

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2090 GB adults, 2146 Germany adults, 1055 Spain adults, 1010 Italy adults, 1018 France adults

Fieldwork: 26th April - 9th May 2024

	General population					Football fans (very interested)					Very/fairly interested in football				
	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France
Weighted sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	389	412	227	193	185	766	894	498	435	385
Unweighted Sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	380	423	239	197	175	769	905	510	454	397
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How interested, if at all, are you in football?

Very interested	19	19	21	19	18	100	100	100	100	100	51	46	45	44	47
Fairly interested	18	22	26	24	21	0	0	0	0	0	49	54	55	56	53
TOTAL INTERESTED	37	41	47	43	39	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Not very interested	18	19	26	24	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not at all interested	44	37	27	33	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL NOT INTERESTED	62	56	53	56	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

In the last 12 months, how much, if at all, do you recall seeing campaigns aimed at tackling each of the following in professional football in [respondent country]?

Racism																
Seen a lot	23	14	30	15	15	51	32	40	37	30	40	24	39	25	24	
Seen a moderate amount	22	27	29	29	29	24	32	34	34	40	29	35	35	38	40	
Seen a little	23	19	21	27	23	14	18	19	16	18	19	22	21	24	22	
TOTAL SEEN	68	60	81	71	67	89	82	94	87	89	88	81	95	86	86	
Not seen any	33	40	19	29	33	10	17	6	13	11	12	19	5	14	14	
Sexism																
Seen a lot	8	5	15	8	9	15	8	14	12	21	12	7	14	10	13	
Seen a moderate amount	15	17	21	19	20	22	26	23	30	28	22	23	26	24	28	
Seen a little	24	23	28	28	29	33	29	28	28	28	31	30	33	33	33	
TOTAL SEEN	47	45	64	55	58	70	63	65	70	77	65	60	73	68	75	
Not seen any	53	55	36	45	42	30	38	35	30	23	35	40	27	32	25	

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2090 GB adults, 2146 Germany adults, 1055 Spain adults, 1010 Italy adults, 1018 France adults

Fieldwork: 26th April - 9th May 2024

	General population					Football fans (very interested)					Very/fairly interested in football					
	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	
Weighted sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	389	412	227	193	185	766	894	498	435	385	
Unweighted Sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	380	423	239	197	175	769	905	510	454	397	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Homophobia (abuse against gay people)																
Seen a lot	9	6	9	7		17	11	9	12	21	15	9	9	9	17	
Seen a moderate amount	16	18	15	16	23	29	23	21	20	35	24	24	19	20	32	
Seen a little	24	22	27	28	29	26	25	27	31	26	28	28	34	33	31	
TOTAL SEEN	49	46	51	51	51	72	59	57	63	82	67	61	62	62	80	
Not seen any	51	54	49	49	38	28	41	43	37	18	33	40	38	38	20	
Anti-Semitic abuse (abuse against Jews)																
Seen a lot	5	7	4	5	10	7	14	7	7	25	6	10	5	5	16	
Seen a moderate amount	13	17	7	14	16	18	18	8	16	16	17	21	9	19	22	
Seen a little	17	20	19	23	27	27	27	17	25	32	25	27	22	26	32	
TOTAL SEEN	35	44	30	41	53	52	59	32	48	73	48	58	36	50	69	
Not seen any	65	56	70	59	47	48	41	68	52	27	52	41	64	50	31	
Islamophobic abuse (abuse against Muslims)																
Seen a lot	5	5	6	3	9	5	8	7	6	26	5	7	7	4	15	
Seen a moderate amount	10	15	11	10	17	15	19	14	10	19	14	20	15	11	23	
Seen a little	18	20	24	21	27	25	25	27	26	27	24	28	30	27	32	
TOTAL SEEN	33	40	42	34	53	45	52	48	42	73	43	55	52	42	70	
Not seen any	68	59	58	66	47	55	48	52	58	27	57	46	48	58	30	
Abuse against match officials																
Seen a lot	7	9	12	5	14	19	16	17	9	34	14	13	16	7	24	
Seen a moderate amount	17	23	23	15	28	33	36	30	16	33	28	33	29	20	36	
Seen a little	24	24	28	25	25	30	30	26	30	21	33	31	31	33	25	
TOTAL SEEN	48	56	63	45	67	82	82	72	55	87	75	77	76	60	85	
Not seen any	52	44	37	55	33	18	19	28	45	13	25	22	24	40	15	

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2090 GB adults, 2146 Germany adults, 1055 Spain adults, 1010 Italy adults, 1018 France adults

Fieldwork: 26th April - 9th May 2024

	General population					Football fans (very interested)					Very/fairly interested in football				
	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France
Weighted sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	389	412	227	193	185	766	894	498	435	385
Unweighted Sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	380	423	239	197	175	769	905	510	454	397
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Abuse between fans

Seen a lot	7	15	12	11	13	16	29	15	15	30	12	23	14	14	21
Seen a moderate amount	15	29	25	22	26	24	36	31	25	27	23	38	31	27	34
Seen a little	23	18	29	26	24	29	18	32	33	23	31	21	34	33	24
TOTAL SEEN	45	62	66	59	63	69	83	78	74	80	66	82	80	75	78
Not seen any	55	39	34	41	37	31	16	22	26	20	35	18	20	25	22

How widespread would you say each of the following are in professional football in [respondent country]?

Racism

Is very widespread	25	12	29	20	22	32	19	40	34	33	28	15	33	26	26
Is moderately widespread	31	28	35	42	37	32	38	36	43	41	36	36	40	47	42
TOTAL WIDESPREAD	56	40	64	62	58	64	57	77	76	74	64	51	73	72	68
Is not very widespread	13	23	14	17	17	21	30	13	12	11	20	30	17	17	16
Not widespread at all	6	11	8	6	8	10	7	8	8	10	9	9	8	7	9
TOTAL NOT WIDESPREAD	19	34	23	22	24	31	37	22	20	20	29	39	25	24	24
Don't know	25	26	13	15	17	6	7	2	4	6	8	10	2	4	7

Sexism

Is very widespread	17	9	18	15	19	17	9	10	15	26	16	8	14	12	18
Is moderately widespread	29	23	31	30	33	36	27	36	39	34	35	27	35	34	36
TOTAL WIDESPREAD	46	32	48	44	51	53	36	46	54	60	51	35	49	46	54
Is not very widespread	15	23	23	24	20	23	35	32	25	23	22	33	29	31	25
Not widespread at all	10	14	13	10	8	14	17	17	16	8	14	16	16	14	8
TOTAL NOT WIDESPREAD	25	37	36	33	28	37	52	49	41	30	36	49	45	44	33
Don't know	29	30	16	23	21	9	12	5	6	10	13	16	5	9	13

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2090 GB adults, 2146 Germany adults, 1055 Spain adults, 1010 Italy adults, 1018 France adults

Fieldwork: 26th April - 9th May 2024

	General population					Football fans (very interested)					Very/fairly interested in football				
	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France
Weighted sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	389	412	227	193	185	766	894	498	435	385
Unweighted Sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	380	423	239	197	175	769	905	510	454	397
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Homophobia (discrimination against gay people)

Is very widespread	14	12	13	12	18	15	13	16	16	27	14	12	14	12	20
Is moderately widespread	29	24	25	32	34	31	27	27	32	31	34	27	26	33	34
TOTAL WIDESPREAD	43	36	38	44	52	46	40	43	48	58	48	39	39	45	53
Is not very widespread	16	24	25	25	20	30	34	28	29	20	26	32	31	31	25
Not widespread at all	9	12	19	9	7	15	14	23	15	11	13	14	24	14	9
TOTAL NOT WIDESPREAD	25	36	43	34	27	45	48	52	43	31	39	46	55	45	34
Don't know	31	28	18	22	21	9	12	6	9	11	13	15	6	10	13

Islamophobia (discrimination against Muslims)

Is very widespread	10	7	7	5	12	9	10	10	7	23	8	8	7	5	16
Is moderately widespread	20	19	17	20	23	23	20	18	19	23	23	21	18	21	25
TOTAL WIDESPREAD	30	26	25	25	36	32	30	27	26	46	31	29	25	26	40
Is not very widespread	18	26	27	28	24	27	37	33	35	25	26	36	32	35	27
Not widespread at all	15	17	25	18	16	26	21	31	27	18	23	20	33	24	19
TOTAL NOT WIDESPREAD	33	43	52	46	40	53	58	64	61	43	49	56	65	59	46
Don't know	38	31	23	29	24	15	11	8	13	12	19	15	10	15	14

Anti-semitism (discrimination against Jews)

Is very widespread	7	7	5	5	11	6	11	7	9	21	6	8	5	6	13
Is moderately widespread	17	18	10	18	21	18	20	8	22	19	19	21	8	23	23
TOTAL WIDESPREAD	24	25	14	23	32	24	31	15	31	40	25	29	13	29	36
Is not very widespread	20	28	24	30	28	32	36	28	29	29	29	34	30	32	31
Not widespread at all	16	17	36	19	15	28	22	50	25	18	23	22	45	25	20
TOTAL NOT WIDESPREAD	36	45	60	50	42	60	58	77	53	47	52	56	75	57	51
Don't know	40	31	25	28	25	16	11	8	16	12	22	15	12	14	13

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2090 GB adults, 2146 Germany adults, 1055 Spain adults, 1010 Italy adults, 1018 France adults

Fieldwork: 26th April - 9th May 2024

	General population					Football fans (very interested)					Very/fairly interested in football				
	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France
Weighted sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	389	412	227	193	185	766	894	498	435	385
Unweighted Sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	380	423	239	197	175	769	905	510	454	397
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

And how much of a problem would you say each of the following are in professional football in [respondent country]?

	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France
Racism															
A very serious problem	28	19	31	32	36	33	32	45	41	45	30	25	35	33	40
A fairly serious problem	28	24	31	33	29	37	29	29	34	31	36	31	34	40	32
TOTAL 'A SERIOUS PROBLEM'	56	43	62	65	64	70	61	74	75	76	66	56	69	73	72
Not a very serious problem	12	18	17	10	11	19	20	16	8	12	17	22	19	12	13
Not a problem at all	7	13	9	9	7	7	13	8	12	7	9	13	8	10	7
TOTAL 'NOT A SERIOUS PROBLEM'	19	31	26	19	18	26	33	24	20	19	26	35	28	22	20
Don't know	26	26	12	17	18	5	7	2	4	5	8	10	3	5	8
Sexism															
A very serious problem	17	13	20	22	28	15	16	21	24	31	15	13	20	21	27
A fairly serious problem	26	21	29	27	31	33	25	27	29	38	32	26	30	31	36
TOTAL 'A SERIOUS PROBLEM'	43	34	50	50	60	48	41	49	53	69	47	39	50	52	63
Not a very serious problem	19	23	21	16	15	31	31	29	20	16	29	31	27	21	18
Not a problem at all	9	15	14	12	6	13	18	17	17	8	13	16	17	16	7
TOTAL 'NOT A SERIOUS PROBLEM'	28	38	35	28	21	44	49	46	38	24	42	47	44	37	26
Don't know	30	28	15	22	20	8	10	5	10	7	12	13	6	11	11

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2090 GB adults, 2146 Germany adults, 1055 Spain adults, 1010 Italy adults, 1018 France adults

Fieldwork: 26th April - 9th May 2024

	General population					Football fans (very interested)					Very/fairly interested in football				
	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France
Weighted sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	389	412	227	193	185	766	894	498	435	385
Unweighted Sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	380	423	239	197	175	769	905	510	454	397
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Homophobia (discrimination against gay people)

A very serious problem	16	15	19	23	31	15	18	23	24	38	14	16	19	21	30
A fairly serious problem	27	23	23	28	29	31	28	28	30	29	33	29	26	32	33
TOTAL 'A SERIOUS PROBLEM'	43	38	42	51	60	46	46	52	54	67	47	45	45	53	64
Not a very serious problem	17	20	24	17	14	30	26	19	18	16	26	27	25	21	17
Not a problem at all	10	15	19	12	7	16	18	26	22	11	14	16	24	17	9
TOTAL 'NOT A SERIOUS PROBLEM'	27	35	43	29	21	46	44	45	40	27	40	43	49	38	26
Don't know	30	26	16	21	19	9	10	3	7	6	13	12	6	9	10

Islamophobia (discrimination against Muslims)

A very serious problem	12	10	11	13	24	9	12	16	14	33	8	10	12	13	25
A fairly serious problem	20	19	16	23	24	22	24	17	15	27	24	23	15	23	29
TOTAL 'A SERIOUS PROBLEM'	32	29	27	37	48	31	36	33	30	60	32	33	27	36	54
Not a very serious problem	18	24	27	18	19	31	29	29	24	16	28	31	32	22	21
Not a problem at all	14	18	27	18	12	25	23	31	30	15	21	22	32	27	13
TOTAL 'NOT A SERIOUS PROBLEM'	32	42	54	36	30	56	52	60	54	31	49	53	64	49	34
Don't know	36	30	19	27	22	13	12	7	16	9	18	14	9	15	12

Anti-semitism (discrimination against Jews)

A very serious problem	11	12	10	16	26	9	19	13	15	32	10	14	11	15	28
A fairly serious problem	19	19	13	22	26	20	23	17	22	28	21	23	15	25	29
TOTAL 'A SERIOUS PROBLEM'	30	31	23	38	52	29	42	30	37	60	31	37	25	40	58
Not a very serious problem	20	22	23	19	18	34	26	24	22	18	30	28	28	23	21
Not a problem at all	14	17	33	18	8	24	22	41	27	14	21	21	37	24	11
TOTAL 'NOT A SERIOUS PROBLEM'	34	39	56	37	26	58	48	64	49	32	51	49	65	47	32
Don't know	37	29	21	26	22	14	10	6	14	8	18	13	10	13	10

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2090 GB adults, 2146 Germany adults, 1055 Spain adults, 1010 Italy adults, 1018 France adults

Fieldwork: 26th April - 9th May 2024

	General population					Football fans (very interested)					Very/fairly interested in football				
	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France
Weighted sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	389	412	227	193	185	766	894	498	435	385
Unweighted Sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	380	423	239	197	175	769	905	510	454	397
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

And thinking about how widespread and how much of a problem you consider each of the following to be in professional football in [respondent country], do you think the situation now is better or worse than it was 10 years ago, or is it about the same?

Racism

The situation is now much better than it was 10 years ago	11	7	14	9	7	19	10	14	14	17	17	9	16	13	12
The situation is now somewhat better than it was 10 years ago	24	16	21	18	14	30	19	22	22	19	32	18	22	19	18
TOTAL BETTER THAN 10 YEARS AGO	35	23	35	28	21	49	29	35	37	36	49	27	38	31	30
The situation is now about the same as it was 10 years ago	16	21	24	28	16	20	24	22	32	20	19	25	23	32	19
The situation is now somewhat worse than it was 10 years ago	11	16	17	16	16	12	21	21	10	13	12	19	20	16	17
The situation is now much worse than it was 10 years ago	6	11	12	10	25	9	14	19	13	24	8	13	15	12	24
TOTAL WORSE THAN 10 YEARS AGO	17	27	29	25	41	21	35	40	23	37	20	32	34	28	41
Don't know	31	29	13	19	22	10	12	3	8	7	13	15	5	9	9

Sexism

The situation is now much better than it was 10 years ago	12	7	18	7	8	19	10	21	14	21	17	9	20	12	14
The situation is now somewhat better than it was 10 years ago	28	19	29	20	19	38	20	26	21	21	35	21	30	21	23
TOTAL BETTER THAN 10 YEARS AGO	40	26	47	27	27	57	30	47	34	42	52	30	50	33	38
The situation is now about the same as it was 10 years ago	15	24	23	29	20	18	32	29	32	26	18	30	25	32	24
The situation is now somewhat worse than it was 10 years ago	7	12	8	11	12	8	15	12	14	9	9	15	10	14	12
The situation is now much worse than it was 10 years ago	3	6	7	6	16	3	6	6	6	17	4	6	7	5	14
TOTAL WORSE THAN 10 YEARS AGO	10	18	15	17	28	11	21	18	20	26	13	21	17	19	27
Don't know	35	32	15	27	25	14	17	6	14	7	18	19	8	16	12

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2090 GB adults, 2146 Germany adults, 1055 Spain adults, 1010 Italy adults, 1018 France adults

Fieldwork: 26th April - 9th May 2024

	General population					Football fans (very interested)					Very/fairly interested in football				
	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France
Weighted sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	389	412	227	193	185	766	894	498	435	385
Unweighted Sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	380	423	239	197	175	769	905	510	454	397
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Homophobia (discrimination against gay people)

The situation is now much better than it was 10 years ago	13	9	17	10	9	21	12	20	16	22	19	11	20	13	16
The situation is now somewhat better than it was 10 years ago	27	25	28	24	18	34	31	26	27	21	33	30	29	27	23
TOTAL BETTER THAN 10 YEARS AGO	40	34	46	34	27	55	43	46	43	43	52	41	49	41	39
The situation is now about the same as it was 10 years ago	15	20	23	27	17	19	25	25	30	20	19	25	25	30	21
The situation is now somewhat worse than it was 10 years ago	8	11	9	9	15	10	13	12	6	10	8	13	10	10	14
The situation is now much worse than it was 10 years ago	3	5	6	7	18	4	6	10	10	19	4	6	8	7	17
TOTAL WORSE THAN 10 YEARS AGO	11	16	15	16	33	14	19	22	16	29	12	19	18	17	30
Don't know	34	29	17	23	23	13	14	7	11	8	16	15	8	12	10

Islamophobia (discrimination against Muslims)

The situation is now much better than it was 10 years ago	8	6	14	8	8	13	8	14	16	17	12	7	16	12	13
The situation is now somewhat better than it was 10 years ago	12	12	16	14	10	17	13	16	14	15	15	15	17	16	16
TOTAL BETTER THAN 10 YEARS AGO	20	18	29	22	18	30	21	30	31	31	27	22	32	29	28
The situation is now about the same as it was 10 years ago	18	25	29	29	18	26	35	34	34	23	24	34	33	32	22
The situation is now somewhat worse than it was 10 years ago	13	15	11	11	16	14	17	14	10	14	14	16	12	13	16
The situation is now much worse than it was 10 years ago	5	8	6	5	19	5	10	9	4	20	5	9	7	4	19
TOTAL WORSE THAN 10 YEARS AGO	18	23	17	16	35	19	27	23	14	34	19	25	18	17	35
Don't know	45	34	25	34	29	26	17	13	21	12	31	19	16	23	15

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2090 GB adults, 2146 Germany adults, 1055 Spain adults, 1010 Italy adults, 1018 France adults

Fieldwork: 26th April - 9th May 2024

	General population					Football fans (very interested)					Very/fairly interested in football				
	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France
Weighted sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	389	412	227	193	185	766	894	498	435	385
Unweighted Sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	380	423	239	197	175	769	905	510	454	397
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Anti-semitism (discrimination against Jews)

The situation is now much better than it was 10 years ago	7	6	13	8	8	14	7	15	13	20	11	7	14	11	14
The situation is now somewhat better than it was 10 years ago	10	12	14	13	9	14	15	17	16	16	13	15	16	16	13
TOTAL BETTER THAN 10 YEARS AGO	17	18	27	22	16	28	22	32	29	35	24	22	30	26	26
The situation is now about the same as it was 10 years ago	19	24	30	29	20	30	30	32	38	26	26	31	33	34	27
The situation is now somewhat worse than it was 10 years ago	12	16	9	11	13	9	20	14	10	8	13	19	12	13	11
The situation is now much worse than it was 10 years ago	5	9	5	6	21	5	12	6	6	20	5	10	5	6	20
TOTAL WORSE THAN 10 YEARS AGO	17	25	14	17	34	14	32	20	16	27	18	29	17	19	31
Don't know	48	33	30	33	29	28	17	17	16	11	33	19	19	21	15

How positive or negative do you expect the response to be from each of the following groups to male professional football players revealing that they are gay?

The public generally

Completely positive	7	5	16	7	6	9	9	16	7	17	8	8	16	8	10
Mostly positive	33	20	25	15	16	41	26	26	21	19	42	26	27	19	22
TOTAL POSITIVE	40	25	41	22	23	50	35	42	28	35	50	34	44	28	32
Neutral	29	35	35	36	36	30	38	41	38	36	29	38	38	40	38
Mostly negative	10	15	13	21	18	12	15	12	24	15	11	17	13	22	16
Completely negative	1	4	2	3	6	3	3	2	4	6	2	2	2	4	4
TOTAL NEGATIVE	11	19	15	25	24	15	18	14	28	21	13	19	15	26	21
Don't know	21	21	9	17	18	6	8	3	6	7	8	9	4	7	9

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2090 GB adults, 2146 Germany adults, 1055 Spain adults, 1010 Italy adults, 1018 France adults

Fieldwork: 26th April - 9th May 2024

	General population					Football fans (very interested)					Very/fairly interested in football				
	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France
Weighted sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	389	412	227	193	185	766	894	498	435	385
Unweighted Sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	380	423	239	197	175	769	905	510	454	397
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Their teammates

Completely positive	17	7	29	12	7	28	13	35	16	21	22	10	30	16	12
Mostly positive	35	17	24	22	17	43	25	27	33	27	44	24	28	26	28
TOTAL POSITIVE	52	24	53	35	24	71	38	62	49	48	66	34	58	43	40
Neutral	20	37	29	36	35	17	41	29	34	32	19	42	30	36	36
Mostly negative	4	12	7	9	15	2	10	6	7	7	4	10	6	10	11
Completely negative	1	3	1	2	6	2	3	1	2	6	1	2	2	2	5
TOTAL NEGATIVE	5	15	8	11	22	4	13	6	9	14	5	12	7	12	16
Don't know	23	23	9	19	20	8	9	3	9	6	10	12	4	10	8

Fans from that player's team

Completely positive	7	5	18	10	5	12	11	22	11	15	9	8	19	12	9
Mostly positive	30	16	23	16	13	45	26	28	28	23	42	24	27	23	23
TOTAL POSITIVE	37	21	41	26	18	57	37	50	39	38	51	32	46	34	32
Neutral	24	33	33	36	27	25	37	37	37	28	26	36	37	40	30
Mostly negative	13	19	13	16	25	10	15	8	14	18	12	18	11	13	20
Completely negative	2	4	3	4	12	2	3	2	4	10	2	3	3	4	10
TOTAL NEGATIVE	15	23	16	19	37	12	18	10	18	27	14	21	14	17	29
Don't know	24	22	9	18	18	6	8	3	7	7	9	10	4	8	8

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2090 GB adults, 2146 Germany adults, 1055 Spain adults, 1010 Italy adults, 1018 France adults

Fieldwork: 26th April - 9th May 2024

	General population					Football fans (very interested)					Very/fairly interested in football				
	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France
Weighted sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	389	412	227	193	185	766	894	498	435	385
Unweighted Sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	380	423	239	197	175	769	905	510	454	397
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Fans from other teams

Completely positive	4	3	15	7	5	4	9	16	7	16	4	6	14	8	9
Mostly positive	10	8	15	10	10	13	14	17	15	19	14	13	16	14	18
TOTAL POSITIVE	14	11	30	16	15	17	23	33	22	35	18	19	30	22	27
Neutral	19	28	32	30	23	22	29	35	30	22	22	31	35	31	25
Mostly negative	32	29	22	26	25	38	31	22	31	20	38	31	25	28	24
Completely negative	11	8	7	9	18	18	9	7	10	17	13	8	6	9	15
TOTAL NEGATIVE	43	37	29	35	43	56	40	29	40	38	51	39	31	37	39
Don't know	24	23	9	19	19	6	9	3	8	5	9	12	4	9	8

And in the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that any male professional football players in [respondent country] will reveal that they are gay?

Very likely	11	6	11	9	7	13	11	22	12	26	11	9	15	10	15
Fairly likely	30	25	21	23	21	32	27	24	27	22	35	31	26	31	30
TOTAL LIKELY	41	31	33	32	28	45	38	46	39	49	46	40	41	41	45
Not very likely	24	30	32	30	33	35	34	28	34	27	32	32	33	31	29
Not at all likely	8	14	13	10	15	10	15	12	12	17	9	14	12	9	15
TOTAL UNLIKELY	32	44	45	40	49	45	49	40	46	44	41	46	44	40	44
Don't know	27	24	22	28	23	10	13	14	15	7	13	13	15	19	10

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2090 GB adults, 2146 Germany adults, 1055 Spain adults, 1010 Italy adults, 1018 France adults

Fieldwork: 26th April - 9th May 2024

	General population					Football fans (very interested)					Very/fairly interested in football				
	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France	Britain	Germany	Spain	Italy	France
Weighted sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	389	412	227	193	185	766	894	498	435	385
Unweighted Sample	2090	2146	1055	1010	1018	380	423	239	197	175	769	905	510	454	397
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following do you think are the most responsible for discouraging male professional football players from publicly revealing that they are gay (i.e. to others outside their close friends and family)? (Select up to three options)

Reaction from the media	52	33	43	31	41	60	33	38	25	39	56	34	41	29	39
Reaction from other teams' fans	40	29	35	32	37	56	45	37	32	37	52	39	40	36	39
Reaction from own team's fans	31	27	29	27	35	25	25	34	21	42	29	29	31	25	39
Reaction from teammates	20	20	17	16	29	19	25	22	14	29	19	23	18	16	29
Reaction from players at other teams	17	20	29	20	29	21	14	24	17	30	20	17	25	18	32
Reaction from their club	15	38	38	40	23	11	41	39	47	39	11	39	38	43	26
Someone else	3	11	3	2	2	5	16	5	4	2	4	15	5	3	2
Don't know	25	23	18	22	20	13	12	11	15	8	15	13	14	16	11

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.