

YouGovResults

Sample Size: 2263 Adults in GB / 1008 Adults in France /
2608 Adults in Germany / 1049 Adults in Spain / 1010
Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 25 February - 4 March 2025

| | Country | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Italy | France | Spain | Germany | Britain |
| Weighted Sample | 1010 | 1008 | 1048 | 2608 | 2263 |
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| 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 27 Feb - 4 Mar | 28 Feb - 4 Mar | 25-26 Feb |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| % | % | % | % | % |

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable opinion of the following?

Donald Trump

| | 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 27 Feb - 4 Mar | 28 Feb - 4 Mar | 4-5 Mar |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|
| Very favourable | 5 | 4 | 6 | - | 5 |
| Somewhat favourable | 22 | 15 | 13 | - | 10 |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 22 | 20 | 19 | - | 10 |
| Very unfavourable | 40 | 53 | 56 | - | 70 |
| Don't know | 10 | 9 | 6 | - | 5 |

Vladimir Putin

| | 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 27 Feb - 4 Mar | 28 Feb - 4 Mar | 16-17 Feb |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Very favourable | 4 | 3 | 2 | - | 2 |
| Somewhat favourable | 10 | 7 | 4 | - | 2 |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 17 | 16 | 14 | - | 6 |
| Very unfavourable | 60 | 66 | 75 | - | 83 |
| Don't know | 9 | 8 | 5 | - | 6 |

Volodymyr Zelenskyy

| | 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 27 Feb - 4 Mar | 28 Feb - 4 Mar | 4-5 Mar |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|
| Very favourable | 7 | 12 | 11 | - | 36 |
| Somewhat favourable | 27 | 37 | 37 | - | 35 |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 22 | 13 | 18 | - | 6 |
| Very unfavourable | 27 | 18 | 13 | - | 8 |
| Don't know | 17 | 20 | 21 | - | 15 |

How big a threat to peace and security in Europe, if at all, do you consider each of the following to be?

Vladimir Putin

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Very big threat | 45 | 59 | 62 | 61 | 69 |
| Fairly big threat | 29 | 21 | 25 | 18 | 20 |
| Not much of a threat | 11 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 5 |
| Not a threat at all | 8 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 1 |
| Don't know | 7 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 4 |

Donald Trump

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Very big threat | 29 | 38 | 44 | 48 | 49 |
| Fairly big threat | 29 | 31 | 31 | 26 | 29 |
| Not much of a threat | 23 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 11 |
| Not a threat at all | 11 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| Don't know | 8 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 5 |

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|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | % | % | % | % | % |

When it comes to defence and military spending, would you support or oppose the following?

Making cuts to other public service budgets in order to fund extra defence spending

| | | | | | |
|------------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Strongly support | 2 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 10 |
| Somewhat support | 10 | 29 | 25 | 24 | 25 |
| Somewhat oppose | 31 | 26 | 27 | 26 | 28 |
| Strongly oppose | 45 | 15 | 30 | 26 | 25 |
| Don't know | 11 | 20 | 10 | 11 | 12 |

Raising taxes that people like you pay in order to fund extra defence spending

| | | | | | |
|------------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Strongly support | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Somewhat support | 6 | 17 | 16 | 12 | 21 |
| Somewhat oppose | 24 | 29 | 23 | 29 | 27 |
| Strongly oppose | 62 | 40 | 51 | 50 | 39 |
| Don't know | 7 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 8 |

Increasing government borrowing in order to fund extra defence spending

| | | | | | |
|------------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Strongly support | 1 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 4 |
| Somewhat support | 9 | 23 | 15 | 33 | 23 |
| Somewhat oppose | 26 | 28 | 26 | 21 | 32 |
| Strongly oppose | 55 | 24 | 46 | 24 | 27 |
| Don't know | 9 | 18 | 10 | 11 | 14 |

Do you think [respondent country] is spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on defence and the military?

| | | | | | |
|------------------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Too much | 41 | 17 | 18 | - | 12 |
| Too little | 11 | 39 | 32 | - | 46 |
| About the right amount | 25 | 21 | 28 | - | 17 |
| Don't know | 23 | 23 | 21 | - | 25 |

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|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| % | % | % | % | % |

Would you support or oppose requiring young people to perform a period of mandatory military service?

| | | | | | |
|------------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Strongly support | 21 | 33 | 18 | 27 | 16 |
| Tend to support | 28 | 35 | 24 | 31 | 27 |
| Tend to oppose | 20 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Strongly oppose | 24 | 10 | 36 | 16 | 28 |
| Don't know | 7 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 10 |

Would you support or oppose the creation of an integrated European army?

| | | | | | |
|------------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Strongly support | 15 | 20 | 27 | 28 | 11 |
| Tend to support | 30 | 35 | 36 | 35 | 32 |
| Tend to oppose | 18 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 14 |
| Strongly oppose | 18 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 16 |
| Don't know | 19 | 20 | 15 | 14 | 27 |

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of NATO?

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Very favourable | 8 | 13 | 11 | - | 18 |
| Somewhat favourable | 40 | 36 | 44 | - | 41 |
| Somewhat unfavourable | 18 | 16 | 17 | - | 9 |
| Very unfavourable | 13 | 10 | 9 | - | 5 |
| Don't know | 21 | 25 | 18 | - | 27 |

**20-21
Feb**

Do you support or oppose [respondent country's] membership of NATO?

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Strongly support | 15 | 19 | 32 | - | 35 |
| Tend to support | 30 | 27 | 23 | - | 31 |
| Neither support nor oppose | 21 | 21 | 21 | - | 13 |
| Tend to oppose | 10 | 9 | 6 | - | 3 |
| Strongly oppose | 9 | 7 | 7 | - | 2 |
| Don't know | 14 | 18 | 11 | - | 17 |

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|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | % | % | % | % | % |
| Would you support or oppose allowing Ukraine to join NATO? | | | | | |
| Strongly support | 11 | 13 | 28 | 15 | 31 |
| Tend to support | 25 | 25 | 30 | 21 | 31 |
| Tend to oppose | 18 | 16 | 12 | 18 | 7 |
| Strongly oppose | 21 | 17 | 9 | 28 | 6 |
| Don't know | 26 | 30 | 22 | 18 | 25 |
| As a member of the NATO alliance, an attack on one of the NATO members is considered to be an attack on [respondent country] and [respondent country] is obligated to come to the defence of the NATO member that has been attacked. Do you think [respondent country] should maintain its commitment to defend NATO allies when attacked or is this no longer necessary? | | | | | |
| Spain should maintain its commitment to defend NATO allies | 48 | 56 | 67 | - | 68 |
| The commitment is no longer necessary | 29 | 20 | 16 | - | 11 |
| Don't know | 23 | 23 | 17 | - | 21 |
| Should Spain be willing to use military force if Russia attacks any of the countries listed below? | | | | | |
| United States | | | | | |
| [Respondent country] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 27 | 36 | 30 | - | 42 |
| [Respondent country] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 47 | 36 | 45 | - | 34 |
| Don't know | 26 | 28 | 25 | - | 25 |
| France | | | | | |
| [Respondent country] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 41 | - | 62 | - | 65 |
| [Respondent country] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 34 | - | 17 | - | 13 |
| Don't know | 25 | - | 21 | - | 22 |
| Poland | | | | | |
| [Respondent country] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 32 | 51 | 54 | - | 60 |
| [Respondent country] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 39 | 21 | 20 | - | 15 |
| Don't know | 29 | 28 | 26 | - | 25 |

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|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | % | % | % | % | % |
| Latvia | | | | | |
| [Respondent country] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 27 | 42 | 46 | - | 48 |
| [Respondent country] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 41 | 26 | 21 | - | 19 |
| Don't know | 32 | 32 | 33 | - | 33 |
| Turkey | | | | | |
| [Respondent country] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 18 | 20 | 33 | - | 37 |
| [Respondent country] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 50 | 47 | 35 | - | 29 |
| Don't know | 32 | 33 | 32 | - | 33 |
| Ukraine | | | | | |
| [Respondent country] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 24 | 38 | 42 | - | 49 |
| [Respondent country] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 47 | 31 | 27 | - | 24 |
| Don't know | 29 | 31 | 30 | - | 27 |
| Greece | | | | | |
| [Respondent country] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 37 | 54 | 59 | - | 57 |
| [Respondent country] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 35 | 19 | 17 | - | 16 |
| Don't know | 28 | 27 | 24 | - | 27 |
| Germany | | | | | |
| [Respondent country] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 39 | 60 | 61 | - | 62 |
| [Respondent country] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 35 | 17 | 17 | - | 15 |
| Don't know | 26 | 23 | 22 | - | 23 |
| Romania | | | | | |
| [Respondent country] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 28 | 42 | 46 | - | 45 |
| [Respondent country] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 41 | 27 | 24 | - | 22 |
| Don't know | 30 | 31 | 30 | - | 33 |

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|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | % | % | % | % | % |
| Sweden | | | | | |
| [Respondent country] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 36 | 57 | 56 | - | 62 |
| [Respondent country] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 35 | 17 | 18 | - | 13 |
| Don't know | 28 | 26 | 26 | - | 26 |
| United Kingdom | | | | | |
| [Respondent country] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 31 | 54 | - | - | - |
| [Respondent country] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 42 | 21 | - | - | - |
| Don't know | 27 | 25 | - | - | - |
| Finland | | | | | |
| [Respondent country] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 33 | 54 | 53 | - | 61 |
| [Respondent country] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 37 | 18 | 20 | - | 13 |
| Don't know | 29 | 28 | 27 | - | 26 |
| Croatia | | | | | |
| [Respondent country] should be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 32 | 47 | 50 | - | 50 |
| [Respondent country] should not be willing to use military force to help defend this country | 38 | 22 | 21 | - | 18 |
| Don't know | 30 | 32 | 28 | - | 32 |
| In the event that Russia launched an attack on the following NATO members, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that the USA would honour its NATO obligations and come to their defence? | | | | | |
| If Russia attacked the Baltic states of Latvia, Lithuania or Estonia | | | | | |
| USA would be very likely to come to their defence | 15 | 10 | 15 | - | 5 |
| USA would be fairly likely to come to their defence | 24 | 19 | 22 | - | 13 |
| USA would be fairly unlikely to come to their defence | 22 | 24 | 23 | - | 32 |
| USA would be very unlikely to come to their defence | 11 | 13 | 14 | - | 26 |
| Don't know | 29 | 34 | 26 | - | 24 |

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|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| | % | % | % | % | % |
| If Russia attacked Poland | | | | | |
| USA would be very likely to come to their defence | 15 | 9 | 14 | - | 8 |
| USA would be fairly likely to come to their defence | 24 | 20 | 20 | - | 18 |
| USA would be fairly unlikely to come to their defence | 19 | 24 | 25 | - | 28 |
| USA would be very unlikely to come to their defence | 14 | 15 | 14 | - | 23 |
| Don't know | 27 | 33 | 26 | - | 24 |
| If Russia attacked your country | | | | | |
| USA would be very likely to come to their defence | 28 | 18 | 17 | - | 18 |
| USA would be fairly likely to come to their defence | 27 | 24 | 20 | - | 26 |
| USA would be fairly unlikely to come to their defence | 10 | 16 | 23 | - | 19 |
| USA would be very unlikely to come to their defence | 10 | 12 | 16 | - | 16 |
| Don't know | 25 | 30 | 24 | - | 22 |
| Do you think the measures that western countries are currently taking against Russia (like economic sanctions), and the aid they are currently giving to Ukraine (like sending weapons), are enough to prevent the Russians from winning the war in Ukraine? | | | | | |
| | | | | | 18-19 Feb |
| More than enough to stop the Russians winning | 5 | 5 | 7 | - | 3 |
| About enough to stop the Russians winning | 13 | 10 | 15 | - | 8 |
| Not quite enough to stop the Russians winning | 29 | 37 | 34 | - | 30 |
| Not nearly enough to stop the Russians winning | 28 | 26 | 27 | - | 32 |
| Don't know | 25 | 22 | 17 | - | 27 |
| Overall, who do you think has contributed more support to Ukraine: Europe or the US? | | | | | |
| The US has provided much more support | 21 | 14 | 12 | - | - |
| The US has provided somewhat more support | 16 | 14 | 12 | - | - |
| The US and Europe have provided about equal levels of support | 19 | 20 | 17 | - | - |
| Europe has provided somewhat more support | 13 | 19 | 22 | - | - |
| Europe has provided much more support | 5 | 10 | 18 | - | - |
| Don't know | 25 | 23 | 19 | - | - |

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|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|
| | % | % | % | % | % |

Below are a range of possible measures that [respondent country] could take in response to the Russia-Ukraine situation. To what extent would you support or oppose the government...

Sending additional troops to support NATO members in Eastern Europe?

| | | | | | |
|------------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Strongly support | 7 | 14 | 20 | - | 18 |
| Somewhat support | 20 | 25 | 28 | - | 34 |
| Somewhat oppose | 19 | 17 | 17 | - | 14 |
| Strongly oppose | 27 | 18 | 13 | - | 13 |
| Don't know | 27 | 26 | 21 | - | 21 |

Imposing further economic sanctions on Russian interests in [respondent country]?

| | | | | | |
|------------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Strongly support | 17 | 30 | 34 | - | 42 |
| Somewhat support | 23 | 26 | 25 | - | 27 |
| Somewhat oppose | 16 | 11 | 11 | - | 5 |
| Strongly oppose | 19 | 13 | 10 | - | 6 |
| Don't know | 25 | 21 | 20 | - | 20 |

Sending troops into Ukraine?

| | | | | | |
|------------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Strongly support | 4 | 6 | 14 | - | 7 |
| Somewhat support | 12 | 17 | 25 | - | 21 |
| Somewhat oppose | 21 | 22 | 19 | - | 22 |
| Strongly oppose | 40 | 32 | 23 | - | 29 |
| Don't know | 23 | 22 | 19 | - | 20 |

Coordinating air strikes against Russian targets in Ukraine?

| | | | | | |
|------------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Strongly support | 5 | 12 | 13 | - | 12 |
| Somewhat support | 13 | 20 | 19 | - | 21 |
| Somewhat oppose | 20 | 20 | 18 | - | 21 |
| Strongly oppose | 33 | 21 | 25 | - | 20 |
| Don't know | 28 | 27 | 25 | - | 26 |

Sending additional weaponry and supplies to Ukraine?

| | | | | | |
|------------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Strongly support | 9 | 22 | 25 | - | 24 |
| Somewhat support | 17 | 27 | 29 | - | 34 |
| Somewhat oppose | 22 | 13 | 14 | - | 13 |
| Strongly oppose | 30 | 17 | 12 | - | 13 |
| Don't know | 22 | 21 | 19 | - | 17 |

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|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | % | % | % | % | % |
| Cyber attacks against Russian military capabilities? | | | | | |
| Strongly support | 15 | 18 | 20 | - | 21 |
| Somewhat support | 19 | 22 | 25 | - | 27 |
| Somewhat oppose | 15 | 14 | 14 | - | 13 |
| Strongly oppose | 24 | 21 | 16 | - | 13 |
| Don't know | 28 | 25 | 25 | - | 26 |
| Providing support to domestic political opponents of the Russian leadership? | | | | | |
| Strongly support | 11 | 22 | 19 | - | 16 |
| Somewhat support | 19 | 26 | 24 | - | 29 |
| Somewhat oppose | 16 | 10 | 14 | - | 12 |
| Strongly oppose | 22 | 14 | 15 | - | 10 |
| Don't know | 32 | 27 | 29 | - | 33 |
| Targeted media in Russian-speaking parts of Ukraine encouraging them not to support the Russian leadership or armed forces? | | | | | |
| Strongly support | 13 | 20 | 22 | - | 23 |
| Somewhat support | 21 | 27 | 25 | - | 32 |
| Somewhat oppose | 12 | 10 | 14 | - | 8 |
| Strongly oppose | 19 | 12 | 11 | - | 8 |
| Don't know | 35 | 32 | 28 | - | 30 |
| Maintaining current sanctions against Russia? | | | | | |
| Strongly support | 18 | 33 | 40 | - | 46 |
| Somewhat support | 28 | 26 | 23 | - | 29 |
| Somewhat oppose | 13 | 10 | 9 | - | 5 |
| Strongly oppose | 16 | 11 | 9 | - | 4 |
| Don't know | 24 | 20 | 20 | - | 17 |
| How much, if at all, do you care who wins in the war between Russia and Ukraine? | | | | | |
| A great deal | 18 | 24 | 22 | 44 | 38 |
| A fair amount | 30 | 33 | 41 | 24 | 34 |
| Not very much | 20 | 21 | 18 | 13 | 13 |
| Not at all | 17 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 7 |
| Not sure | 16 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 8 |

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|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | % | % | % | % | % |
| And who do you want to win in the conflict between Russia and Ukraine? | | | | | |
| Ukraine | 49 | 62 | 74 | 58 | 77 |
| Russia | 16 | 11 | 6 | 14 | 4 |
| Don't know | 36 | 27 | 21 | 28 | 19 |
| Which of the following comes closest to your preference for the approach the West takes regarding the war between Russia and Ukraine? | | | | | |
| To support Ukraine in its efforts against Russia until such a time that Russia withdraws from the country, even if this means the war and its effects last longer | 21 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 44 |
| To encourage a negotiated peace to end the fighting, even if this means Russia still has control over some parts of Ukraine | 55 | 42 | 45 | 47 | 31 |
| Neither | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 9 |
| Don't know | 15 | 16 | 13 | 12 | 16 |
| Thinking of the war in Ukraine, do you think [respondent country] should maintain, increase or reduce the support it is giving to the country? | | | | | |
| Maintain the same levels of support | 32 | 39 | 51 | - | 41 |
| Reduce our levels of support | 38 | 24 | 15 | - | 19 |
| Increase our levels of support | 9 | 17 | 18 | - | 24 |
| Don't know | 21 | 20 | 16 | - | 16 |
| How would you feel about an outcome to the war in Ukraine where Ukraine had to sign a peace treaty with Russia that left Russia in control of some areas of Ukraine it has seized since 2022? | | | | | |
| Very negative | 12 | 15 | 15 | - | 27 |
| Fairly negative | 19 | 24 | 32 | - | 28 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 31 | 27 | 24 | - | 21 |
| Fairly positive | 13 | 11 | 12 | - | 8 |
| Very positive | 6 | 5 | 4 | - | 2 |
| Don't know | 20 | 18 | 13 | - | 13 |

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|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|
| | % | % | % | % | % |
| Do you think it would be acceptable or unacceptable for the US and Russia to negotiate a deal on an end to the war in Ukraine... | | | | | |
| ...if the Ukrainian government is not a part of the negotiations? | | | | | |
| Completely acceptable | 8 | 5 | 5 | - | 4 |
| Somewhat acceptable | 17 | 11 | 11 | - | 6 |
| Somewhat unacceptable | 24 | 20 | 21 | - | 13 |
| Completely unacceptable | 28 | 44 | 49 | - | 65 |
| Don't know | 24 | 21 | 14 | - | 11 |
| ...if European governments are not a part of the negotiations? | | | | | |
| Completely acceptable | 9 | 7 | 6 | - | 9 |
| Somewhat acceptable | 19 | 17 | 16 | - | 16 |
| Somewhat unacceptable | 23 | 25 | 27 | - | 30 |
| Completely unacceptable | 20 | 27 | 34 | - | 28 |
| Don't know | 28 | 24 | 17 | - | 17 |
| For each of the following, please say how likely or unlikely you think they are to happen | | | | | |
| The US and Russia will agree a deal between themselves in the next few months for an end to the war in Ukraine (regardless of whether Ukraine accepts it or not) | | | | | |
| Very likely | 13 | 11 | 15 | 14 | 13 |
| Fairly likely | 43 | 37 | 43 | 38 | 42 |
| Fairly unlikely | 22 | 21 | 22 | 26 | 19 |
| Very unlikely | 6 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| Don't know | 16 | 22 | 15 | 15 | 18 |
| A peace deal agreed between the US and Russia will leave Russia in control of some areas of Ukraine it has seized since 2022 | | | | | |
| Very likely | 18 | 16 | 20 | 27 | 27 |
| Fairly likely | 41 | 45 | 45 | 39 | 46 |
| Fairly unlikely | 15 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 7 |
| Very unlikely | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| Don't know | 19 | 22 | 16 | 16 | 17 |

YouGovResults

Sample Size: 2263 Adults in GB / 1008 Adults in France /
2608 Adults in Germany / 1049 Adults in Spain / 1010
Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 25 February - 4 March 2025

| | Country | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Italy | France | Spain | Germany | Britain |
| Weighted Sample | 1010 | 1008 | 1048 | 2608 | 2263 |
| Unweighted Sample | 1010 | 1008 | 1048 | 2608 | 2263 |

| | 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 27 Feb - 4 Mar | 28 Feb - 4 Mar | 25-26 Feb |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | % | % | % | % | % |
| Ukraine will accept a deal agreed between the US and Russia for an end to the war | | | | | |
| Very likely | 6 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 3 |
| Fairly likely | 27 | 29 | 37 | 20 | 18 |
| Fairly unlikely | 32 | 24 | 25 | 34 | 31 |
| Very unlikely | 14 | 16 | 11 | 20 | 25 |
| Don't know | 21 | 25 | 19 | 20 | 23 |
| If a peace deal is agreed between the US and Russia and Ukraine accepts, that Russia would launch another war against Ukraine in the next 10 years | | | | | |
| Very likely | 10 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 29 |
| Fairly likely | 25 | 30 | 34 | 29 | 36 |
| Fairly unlikely | 24 | 11 | 16 | 15 | 8 |
| Very unlikely | 14 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 5 |
| Don't know | 28 | 29 | 23 | 28 | 22 |
| Russia will attack further European countries (other than Ukraine) in the next 10 years | | | | | |
| Very likely | 6 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 21 |
| Fairly likely | 21 | 32 | 30 | 31 | 39 |
| Fairly unlikely | 21 | 14 | 22 | 18 | 14 |
| Very unlikely | 24 | 11 | 11 | 16 | 7 |
| Don't know | 28 | 28 | 23 | 21 | 18 |

YouGovResults

Sample Size: 2263 Adults in GB / 1008 Adults in France /
2608 Adults in Germany / 1049 Adults in Spain / 1010
Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 25 February - 4 March 2025

| | Country | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Italy | France | Spain | Germany | Britain |
| Weighted Sample | 1010 | 1008 | 1048 | 2608 | 2263 |
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| 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 27 Feb - 4 Mar | 28 Feb - 4 Mar | 25-26 Feb |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| % | % | % | % | % |

Which countries, if any, do you think have shown the greatest leadership when it comes to the West's response to the Ukraine war? Please tick up to three

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Canada | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 3 |
| Denmark | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 |
| France | 20 | 32 | 29 | - | 23 |
| Germany | 13 | 15 | 26 | - | 15 |
| Italy | 16 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 |
| Japan | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 0 |
| Netherlands | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 |
| Norway | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Poland | 8 | 14 | 9 | - | 16 |
| Spain | 1 | 1 | 17 | - | 0 |
| Sweden | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 |
| Turkey | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 |
| UK | 14 | 18 | 19 | - | 39 |
| USA | 22 | 24 | 31 | - | 17 |
| Some other country | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 |
| None of these | 10 | 6 | 5 | - | 8 |
| Don't know | 42 | 42 | 34 | - | 39 |

YouGovResults

Sample Size: 2263 Adults in GB / 1008 Adults in France /
2608 Adults in Germany / 1049 Adults in Spain / 1010
Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 25 February - 4 March 2025

| | Country | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Italy | France | Spain | Germany | Britain |
| Weighted Sample | 1010 | 1008 | 1048 | 2608 | 2263 |
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| 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 27 Feb - 4 Mar | 28 Feb - 4 Mar | 25-26 Feb |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| % | % | % | % | % |

And if the USA ends its support to Ukraine, which country do you think is best placed to take leadership for continued international support for Ukraine?

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Canada | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Denmark | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 |
| France | 8 | 23 | 12 | - | 9 |
| Germany | 8 | 7 | 21 | - | 10 |
| Italy | 6 | 0 | 1 | - | 0 |
| Japan | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 0 |
| Netherlands | 0 | 0 | 1 | - | 0 |
| Norway | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 |
| Poland | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 3 |
| Spain | 0 | 0 | 3 | - | 0 |
| Sweden | 0 | 1 | 1 | - | 0 |
| Turkey | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 0 |
| UK | 10 | 8 | 9 | - | 20 |
| Some other country | 1 | 0 | 1 | - | 1 |
| None of these | 16 | 13 | 8 | - | 9 |
| Don't know | 42 | 41 | 38 | - | 45 |

YouGovResults

Sample Size: 2263 Adults in GB / 1008 Adults in France /
2608 Adults in Germany / 1049 Adults in Spain / 1010
Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 25 February - 4 March 2025

| | Country | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Italy | France | Spain | Germany | Britain |
| Weighted Sample | 1010 | 1008 | 1048 | 2608 | 2263 |
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| 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 27 Feb - 4 Mar | 28 Feb - 4 Mar | 25-26 Feb |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| % | % | % | % | % |

Bearing in mind their level of ability to help, when it comes to each of the following countries' contributions towards supplying weapons and military aid to Ukraine, how strong or weak do you think their contribution has been?

United States

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Very strong contribution | 31 | 26 | 27 | - | 28 |
| Fairly strong contribution | 33 | 39 | 34 | - | 33 |
| Fairly weak contribution | 10 | 8 | 13 | - | 8 |
| Very weak contribution | 3 | 2 | 4 | - | 3 |
| Don't know | 23 | 25 | 22 | - | 27 |

France

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Very strong contribution | 8 | 16 | 7 | - | 6 |
| Fairly strong contribution | 42 | 45 | 43 | - | 35 |
| Fairly weak contribution | 15 | 12 | 17 | - | 13 |
| Very weak contribution | 5 | 4 | 3 | - | 3 |
| Don't know | 31 | 23 | 31 | - | 43 |

Germany

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Very strong contribution | 7 | 8 | 8 | - | 7 |
| Fairly strong contribution | 40 | 37 | 42 | - | 31 |
| Fairly weak contribution | 16 | 17 | 15 | - | 15 |
| Very weak contribution | 4 | 6 | 4 | - | 5 |
| Don't know | 32 | 32 | 31 | - | 43 |

The EU

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Very strong contribution | 14 | 14 | 16 | - | 10 |
| Fairly strong contribution | 39 | 39 | 43 | - | 32 |
| Fairly weak contribution | 16 | 14 | 15 | - | 17 |
| Very weak contribution | 4 | 6 | 4 | - | 5 |
| Don't know | 26 | 28 | 22 | - | 36 |

United Kingdom

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Very strong contribution | 8 | 8 | 8 | - | 20 |
| Fairly strong contribution | 32 | 33 | 31 | - | 47 |
| Fairly weak contribution | 18 | 18 | 20 | - | 7 |
| Very weak contribution | 8 | 5 | 6 | - | 1 |
| Don't know | 34 | 36 | 35 | - | 25 |

YouGovResults

Sample Size: 2263 Adults in GB / 1008 Adults in France /
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Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 25 February - 4 March 2025

| | Country | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Italy | France | Spain | Germany | Britain |
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| | 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 27 Feb - 4 Mar | 28 Feb - 4 Mar | 25-26 Feb |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | % | % | % | % | % |
| Poland | | | | | |
| Very strong contribution | 6 | 7 | 6 | - | 14 |
| Fairly strong contribution | 23 | 29 | 25 | - | 24 |
| Fairly weak contribution | 23 | 19 | 22 | - | 8 |
| Very weak contribution | 9 | 6 | 7 | - | 2 |
| Don't know | 39 | 39 | 41 | - | 51 |

In the event that the US withdraws financial and military support for Ukraine, do you think that European and other Western countries would or would not be able to provide enough support to Ukraine to continue to defend itself?

| | | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| Would be able to provide enough support | 24 | 25 | 35 | 25 | 33 |
| Would not be able to provide enough support | 51 | 48 | 42 | 51 | 41 |
| Don't know | 25 | 27 | 22 | 24 | 26 |

If the US negotiates a peace deal with Russia without involving Ukraine that leaves Russia in control of some conquered territory, and Ukraine does not accept the terms of the deal, what do you think Europe and the UK should do?

| | | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|---|----|
| Encourage Ukraine to accept the deal, and withdraw military assistance if it does not | 30 | 20 | 16 | - | 10 |
| Encourage Ukraine to accept the deal, but continue to provide military assistance if it refuses | 28 | 27 | 33 | - | 19 |
| Discourage Ukraine from accepting the deal, and continue to provide military assistance | 8 | 15 | 19 | - | 40 |
| Something else | 6 | 4 | 5 | - | 6 |
| Don't know | 28 | 35 | 27 | - | 26 |

YouGovResults

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Adults in Italy

Fieldwork: 25 February - 4 March 2025

| | Country | | | | |
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| | 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 25 Feb - 4 Mar | 27 Feb - 4 Mar | 28 Feb - 4 Mar | 25-26 Feb |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | % | % | % | % | % |

Do you think a peace treaty negotiated between Donald Trump and Vladimir Putin on the Ukraine conflict would be better for Ukraine, better for Russia, or be more of a compromise for both sides?

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Better for Ukraine than Russia | 7 | 6 | 9 | - | 3 |
| Better for Russia than Ukraine | 39 | 47 | 62 | - | 66 |
| More of a compromise for both sides | 34 | 26 | 12 | - | 17 |
| Don't know | 20 | 21 | 18 | - | 15 |

In the event of a peace deal in Ukraine, would you support or oppose [resonant country's] soldiers being stationed in the country as peacekeepers, alongside soldiers from other European countries?

| | | | | | |
|------------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Strongly support | 8 | 14 | 19 | 11 | 15 |
| Tend to support | 28 | 35 | 35 | 26 | 37 |
| Tend to oppose | 22 | 16 | 16 | 20 | 15 |
| Strongly oppose | 23 | 13 | 12 | 27 | 12 |
| Don't know | 20 | 22 | 19 | 16 | 20 |