

YouGov - France on Napoleon (ENG)

Sample Size: 1000 adults in France
Fieldwork: 12th - 14th September

	Age				Gender		Region					
	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	Un homme	Une femme	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest	
Weighted Sample	1000	58	416	301	225	476	524	258	189	185	253	115
Unweighted Sample	1000	37	360	350	253	418	582	259	219	157	242	123
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of the following historical figures? If you have not heard of that figure, please select the option "I have never heard of this person"

Napoleon Bonaparte

Very favourable	9	6	12	7	9	14	5	8	6	9	15	6
Somewhat favourable	25	15	25	26	27	30	21	25	24	28	26	21
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	34	21	37	33	36	44	26	33	29	37	41	27
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	34	41	31	35	35	24	43	33	39	35	28	39
Somewhat unfavourable	15	9	15	17	14	16	14	15	13	17	14	17
Very unfavourable	6	21	5	4	8	9	4	6	7	5	8	5
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	22	30	20	22	23	26	18	22	21	22	22	22
Don't know	9	6	10	11	7	6	12	11	10	6	9	11
I have never heard of this person	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1

Leonardo da Vinci

Very favourable	26	3	22	29	36	30	22	21	26	29	29	24
Somewhat favourable	37	43	33	39	39	36	37	39	34	42	35	31
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	63	46	55	67	75	66	59	60	60	71	64	55
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	22	39	25	21	15	21	23	25	25	18	18	29
Somewhat unfavourable	3	4	5	2	1	4	2	3	2	2	4	3
Very unfavourable	2	8	3	1	2	3	1	3	4	3	0	0
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	5	11	8	2	3	7	3	6	6	5	4	3
Don't know	9	2	11	9	7	6	12	9	8	6	11	11
I have never heard of this person	1	2	2	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	2	2

Julius Caesar

Very favourable	5	4	9	1	3	7	4	5	3	6	7	4
Somewhat favourable	20	19	21	18	19	23	16	17	11	27	23	19
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	25	22	30	19	22	30	20	22	14	33	30	23
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	36	21	36	41	34	30	41	37	37	31	36	39
Somewhat unfavourable	20	29	15	18	27	22	18	20	26	20	16	16
Very unfavourable	7	19	6	8	6	10	5	9	8	8	4	7
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	27	49	21	27	33	31	23	29	34	28	21	24
Don't know	12	6	12	13	11	7	16	11	13	8	13	13
I have never heard of this person	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1

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	Vote in second round of 2022 Presidential Election						SEC		
Total	Emmanuel Macron (La République En Marche)	Marine Le Pen (Rassemblement National)	J'ai voté blanc	Je n'ai pas voté	Je ne sais pas	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	
Weighted Sample	1000	364	335	140	111	43	248	381	371
Unweighted Sample	1000	347	336	146	117	48	257	349	394
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of the following historical figures? If you have not heard of that figure, please select the option "I have never heard of this person"

Napoleon Bonaparte

Very favourable	9	10	15	2	4	4	7	9	12
Somewhat favourable	25	25	28	20	24	20	26	24	26
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	34	35	43	22	29	24	32	33	37
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	34	34	31	41	32	37	32	36	32
Somewhat unfavourable	15	18	9	24	15	11	23	11	14
Very unfavourable	6	5	8	6	9	8	6	5	8
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	22	23	17	30	24	19	29	16	23
Don't know	9	8	9	7	14	20	7	13	8
I have never heard of this person	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0

Leonardo da Vinci

Very favourable	26	28	27	27	18	13	27	21	31
Somewhat favourable	37	42	33	40	32	26	41	34	37
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	63	70	60	68	50	39	68	55	68
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	22	17	24	24	29	34	21	25	20
Somewhat unfavourable	3	4	3	0	1	4	1	5	2
Very unfavourable	2	2	3	3	1	0	2	2	2
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	5	6	6	3	2	4	3	7	5
Don't know	9	6	10	6	17	23	7	12	7
I have never heard of this person	1	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	0

Julius Caesar

Very favourable	5	5	8	1	2	2	4	6	5
Somewhat favourable	20	20	25	15	10	12	22	19	19
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	25	25	33	16	12	13	25	24	24
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	36	36	34	39	35	41	36	37	35
Somewhat unfavourable	20	23	14	28	18	11	20	17	22
Very unfavourable	7	7	7	7	12	6	9	6	8
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	27	30	20	35	31	17	29	23	30
Don't know	12	8	12	10	20	29	9	15	10
I have never heard of this person	1	1	0	0	2	0	1	1	1

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		De quel parti politique vous sentez-vous le plus proche ?						
	Total	NUPES	Majorité présidentielle	Les Républicains-UDI	Rassemblement National	Autres parti politique	Je ne me reconnais dans aucun parti politique	Je ne sais pas
Weighted Sample	1000	196	115	111	124	88	297	67
Unweighted Sample	1000	205	111	75	140	80	322	65
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of the following historical figures? If you have not heard of that figure, please select the option "I have never heard of this person"

Napoleon Bonaparte

Very favourable	9	7	14	13	15	18	5	0
Somewhat favourable	25	19	32	34	28	34	22	16
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	34	25	46	47	44	52	27	16
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	34	28	33	35	30	30	37	44
Somewhat unfavourable	15	28	14	13	8	10	14	11
Very unfavourable	6	10	3	0	9	7	7	5
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	22	38	17	13	17	17	21	16
Don't know	9	7	3	5	10	1	14	23
I have never heard of this person	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0

Leonardo da Vinci

Very favourable	26	29	34	30	26	33	22	6
Somewhat favourable	37	35	47	42	30	43	34	33
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	63	64	81	72	56	75	56	39
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	22	22	11	18	27	19	26	29
Somewhat unfavourable	3	6	2	3	4	1	1	7
Very unfavourable	2	2	2	1	6	1	2	0
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	5	7	4	4	9	2	3	7
Don't know	9	6	4	6	6	2	14	23
I have never heard of this person	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2

Julius Caesar

Very favourable	5	6	7	3	8	10	3	0
Somewhat favourable	20	16	23	28	25	35	13	10
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	25	22	29	31	33	46	16	10
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	36	33	42	24	36	24	43	40
Somewhat unfavourable	20	23	21	29	13	14	18	18
Very unfavourable	7	12	2	7	9	8	5	6
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	27	35	23	36	22	23	23	24
Don't know	12	8	4	9	8	7	18	26
I have never heard of this person	1	2	2	0	1	1	1	0

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	Age					Gender		Region				
	Total	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	Un homme	Une femme	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	1000	58	416	301	225	476	524	258	189	185	253	115
Unweighted Sample	1000	37	360	350	253	418	582	259	219	157	242	123
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Charles Darwin

Very favourable	10	5	11	10	11	12	8	7	9	17	8	13
Somewhat favourable	29	18	29	32	30	33	27	27	31	36	29	22
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	40	23	40	41	41	45	35	34	40	53	37	36
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	25	29	19	27	30	25	24	25	24	23	27	22
Somewhat unfavourable	5	6	7	3	2	5	4	6	6	4	2	6
Very unfavourable	3	6	4	3	3	6	1	3	2	4	5	1
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	8	12	11	6	4	11	5	9	8	8	7	7
Don't know	14	19	13	16	14	10	18	14	14	9	19	15
I have never heard of this person	13	18	16	10	11	9	17	18	13	8	9	21

Karl Marx

Very favourable	4	6	7	3	2	5	4	4	4	5	4	6
Somewhat favourable	15	20	18	14	11	18	13	13	16	23	13	13
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	20	26	25	17	13	23	17	17	20	28	17	19
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	30	38	29	33	27	28	32	30	34	25	30	31
Somewhat unfavourable	17	14	11	18	26	17	16	16	19	20	13	17
Very unfavourable	11	5	8	11	17	16	6	11	5	16	15	4
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	27	19	19	29	43	34	22	27	24	36	28	20
Don't know	15	4	16	18	14	10	20	16	14	8	19	18
I have never heard of this person	8	14	11	4	4	5	10	10	8	2	7	11

Genghis Khan

Very favourable	3	0	5	1	1	4	2	2	2	4	2	6
Somewhat favourable	9	7	12	6	9	12	6	7	8	17	8	6
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	12	7	16	7	10	16	8	9	9	20	10	11
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	24	24	19	29	27	25	24	24	27	25	24	21
Somewhat unfavourable	11	12	8	10	18	14	8	14	10	9	9	14
Very unfavourable	9	9	7	9	12	14	3	9	8	8	10	4
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	20	21	15	18	29	28	11	23	18	18	19	17
Don't know	16	6	14	21	15	13	19	14	13	14	20	19
I have never heard of this person	29	42	35	24	19	18	38	30	32	23	27	31

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		Vote in second round of 2022 Presidential Election					SEC			
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Weighted Sample	1000	364	335	140	111	43	248	381	371	
Unweighted Sample	1000	347	336	146	117	48	257	349	394	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Charles Darwin										
	Very favourable	10	14	8	9	7	4	11	9	11
	Somewhat favourable	29	33	27	30	26	23	34	26	30
	TOTAL FAVOURABLE	40	47	35	39	33	26	45	35	40
	Neither favourable nor unfavourable	25	23	25	30	21	26	22	23	28
	Somewhat unfavourable	5	4	5	5	7	12	7	5	3
	Very unfavourable	3	4	4	2	2	0	5	3	2
	TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	8	7	9	7	9	12	12	8	6
	Don't know	14	12	15	12	20	22	12	18	13
	I have never heard of this person	13	11	15	12	17	13	9	16	14
Karl Marx										
	Very favourable	4	4	4	5	8	0	3	5	4
	Somewhat favourable	15	16	15	16	13	13	21	15	12
	TOTAL FAVOURABLE	20	21	18	21	22	13	24	20	16
	Neither favourable nor unfavourable	30	29	28	35	29	38	28	31	30
	Somewhat unfavourable	17	20	14	21	15	4	22	11	19
	Very unfavourable	11	13	13	4	5	8	12	8	12
	TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	27	33	27	25	20	11	34	19	31
	Don't know	15	11	18	13	20	33	10	19	15
	I have never heard of this person	8	6	9	6	9	5	4	10	7
Genghis Khan										
	Very favourable	3	2	4	1	2	0	2	3	4
	Somewhat favourable	9	9	11	5	6	13	8	11	7
	TOTAL FAVOURABLE	12	11	16	6	9	13	10	14	11
	Neither favourable nor unfavourable	24	21	26	33	19	21	28	20	26
	Somewhat unfavourable	11	13	9	15	10	4	12	7	14
	Very unfavourable	9	11	6	7	9	4	10	7	9
	TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	20	24	16	22	19	9	22	14	24
	Don't know	16	14	17	12	21	25	12	19	15
	I have never heard of this person	29	29	26	27	33	32	29	33	24

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		De quel parti politique vous sentez-vous le plus proche ?							
		Total	NUPES	Majorité présidentielle	Les Républicains-UDI	Rassemblement National	Autres parti politique	Je ne me reconnais dans aucun parti politique	Je ne sais pas
Weighted Sample		1000	196	115	111	124	88	297	67
Unweighted Sample		1000	205	111	75	140	80	322	65
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Charles Darwin									
	Very favourable	10	19	15	9	10	12	4	4
	Somewhat favourable	29	31	42	33	22	28	30	14
	TOTAL FAVOURABLE	40	49	57	42	31	40	34	18
	Neither favourable nor unfavourable	25	20	24	28	23	26	25	36
	Somewhat unfavourable	5	6	3	3	2	12	5	0
	Very unfavourable	3	4	0	3	7	5	2	1
	TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	8	10	3	6	10	17	7	1
	Don't know	14	11	9	11	13	12	19	27
	I have never heard of this person	13	9	7	14	23	5	15	18
Karl Marx									
	Very favourable	4	9	4	2	3	8	3	3
	Somewhat favourable	15	27	15	12	11	20	11	8
	TOTAL FAVOURABLE	20	35	19	14	13	29	14	10
	Neither favourable nor unfavourable	30	32	26	20	22	29	35	42
	Somewhat unfavourable	17	11	28	28	15	14	16	3
	Very unfavourable	11	6	15	25	13	15	7	3
	TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	27	17	43	53	29	30	22	6
	Don't know	15	11	7	12	21	10	19	29
	I have never heard of this person	8	5	5	2	15	3	9	12
Genghis Khan									
	Very favourable	3	6	3	0	5	6	1	0
	Somewhat favourable	9	9	14	10	12	17	5	0
	TOTAL FAVOURABLE	12	15	16	10	16	23	6	0
	Neither favourable nor unfavourable	24	24	24	21	23	29	26	23
	Somewhat unfavourable	11	10	11	19	6	10	12	7
	Very unfavourable	9	11	10	11	11	9	5	3
	TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	20	21	21	30	18	19	17	10
	Don't know	16	15	11	14	13	13	19	27
	I have never heard of this person	29	26	29	25	31	15	32	40

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	Age				Gender		Region					
	Total	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	Un homme	Une femme	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	1000	58	416	301	225	476	524	258	189	185	253	115
Unweighted Sample	1000	37	360	350	253	418	582	259	219	157	242	123
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you intend to watch the upcoming film "Napoleon"?

Yes I do	26	19	31	26	19	34	19	26	15	40	27	19
No I do not	41	57	39	41	43	36	47	41	46	31	42	51
Don't know	32	22	29	33	39	30	34	32	38	29	31	30
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1

How much if at all, would you say you know about Napoleon Bonaparte?

A great deal	14	7	15	10	20	20	9	10	10	20	18	15
A fair amount	58	70	51	60	63	59	56	58	56	58	59	57
Not very much	27	20	32	30	17	21	33	31	33	23	23	27
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1

Which of the following are you most likely to choose to describe Napoleon Bonaparte? Please select up to 3 options

Warmonger	9	14	8	7	15	13	6	7	7	12	10	12
Great general	31	26	28	30	39	36	27	34	29	29	32	32
Great administrator	16	11	10	15	28	20	12	13	15	17	19	14
Tyrant	11	9	10	11	13	12	10	10	13	8	9	16
Misogynist	5	14	6	2	5	6	5	3	7	9	4	5
Racist	3	0	4	1	1	3	2	3	3	2	3	1
Visionary	24	22	22	25	28	28	21	23	20	25	30	23
Liberal	4	5	6	1	1	5	3	6	3	2	4	2
Conservative	5	10	6	5	2	5	4	4	5	4	5	7
Physically short	29	33	24	34	31	27	31	33	31	22	29	29
Ambitious	43	24	33	49	57	42	43	42	40	44	47	36
Authoritarian	37	28	31	46	40	38	37	39	36	37	41	30
None of these	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	1
Don't know	12	10	16	12	7	7	18	12	14	13	11	14
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1

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	Vote in second round of 2022 Presidential Election						SEC		
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Weighted Sample 1000	364	335	140	111	43	248	381	371	
Unweighted Sample 1000	347	336	146	117	48	257	349	394	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	

Do you intend to watch the upcoming film "Napoleon"?

Yes I do	26	31	23	25	22	13	34	27	20
No I do not	41	38	41	43	51	50	38	40	45
Don't know	32	30	35	32	25	38	27	31	35
Not heard of Napoleon	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0

How much if at all, would you say you know about Napoleon Bonaparte?

A great deal	14	18	16	12	7	0	16	11	17
A fair amount	58	59	55	60	54	64	59	56	58
Not very much	27	22	28	28	37	36	25	32	25
Not heard of Napoleon	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0

Which of the following are you most likely to choose to describe Napoleon Bonaparte? Please select up to 3 options

Warmonger	9	12	7	16	2	7	13	6	11
Great general	31	30	34	30	27	43	31	25	37
Great administrator	16	14	20	15	13	6	16	10	21
Tyrant	11	12	9	12	12	4	11	8	14
Misogynist	5	6	6	6	1	3	8	4	4
Racist	3	2	3	3	4	0	4	3	2
Visionary	24	27	30	17	18	8	25	24	25
Liberal	4	5	4	4	2	0	3	4	4
Conservative	5	5	4	5	5	3	5	6	4
Physically short	29	29	30	29	22	42	30	28	30
Ambitious	43	48	40	44	40	26	51	33	47
Authoritarian	37	39	36	45	29	29	39	34	40
None of these	1	2	1	1	0	2	1	1	0
Don't know	12	10	10	8	28	25	6	18	10
Not heard of Napoleon	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0

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Weighted Sample	1000	196	115	111	124	88	297	67	
Unweighted Sample	1000	205	111	75	140	80	322	65	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	

Do you intend to watch the upcoming film "Napoleon"?

Yes I do	26	29	36	34	21	27	20	20
No I do not	41	41	33	36	51	37	44	45
Don't know	32	29	29	30	28	36	35	35
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0

How much if at all, would you say you know about Napoleon Bonaparte?

A great deal	14	18	18	21	16	20	9	3
A fair amount	58	60	62	55	54	61	57	48
Not very much	27	20	19	24	30	19	33	49
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0

Which of the following are you most likely to choose to describe Napoleon Bonaparte? Please select up to 3 options

Warmonger	9	14	12	11	4	13	5	14
Great general	31	26	34	36	40	33	28	32
Great administrator	16	12	17	26	13	22	15	8
Tyrant	11	18	8	5	9	5	13	6
Misogynist	5	3	9	6	8	2	4	11
Racist	3	6	3	1	2	3	1	3
Visionary	24	14	29	38	31	31	21	17
Liberal	4	9	3	1	4	2	2	4
Conservative	5	11	5	3	2	7	2	3
Physically short	29	23	30	20	35	27	35	28
Ambitious	43	42	56	60	36	46	38	22
Authoritarian	37	46	31	34	38	34	38	30
None of these	1	3	1	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	12	5	7	7	9	11	19	27
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0

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	Age				Gender		Region					
	Total	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	Un homme	Une femme	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	1000	58	416	301	225	476	524	258	189	185	253	115
Unweighted Sample	1000	37	360	350	253	418	582	259	219	157	242	123
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate to say Napoleon Bonaparte is comparable to the following historical figures?

Alexander the Great

Completely appropriate	8	11	8	7	9	11	5	5	6	12	11	6
Somewhat appropriate	37	17	35	40	42	45	29	37	32	40	39	36
TOTAL APPROPRIATE	45	28	43	47	50	56	35	43	37	52	50	42
Somewhat inappropriate	14	27	13	11	17	14	14	13	17	17	12	12
Completely inappropriate	6	10	5	6	6	6	5	7	7	5	5	4
TOTAL INAPPROPRIATE	20	37	18	17	24	20	19	20	24	22	17	16
Don't know	34	33	38	36	26	23	45	36	38	27	32	41
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1

Adolf Hitler

Completely appropriate	4	0	6	2	4	5	4	4	2	6	4	7
Somewhat appropriate	8	15	9	6	6	11	5	9	7	9	7	6
TOTAL APPROPRIATE	12	15	15	8	11	16	8	13	9	15	11	13
Somewhat inappropriate	21	16	21	21	20	22	20	22	23	21	18	18
Completely inappropriate	50	47	42	55	59	51	49	46	46	54	57	44
TOTAL INAPPROPRIATE	70	63	63	76	80	72	69	67	69	75	75	62
Don't know	17	20	21	16	10	11	22	18	21	10	14	24
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1

Joseph Stalin

Completely appropriate	3	4	4	2	4	4	3	4	2	6	3	1
Somewhat appropriate	10	13	11	7	9	12	8	10	8	11	9	9
TOTAL APPROPRIATE	13	16	15	9	12	16	10	14	10	17	12	10
Somewhat inappropriate	25	32	23	25	26	26	24	29	25	19	23	29
Completely inappropriate	37	21	30	41	49	41	34	31	38	47	41	29
TOTAL INAPPROPRIATE	62	53	54	66	75	67	58	60	63	66	64	58
Don't know	24	28	29	25	13	17	31	25	26	17	24	31
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1

YouGov - France on Napoleon (ENG)

Sample Size: 1000 adults in France
Fieldwork: 12th - 14th September

	Vote in second round of 2022 Presidential Election						SEC		
Total	Emmanuel Macron (La République En Marche)	Marine Le Pen (Rassemblement National)	J'ai voté blanc	Je n'ai pas voté	Je ne sais pas	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	
Weighted Sample 1000	364	335	140	111	43	248	381	371	
Unweighted Sample 1000	347	336	146	117	48	257	349	394	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	

Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate to say Napoleon Bonaparte is comparable to the following historical figures?

Alexander the Great

Completely appropriate	8	10	11	4	3	2	8	7	9
Somewhat appropriate	37	41	36	39	36	11	41	34	38
TOTAL APPROPRIATE	45	51	47	43	39	13	49	41	47
Somewhat inappropriate	14	16	12	20	8	16	19	10	15
Completely inappropriate	6	6	6	5	4	2	5	5	7
TOTAL INAPPROPRIATE	20	22	18	26	12	18	25	15	21
Don't know	34	26	35	31	47	69	27	42	31
Not heard of Napoleon	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0

Adolf Hitler

Completely appropriate	4	4	6	5	0	2	3	4	5
Somewhat appropriate	8	9	7	5	12	2	7	9	7
TOTAL APPROPRIATE	12	12	13	10	12	4	9	14	12
Somewhat inappropriate	21	21	20	21	17	26	29	17	18
Completely inappropriate	50	55	50	49	42	29	50	44	57
TOTAL INAPPROPRIATE	70	76	69	71	59	55	79	61	75
Don't know	17	10	17	19	27	40	12	24	13
Not heard of Napoleon	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0

Joseph Stalin

Completely appropriate	3	4	3	4	0	2	2	5	3
Somewhat appropriate	10	9	9	11	11	9	11	8	10
TOTAL APPROPRIATE	13	13	13	14	11	11	13	13	12
Somewhat inappropriate	25	27	24	26	24	19	30	23	23
Completely inappropriate	37	44	36	36	30	21	40	29	44
TOTAL INAPPROPRIATE	62	71	59	61	54	40	70	52	67
Don't know	24	15	28	24	33	49	17	33	20
Not heard of Napoleon	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0

YouGov - France on Napoleon (ENG)

Sample Size: 1000 adults in France
Fieldwork: 12th - 14th September

		De quel parti politique vous sentez-vous le plus proche ?						
	Total	NUPES	Majorité présidentielle	Les Républicains-UDI	Rassemblement National	Autres parti politique	Je ne me reconnais dans aucun parti politique	Je ne sais pas
Weighted Sample	1000	196	115	111	124	88	297	67
Unweighted Sample	1000	205	111	75	140	80	322	65
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate to say Napoleon Bonaparte is comparable to the following historical figures?

Alexander the Great

Completely appropriate	8	10	9	11	12	11	4	5
Somewhat appropriate	37	45	53	32	37	39	30	26
TOTAL APPROPRIATE	45	54	62	43	49	50	34	31
Somewhat inappropriate	14	16	15	23	13	15	9	14
Completely inappropriate	6	8	3	5	8	8	6	0
TOTAL INAPPROPRIATE	20	24	18	28	21	22	15	14
Don't know	34	20	19	29	29	28	51	56
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0

Adolf Hitler

Completely appropriate	4	5	3	2	8	3	4	2
Somewhat appropriate	8	15	7	7	6	10	5	2
TOTAL APPROPRIATE	12	20	10	9	13	13	9	4
Somewhat inappropriate	21	23	23	20	17	28	19	13
Completely inappropriate	50	47	60	64	54	52	42	41
TOTAL INAPPROPRIATE	70	70	83	84	71	80	61	54
Don't know	17	7	5	8	15	7	29	42
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0

Joseph Stalin

Completely appropriate	3	2	3	6	5	4	3	0
Somewhat appropriate	10	19	11	1	7	14	7	3
TOTAL APPROPRIATE	13	21	14	7	12	18	10	3
Somewhat inappropriate	25	32	24	27	21	28	22	18
Completely inappropriate	37	31	53	56	38	41	30	26
TOTAL INAPPROPRIATE	62	64	77	83	59	70	51	44
Don't know	24	13	8	10	30	13	38	53
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0

YouGov - France on Napoleon (ENG)

Sample Size: 1000 adults in France
Fieldwork: 12th - 14th September

	Age				Gender		Region				
Total	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	Un homme	Une femme	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample 1000	58	416	301	225	476	524	258	189	185	253	115
Unweighted Sample 1000	37	360	350	253	418	582	259	219	157	242	123
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you see Napoleon Bonaparte as more of a champion or more of a betrayer of the ideals of the French Revolution?

More of a champion of the ideals of the French Revolution	31	37	28	30	36	38	25	34	24	30	34	32
More of a betrayer of the ideals of the French Revolution	16	27	19	11	16	21	12	14	14	21	17	16
Neither	24	11	22	28	28	22	26	21	30	27	22	23
Don't know	28	23	30	31	21	18	37	30	31	22	27	29
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1

Do you consider Napoleon Bonaparte's legacy to be...

Entirely or almost entirely positive	9	5	9	7	12	13	5	5	4	13	15	7
More positive than negative	28	18	21	30	39	34	23	31	25	31	25	28
About equally positive and negative	27	31	26	30	25	26	29	30	30	29	24	21
More negative than positive	8	14	7	9	8	10	7	9	9	9	8	7
Entirely or almost entirely negative	2	0	3	1	0	2	2	4	2	0	1	2
Don't know	25	29	32	23	14	15	34	21	28	18	27	34
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1

YouGov - France on Napoleon (ENG)

Sample Size: 1000 adults in France
Fieldwork: 12th - 14th September

	Vote in second round of 2022 Presidential Election						SEC		
Total	Emmanuel Macron (La République En Marche)	Marine Le Pen (Rassemblement National)	J'ai voté blanc	Je n'ai pas voté	Je ne sais pas	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs	
Weighted Sample 1000	364	335	140	111	43	248	381	371	
Unweighted Sample 1000	347	336	146	117	48	257	349	394	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	

Do you see Napoleon Bonaparte as more of a champion or more of a betrayer of the ideals of the French Revolution?

More of a champion of the ideals of the French Revolution	31	33	37	21	25	14	28	26	38
More of a betrayer of the ideals of the French Revolution	16	16	12	24	20	14	25	13	14
Neither	24	29	23	25	17	15	27	23	24
Don't know	28	21	27	30	36	57	20	36	24
Not heard of Napoleon	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0

Do you consider Napoleon Bonaparte's legacy to be...

Entirely or almost entirely positive	9	10	13	4	4	0	7	9	10
More positive than negative	28	35	25	29	18	19	30	19	35
About equally positive and negative	27	31	24	27	27	29	33	27	24
More negative than positive	8	7	8	13	10	8	10	9	7
Entirely or almost entirely negative	2	1	4	0	1	5	0	2	3
Don't know	25	15	27	27	39	40	20	31	22
Not heard of Napoleon	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0

YouGov - France on Napoleon (ENG)

Sample Size: 1000 adults in France
Fieldwork: 12th - 14th September

		De quel parti politique vous sentez-vous le plus proche ?							
		Total	NUPES	Majorité présidentielle	Les Républicains-UDI	Rassemblement National	Autres parti politique	Je ne me reconnais dans aucun parti politique	Je ne sais pas
Weighted Sample	1000	196	115	111	124	88	297	67	
Unweighted Sample	1000	205	111	75	140	80	322	65	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	

Do you see Napoleon Bonaparte as more of a champion or more of a betrayer of the ideals of the French Revolution?

More of a champion of the ideals of the French Revolution	31	25	34	52	42	37	23	14
More of a betrayer of the ideals of the French Revolution	16	28	17	11	11	21	11	16
Neither	24	26	30	20	22	24	24	25
Don't know	28	19	18	17	25	18	41	46
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0

Do you consider Napoleon Bonaparte's legacy to be...

Entirely or almost entirely positive	9	4	13	18	13	17	5	2
More positive than negative	28	34	39	38	29	26	20	13
About equally positive and negative	27	29	36	23	25	23	27	26
More negative than positive	8	12	2	8	8	11	10	1
Entirely or almost entirely negative	2	1	4	0	3	2	1	5
Don't know	25	19	5	14	22	20	37	53
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0

YouGov - France on Napoleon (ENG)

Sample Size: 1000 adults in France
Fieldwork: 12th - 14th September

	Age				Gender		Region					
	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	Un homme	Une femme	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest	
Weighted Sample	1000	58	416	301	225	476	524	258	189	185	253	115
Unweighted Sample	1000	37	360	350	253	418	582	259	219	157	242	123
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

****In the long run**, do you think each of the following are better off or worse off because of Napoleon Bonaparte?**

France

Better off	31	25	31	27	40	40	23	32	27	35	33	28
Worse off	17	28	19	17	11	23	12	19	15	18	17	15
Neither	22	21	17	26	28	18	26	19	29	20	23	23
Don't know	28	23	32	31	20	18	37	29	27	27	27	32
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1

Europe

Better off	16	20	16	13	19	22	11	15	14	18	19	14
Worse off	20	33	21	18	18	28	14	20	18	24	19	21
Neither	29	13	24	33	34	25	31	26	34	24	30	30
Don't know	34	31	37	35	29	25	43	38	33	34	32	34
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1

The world

Better off	9	19	11	7	7	14	5	6	6	9	13	12
Worse off	18	36	21	17	10	25	13	18	18	25	14	20
Neither	34	11	30	37	46	34	35	35	39	31	36	28
Don't know	37	31	37	39	37	27	47	40	36	34	37	39
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1

Do you think France should be proud, or ashamed, of Napoleon Bonaparte's legacy?

Proud	32	22	27	35	38	39	25	30	21	39	38	28
Ashamed	8	20	12	5	4	13	5	11	7	9	9	5
Neither proud nor ashamed	44	32	39	48	49	37	50	42	51	42	40	44
Don't know	16	24	20	13	9	11	20	16	21	10	13	22
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1

YouGov - France on Napoleon (ENG)

Sample Size: 1000 adults in France
Fieldwork: 12th - 14th September

	Vote in second round of 2022 Presidential Election						SEC		
	Total	Emmanuel Macron (La République En Marche)	Marine Le Pen (Rassemblement National)	J'ai voté blanc	Je n'ai pas voté	Je ne sais pas	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs
Weighted Sample	1000	364	335	140	111	43	248	381	371
Unweighted Sample	1000	347	336	146	117	48	257	349	394
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

****In the long run**, do you think each of the following are better off or worse off because of Napoleon Bonaparte?**

France

Better off	31	40	30	32	18	10	35	25	35
Worse off	17	14	20	14	26	20	19	19	15
Neither	22	22	25	24	17	14	21	21	24
Don't know	28	23	26	30	37	56	25	33	26
Not heard of Napoleon	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0

Europe

Better off	16	20	15	17	10	3	24	11	16
Worse off	20	18	24	10	28	22	18	21	21
Neither	29	28	29	41	16	22	30	26	30
Don't know	34	32	32	32	44	54	27	40	33
Not heard of Napoleon	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0

The world

Better off	9	11	9	10	5	1	12	9	8
Worse off	18	13	24	11	27	21	18	21	16
Neither	34	38	34	40	23	25	39	29	37
Don't know	37	36	33	40	43	53	31	39	39
Not heard of Napoleon	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0

Do you think France should be proud, or ashamed, of Napoleon Bonaparte's legacy?

Proud	32	37	37	21	24	10	35	25	36
Ashamed	8	7	10	7	8	13	10	10	6
Neither proud nor ashamed	44	45	38	54	43	45	44	42	44
Don't know	16	10	16	18	23	32	11	21	13
Not heard of Napoleon	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0

YouGov - France on Napoleon (ENG)

Sample Size: 1000 adults in France
Fieldwork: 12th - 14th September

	De quel parti politique vous sentez-vous le plus proche ?							
	Total	NUPES	Majorité présidentielle	Les Républicains-UDI	Rassemblement National	Autres parti politique	Je ne me reconnais dans aucun parti politique	Je ne sais pas
Weighted Sample	1000	196	115	111	124	88	297	67
Unweighted Sample	1000	205	111	75	140	80	322	65
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

****In the long run**, do you think each of the following are better off or worse off because of Napoleon Bonaparte?**

France

Better off	31	35	45	44	28	36	21	25
Worse off	17	19	17	15	25	21	14	9
Neither	22	26	23	18	23	27	23	9
Don't know	28	18	14	22	24	16	41	57
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0

Europe

Better off	16	19	25	20	16	19	10	9
Worse off	20	22	21	21	28	28	15	11
Neither	29	32	33	31	27	27	27	23
Don't know	34	25	20	29	30	26	47	56
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0

The world

Better off	9	11	12	14	9	15	4	7
Worse off	18	20	27	12	26	21	14	13
Neither	34	40	35	42	32	31	33	21
Don't know	37	27	26	33	33	33	48	59
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0

Do you think France should be proud, or ashamed, of Napoleon Bonaparte's legacy?

Proud	32	25	45	45	38	43	24	12
Ashamed	8	13	5	6	12	13	3	16
Neither proud nor ashamed	44	49	43	39	31	33	51	43
Don't know	16	11	6	10	19	10	21	30
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0

YouGov - France on Napoleon (ENG)

Sample Size: 1000 adults in France
Fieldwork: 12th - 14th September

	Age				Gender		Region				
Total	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	Un homme	Une femme	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample 1000	58	416	301	225	476	524	258	189	185	253	115
Unweighted Sample 1000	37	360	350	253	418	582	259	219	157	242	123
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following comes closest to how you think Napoleon Bonaparte should be remembered?

He should be celebrated	13	4	15	9	15	19	7	11	7	17	16	12
He should be marked as a notable historical figure in a neutral or balanced fashion	48	38	40	53	60	51	46	53	46	49	47	44
He should be condemned	2	8	3	2	1	2	3	4	2	2	1	5
He should not be remembered at all	8	22	5	6	9	8	7	5	7	9	9	8
Don't know	28	26	35	30	14	19	36	26	36	24	27	31
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1

YouGov - France on Napoleon (ENG)

Sample Size: 1000 adults in France
Fieldwork: 12th - 14th September

	Vote in second round of 2022 Presidential Election					SEC		
Total	Emmanuel Macron (La République En Marche)	Marine Le Pen (Rassemblement National)	J'ai voté blanc	Je n'ai pas voté	Je ne sais pas	CSP +	CSP -	Inactifs
Weighted Sample 1000	364	335	140	111	43	248	381	371
Unweighted Sample 1000	347	336	146	117	48	257	349	394
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following comes closest to how you think
Napoleon Bonaparte should be remembered?

He should be celebrated	13	12	20	5	6	2	11	11	15
He should be marked as a notable historical figure in a neutral or balanced fashion	48	59	40	52	40	45	52	40	54
He should be condemned	2	1	3	5	4	0	2	3	1
He should not be remembered at all	8	7	7	11	8	10	7	7	9
Don't know	28	20	30	27	40	43	28	37	20
Not heard of Napoleon	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0

YouGov - France on Napoleon (ENG)

Sample Size: 1000 adults in France
Fieldwork: 12th - 14th September

		De quel parti politique vous sentez-vous le plus proche ?						
Total	NUPES	Majorité présidentielle	Les Républicains-UDI	Rassemblement National	Autres parti politique	Je ne me reconnais dans aucun parti politique	Je ne sais pas	
Weighted Sample 1000	196	115	111	124	88	297	67	
Unweighted Sample 1000	205	111	75	140	80	322	65	
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	

Which of the following comes closest to how you think Napoleon Bonaparte should be remembered?

He should be celebrated	13	9	14	15	20	29	8	3
He should be marked as a notable historical figure in a neutral or balanced fashion	48	52	61	61	41	38	45	36
He should be condemned	2	4	2	3	4	2	1	2
He should not be remembered at all	8	12	7	1	8	8	6	10
Don't know	28	21	15	20	27	23	39	49
Not heard of Napoleon	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0