	10%	5%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(513)	(575)	(222)	(224)	(380)	(262)	(649)	(150)	(146)	(143)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	34%	71%	21%	9%	70%	5%	29%	40%	38%	40%	36%	30%	34%
Somewhat favorable	23%	23%	35%	9%	24%	10%	30%	16%	21%	25%	20%	20%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	3%	15%	22%	4%	22%	13%	16%	11%	17%	10%	15%	11%
Very unfavorable	27%	2%	22%	60%	1%	63%	25%	25%	30%	18%	33%	29%	25%
Don't know	3%	1%	6%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(362)	(443)	(283)	(434)	(390)	(434)	(311)	(205)	(183)	(221)	(428)	(256)

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2A. Would Vote for Presidents Today — George Washington

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think you would be to vote for them?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	40%	48%	32%	32%	28%	44%	52%	45%	19%	33%	34%
Somewhat likely	28%	25%	31%	25%	28%	29%	29%	27%	28%	36%	24%
Not very likely	8%	9%	8%	14%	10%	6%	5%	7%	11%	9%	11%
Not likely at all	7%	6%	7%	10%	9%	6%	3%	5%	16%	8%	7%
Not sure	18%	13%	22%	20%	25%	14%	11%	16%	27%	14%	24%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(520)	(581)	(226)	(228)	(382)	(265)	(656)	(152)	(147)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	40%	29%	36%	55%	33%	57%	35%	39%	46%	39%	42%	36%	44%
Somewhat likely	28%	30%	28%	25%	30%	26%	30%	31%	25%	31%	26%	27%	28%
Not very likely	8%	15%	6%	4%	13%	3%	6%	8%	10%	8%	9%	8%	8%
Not likely at all	7%	9%	9%	3%	8%	2%	9%	6%	4%	6%	7%	8%	4%
Not sure	18%	18%	21%	13%	17%	11%	20%	16%	15%	15%	16%	21%	16%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(365)	(450)	(286)	(436)	(394)	(440)	(313)	(208)	(188)	(223)	(432)	(258)

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2B. Would Vote for Presidents Today — Thomas Jefferson

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think you would be to vote for them?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	28%	34%	22%	16%	19%	29%	45%	33%	11%	23%	19%
Somewhat likely	31%	28%	33%	31%	28%	33%	30%	29%	29%	39%	31%
Not very likely	11%	10%	11%	18%	8%	9%	8%	10%	13%	11%	10%
Not likely at all	8%	9%	7%	11%	7%	9%	3%	6%	15%	4%	16%
Not sure	24%	19%	28%	23%	38%	20%	15%	22%	33%	23%	24%
Totals	102%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(520)	(581)	(226)	(228)	(382)	(265)	(656)	(152)	(147)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	28%	19%	25%	40%	23%	39%	25%	28%	34%	29%	26%	24%	34%
Somewhat likely	31%	30%	27%	35%	31%	36%	29%	33%	32%	36%	35%	25%	31%
Not very likely	11%	17%	9%	6%	17%	6%	10%	14%	11%	9%	9%	13%	9%
Not likely at all	8%	9%	10%	3%	7%	3%	10%	4%	6%	8%	7%	8%	6%
Not sure	24%	25%	29%	17%	22%	15%	26%	21%	18%	18%	22%	29%	21%
Totals	102%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(366)	(449)	(286)	(436)	(394)	(441)	(312)	(208)	(188)	(223)	(432)	(258)

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2C. Would Vote for Presidents Today — Abraham Lincoln

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think you would be to vote for them?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	50%	54%	46%	37%	38%	58%	64%	55%	34%	45%	44%
Somewhat likely	26%	25%	27%	28%	29%	24%	25%	26%	26%	29%	25%
Not very likely	5%	4%	5%	9%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	6%	7%
Not likely at all	5%	7%	4%	7%	7%	5%	2%	4%	9%	8%	7%
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	18%	24%	9%	6%	12%	25%	12%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(519)	(581)	(226)	(227)	(382)	(265)	(656)	(152)	(147)	(145)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	50%	51%	43%	57%	52%	58%	45%	53%	57%	51%	52%	45%	55%
Somewhat likely	26%	28%	28%	23%	29%	25%	26%	29%	26%	30%	27%	27%	22%
Not very likely	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5%	5%
Not likely at all	5%	3%	8%	5%	2%	4%	8%	1%	3%	7%	4%	5%	5%
Not sure	14%	13%	16%	12%	12%	9%	17%	11%	10%	10%	13%	17%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(365)	(449)	(286)	(436)	(394)	(440)	(313)	(208)	(187)	(223)	(431)	(259)

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2D. Would Vote for Presidents Today — Theodore Roosevelt

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think you would be to vote for them?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	28%	35%	21%	26%	22%	29%	33%	31%	15%	28%	25%
Somewhat likely	35%	34%	35%	30%	30%	35%	44%	36%	24%	37%	34%
Not very likely	9%	9%	9%	13%	8%	9%	8%	9%	10%	10%	10%
Not likely at all	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	2%	3%	14%	5%	9%
Not sure	23%	16%	30%	25%	35%	21%	12%	21%	37%	20%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(519)	(580)	(226)	(227)	(382)	(264)	(657)	(150)	(147)	(145)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	28%	23%	28%	32%	24%	30%	27%	29%	28%	27%	30%	26%	29%
Somewhat likely	35%	33%	34%	37%	39%	41%	33%	38%	41%	38%	36%	28%	42%
Not very likely	9%	16%	6%	6%	13%	7%	7%	12%	8%	7%	10%	11%	7%
Not likely at all	5%	5%	6%	4%	3%	3%	7%	3%	4%	7%	5%	6%	3%
Not sure	23%	23%	26%	21%	21%	18%	26%	19%	19%	22%	19%	29%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(365)	(450)	(284)	(436)	(392)	(440)	(311)	(208)	(188)	(223)	(431)	(257)

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2E. Would Vote for Presidents Today — Franklin D. Roosevelt

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think you would be to vote for them?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	27%	31%	23%	19%	24%	28%	37%	30%	19%	22%	26%
Somewhat likely	27%	25%	30%	27%	26%	27%	29%	28%	19%	33%	24%
Not very likely	13%	13%	13%	20%	7%	13%	15%	13%	13%	13%	14%
Not likely at all	9%	13%	5%	8%	7%	12%	8%	8%	12%	11%	13%
Not sure	23%	17%	28%	27%	36%	20%	11%	21%	36%	21%	21%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(520)	(581)	(226)	(228)	(383)	(264)	(656)	(152)	(147)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	27%	40%	24%	17%	43%	17%	27%	29%	31%	29%	26%	24%	32%
Somewhat likely	27%	26%	26%	30%	28%	31%	25%	34%	26%	34%	27%	22%	31%
Not very likely	13%	11%	11%	19%	7%	19%	12%	12%	13%	10%	16%	16%	9%
Not likely at all	9%	5%	11%	11%	4%	13%	10%	4%	12%	8%	6%	10%	10%
Not sure	23%	19%	28%	22%	18%	20%	27%	20%	19%	19%	24%	28%	18%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(365)	(450)	(286)	(436)	(394)	(440)	(313)	(208)	(188)	(223)	(431)	(259)

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2F. Would Vote for Presidents Today — Harry S. Truman

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think you would be to vote for them?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	13%	16%	11%	7%	7%	17%	22%	16%	6%	8%	15%
Somewhat likely	34%	39%	28%	27%	31%	32%	44%	37%	25%	31%	28%
Not very likely	15%	17%	13%	22%	12%	15%	13%	16%	13%	17%	13%
Not likely at all	7%	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	3%	6%	14%	6%	11%
Not sure	30%	20%	41%	35%	42%	28%	18%	26%	42%	38%	33%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(520)	(582)	(226)	(228)	(383)	(265)	(657)	(152)	(147)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	13%	14%	13%	13%	15%	13%	15%	10%	16%	12%	13%	13%	16%
Somewhat likely	34%	32%	30%	40%	32%	44%	30%	38%	40%	41%	31%	32%	34%
Not very likely	15%	16%	14%	16%	17%	17%	14%	17%	16%	12%	17%	17%	14%
Not likely at all	7%	5%	10%	6%	5%	7%	9%	4%	6%	7%	7%	9%	5%
Not sure	30%	32%	34%	25%	32%	20%	32%	32%	23%	29%	32%	30%	31%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(366)	(450)	(286)	(437)	(394)	(441)	(313)	(208)	(188)	(223)	(432)	(259)

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2G. Would Vote for Presidents Today — Dwight D. Eisenhower

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think you would be to vote for them?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	22%	29%	15%	9%	13%	23%	41%	27%	8%	13%	13%
Somewhat likely	30%	32%	27%	25%	24%	32%	38%	31%	27%	29%	24%
Not very likely	12%	13%	11%	16%	12%	12%	7%	10%	12%	17%	21%
Not likely at all	8%	8%	8%	12%	9%	9%	3%	6%	13%	9%	12%
Not sure	29%	18%	39%	38%	43%	24%	11%	26%	41%	32%	30%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(520)	(582)	(226)	(228)	(383)	(265)	(657)	(152)	(147)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	22%	13%	18%	35%	16%	35%	21%	17%	32%	17%	21%	23%	23%
Somewhat likely	30%	31%	27%	31%	33%	33%	28%	36%	29%	38%	33%	24%	30%
Not very likely	12%	15%	12%	8%	13%	10%	11%	12%	10%	8%	12%	15%	10%
Not likely at all	8%	10%	9%	5%	9%	5%	10%	5%	7%	9%	8%	7%	8%
Not sure	29%	31%	34%	21%	29%	18%	31%	29%	21%	27%	27%	31%	29%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(366)	(450)	(286)	(437)	(394)	(441)	(313)	(208)	(188)	(223)	(432)	(259)

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2H. Would Vote for Presidents Today — John F. Kennedy

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think you would be to vote for them?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	39%	39%	39%	29%	29%	47%	47%	38%	43%	36%	42%
Somewhat likely	32%	33%	30%	34%	35%	28%	32%	33%	21%	39%	27%
Not very likely	9%	11%	8%	9%	7%	10%	12%	11%	5%	2%	13%
Not likely at all	7%	8%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	9%	7%	5%
Not sure	14%	9%	18%	22%	23%	8%	3%	12%	23%	16%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(520)	(581)	(226)	(228)	(383)	(264)	(656)	(152)	(147)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	39%	55%	36%	24%	55%	28%	41%	39%	39%	41%	44%	34%	39%
Somewhat likely	32%	24%	32%	40%	26%	40%	30%	35%	38%	34%	32%	31%	31%
Not very likely	9%	6%	7%	16%	5%	16%	6%	11%	10%	7%	8%	11%	10%
Not likely at all	7%	4%	8%	8%	3%	8%	9%	3%	4%	8%	3%	8%	6%
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	13%	11%	9%	14%	12%	9%	9%	12%	17%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(365)	(450)	(286)	(436)	(394)	(440)	(313)	(208)	(188)	(223)	(431)	(259)

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2I. Would Vote for Presidents Today — Ronald Reagan

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think you would be to vote for them?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	33%	38%	29%	22%	18%	40%	52%	41%	9%	26%	23%
Somewhat likely	16%	15%	17%	15%	14%	17%	18%	14%	18%	23%	17%
Not very likely	15%	15%	14%	14%	18%	15%	11%	14%	16%	14%	18%
Not likely at all	22%	24%	20%	27%	24%	21%	16%	21%	28%	20%	28%
Not sure	14%	8%	20%	21%	27%	7%	3%	10%	30%	17%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(520)	(581)	(226)	(228)	(383)	(264)	(657)	(151)	(147)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	33%	7%	28%	68%	7%	69%	31%	30%	42%	29%	34%	33%	36%
Somewhat likely	16%	15%	18%	14%	16%	17%	18%	19%	8%	21%	14%	14%	16%
Not very likely	15%	25%	13%	6%	23%	5%	15%	16%	13%	14%	14%	17%	12%
Not likely at all	22%	39%	23%	2%	45%	3%	19%	24%	27%	28%	23%	17%	24%
Not sure	14%	14%	18%	10%	10%	6%	17%	11%	10%	8%	15%	18%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,101)	(365)	(450)	(286)	(436)	(394)	(441)	(312)	(208)	(188)	(223)	(432)	(258)

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2J. Would Vote for Presidents Today — Barack Obama

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think you would be to vote for them?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	38%	34%	41%	38%	37%	40%	34%	31%	57%	50%	45%
Somewhat likely	15%	16%	13%	27%	16%	9%	8%	14%	17%	16%	15%
Not very likely	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%	3%	4%	5%
Not likely at all	36%	38%	34%	23%	29%	39%	52%	44%	16%	21%	29%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	6%	11%	5%	1%	5%	7%	9%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(520)	(582)	(226)	(228)	(383)	(265)	(657)	(152)	(147)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	38%	77%	28%	6%	81%	4%	32%	43%	43%	44%	36%	33%	42%
Somewhat likely	15%	14%	24%	4%	13%	6%	20%	9%	13%	22%	13%	12%	14%
Not very likely	6%	3%	6%	10%	2%	11%	5%	8%	6%	9%	5%	4%	7%
Not likely at all	36%	5%	30%	77%	2%	78%	36%	37%	36%	23%	42%	44%	29%
Not sure	6%	2%	12%	3%	3%	2%	8%	3%	2%	1%	4%	7%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(366)	(450)	(286)	(437)	(394)	(441)	(313)	(208)	(188)	(223)	(432)	(259)

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3A. Presidents Win Today — George Washington

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think they would be to win?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	36%	41%	31%	36%	26%	37%	45%	39%	19%	36%	37%
Somewhat likely	26%	25%	27%	22%	24%	30%	27%	24%	30%	31%	25%
Not very likely	11%	13%	10%	11%	15%	10%	9%	12%	7%	10%	13%
Not likely at all	6%	6%	6%	9%	5%	7%	4%	5%	11%	5%	7%
Not sure	21%	15%	26%	23%	30%	16%	16%	19%	33%	18%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(518)	(577)	(225)	(228)	(379)	(263)	(653)	(149)	(147)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	36%	33%	32%	43%	35%	43%	34%	33%	44%	34%	42%	30%	40%
Somewhat likely	26%	24%	27%	27%	27%	27%	25%	34%	21%	31%	23%	24%	27%
Not very likely	11%	15%	10%	9%	12%	9%	10%	10%	13%	11%	7%	14%	10%
Not likely at all	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	7%	8%	4%	5%	8%	10%	6%	2%
Not sure	21%	23%	24%	15%	21%	14%	23%	18%	16%	16%	18%	25%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(364)	(446)	(285)	(435)	(392)	(440)	(310)	(207)	(187)	(221)	(429)	(258)

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3B. Presidents Win Today — Thomas Jefferson

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think they would be to win?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	23%	27%	20%	19%	16%	26%	32%	26%	14%	22%	24%
Somewhat likely	32%	30%	33%	29%	29%	33%	36%	31%	31%	38%	31%
Not very likely	13%	15%	12%	15%	15%	13%	11%	15%	9%	13%	10%
Not likely at all	7%	8%	6%	9%	5%	9%	3%	6%	9%	7%	10%
Not sure	25%	19%	29%	28%	35%	19%	18%	23%	37%	20%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(515)	(577)	(225)	(227)	(380)	(260)	(652)	(149)	(146)	(145)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	23%	19%	24%	28%	22%	29%	25%	23%	27%	16%	25%	22%	29%
Somewhat likely	32%	32%	28%	35%	32%	35%	27%	38%	34%	35%	30%	29%	36%
Not very likely	13%	15%	13%	12%	16%	13%	10%	13%	17%	17%	12%	15%	9%
Not likely at all	7%	7%	9%	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	7%	8%	8%	5%
Not sure	25%	27%	27%	20%	25%	18%	30%	20%	18%	25%	24%	27%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(360)	(447)	(285)	(433)	(392)	(435)	(311)	(208)	(187)	(220)	(428)	(257)

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3C. Presidents Win Today — Abraham Lincoln

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think they would be to win?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	44%	47%	42%	43%	36%	46%	51%	47%	32%	43%	42%
Somewhat likely	25%	25%	25%	25%	19%	28%	27%	24%	27%	29%	22%
Not very likely	8%	10%	7%	7%	7%	8%	11%	8%	13%	6%	6%
Not likely at all	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%	6%	2%	5%	6%	6%	11%
Not sure	17%	12%	21%	19%	31%	11%	8%	16%	22%	17%	18%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(514)	(580)	(222)	(227)	(381)	(264)	(653)	(148)	(147)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	44%	47%	37%	50%	45%	49%	43%	46%	49%	45%	46%	41%	47%
Somewhat likely	25%	24%	28%	23%	26%	24%	22%	29%	25%	31%	21%	23%	27%
Not very likely	8%	9%	8%	8%	10%	9%	7%	11%	11%	7%	11%	9%	6%
Not likely at all	5%	5%	7%	4%	3%	4%	8%	2%	3%	5%	6%	6%	5%
Not sure	17%	16%	20%	15%	16%	13%	21%	13%	12%	12%	15%	20%	16%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(363)	(446)	(285)	(435)	(392)	(438)	(311)	(207)	(186)	(221)	(430)	(257)

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3D. Presidents Win Today — Theodore Roosevelt

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think they would be to win?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	24%	29%	19%	28%	21%	21%	26%	25%	13%	28%	22%
Somewhat likely	32%	32%	32%	22%	23%	36%	45%	34%	27%	29%	33%
Not very likely	12%	15%	10%	14%	12%	13%	11%	13%	13%	10%	10%
Not likely at all	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	8%	1%	4%	9%	3%	9%
Not sure	27%	19%	35%	31%	40%	21%	16%	24%	38%	29%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(516)	(580)	(223)	(228)	(381)	(264)	(653)	(150)	(147)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	24%	23%	24%	25%	24%	23%	24%	23%	26%	22%	27%	22%	25%
Somewhat likely	32%	30%	32%	34%	32%	39%	29%	38%	34%	35%	34%	28%	35%
Not very likely	12%	13%	11%	14%	12%	14%	10%	13%	15%	16%	11%	12%	11%
Not likely at all	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%
Not sure	27%	30%	29%	22%	27%	19%	31%	22%	21%	20%	23%	32%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(365)	(446)	(285)	(435)	(392)	(438)	(312)	(208)	(187)	(222)	(428)	(259)

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3E. Presidents Win Today — Franklin D. Roosevelt

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think they would be to win?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	25%	28%	22%	25%	18%	25%	31%	26%	15%	29%	25%
Somewhat likely	32%	32%	31%	29%	25%	33%	39%	33%	29%	29%	27%
Not very likely	11%	11%	11%	13%	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	14%	10%
Not likely at all	6%	8%	4%	6%	4%	10%	4%	5%	8%	5%	10%
Not sure	26%	20%	32%	28%	42%	21%	15%	25%	38%	23%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(515)	(574)	(223)	(227)	(377)	(262)	(651)	(149)	(145)	(144)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	25%	32%	23%	19%	33%	18%	25%	27%	26%	26%	28%	23%	24%
Somewhat likely	32%	30%	29%	36%	31%	39%	25%	41%	36%	37%	31%	26%	38%
Not very likely	11%	9%	10%	13%	8%	15%	10%	8%	12%	9%	9%	14%	9%
Not likely at all	6%	3%	8%	8%	4%	6%	8%	3%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%
Not sure	26%	25%	30%	23%	24%	21%	32%	21%	21%	21%	26%	30%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(364)	(442)	(283)	(435)	(391)	(434)	(312)	(207)	(187)	(222)	(424)	(256)

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3F. Presidents Win Today — Harry S. Truman

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think they would be to win?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	14%	15%	13%	12%	10%	14%	19%	15%	9%	11%	12%
Somewhat likely	30%	33%	27%	21%	26%	32%	40%	31%	30%	26%	28%
Not very likely	19%	22%	17%	24%	13%	20%	21%	20%	12%	25%	21%
Not likely at all	7%	10%	4%	9%	6%	9%	3%	6%	11%	5%	12%
Not sure	30%	21%	39%	34%	45%	25%	17%	28%	39%	32%	27%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(519)	(580)	(225)	(228)	(381)	(265)	(656)	(150)	(147)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	14%	12%	14%	15%	11%	15%	15%	11%	17%	11%	14%	13%	15%
Somewhat likely	30%	35%	26%	29%	33%	32%	27%	39%	26%	37%	29%	27%	31%
Not very likely	19%	17%	18%	24%	19%	23%	16%	19%	28%	14%	20%	21%	20%
Not likely at all	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	9%	4%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%
Not sure	30%	29%	35%	25%	31%	23%	33%	27%	22%	30%	30%	31%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(365)	(448)	(286)	(437)	(394)	(441)	(312)	(208)	(187)	(222)	(431)	(259)

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3G. Presidents Win Today — Dwight D. Eisenhower

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think they would be to win?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	21%	27%	16%	16%	12%	21%	37%	24%	13%	17%	21%
Somewhat likely	27%	28%	25%	19%	23%	28%	35%	28%	26%	26%	20%
Not very likely	16%	18%	14%	19%	16%	17%	12%	16%	13%	16%	20%
Not likely at all	6%	6%	5%	7%	3%	8%	4%	5%	8%	5%	7%
Not sure	31%	21%	40%	39%	46%	27%	13%	28%	40%	36%	33%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(517)	(578)	(224)	(228)	(383)	(260)	(652)	(151)	(146)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	21%	16%	23%	25%	18%	27%	22%	19%	26%	16%	20%	23%	24%
Somewhat likely	27%	30%	21%	28%	30%	31%	24%	33%	29%	33%	27%	23%	27%
Not very likely	16%	18%	14%	17%	17%	16%	13%	17%	18%	16%	19%	16%	13%
Not likely at all	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	3%	6%	5%	8%	6%	3%
Not sure	31%	32%	36%	24%	31%	21%	35%	28%	22%	30%	27%	32%	34%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(364)	(446)	(285)	(433)	(392)	(437)	(312)	(207)	(186)	(221)	(430)	(258)

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3H. Presidents Win Today — John F. Kennedy

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think they would be to win?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	42%	40%	43%	35%	31%	45%	54%	42%	40%	42%	42%
Somewhat likely	27%	29%	25%	22%	25%	30%	27%	28%	23%	22%	28%
Not very likely	10%	12%	8%	13%	13%	7%	8%	9%	8%	16%	10%
Not likely at all	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%	2%	4%	2%	3%	6%
Not sure	18%	15%	21%	28%	28%	11%	7%	17%	27%	17%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	98%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(517)	(580)	(225)	(228)	(382)	(262)	(653)	(151)	(147)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	42%	52%	39%	34%	52%	36%	42%	43%	44%	47%	42%	38%	43%
Somewhat likely	27%	22%	26%	32%	23%	34%	25%	30%	30%	27%	33%	24%	24%
Not very likely	10%	9%	8%	13%	8%	13%	7%	11%	11%	9%	7%	13%	8%
Not likely at all	4%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	6%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	7%
Not sure	18%	14%	23%	16%	15%	14%	21%	15%	13%	12%	15%	23%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(364)	(449)	(284)	(435)	(393)	(440)	(311)	(207)	(188)	(222)	(430)	(257)

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3I. Presidents Win Today — Ronald Reagan

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think they would be to win?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	30%	32%	28%	22%	16%	34%	47%	35%	13%	26%	27%
Somewhat likely	27%	28%	26%	21%	27%	30%	28%	27%	21%	33%	22%
Not very likely	13%	12%	15%	16%	17%	13%	8%	12%	14%	11%	26%
Not likely at all	12%	16%	9%	13%	13%	13%	10%	11%	21%	10%	12%
Not sure	17%	13%	22%	28%	27%	10%	7%	15%	32%	20%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(519)	(578)	(223)	(228)	(381)	(265)	(655)	(150)	(146)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	30%	12%	30%	51%	12%	54%	31%	26%	35%	25%	32%	29%	35%
Somewhat likely	27%	26%	27%	27%	28%	27%	23%	33%	28%	30%	25%	25%	28%
Not very likely	13%	23%	10%	6%	20%	8%	11%	16%	13%	15%	13%	14%	11%
Not likely at all	12%	19%	13%	4%	20%	4%	13%	13%	11%	16%	15%	11%	9%
Not sure	17%	19%	20%	12%	19%	8%	22%	12%	12%	13%	14%	21%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(365)	(448)	(284)	(436)	(392)	(437)	(313)	(207)	(188)	(222)	(428)	(259)

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3J. Presidents Win Today — Barack Obama

If the following person were running for president this year, how likely do you think they would be to win?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	39%	38%	40%	43%	33%	44%	37%	32%	59%	48%	51%
Somewhat likely	23%	27%	19%	27%	25%	22%	18%	24%	19%	26%	17%
Not very likely	8%	9%	6%	7%	11%	5%	9%	9%	6%	4%	3%
Not likely at all	21%	20%	22%	11%	13%	24%	34%	27%	5%	11%	14%
Not sure	9%	6%	12%	11%	18%	6%	3%	8%	10%	12%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(518)	(581)	(226)	(228)	(382)	(263)	(655)	(152)	(146)	(146)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	39%	67%	33%	17%	66%	15%	32%	43%	48%	42%	41%	35%	43%
Somewhat likely	23%	21%	30%	18%	23%	19%	25%	21%	22%	27%	22%	21%	24%
Not very likely	8%	5%	6%	12%	4%	13%	7%	8%	8%	13%	3%	10%	4%
Not likely at all	21%	1%	18%	45%	1%	46%	23%	22%	17%	12%	26%	23%	19%
Not sure	9%	6%	13%	8%	6%	8%	13%	6%	5%	6%	7%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(366)	(447)	(286)	(437)	(392)	(441)	(313)	(207)	(187)	(223)	(431)	(258)

YouGov Survey: Views on Past Presidents

August 9 - 12, 2024 - 1102 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	August 9 - 12, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.46, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.864.
Number of respondents	1102
Margin of error	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	85 questions not reported.