

Fieldwork: 12th - 13th February 2024																						
			Vot	e in 201		EU Re	f 2016	Ge	ender		Ag	je		Social	Grade		Country			Regior	in Englan	
		Total	Con		Lib Dem	Remain			Female					ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
	ed Sample		684		178	737	779	1013	1079		864			1192	900	1805	105	182	504	347	253	701
Unweight	ed Sample	2092	711	514 %	178 %	843	783 %	1000	1092 %	160 %	855 %	533	544	1289	803	1796 %	114 %	182 %	519 %	361 %	214 %	702 %
		70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
	22-23 Nov '23	12-13 Feb '24																				
Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathise with more?																						
The Israeli si		16	31	6	13	9	27	23	10	9	10	18	29	16	16	17	12	15	16	16	16	18
The Palestinian si Both sides equa		28 22	10 25	49 20	36 25	41 23	14 23	28 23	28 21	43 13	33 18	23 24	16 30	32 22	22 21	27 22	22 26	35 16	26 23	24 21	41 21	24 22
Not su	-	34	34	26	26	27	36	27	42	35	39	35	25		40	34	40	34	34	39	22	36
			•			-		-		-			•			•			•			
And how much would you say you sympathise with each side?																						
Israeli side	. 05	40	Loo	40	00	l 45	00			١.	40	40	00	40	40	l 40	45	47	I 40	40	00	40
Sympathise a great de Sympathise somewh		18 35	29 36	12 41	20 41	15 44	26 31	22 37	14 33	8 31	13 35	19 37	30 36	19 39	16 30	18 35	15 35	17 32	18 35	16 35	23 35	18 36
Don't sympathise at	all 15	20	12	27	18	22	15	22	18	29	20	18	16	19	20	19	17	27	21	17	22	17
Don't kno	w 23	27	23	20	20	19	28	19	35	32	32	26	18	23	33	27	34	25	26	32	21	28
Sympathise a great de	al <i>30</i>	32	15	56	41	48	18	29	35	40	38	26	25	37	26	32	27	38	32	27	51	28
Sympathise somewh		27	36	21	31	27	30	32	22	26	22	29	34	28	25	27	30	22	28	27	21	29
Don't sympathise at Don't kno		14 27	25 24	4 19	8 20	6 18	24 28	19 19	8 35	6 28	9 31	18 27	21 19	12 22	15 34	14 27	10 32	16 24	14 26	15 30	7 20	15 29
	15-16 Nov '23	12-13 Feb '24																				
Even if you don't agree with them, can you personal understand	У																					
The attitudes that the Palestinians have towards the																						
conflict?	an <i>57</i>	52	43	69	68	67	42	57	47	58	55	49	48	59	43	52	46	54	53	50	64	48
No I cann		19	29	9	12	12	28	21	17	10	12	22	31	17	21	19	19	16	18	18	15	22
Don't know The attitudes that the Israelis have towards the	w 25	29	28	22	19	22	29	22	36	32	33	29	20	24	36	29	36	30	28	31	21	30
conflict?																						
YesIc		47	57	45	58	50	51	57	37	40	41	48	60	51	42	47	44	45	47	46	51	46
No I canr Don't kno		25 28	18 24	30 25	23 19	27 23	22 26	23 20	27 36	27 34	25 35	25 27	24 16	25 24	25 34	25 28	21 35	25 30	25 27	22 32	26 23	26 28
29																						



Fieldwork: 12th - 13th Febr	uary 2024													
				Personal sympathies in Israeli-Palestinian Conflict										
			Total	The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Not sure							
	Weighted	Sample	2092	344	577	451	720							
	Unweighted	Sample	2092	351	591	467	683							
			%	%	%	%	%							
		22-23	12-13											
		Nov '23	Feb '24											
Which side in the Israeli-Pa	lestinian conflict de vou													
sympathise with more?	nestiman connict do you													
Sympatinse with more:	The Israeli side	18	16 l	100	0	0	0							
	The Palestinian side		28	0	100	0	0							
	Both sides equally	31	22	0	0	100	0							
	Not sure		34	0	0	0	100							
And how much would you s	say you sympathise with													
each side?														
Israeli side														
	Sympathise a great deal	25	18	67	2	25	4							
	Sympathise somewhat		35	31	44	56	17							
	Don't sympathise at all	15	20	2	49	9	11							
	Don't know	23	27	1	5	10	69							
Palestinian side			1				_							
	Sympathise a great deal		32	4	80	35	6							
	Sympathise somewhat		27	40	19	48	14							
	Don't sympathise at all		14	52 4	0 1	7 10	10 70							
	Don't know	23	27	4	1	10	70							
		15-16	12-13											
		Nov '23	Feb '24											
Even if you don't agree with understand	n them, can you personally													
	4:-:													
The attitudes that the Pales	stinians have towards the													
conflict?	Yes I can	57	52	41	89	64	20							
	No I cannot		19	49	4	18	17							
	Don't know		29	9	7	18	63							
The attitudes that the Israe		20	20 1	J	,	10	00							
conflict?														
	Yes I can	55	47	90	41	64	20							
	No I cannot	21	25	6	49	18	18							
	Don't know	24	28	4	10	17	62							



Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults

Fieldwork: 12th - 13th February 2024																						
			Vot	e in 20'	19 GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	ender		Ag	je		Social	Grade	Country			Region in England			
		Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted		2092	684	506	178	737	779	1013	1079	220	864	517				1805	105	182	504	347	253	701
Unweighted	Sample			514	178	843	783	1000	1092	160	855			1289	803	1796	114	182	519	361	214	702
Do you think the Hamas attack on Israel in early October was or was not justified?		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Justified	4	5	2	8	4	5	3	6	5	15	7	3	1	6	5	5	4	6	5	5	8	4
Not justified	75	69	78	69	84	76	73	75	63	52	62	71	87	72	64	70	68	62	68	68	73	70
Don't know	21	26	20	23	12	19	24	19	32	34	32	26	12	22	31	25	27	32	26	27	18	26
Do you think Israel's attack on Gaza from October onwards is or is not justified?			_							_									_			
Justified	29	24	41	12	22	18	35	35	14	17	17	26	39	25	23	25	19	23	25	26	22	25
Not justified	44	45	29	65	58	60	32	41	49	52	51	42	36	49	41	45	52	44	48	42	54	42
Don't know	27	30	30	24	19	22	33	23	37	31	32	31	25	26	36	30	29	34	27	32	24	33
At this time, do you think Israel should Continue to take military action Stop and call a ceasefire Don't know	19 59 22	13 66 21	24 55 22	3 83 14	10 80 10	7 79 14	21 56 24	20 65 16	6 68 26	7 72 21	9 67 24	13 65 22	20 65 14	13 71 17	13 61 27	13 66 21	14 67 19	11 66 23	10 69 21	13 67 21	12 76 12	15 61 24
Should Israel be prepared to enter into peace negotiations with Hamas? Should Should not Don't know	61 16 23	66 11 23	61 17 22	76 6 17	75 12 14	78 6 15	58 17 25	69 15 16	64 7 29	67 9 24	65 8 27	67 10 24	68 17 15	70 11 19	62 11 27	67 10 22	65 10 25	59 14 27	70 10 20	67 9 25	75 9 16	63 12 25
Should Hamas be prepared to enter into peace negotiations with Israel?																						
Should should not Don't know	72 4 23	73 3 23	73 4 22	81 2 18	84 2 14	84 2 14	69 4 27	78 4 18	69 3 28	69 5 26	70 3 27	75 2 23	80 5 15	77 3 20	69 4 28	74 3 23	75 5 20	69 5 26	74 3 23	75 3 23	82 3 16	70 3 26
To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?																						
Things remaining as they are													_			•						
Strongly support	2	2	2	0	0	1	2	3	0	0	2	2	1	1	2	2	0	2	2	2	0	2
Somewhat support	6	6	9	3	4	4	7	8	3	5	4	5	9	6	6	6	5	7	5	4	8	6
TOTAL SUPPORT	8	8	11	3	4	5	9	11	3	5	6	7	10	7	8	8	5	9	7	6	8	8
Somewhat oppose	20	17	23 37	12 65	21	16 60	21 38	21 47	12	12 59	14	17 47	22 45	18 53	16	17 49	17 50	15	19	17	13	17 47
Strongly oppose TOTAL OPPOSE	46 66	49 66	60	77	52 72	76		68	50	71	50 64	47 64	45 67		44	49 66	50 67	44 59	47 66	48 65	61 74	47 64
Not sure	26	27	29	19	73 22	7 6 19	59 31	21	62 33	24	30	29	23	71 22	60 33	27	28	59 31	27	31	17	28



Fieldwork: 12th - 13th February 2024				4		en , 1
				i-Palestinian Co	_	
		Total	The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Not sure
Weighted	Sample	2092	344	577	451	720
Unweighted	Sample	2092	351	591	467	683
-		%	%	%	%	%
Do you think the Hamas attack on Israel in early October was or was not justified?						
Justified	4	5	2	14	3	2
Not justified	75	69	97	71	81	45
Don't know	21	26	1	15	16	53
Do you think Israel's attack on Gaza from October onwards is or is not justified?						
Justified	29	24	85	5	25	10
Not justified	44	45	7	88	47	28
Don't know	27	30	8	7	28	61
DOIT KIIOW	21	30	1 0	,	20	01
At this time, do you think Israel should Continue to take military action	19	13	l 60	1	8	3
Stop and call a ceasefire	59	66	30	98	78	5 51
Stop and can a ceasenie Don't know	22		10	1	76 14	46
Don't know	22	21	10	ı	14	40
Should Israel be prepared to enter into peace negotiations with Hamas?						
Should	61	66	50	89	80	48
Should not	16	11	39	3	8	5
Don't know	23	23	11	8	12	47
Should Hamas be prepared to enter into peace negotiations with Israel?						
Should	72	73	80	89	85	50
Should not	4	3	7	2	3	2
Don't know	23	23	12	9	11	47
To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?						
Things remaining as they are			_			
Strongly support	2	2	6	0	1	1
Somewhat support	6	6	23	2	4	2
TOTAL SUPPORT	8	8	29	2	5	3
Somewhat oppose	20	17	30	11	24	11
Strongly oppose	46	49	25	82	54	30
TOTAL OPPOSE	66	66	55	93	78	41
Not sure	26	27	15	5	17	57



Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults

			Vot	e in 20'	19 GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	nder		Age Social (Grade	de Country			Region in England			ŀ	
		Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave		Female							•				Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted Sa		2092		506	178	737	779	1013	1079	220	864			1192	900	1805	105	182	504	347	253	701
Unweighted Sa	ample	2092	711	514	178	843	783	1000	1092	160	855	533	544	1289	803	1796	114	182	519	361	214	702
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Two State solution', where independent Israeli and																						
Palestinian states exist alongside each other																						
Strongly support	29	30	26	40	47	38	26	34	27	27	30	30	33	34	26	31	27	26	32	28	40	29
Somewhat support	37	35	39	34	29	35	38	35	35	34	30	38	41	36	33	35	31	35	34	37	30	37
TOTAL SUPPORT	66	65	65	74	76	73	64	69	62	61	60	68	74	70	59	66	58	61	66	65	70	66
Somewhat oppose	4	4	5	5	2	4	5	6	3	9	4	4	4	5	4	4	8	5	5	4	6	3
Strongly oppose	3	3	3	2	1	2	3	4	2	5	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	4	2	5	2
TOTAL OPPOSE	7	7	8	7	3	6	8	10	5	14	7	6	6	8	7	7	11	7	9	6	11	5
Not sure	27	27	26	19	21	21	29	21	33	25	33	26	20		34	27	31	32	25	28	19	30
One State solution', where there is a single state	21	21	20	13	21	21	23	21	55	20	55	20	20	22	54	21	31	52	23	20	13	30
including both Israelis and Palestinians																						
Strongly support	6	6	4	8	5	6	4	7	6	8	7	5	4	7	4	6	4	7	7	7	7	5
Somewhat support	20	18	18	17	22	18	17	18	17	19	, 17	17	19	18	17	17	19	18	19	16	20	16
TOTAL SUPPORT	26	24	22		27	24	21	25	23	27	24	22	23	25	21	23	23	25	26	23	27	21
Somewhat oppose	20	22	23	23	22	22	24	25	19	21	20	22	24	24	19	22	23	22	21	24	23	21
Strongly oppose	14	15	15	19	15	17	14	18	12	20	13	15	17	16	14	16	11	11	17	13	22	14
TOTAL OPPOSE	34	37	38	42	37	39	38	43	31	41	33	37	41	40	33	38	34	33	38	37	45	35
Not sure	40	39	39	32	36	36	41	32	46	31	43	41	35		46	39	43	42	36	40	28	44
Not suite	40	39	39	32	30	30	41	32	40	31	43	41	33	34	40	39	43	42	30	40	20	44
A single Jewish state covering the whole of Israel and																						
Palestine, with Palestinians expelled from the region																						
Strongly support	3	2	4	1	0	1	3	4	1	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	2
Somewhat support	4	4	5	2	4	3	4	5	2	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3
TOTAL SUPPORT	7	6	9	3	4	4	7	9	3	8	6	5	6	7	6	6	5	4	6	6	8	5
Somewhat oppose	13	12	19	8	9	9	18	13	11	9	9	13	18	11	13	12	13	8	11	14	9	13
Strongly oppose	51	53	43	69	64	66	42	55	51	60	52	51	53	60	44	53	48	55	53	47	64	52
TOTAL OPPOSE	64	65	62	77	73	75	60	68	62	69	61	64	71	71	57	65	61	63	64	61	73	65
Not sure	29	29	30	19	21	21	33	23	34	23	33	31	23		37	28	33	33	29	32	18	29
	23	23	50	10	۱ ' -	21	00	20	04	20	00	01	20	20	01	20	00	00	23	02	10	23
A single Palestinian state covering the whole of Israel																						
and Palestine, with Jews expelled from the region																						
Strongly support	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	0	2	2	1	4	2
Somewhat support	3	3	1	3	1	3	2	4	2	4	4	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	2	1	5	4
TOTAL SUPPORT	5	5	4	5	3	4	3	7	3	5	7	3	3	4	4	5	2	3	4	2	9	6
Somewhat oppose	12	12	13	12	11	11	14	12	11	15	11	10	13	11	13	11	16	11	12	12	12	11
Strongly oppose	56	56	57	63	65	65	53	60	52	55	51	57	65	63	47	57	50	54	55	56	62	56
TOTAL OPPOSE	68	68	70	75	76	76	67	72	63	70	62	67	78	74	60	68	66	65	67	68	74	67
Not sure	27	27	27	19	21	20	30	21	33	24	31	30	20		35	27	32	31	29	30	17	27
			1	10	41	20	00	4 I	00	47	01	UU	~0	~~	00		02	O I	20	50	1.7	<u>~ 1</u>



Fieldwork: 12th - 13th February 2024	F			6 1. 4					
	ļ			i 	sraeli-Palestinian Conflict				
		Total	The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Not sure			
Weighted	Sample	2092	344	577	451	720			
Unweighted	Sample	2092	351	591	467	683			
	-	%	%	%	%	%			
Two State solution', where independent Israeli and									
Palestinian states exist alongside each other									
-			•						
Strongly support	29	30	25	49	38	13			
Somewhat support	37	35	43	34	43	27			
TOTAL SUPPORT	66	65	68	83	81	40			
Somewhat oppose	4	4	11	5	3	2			
Strongly oppose	3	3	8	4	1	1			
TOTAL OPPOSE	7	7	19	9	4	3			
Not sure	27	27	13	8	15	57			
One State solution', where there is a single state									
including both Israelis and Palestinians			1						
Strongly support	6	6	6	9	7	3			
Somewhat support	20	18	22	22	21	10			
TOTAL SUPPORT	26	24	28	31	28	13			
Somewhat oppose	20	22	28	25	29	11			
Strongly oppose	14	15	22	23	16	6			
TOTAL OPPOSE	34	37	50	48	45	17			
Not sure	40	39	22	21	28	69			
A single Jewish state covering the whole of Israel and									
Palestine, with Palestinians expelled from the region									
	_	•	1 40	4	0				
Strongly support	3 4	2 4	10 13	1 1	0	1 1			
Somewhat support	7	6	23	2	3 3	2			
TOTAL SUPPORT	13	12	24	4	3 15	10			
Somewhat oppose	51	53	38	88	63	26			
Strongly oppose TOTAL OPPOSE	64	65	62	92	78	36			
Not sure	29	29	15	6	18	61			
Not sure	29	25	13	U	10	01			
A single Palestinian state covering the whole of Israel									
and Palestine, with Jews expelled from the region									
Strongly support	2	2	1	5	1	0			
Somewhat support	3	3	3	5	3	1			
TOTAL SUPPORT	5	5	4	10	4	1			
Somewhat oppose	12	12	9	15	12	10			
Strongly oppose	56	56	79	67	68	29			
TOTAL OPPOSE	68	68	88	82	80	39			
Not sure	27	27	9	8	15	60			
Trot out o			· ·	Č		-			



Fieldwork: 12th - 13th February 2024																						
			Vot	e in 20'	19 GE	EU Ref	f 2016	Ge	nder		Ag	je		Social	Grade		Country	1		Regior	n in England	d
		Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted	Sample			506		737	779	1013	1079					1192		1805	105	182	504	347	253	701
Unweighted	Sample			514		843	783	1000	1092				544	1289		1796	114	182	519	361	214	702
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you think it is or is not realistically possible for																						
Israel and Palestine to agree a permanent peace deal																						
in the next 10 years?																						
Is realistically possible		32	28 46 26	38 37 25	33	36 37 27	25 47 27	32 47 21	32 32 36	41	34 34 32	31	25	34 40 26	30 38 33	32	27	35	34	30	38	29
Is not realistically possible		39 29	46	37	36	37	47	47	32	30	34	42	49	40	38	40 29	38 34	37 28	37 29	38 33	38	43
Don't know	28	29	26	25	31	27	27	21	36	29	32	27	26	26	33	29	34	28	29	33	24	28
Do you think that Israel does or does not try to minimise harm to civilians when it makes strikes in Gaza? Does try to minimise harm to civilians Does not try to minimise harm to civilians Don't know		19 50 31	33 35 32	9 67 24	15 57 28	12 62 25	29 39 32	25 51 24	13 48 39	8 57 34	15 52 33	22 48 30	26 44 29	20 54 27	18 44 38	19 50 32	16 46 38	24 49 26	15 53 32	18 45 37	23 56 21	19 48 33
Do you think that Hamas does or does not use civilians as human shields to try and deter Israeli strikes on military targets? Does use people as human shields Does not use people as human shields Don't know		54 10 35	70 5 25	47 17 36	65 8 27	55 12 33	65 7 29	64 11 25	45 10 45	37 19 44	45 14 42	62 8 30	71 4 25	57 10 33	51 11 38	55 10 35	52 11 38	51 11 38	55 10 34	55 7 38	51 20 29	56 9 36

^{*}Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.



Fieldwork: 12th - 13th February 2024	_					
	[Personal s	nflict		
		Total	The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Not sure
Weighted	Sample	2092	344	577	451	720
Unweighted	Sample	2092	351	591	467	683
	-	%	%	%	%	%
Do you think it is or is not realistically possible for						
Israel and Palestine to agree a permanent peace deal						
in the next 10 years?						
Is realistically possible	27	32	28	41	36	24
Is not realistically possible	45	39	61	38	43	27
Don't know	28	29	11	20	21	49
Do you think that Israel does or does not try to minimise harm to civilians when it makes strikes in Gaza?						
Does try to minimise harm to civilians	22	19	67	4	19	8
Does not try to minimise harm to civilians	48	50	17	90	54	30
Don't know	30	31	16	6	27	62
Do you think that Hamas does or does not use civilians as human shields to try and deter Israeli strikes on military targets?						
Does use people as human shields	60	54	93	44	70	34
Does not use people as human shields	8	10	2	25	6	5
Don't know	32	35	5	31	23	61

^{*}Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.