

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration



Sample 1116 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted January 31 - February 9, 2025
 Margin of Error ±3.9%

1. Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Ally	Friendly	Unfriendly	Enemy	Not sure
The United Kingdom	59%	24%	3%	1%	13%
France	47%	32%	5%	1%	14%
Germany	42%	31%	6%	3%	17%
Japan	41%	30%	6%	3%	20%
Italy	39%	41%	3%	1%	16%
Russia	3%	6%	32%	43%	17%

2. In general, do you think immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off?

Better off	41%
Does not make much difference	20%
Worse off	27%
Not sure	12%

3. Do you have ancestors from any of the following places? Please select all that apply.

France	8%
Germany	27%
Italy	9%
Japan	1%
Russia	4%
The United Kingdom	27%
None of these	51%

4. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Ronald Reagan	34%	26%	14%	13%	13%
Franklin D. Roosevelt	31%	36%	9%	5%	19%
George Takei	19%	18%	7%	9%	47%
Mazie Hirono	5%	8%	3%	8%	76%

5. How much do you know about World War II?

A lot	28%
A little	58%
Nothing at all	14%

6. Which of the following do you think were on the side of the Allied Powers in World War II? Select all that apply.

United States	86%
Great Britain	75%
France	68%
Soviet Union	40%
Italy	24%
China	21%
Switzerland	19%
Germany	7%
Japan	6%

7. Which of the following do you think were on the side of the Axis Powers in World War II? Select all that apply.

Germany	60%
Japan	55%
Italy	40%
Soviet Union	24%
China	15%
Switzerland	2%
France	2%
Great Britain	2%
United States	1%

8. During World War II, how many people in the following groups do you think wanted to do something against the United States?

Adapted from a May 1946 NORC survey

	Practically all	Most	Half	Few	Practically none	Don't know
Americans with Japanese ancestry	3%	7%	7%	31%	24%	28%
Americans with German ancestry	2%	6%	8%	34%	20%	29%
American citizens	2%	4%	3%	18%	52%	21%
Americans with Italian ancestry	1%	3%	6%	31%	31%	28%

9. During World War II, do you think people in the following groups were mostly loyal or disloyal to the United States government?

Adapted from a May 1946 NORC survey

	Loyal	Disloyal	Don't know
Italian people who lived in the United States	60%	6%	34%
Japanese people who lived in the United States	50%	13%	37%
German people who lived in the United States	49%	13%	38%

10. How much have you heard about the U.S. government's incarceration of people of Japanese ancestry — both American citizens and non-citizens — living on the West Coast when World War II began?

- A lot 24%
- A little 43%
- Nothing at all 33%

11. After Japan attacked the United States at Pearl Harbor in December 1941, President Franklin Roosevelt signed an executive order that led to the government rounding up and incarcerating 120,000 people in the U.S. with Japanese ancestry in camps away from the Pacific Coast. As far as you know, were the people of Japanese ancestry who were incarcerated during World War II... ?

- Mostly U.S. citizens 53%
- Mostly not U.S. citizens 14%
- Don't know 33%

12. Do you think the United States did the right thing in... ?

Adapted from a March 1942 NORC survey

	Yes	No	Don't know
Entering World War II	63%	11%	27%
Drafting millions of men into military service during World War II	50%	21%	29%
Dropping atomic bombs on Japan in World War II	40%	29%	32%
Waiting until 1941 to enter World War II	32%	24%	44%
Moving Japanese people who are not citizens away from the Pacific coast during World War II	26%	37%	37%
Moving Japanese people who were born in this country away from the Pacific coast during World War II	17%	53%	31%
Restricting Jewish refugees from entering the country during World War II	14%	58%	28%
Incarcerating people in the U.S. with Japanese ancestry during World War II	11%	61%	28%

13. Which of the following comes closest to your view of the U.S. government incarcerating people with Japanese ancestry during World War II?

- A completely justified and necessary action 4%
- An unfortunate but justifiable wartime action 9%
- An unjust but understandable wartime action 24%
- A shameful episode in U.S. history 24%
- One of the most shameful episodes in U.S. history 17%
- Not sure 21%

14. In response to the terrorist attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon, should the U.S. have put Arabs and Arab Americans in this country under special surveillance, or would it have been a mistake to target a nationality group as was done with Japanese Americans after Pearl Harbor?

Adapted from a 2001 survey by Newsweek and Princeton Research Associates

Should have increased surveillance	34%
Would have been a mistake	40%
Don't know	26%

15. Do you generally support or oppose the following groups receiving or having received reparations from the U.S. government?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Native Americans	34%	23%	8%	18%	17%
Black Americans who are descendants of enslaved people	22%	16%	11%	32%	19%
Japanese Americans incarcerated during World War II	21%	26%	13%	18%	22%

16. In 1988, President Ronald Reagan signed the bill that gave reparations to people with Japanese ancestry in the U.S. who had been incarcerated during World War II, giving \$20,000 to each surviving person. Do you approve or disapprove of giving reparations to people with Japanese ancestry who were incarcerated during World War II?

Strongly approve	32%
Somewhat approve	32%
Somewhat disapprove	10%
Strongly disapprove	10%
Not sure	16%

17. Do you think the amount of given to each person with Japanese ancestry who was incarcerated in the U.S. during World War II is... ?

Too much money	12%
About the right amount	29%
Too little money	23%
Not sure	36%

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration



Interviewing Dates	January 31 - February 9, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.098, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.862.
Number of respondents	1116
Margin of error	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	83 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



1A. Friend or Enemy — The United Kingdom

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Ally	59%	66%	51%	48%	48%	59%	78%	62%	46%	52%	*
Friendly	24%	21%	27%	33%	25%	24%	15%	23%	26%	30%	*
Unfriendly	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	3%	5%	3%	*
Enemy	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	*
Not sure	13%	8%	18%	14%	19%	13%	6%	11%	22%	14%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(520)	(596)	(227)	(221)	(392)	(276)	(739)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ally	59%	63%	61%	51%	71%	57%	55%	60%	70%	53%	57%	60%	61%
Friendly	24%	23%	18%	32%	22%	27%	21%	31%	22%	28%	22%	24%	24%
Unfriendly	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%	5%	3%	1%	2%	6%	2%	3%
Enemy	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%
Not sure	13%	11%	16%	11%	6%	9%	17%	5%	6%	15%	13%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(369)	(406)	(341)	(449)	(445)	(426)	(320)	(255)	(199)	(243)	(421)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



1B. Friend or Enemy — France

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Ally	47%	55%	39%	34%	39%	51%	61%	49%	39%	40%	*
Friendly	32%	30%	35%	45%	31%	30%	25%	32%	29%	38%	*
Unfriendly	5%	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	9%	6%	2%	4%	*
Enemy	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%	1%	5%	1%	*
Not sure	14%	9%	20%	17%	22%	13%	5%	12%	24%	16%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(519)	(596)	(227)	(221)	(391)	(276)	(739)	(129)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ally	47%	60%	44%	38%	64%	43%	47%	46%	54%	46%	47%	48%	45%
Friendly	32%	27%	30%	40%	27%	35%	26%	41%	35%	32%	29%	31%	37%
Unfriendly	5%	1%	7%	7%	2%	9%	6%	5%	5%	3%	8%	4%	6%
Enemy	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	15%	7%	12%	19%	7%	6%	19%	13%	15%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(368)	(406)	(341)	(449)	(445)	(425)	(320)	(255)	(198)	(243)	(421)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



1C. Friend or Enemy — Germany

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Ally	42%	51%	33%	32%	29%	46%	59%	45%	32%	35%	*
Friendly	31%	30%	32%	34%	36%	29%	25%	32%	23%	35%	*
Unfriendly	6%	5%	7%	8%	4%	8%	5%	6%	8%	10%	*
Enemy	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	1%	2%	2%	10%	2%	*
Not sure	17%	10%	24%	23%	24%	16%	8%	15%	28%	17%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(517)	(594)	(226)	(221)	(391)	(273)	(734)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ally	42%	47%	43%	36%	59%	40%	35%	45%	55%	40%	42%	41%	45%
Friendly	31%	25%	29%	39%	26%	37%	30%	31%	33%	33%	29%	31%	32%
Unfriendly	6%	6%	5%	8%	3%	8%	8%	8%	4%	5%	9%	6%	5%
Enemy	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	2%	3%	5%	1%
Not sure	17%	17%	20%	14%	10%	12%	23%	12%	7%	20%	17%	18%	16%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(367)	(404)	(340)	(446)	(444)	(424)	(319)	(253)	(197)	(243)	(419)	(252)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



1D. Friend or Enemy — Japan

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Ally	41%	57%	27%	24%	35%	43%	62%	44%	24%	33%	*
Friendly	30%	27%	34%	38%	31%	28%	26%	31%	33%	36%	*
Unfriendly	6%	3%	8%	7%	5%	8%	2%	6%	4%	7%	*
Enemy	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	*
Not sure	20%	10%	28%	27%	26%	17%	8%	16%	34%	22%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(520)	(595)	(227)	(221)	(392)	(275)	(738)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ally	41%	40%	43%	41%	51%	44%	36%	44%	53%	37%	38%	42%	46%
Friendly	30%	31%	28%	32%	31%	33%	27%	36%	33%	27%	31%	33%	28%
Unfriendly	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%	3%	8%	7%	4%	6%
Enemy	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	1%	5%	2%	4%	1%
Not sure	20%	20%	21%	17%	10%	13%	25%	12%	10%	24%	22%	17%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(369)	(406)	(340)	(449)	(444)	(426)	(320)	(254)	(199)	(243)	(420)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



1E. Friend or Enemy — Italy

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Ally	39%	46%	33%	27%	28%	47%	53%	41%	31%	37%	*
Friendly	41%	41%	42%	48%	43%	39%	37%	42%	40%	41%	*
Unfriendly	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	0%	2%	5%	5%	*
Enemy	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	*
Not sure	16%	9%	23%	21%	23%	13%	9%	15%	22%	15%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(520)	(594)	(227)	(221)	(391)	(275)	(737)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ally	39%	46%	37%	35%	48%	44%	40%	36%	43%	41%	46%	38%	34%
Friendly	41%	37%	39%	48%	41%	43%	36%	49%	49%	45%	34%	42%	44%
Unfriendly	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	0%	5%	3%	1%
Enemy	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Not sure	16%	14%	21%	13%	8%	11%	20%	10%	7%	13%	14%	15%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(369)	(404)	(341)	(449)	(444)	(424)	(320)	(255)	(199)	(243)	(420)	(252)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



1F. Friend or Enemy — Russia

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Ally	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%	*
Friendly	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	6%	3%	6%	3%	8%	*
Unfriendly	32%	31%	32%	33%	29%	31%	34%	34%	26%	32%	*
Enemy	43%	47%	39%	25%	43%	44%	56%	43%	42%	36%	*
Not sure	17%	13%	21%	29%	20%	15%	7%	15%	24%	23%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(520)	(595)	(226)	(221)	(392)	(276)	(738)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ally	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%
Friendly	6%	3%	5%	9%	2%	9%	5%	5%	9%	5%	6%	5%	8%
Unfriendly	32%	23%	36%	35%	29%	39%	31%	37%	34%	22%	36%	35%	30%
Enemy	43%	57%	36%	36%	60%	38%	39%	45%	49%	51%	40%	39%	45%
Not sure	17%	15%	20%	16%	8%	11%	22%	11%	5%	19%	14%	19%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(369)	(405)	(341)	(449)	(445)	(425)	(320)	(255)	(199)	(242)	(421)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



2. Immigration Makes Country Better or Worse Off

In general, do you think immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Better off	41%	42%	41%	46%	36%	41%	42%	40%	49%	41%	*
Does not make much difference	20%	20%	19%	29%	21%	14%	18%	18%	23%	26%	*
Worse off	27%	28%	26%	12%	28%	33%	30%	30%	13%	25%	*
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	12%	15%	11%	10%	12%	15%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(520)	(595)	(227)	(220)	(392)	(276)	(738)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Better off	41%	60%	41%	24%	69%	21%	33%	46%	47%	34%	49%	36%	47%
Does not make much difference	20%	20%	21%	19%	16%	17%	22%	19%	19%	26%	13%	22%	19%
Worse off	27%	13%	23%	44%	7%	49%	31%	25%	23%	30%	27%	28%	23%
Not sure	12%	6%	15%	14%	8%	13%	14%	10%	11%	10%	11%	14%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(369)	(405)	(341)	(449)	(445)	(425)	(320)	(255)	(199)	(243)	(420)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



3. Ancestry

Do you have ancestors from any of the following places? Please select all that apply.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
France	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	5%	13%	9%	2%	5%	*
Germany	27%	24%	29%	19%	21%	31%	34%	36%	1%	7%	*
Italy	9%	6%	11%	8%	9%	9%	9%	11%	3%	6%	*
Japan	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	*
Russia	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	2%	6%	1%	0%	*
The United Kingdom	27%	30%	23%	19%	22%	29%	36%	34%	13%	7%	*
None of these	51%	53%	49%	68%	56%	44%	39%	38%	86%	81%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(520)	(596)	(227)	(221)	(392)	(276)	(739)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
France	8%	7%	9%	7%	9%	8%	6%	11%	7%	10%	10%	6%	8%
Germany	27%	19%	29%	32%	28%	33%	24%	30%	32%	22%	39%	21%	28%
Italy	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	11%	6%	11%	9%	20%	7%	8%	5%
Japan	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%	4%
Russia	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	4%	2%	7%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%
The United Kingdom	27%	26%	29%	25%	34%	29%	25%	27%	35%	25%	30%	25%	28%
None of these	51%	57%	49%	47%	47%	42%	55%	48%	41%	48%	37%	60%	50%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(369)	(406)	(341)	(449)	(445)	(426)	(320)	(255)	(199)	(243)	(421)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



4A. Favorability of People — Ronald Reagan

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	34%	38%	30%	12%	26%	42%	50%	38%	11%	25%	*
Somewhat favorable	26%	21%	30%	31%	25%	26%	19%	26%	26%	29%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	15%	17%	13%	14%	15%	13%	24%	14%	*
Very unfavorable	13%	15%	12%	13%	15%	11%	13%	14%	12%	9%	*
Don't know	13%	12%	14%	26%	21%	7%	3%	9%	26%	23%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(519)	(596)	(227)	(221)	(391)	(276)	(738)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	34%	14%	28%	59%	12%	62%	33%	34%	36%	34%	32%	36%	31%
Somewhat favorable	26%	27%	25%	24%	23%	23%	28%	26%	25%	29%	30%	22%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	23%	16%	5%	28%	5%	15%	12%	17%	14%	12%	15%	16%
Very unfavorable	13%	23%	14%	3%	29%	3%	10%	17%	15%	9%	17%	12%	14%
Don't know	13%	13%	17%	9%	8%	7%	14%	11%	7%	13%	8%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(368)	(406)	(341)	(448)	(445)	(426)	(319)	(255)	(198)	(243)	(421)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration
 January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



4B. Favorability of People — Franklin D. Roosevelt

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	31%	32%	30%	15%	22%	36%	48%	34%	17%	33%	*
Somewhat favorable	36%	33%	40%	44%	31%	34%	38%	37%	35%	28%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	7%	10%	13%	6%	7%	9%	11%	8%	*
Very unfavorable	5%	8%	3%	4%	6%	7%	3%	5%	6%	2%	*
Don't know	19%	17%	21%	27%	29%	16%	4%	14%	32%	29%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(518)	(595)	(227)	(220)	(391)	(275)	(737)	(130)	(156)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	31%	41%	29%	24%	47%	24%	34%	33%	33%	30%	34%	31%	29%
Somewhat favorable	36%	36%	32%	41%	34%	40%	37%	38%	34%	40%	34%	37%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	5%	9%	12%	5%	13%	8%	9%	10%	7%	10%	10%	5%
Very unfavorable	5%	2%	4%	10%	2%	11%	3%	7%	7%	4%	6%	5%	6%
Don't know	19%	17%	25%	14%	12%	12%	18%	12%	17%	19%	16%	17%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(367)	(405)	(341)	(447)	(445)	(425)	(319)	(254)	(198)	(243)	(421)	(251)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration
 January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



4C. Favorability of People — George Takei

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	19%	21%	17%	8%	17%	25%	24%	21%	16%	13%	*
Somewhat favorable	18%	21%	16%	22%	19%	15%	18%	17%	27%	14%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	10%	4%	10%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	*
Very unfavorable	9%	12%	5%	3%	7%	13%	9%	11%	1%	8%	*
Don't know	47%	36%	58%	57%	52%	41%	43%	44%	49%	60%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(519)	(596)	(227)	(221)	(391)	(276)	(738)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	19%	34%	20%	4%	43%	5%	16%	20%	24%	16%	25%	15%	22%
Somewhat favorable	18%	22%	18%	16%	21%	16%	20%	18%	20%	18%	15%	20%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	3%	7%	10%	4%	11%	5%	8%	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%
Very unfavorable	9%	1%	7%	17%	1%	20%	8%	10%	10%	7%	12%	9%	6%
Don't know	47%	40%	48%	54%	31%	48%	51%	44%	37%	53%	42%	50%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(368)	(406)	(341)	(448)	(445)	(426)	(319)	(255)	(198)	(243)	(421)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration
 January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



4D. Favorability of People — Mazie Hirono

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	5%	6%	4%	6%	2%	5%	9%	5%	6%	8%	*
Somewhat favorable	8%	10%	6%	21%	7%	2%	4%	6%	11%	14%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	3%	3%	3%	7%	1%	2%	3%	2%	8%	3%	*
Very unfavorable	8%	12%	4%	2%	10%	9%	10%	9%	1%	5%	*
Don't know	76%	70%	83%	65%	80%	83%	74%	77%	74%	71%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(518)	(595)	(227)	(221)	(390)	(275)	(736)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	5%	11%	3%	2%	13%	2%	3%	7%	6%	5%	4%	5%	8%
Somewhat favorable	8%	13%	3%	7%	9%	6%	8%	8%	8%	10%	3%	8%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Very unfavorable	8%	0%	7%	16%	0%	18%	6%	9%	12%	9%	8%	8%	7%
Don't know	76%	73%	83%	72%	76%	70%	80%	74%	70%	74%	82%	76%	73%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(368)	(404)	(341)	(447)	(444)	(426)	(318)	(254)	(198)	(242)	(421)	(252)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



5. Know About World War II

How much do you know about World War II?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	28%	40%	17%	22%	29%	27%	34%	28%	20%	28%	*
A little	58%	50%	66%	61%	55%	60%	58%	61%	55%	51%	*
Nothing at all	14%	10%	17%	17%	16%	13%	8%	11%	25%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(519)	(596)	(227)	(221)	(391)	(276)	(739)	(130)	(156)	(90)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	28%	24%	29%	30%	33%	35%	23%	31%	40%	29%	25%	28%	31%
A little	58%	59%	58%	58%	59%	58%	59%	57%	53%	51%	63%	57%	61%
Nothing at all	14%	17%	13%	11%	8%	8%	18%	12%	6%	20%	12%	15%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(368)	(406)	(341)	(449)	(445)	(425)	(320)	(255)	(199)	(243)	(421)	(252)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



6. Allied Powers

Which of the following do you think were on the side of the Allied Powers in World War II? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
United States	86%	89%	82%	79%	81%	89%	93%	88%	77%	78%	*
Great Britain	75%	82%	69%	66%	64%	79%	90%	79%	56%	68%	*
France	68%	76%	62%	60%	60%	73%	78%	70%	60%	64%	*
Soviet Union	40%	51%	31%	39%	34%	38%	53%	42%	32%	40%	*
Italy	24%	22%	27%	22%	15%	28%	31%	23%	30%	25%	*
China	21%	27%	15%	29%	19%	19%	20%	21%	27%	16%	*
Switzerland	19%	19%	19%	13%	13%	22%	26%	17%	20%	27%	*
Germany	7%	6%	9%	10%	6%	7%	6%	6%	13%	10%	*
Japan	6%	4%	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%	4%	14%	7%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(520)	(596)	(227)	(221)	(392)	(276)	(739)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
United States	86%	83%	87%	87%	90%	90%	84%	89%	88%	80%	89%	88%	83%
Great Britain	75%	69%	81%	76%	80%	83%	71%	80%	79%	72%	76%	74%	79%
France	68%	68%	71%	66%	75%	74%	67%	74%	70%	67%	69%	68%	70%
Soviet Union	40%	38%	42%	41%	46%	49%	35%	41%	47%	44%	31%	43%	43%
Italy	24%	25%	27%	22%	20%	26%	31%	23%	14%	24%	31%	23%	21%
China	21%	22%	20%	22%	24%	23%	15%	23%	29%	23%	12%	25%	22%
Switzerland	19%	16%	22%	18%	18%	19%	24%	17%	13%	10%	22%	20%	19%
Germany	7%	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	4%	9%	7%	8%	5%
Japan	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	2%	8%	8%	6%	7%	3%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(369)	(406)	(341)	(449)	(445)	(426)	(320)	(255)	(199)	(243)	(421)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



7. Axis Powers

Which of the following do you think were on the side of the Axis Powers in World War II? Select all that apply.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Germany	60%	68%	52%	52%	63%	61%	63%	61%	52%	57%	*
Japan	55%	67%	44%	49%	55%	57%	57%	56%	41%	54%	*
Italy	40%	50%	30%	34%	42%	38%	44%	43%	26%	34%	*
Soviet Union	24%	18%	30%	23%	27%	25%	20%	25%	21%	20%	*
China	15%	13%	17%	15%	13%	17%	14%	15%	12%	21%	*
Switzerland	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	1%	1%	1%	6%	3%	*
France	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	*
Great Britain	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	*
United States	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(520)	(596)	(227)	(221)	(392)	(276)	(739)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Germany	60%	57%	65%	56%	64%	65%	53%	64%	70%	58%	60%	58%	64%
Japan	55%	53%	62%	49%	62%	57%	52%	56%	64%	50%	53%	52%	65%
Italy	40%	35%	45%	38%	49%	46%	31%	43%	55%	41%	34%	39%	46%
Soviet Union	24%	24%	24%	24%	20%	24%	25%	24%	23%	23%	28%	24%	22%
China	15%	14%	16%	14%	13%	16%	20%	14%	10%	16%	15%	16%	13%
Switzerland	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
France	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Great Britain	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%
United States	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(369)	(406)	(341)	(449)	(445)	(426)	(320)	(255)	(199)	(243)	(421)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



8A. Actions Against United States — Americans with Japanese ancestry

During World War II, how many people in the following groups do you think wanted to do something against the United States?

Adapted from a May 1946 NORC survey

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Practically all	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	1%	2%	7%	3%	*
Most	7%	6%	7%	10%	3%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	*
Half	7%	6%	9%	10%	8%	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%	*
Few	31%	36%	25%	25%	32%	27%	39%	31%	15%	40%	*
Practically none	24%	27%	21%	16%	17%	31%	30%	27%	26%	11%	*
Don't know	28%	21%	35%	38%	35%	26%	16%	27%	38%	31%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	102%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(520)	(594)	(227)	(221)	(391)	(275)	(737)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Practically all	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	5%	2%	1%	1%	5%	3%	1%
Most	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%	9%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%	6%
Half	7%	9%	5%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	8%	3%	11%	5%
Few	31%	28%	31%	33%	30%	38%	30%	35%	35%	29%	29%	30%	35%
Practically none	24%	27%	26%	20%	35%	22%	20%	28%	29%	22%	25%	24%	24%
Don't know	28%	28%	30%	27%	20%	23%	28%	21%	21%	36%	32%	23%	29%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(369)	(406)	(339)	(449)	(443)	(425)	(320)	(254)	(199)	(243)	(420)	(252)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



8B. Actions Against United States — Americans with German ancestry

During World War II, how many people in the following groups do you think wanted to do something against the United States?

Adapted from a May 1946 NORC survey

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Practically all	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	5%	1%	*
Most	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%	5%	10%	6%	*
Half	8%	7%	10%	14%	10%	6%	5%	7%	13%	11%	*
Few	34%	43%	25%	23%	32%	35%	44%	35%	17%	38%	*
Practically none	20%	21%	20%	17%	13%	24%	27%	24%	16%	11%	*
Don't know	29%	20%	37%	37%	37%	27%	15%	26%	40%	34%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(520)	(592)	(227)	(221)	(391)	(273)	(735)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Practically all	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	5%	2%	0%	2%	2%	4%	1%
Most	6%	7%	4%	7%	7%	5%	9%	3%	5%	2%	7%	8%	4%
Half	8%	10%	7%	8%	11%	8%	10%	9%	9%	10%	6%	11%	6%
Few	34%	33%	33%	35%	36%	40%	28%	44%	41%	31%	34%	31%	39%
Practically none	20%	22%	21%	19%	26%	21%	21%	20%	22%	19%	20%	23%	18%
Don't know	29%	26%	33%	27%	19%	24%	28%	21%	24%	37%	30%	24%	32%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(369)	(405)	(338)	(448)	(443)	(425)	(319)	(253)	(197)	(243)	(419)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



8C. Actions Against United States — American citizens

During World War II, how many people in the following groups do you think wanted to do something against the United States?

Adapted from a May 1946 NORC survey

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Practically all	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	*
Most	4%	5%	4%	7%	6%	3%	1%	3%	10%	7%	*
Half	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	2%	0%	3%	3%	5%	*
Few	18%	17%	18%	16%	18%	18%	18%	18%	16%	17%	*
Practically none	52%	57%	46%	38%	40%	58%	68%	56%	40%	44%	*
Don't know	21%	16%	27%	29%	29%	17%	12%	19%	29%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(519)	(590)	(226)	(220)	(389)	(274)	(733)	(130)	(157)	(89)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Practically all	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	5%	0%	0%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Most	4%	8%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%
Half	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	4%	2%
Few	18%	17%	19%	17%	21%	16%	19%	18%	21%	16%	19%	15%	23%
Practically none	52%	47%	51%	56%	56%	59%	49%	58%	55%	43%	52%	57%	47%
Don't know	21%	21%	23%	19%	13%	17%	21%	15%	17%	32%	19%	17%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(369)	(402)	(338)	(448)	(442)	(423)	(319)	(252)	(196)	(242)	(418)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



8D. Actions Against United States — Americans with Italian ancestry

During World War II, how many people in the following groups do you think wanted to do something against the United States?

Adapted from a May 1946 NORC survey

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Practically all	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	*
Most	3%	3%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	*
Half	6%	5%	7%	9%	9%	4%	4%	4%	13%	13%	*
Few	31%	37%	25%	21%	34%	32%	36%	32%	21%	32%	*
Practically none	31%	32%	30%	26%	21%	34%	42%	35%	25%	17%	*
Don't know	28%	21%	34%	37%	33%	27%	16%	26%	35%	34%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(520)	(592)	(227)	(221)	(390)	(274)	(736)	(130)	(157)	(89)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Practically all	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Most	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Half	6%	8%	5%	6%	9%	5%	9%	4%	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%
Few	31%	26%	33%	34%	30%	35%	28%	37%	36%	25%	31%	33%	33%
Practically none	31%	33%	29%	31%	36%	34%	28%	37%	34%	32%	33%	31%	28%
Don't know	28%	29%	30%	25%	22%	23%	28%	20%	22%	36%	28%	24%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(369)	(405)	(338)	(448)	(443)	(425)	(319)	(253)	(197)	(243)	(419)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



9A. Loyalty to United States — Italian people who lived in the United States

During World War II, do you think people in the following groups were mostly loyal or disloyal to the United States government?

Adapted from a May 1946 NORC survey

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Loyal	60%	65%	55%	46%	50%	65%	76%	64%	42%	52%	*
Disloyal	6%	7%	4%	14%	5%	4%	1%	5%	9%	10%	*
Don't know	34%	28%	41%	41%	44%	31%	23%	31%	49%	38%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(520)	(594)	(226)	(220)	(392)	(276)	(738)	(129)	(157)	(90)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Loyal	60%	65%	56%	61%	68%	66%	57%	68%	66%	63%	68%	58%	55%
Disloyal	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	7%	7%	4%	4%	7%	6%	4%
Don't know	34%	30%	39%	32%	27%	30%	36%	26%	29%	33%	26%	36%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(367)	(406)	(341)	(448)	(445)	(424)	(320)	(255)	(198)	(243)	(420)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



9B. Loyalty to United States — Japanese people who lived in the United States

During World War II, do you think people in the following groups were mostly loyal or disloyal to the United States government?

Adapted from a May 1946 NORC survey

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Loyal	50%	58%	42%	37%	46%	52%	63%	53%	35%	44%	*
Disloyal	13%	12%	14%	21%	12%	12%	8%	12%	18%	15%	*
Don't know	37%	30%	44%	42%	42%	35%	30%	35%	46%	41%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(519)	(594)	(225)	(220)	(392)	(276)	(738)	(128)	(157)	(90)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Loyal	50%	52%	48%	49%	62%	52%	42%	56%	62%	47%	54%	49%	48%
Disloyal	13%	14%	11%	15%	11%	13%	16%	13%	10%	11%	13%	16%	9%
Don't know	37%	34%	41%	36%	27%	34%	41%	30%	28%	43%	32%	35%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(367)	(405)	(341)	(448)	(444)	(424)	(320)	(255)	(198)	(243)	(420)	(252)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



9C. Loyalty to United States — German people who lived in the United States

During World War II, do you think people in the following groups were mostly loyal or disloyal to the United States government?

Adapted from a May 1946 NORC survey

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Loyal	49%	55%	43%	35%	43%	54%	60%	55%	24%	38%	*
Disloyal	13%	13%	13%	20%	11%	12%	9%	11%	21%	14%	*
Don't know	38%	32%	44%	45%	46%	34%	31%	35%	55%	47%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(520)	(592)	(226)	(220)	(391)	(275)	(736)	(129)	(157)	(90)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Loyal	49%	46%	48%	53%	57%	54%	45%	54%	58%	43%	57%	46%	50%
Disloyal	13%	16%	10%	12%	11%	11%	16%	13%	9%	13%	14%	15%	7%
Don't know	38%	38%	42%	35%	31%	35%	40%	33%	32%	45%	29%	39%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(367)	(406)	(339)	(448)	(443)	(424)	(319)	(254)	(197)	(243)	(419)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



10. Heard About Japanese Incarceration

How much have you heard about the U.S. government's incarceration of people of Japanese ancestry — both American citizens and non-citizens — living on the West Coast when World War II began?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	24%	34%	14%	16%	20%	27%	32%	25%	17%	21%	*
A little	43%	44%	43%	42%	41%	44%	47%	46%	39%	36%	*
Nothing at all	33%	22%	43%	43%	39%	29%	22%	29%	44%	43%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(520)	(594)	(226)	(221)	(392)	(275)	(738)	(129)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	24%	25%	25%	22%	34%	27%	20%	24%	35%	20%	21%	22%	31%
A little	43%	42%	45%	42%	45%	45%	41%	47%	43%	39%	48%	42%	44%
Nothing at all	33%	33%	30%	36%	21%	28%	39%	29%	22%	41%	31%	35%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(367)	(406)	(341)	(447)	(445)	(425)	(319)	(255)	(199)	(243)	(420)	(252)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



11. Japanese Incarceration - Citizenship

After Japan attacked the United States at Pearl Harbor in December 1941, President Franklin Roosevelt signed an executive order that led to the government rounding up and incarcerating 120,000 people in the U.S. with Japanese ancestry in camps away from the Pacific Coast. As far as you know, were the people of Japanese ancestry who were incarcerated during World War II... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mostly U.S. citizens	53%	62%	45%	42%	52%	53%	67%	56%	45%	42%	*
Mostly not U.S. citizens	14%	14%	14%	21%	15%	12%	10%	12%	20%	18%	*
Don't know	33%	24%	41%	38%	33%	35%	23%	31%	35%	40%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(520)	(595)	(227)	(221)	(391)	(276)	(739)	(130)	(156)	(90)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mostly U.S. citizens	53%	59%	57%	45%	69%	50%	50%	57%	60%	50%	55%	49%	62%
Mostly not U.S. citizens	14%	12%	13%	17%	9%	16%	15%	15%	13%	12%	13%	17%	11%
Don't know	33%	29%	31%	39%	22%	33%	34%	28%	27%	39%	32%	34%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(369)	(406)	(340)	(449)	(444)	(425)	(320)	(255)	(199)	(243)	(420)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



12A. Right or Not Decisions During World War II — Entering World War II

Do you think the United States did the right thing in...?

Adapted from a March 1942 NORC survey

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	63%	71%	54%	57%	47%	70%	74%	68%	41%	56%	*
No	11%	10%	12%	12%	14%	8%	9%	9%	17%	11%	*
Don't know	27%	19%	34%	31%	39%	22%	17%	23%	41%	33%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(519)	(596)	(227)	(221)	(392)	(275)	(738)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	63%	60%	59%	69%	71%	72%	57%	69%	72%	58%	62%	64%	64%
No	11%	12%	11%	9%	12%	9%	10%	12%	11%	9%	11%	12%	9%
Don't know	27%	28%	30%	22%	16%	19%	32%	19%	17%	32%	27%	24%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(369)	(405)	(341)	(449)	(444)	(425)	(320)	(255)	(199)	(243)	(420)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



12B. Right or Not Decisions During World War II — Drafting millions of men into military service during World War II

Do you think the United States did the right thing in...?

Adapted from a March 1942 NORC survey

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	50%	61%	41%	42%	33%	52%	75%	55%	34%	44%	*
No	21%	17%	24%	22%	27%	21%	12%	19%	25%	24%	*
Don't know	29%	22%	35%	36%	40%	27%	13%	26%	41%	32%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(519)	(594)	(226)	(221)	(391)	(275)	(738)	(129)	(156)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	50%	47%	44%	61%	56%	66%	43%	59%	59%	49%	50%	51%	51%
No	21%	23%	21%	18%	20%	16%	25%	21%	18%	19%	26%	21%	17%
Don't know	29%	30%	35%	22%	24%	18%	32%	21%	23%	32%	24%	29%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(368)	(404)	(341)	(447)	(445)	(425)	(320)	(254)	(198)	(242)	(421)	(252)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



12C. Right or Not Decisions During World War II — Dropping atomic bombs on Japan in World War II

Do you think the United States did the right thing in...?

Adapted from a March 1942 NORC survey

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	40%	52%	28%	23%	33%	45%	55%	43%	20%	33%	*
No	29%	23%	34%	37%	33%	24%	23%	27%	43%	31%	*
Don't know	32%	25%	38%	41%	34%	30%	22%	30%	38%	36%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(520)	(593)	(227)	(221)	(390)	(275)	(736)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	40%	26%	34%	59%	33%	60%	39%	41%	46%	38%	41%	36%	44%
No	29%	42%	31%	14%	42%	16%	27%	35%	30%	30%	27%	30%	27%
Don't know	32%	32%	35%	27%	25%	24%	34%	24%	24%	32%	31%	34%	28%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(368)	(405)	(340)	(448)	(443)	(423)	(320)	(255)	(199)	(241)	(420)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



12D. Right or Not Decisions During World War II — Waiting until 1941 to enter World War II

Do you think the United States did the right thing in...?

Adapted from a March 1942 NORC survey

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	32%	41%	23%	35%	26%	32%	35%	32%	25%	37%	*
No	24%	26%	23%	23%	22%	26%	26%	25%	20%	21%	*
Don't know	44%	33%	54%	42%	52%	43%	39%	43%	54%	42%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(513)	(580)	(222)	(218)	(386)	(267)	(725)	(125)	(153)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	32%	23%	28%	44%	22%	45%	37%	31%	32%	25%	34%	35%	28%
No	24%	33%	23%	18%	39%	22%	18%	29%	33%	22%	25%	23%	26%
Don't know	44%	44%	49%	38%	39%	33%	45%	40%	36%	53%	40%	41%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(362)	(397)	(334)	(440)	(436)	(422)	(309)	(252)	(194)	(237)	(414)	(248)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



12E. Right or Not Decisions During World War II — Moving Japanese people who are not citizens away from the Pacific coast during World War II

Do you think the United States did the right thing in...?

Adapted from a March 1942 NORC survey

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	26%	29%	23%	36%	22%	23%	24%	25%	29%	27%	*
No	37%	42%	33%	26%	40%	39%	43%	39%	31%	38%	*
Don't know	37%	29%	44%	38%	38%	38%	33%	37%	40%	35%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(520)	(593)	(227)	(221)	(391)	(274)	(737)	(130)	(157)	(89)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	26%	18%	22%	37%	14%	35%	29%	26%	21%	24%	24%	28%	25%
No	37%	43%	42%	26%	56%	31%	32%	40%	49%	30%	40%	37%	40%
Don't know	37%	39%	35%	37%	31%	34%	38%	34%	31%	46%	36%	35%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(369)	(405)	(339)	(449)	(443)	(425)	(320)	(254)	(199)	(243)	(418)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



12F. Right or Not Decisions During World War II — Moving Japanese people who were born in this country away from the Pacific coast during World War II

Do you think the United States did the right thing in...?

Adapted from a March 1942 NORC survey

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	17%	19%	15%	26%	16%	12%	17%	15%	23%	19%	*
No	53%	56%	49%	34%	52%	58%	62%	56%	39%	51%	*
Don't know	31%	25%	36%	40%	32%	30%	21%	30%	38%	30%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(518)	(591)	(226)	(221)	(390)	(272)	(736)	(126)	(157)	(90)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	17%	18%	10%	22%	13%	19%	20%	16%	11%	15%	18%	19%	13%
No	53%	56%	59%	43%	69%	49%	46%	60%	65%	45%	54%	54%	56%
Don't know	31%	26%	31%	35%	18%	32%	34%	24%	24%	40%	28%	28%	32%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(366)	(404)	(339)	(446)	(442)	(425)	(318)	(253)	(198)	(239)	(421)	(251)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



12G. Right or Not Decisions During World War II — Restricting Jewish refugees from entering the country during World War II

Do you think the United States did the right thing in...?

Adapted from a March 1942 NORC survey

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	14%	16%	12%	24%	11%	12%	11%	13%	16%	22%	*
No	58%	60%	56%	40%	61%	59%	71%	62%	46%	45%	*
Don't know	28%	24%	31%	36%	28%	28%	18%	25%	38%	33%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(518)	(595)	(226)	(221)	(390)	(276)	(738)	(128)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	14%	12%	12%	19%	8%	17%	17%	12%	14%	12%	16%	14%	14%
No	58%	64%	58%	53%	72%	57%	53%	62%	67%	61%	56%	58%	59%
Don't know	28%	24%	30%	28%	20%	27%	30%	25%	19%	27%	29%	28%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(367)	(405)	(341)	(449)	(445)	(423)	(320)	(255)	(198)	(243)	(420)	(252)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



12H. Right or Not Decisions During World War II — Incarcerating people in the U.S. with Japanese ancestry during World War II

Do you think the United States did the right thing in...?

Adapted from a March 1942 NORC survey

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	11%	13%	9%	20%	8%	8%	10%	9%	18%	12%	*
No	61%	63%	60%	45%	62%	65%	71%	65%	44%	58%	*
Don't know	28%	23%	32%	35%	30%	27%	19%	26%	37%	30%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(519)	(595)	(226)	(221)	(392)	(275)	(737)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	11%	11%	9%	13%	7%	13%	13%	11%	8%	9%	9%	15%	7%
No	61%	64%	66%	53%	77%	58%	55%	67%	75%	51%	66%	61%	64%
Don't know	28%	25%	25%	33%	17%	29%	32%	21%	17%	40%	25%	24%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(369)	(404)	(341)	(448)	(445)	(425)	(320)	(254)	(198)	(243)	(421)	(252)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



13. View on Japanese Incarceration

Which of the following comes closest to your view of the U.S. government incarcerating people with Japanese ancestry during World War II?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A completely justified and necessary action	4%	7%	1%	10%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	*
An unfortunate but justifiable wartime action	9%	12%	7%	9%	7%	10%	11%	8%	8%	16%	*
An unjust but understandable wartime action	24%	25%	24%	25%	17%	25%	32%	26%	22%	21%	*
A shameful episode in U.S. history	24%	26%	23%	14%	27%	26%	30%	24%	30%	19%	*
One of the most shameful episodes in U.S. history	17%	17%	17%	17%	18%	18%	15%	17%	14%	16%	*
Not sure	21%	13%	28%	25%	30%	18%	10%	20%	23%	24%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(520)	(595)	(226)	(221)	(392)	(276)	(739)	(129)	(157)	(90)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A completely justified and necessary action	4%	5%	2%	5%	2%	5%	6%	2%	3%	7%	1%	5%	3%
An unfortunate but justifiable wartime action	9%	5%	7%	17%	7%	15%	13%	6%	7%	9%	6%	12%	8%
An unjust but understandable wartime action	24%	18%	24%	31%	16%	31%	27%	27%	24%	25%	21%	26%	24%

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YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration
 January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



continued from previous page

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A shameful episode in U.S. history	24%	28%	30%	15%	34%	21%	20%	28%	30%	20%	29%	24%	23%
One of the most shameful episodes in U.S. history	17%	29%	17%	7%	31%	8%	13%	21%	20%	14%	23%	15%	18%
Not sure	21%	16%	21%	24%	10%	20%	21%	15%	16%	25%	20%	18%	23%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(368)	(406)	(341)	(449)	(444)	(426)	(320)	(255)	(199)	(243)	(421)	(252)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



14. Post-9/11 Surveillance

In response to the terrorist attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon, should the U.S. have put Arabs and Arab Americans in this country under special surveillance, or would it have been a mistake to target a nationality group as was done with Japanese Americans after Pearl Harbor?

Adapted from a 2001 survey by Newsweek and Princeton Research Associates

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should have increased surveillance	34%	38%	31%	30%	26%	39%	40%	35%	28%	32%	*
Would have been a mistake	40%	43%	37%	36%	43%	40%	39%	42%	41%	31%	*
Don't know	26%	19%	32%	34%	32%	21%	20%	23%	31%	37%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(520)	(596)	(227)	(221)	(392)	(276)	(739)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should have increased surveillance	34%	25%	31%	47%	25%	50%	37%	34%	35%	37%	30%	38%	31%
Would have been a mistake	40%	56%	39%	25%	61%	28%	37%	47%	44%	36%	52%	36%	36%
Don't know	26%	19%	30%	28%	14%	23%	26%	20%	20%	27%	18%	26%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(369)	(406)	(341)	(449)	(445)	(426)	(320)	(255)	(199)	(243)	(421)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



15A. Support for Reparations — Native Americans

Do you generally support or oppose the following groups receiving or having received reparations from the U.S. government?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	34%	35%	33%	31%	31%	35%	38%	30%	47%	35%	*
Somewhat support	23%	22%	23%	27%	16%	22%	26%	23%	19%	23%	*
Somewhat oppose	8%	9%	8%	12%	9%	7%	7%	9%	8%	11%	*
Strongly oppose	18%	20%	16%	5%	20%	21%	23%	22%	6%	9%	*
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	25%	24%	14%	6%	16%	20%	22%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(517)	(591)	(226)	(218)	(388)	(276)	(736)	(130)	(154)	(88)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	34%	53%	34%	16%	56%	20%	35%	35%	29%	28%	37%	34%	34%
Somewhat support	23%	22%	21%	25%	22%	24%	21%	28%	21%	23%	18%	25%	23%
Somewhat oppose	8%	7%	8%	10%	6%	9%	10%	6%	10%	9%	10%	7%	10%
Strongly oppose	18%	8%	18%	28%	8%	32%	17%	19%	24%	24%	20%	18%	13%
Not sure	17%	10%	19%	21%	9%	15%	16%	13%	16%	17%	16%	17%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(367)	(402)	(339)	(448)	(441)	(422)	(318)	(254)	(198)	(243)	(416)	(251)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration
 January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



15B. Support for Reparations — Black Americans who are descendants of enslaved people

Do you generally support or oppose the following groups receiving or having received reparations from the U.S. government?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	22%	21%	23%	30%	25%	19%	17%	15%	55%	29%	*
Somewhat support	16%	15%	17%	22%	14%	13%	18%	17%	11%	13%	*
Somewhat oppose	11%	10%	13%	11%	4%	14%	14%	13%	1%	13%	*
Strongly oppose	32%	37%	26%	9%	33%	39%	40%	36%	13%	24%	*
Not sure	19%	16%	21%	28%	24%	15%	11%	19%	20%	21%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(518)	(594)	(227)	(219)	(390)	(276)	(737)	(130)	(156)	(89)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	22%	44%	18%	7%	43%	6%	19%	23%	25%	22%	23%	22%	22%
Somewhat support	16%	21%	18%	9%	22%	12%	17%	18%	13%	17%	14%	16%	17%
Somewhat oppose	11%	7%	14%	12%	11%	9%	13%	11%	8%	9%	11%	10%	14%
Strongly oppose	32%	15%	28%	51%	14%	59%	31%	33%	40%	33%	37%	30%	29%
Not sure	19%	12%	22%	21%	10%	14%	20%	15%	14%	19%	15%	22%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(369)	(403)	(340)	(449)	(443)	(423)	(319)	(255)	(198)	(243)	(419)	(252)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration
 January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



15C. Support for Reparations — Japanese Americans incarcerated during World War II

Do you generally support or oppose the following groups receiving or having received reparations from the U.S. government?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	21%	23%	20%	23%	21%	18%	25%	18%	28%	28%	*
Somewhat support	26%	24%	27%	25%	24%	25%	29%	26%	25%	21%	*
Somewhat oppose	13%	15%	12%	12%	12%	14%	13%	14%	11%	11%	*
Strongly oppose	18%	21%	15%	7%	17%	23%	21%	22%	5%	12%	*
Not sure	22%	18%	26%	33%	25%	20%	12%	20%	31%	27%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(518)	(593)	(227)	(218)	(390)	(276)	(737)	(130)	(155)	(89)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	21%	36%	19%	11%	37%	10%	18%	23%	25%	20%	20%	21%	26%
Somewhat support	26%	25%	30%	22%	29%	25%	27%	28%	23%	21%	23%	25%	32%
Somewhat oppose	13%	11%	13%	15%	11%	14%	15%	14%	12%	11%	17%	10%	15%
Strongly oppose	18%	9%	15%	29%	8%	35%	18%	17%	23%	26%	21%	19%	9%
Not sure	22%	18%	24%	24%	15%	16%	23%	18%	17%	22%	19%	25%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(368)	(403)	(340)	(448)	(444)	(423)	(319)	(254)	(198)	(243)	(418)	(252)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



16. Japanese Incarceration - Reparations

In 1988, President Ronald Reagan signed the bill that gave reparations to people with Japanese ancestry in the U.S. who had been incarcerated during World War II, giving \$20,000 to each surviving person. Do you approve or disapprove of giving reparations to people with Japanese ancestry who were incarcerated during World War II?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	32%	33%	30%	38%	35%	27%	29%	27%	35%	38%	*
Somewhat approve	32%	32%	32%	32%	25%	34%	37%	33%	35%	30%	*
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	10%	8%	9%	12%	12%	13%	5%	6%	*
Strongly disapprove	10%	11%	8%	5%	8%	13%	12%	11%	10%	7%	*
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	18%	22%	14%	10%	16%	15%	20%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(520)	(596)	(227)	(221)	(392)	(276)	(739)	(130)	(157)	(90)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	32%	45%	28%	23%	48%	21%	32%	29%	34%	31%	30%	27%	41%
Somewhat approve	32%	29%	35%	32%	30%	34%	29%	40%	34%	26%	30%	38%	28%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	8%	9%	14%	9%	15%	11%	8%	13%	13%	14%	8%	10%
Strongly disapprove	10%	7%	9%	14%	5%	17%	13%	8%	9%	15%	12%	9%	5%
Not sure	16%	11%	18%	18%	8%	14%	16%	15%	10%	15%	15%	17%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(369)	(406)	(341)	(449)	(445)	(426)	(320)	(255)	(199)	(243)	(421)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



17. Amount of Reparations

Do you think the amount of given to each person with Japanese ancestry who was incarcerated in the U.S. during World War II is...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too much money	12%	11%	14%	6%	9%	16%	16%	15%	6%	11%	*
About the right amount	29%	32%	26%	46%	25%	25%	25%	28%	34%	30%	*
Too little money	23%	26%	20%	22%	26%	21%	22%	19%	31%	28%	*
Not sure	36%	31%	41%	27%	40%	38%	36%	38%	29%	31%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(519)	(594)	(227)	(219)	(391)	(276)	(738)	(130)	(155)	(90)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too much money	12%	5%	12%	20%	7%	24%	14%	12%	14%	16%	15%	13%	8%
About the right amount	29%	28%	26%	35%	25%	30%	32%	31%	23%	29%	27%	32%	28%
Too little money	23%	33%	24%	11%	34%	11%	21%	28%	21%	19%	24%	19%	29%
Not sure	36%	35%	38%	34%	34%	35%	34%	30%	42%	36%	34%	37%	35%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(367)	(405)	(341)	(447)	(445)	(426)	(319)	(253)	(199)	(243)	(418)	(253)

YouGov Survey: World War II and Incarceration

January 31 - February 9, 2025 - 1116 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	January 31 - February 9, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.098, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.862.
Number of respondents	1116
Margin of error	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	83 questions not reported.