

YouGov - World War 3

Sample Size: 2048 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 30th - 31st January 2024

	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	2048	670	496	174	722	763	991	1057	215	846	506	481	1167	881	1767	102	178	494	340	248	686	
Unweighted Sample	2048	664	508	177	793	764	959	1089	186	899	506	457	1215	833	1762	115	171	505	337	240	680	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you believe that another world war is likely within the next 5-10 years?

Very likely	15	15	14	10	14	16	16	14	13	14	15	15	13	17	14	14	19	16	17	12	13
Somewhat likely	38	42	37	35	40	41	34	43	33	38	39	42	40	36	38	43	37	37	40	33	40
TOTAL LIKELY	53	57	51	45	54	57	50	57	46	52	54	57	53	53	52	57	56	53	57	45	53
Not very likely	23	23	26	34	26	22	28	19	27	22	28	19	26	20	24	21	19	26	24	20	24
Not at all likely	8	5	10	8	6	5	12	4	10	10	5	4	8	7	8	5	10	5	5	21	5
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	31	28	36	42	32	27	40	23	37	32	33	23	34	27	32	26	29	31	29	41	29
Don't know	16	15	12	14	14	15	10	21	17	15	13	20	14	19	16	17	16	16	13	13	18

How likely do you think it is that another world war would see the use of nuclear weapons?

Very likely	19	20	17	13	17	22	17	21	21	18	17	22	18	21	18	26	22	20	19	17	18
Somewhat likely	40	44	39	47	41	43	37	43	34	39	44	42	40	40	41	41	32	42	44	35	41
TOTAL LIKELY	59	64	56	60	58	65	54	64	55	57	61	64	58	61	59	67	54	62	63	52	59
Not very likely	18	19	20	25	21	19	23	14	13	18	23	16	21	15	18	15	19	18	17	16	21
Not at all likely	6	4	10	6	5	4	11	2	9	9	5	2	7	5	6	6	9	4	4	20	4
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	24	23	30	31	26	23	34	16	22	27	28	18	28	20	24	21	28	22	21	36	25
Don't know	16	13	13	9	15	12	12	20	23	16	11	17	14	19	16	12	18	17	15	12	17

If another world war did break out, which countries do you think would be involved, and do you think that would be on the same side as the UK or a different side?

Russia

Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	1
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	80	89	80	87	85	87	83	77	61	77	87	87	82	78	80	81	81	82	80	66	83
Would not be involved	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	5	1	2	0	2	1	2	0	2	1	1	4	1
Don't know	17	9	17	11	13	10	14	20	32	20	10	12	16	19	17	19	15	16	17	27	14

China

Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	3	2	4	2	3	2	2	3	5	4	1	2	3	3	3	2	5	4	3	3	2
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	64	73	63	66	66	73	72	57	55	60	71	69	66	62	64	65	65	67	66	57	65
Would not be involved	7	7	7	11	9	6	7	7	7	7	8	7	8	6	7	6	7	6	5	8	9
Don't know	26	18	27	21	22	20	18	33	34	30	19	22	23	29	26	27	23	23	27	32	25

YouGov - World War 3

Sample Size: 2048 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 30th - 31st January 2024

	Vote in 2019 GE				EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England				
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	2048	670	496	174	722	763	991	1057	215	846	506	481	1167	881	1767	102	178	494	340	248	686	
Unweighted Sample	2048	664	508	177	793	764	959	1089	186	899	506	457	1215	833	1762	115	171	505	337	240	680	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
USA																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	81	90	81	83	86	86	85	76	70	77	87	85	83	78	80	84	84	82	81	71	82	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	5	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	5	1	
Would not be involved	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	
Don't know	16	8	16	14	12	11	12	20	24	20	9	13	14	18	17	16	12	15	16	23	16	
India																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	25	30	25	27	27	27	31	19	20	23	27	29	25	25	25	28	25	25	23	21	27	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	11	12	12	8	10	13	11	11	8	10	12	13	11	11	11	6	11	13	11	13	9	
Would not be involved	20	22	20	24	24	20	22	19	16	21	26	15	23	18	21	18	20	19	24	18	21	
Don't know	44	37	42	42	39	40	36	51	56	46	36	43	42	47	44	47	43	42	43	48	44	
Pakistan																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	9	12	8	12	11	11	12	7	6	8	10	13	8	10	9	11	13	10	8	6	9	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	27	32	27	26	28	30	30	25	21	25	32	31	28	27	27	26	28	29	29	28	25	
Would not be involved	18	20	16	17	18	19	21	15	16	19	18	15	20	15	18	16	18	17	18	16	18	
Don't know	46	36	48	45	43	40	38	53	57	48	41	41	44	48	46	48	41	43	45	50	48	
Israel																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	38	47	39	34	39	45	52	25	31	32	44	45	39	36	38	36	43	39	36	39	37	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	17	16	18	15	17	17	12	22	18	19	18	14	17	17	17	21	15	20	16	11	18	
Would not be involved	7	7	4	10	7	7	9	5	5	8	7	6	8	6	7	8	6	5	10	8	6	
Don't know	38	30	39	42	37	31	27	48	47	42	31	35	36	41	38	35	36	36	37	42	39	
Iran																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	68	80	68	77	74	76	77	61	49	61	81	76	71	65	68	70	71	71	66	58	70	
Would not be involved	5	4	4	3	4	5	4	6	8	5	4	4	5	5	5	4	6	4	6	6	5	
Don't know	25	16	26	20	20	18	18	32	41	31	15	20	23	28	26	24	21	24	28	34	24	
North Korea																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	0	2	1	2	0	2	3	1	2	1	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	64	73	62	70	68	71	73	56	52	59	72	70	65	63	64	70	65	66	64	56	66	
Would not be involved	9	8	10	7	10	8	8	9	10	10	8	6	11	6	8	8	12	8	8	9	9	
Don't know	25	18	25	21	20	20	17	33	36	29	17	23	22	29	26	22	21	23	28	32	25	
South Korea																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	35	40	37	47	40	37	51	20	34	32	37	40	39	30	35	35	37	34	33	32	38	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	15	18	15	8	13	19	11	19	10	15	19	15	14	17	16	19	9	20	16	13	13	
Would not be involved	14	16	13	14	14	15	14	14	17	13	16	11	14	13	13	12	18	13	14	13	13	
Don't know	36	27	35	31	33	29	24	46	39	40	28	34	33	39	36	34	37	32	37	42	35	

YouGov - World War 3

Sample Size: 2048 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 30th - 31st January 2024

	Vote in 2019 GE				EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England				
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	2048	670	496	174	722	763	991	1057	215	846	506	481	1167	881	1767	102	178	494	340	248	686	
Unweighted Sample	2048	664	508	177	793	764	959	1089	186	899	506	457	1215	833	1762	115	171	505	337	240	680	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Japan																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	31	35	34	39	37	33	46	18	28	31	33	33	33	29	31	35	35	33	33	27	30	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	13	15	10	7	10	17	9	16	13	11	15	12	11	15	13	15	10	13	12	15	12	
Would not be involved	20	21	21	21	23	19	21	18	15	19	23	19	21	18	20	11	19	19	17	21	22	
Don't know	36	28	35	32	31	31	24	48	44	39	29	36	35	38	36	39	36	35	38	38	36	
Australia																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	57	65	58	63	60	65	69	47	48	52	62	67	59	55	57	62	59	58	56	47	61	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	
Would not be involved	18	21	17	16	20	19	14	23	16	19	22	14	19	18	19	17	16	19	19	19	18	
Don't know	23	14	24	21	19	15	16	29	33	27	15	18	21	25	23	20	23	22	24	31	20	
France																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	68	74	72	74	75	71	75	61	60	65	72	72	71	63	68	70	67	70	68	60	69	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	3	3	3	1	2	5	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	6	1	4	3	4	2	
Would not be involved	6	7	5	5	5	7	6	6	4	6	9	6	6	7	6	2	11	6	5	6	6	
Don't know	23	16	20	20	18	17	15	29	32	26	17	19	20	26	23	22	20	20	24	29	22	
Germany																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	63	70	68	72	71	68	72	55	50	60	72	67	68	58	63	69	67	64	64	58	63	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	6	6	5	2	3	7	5	7	8	6	5	5	5	7	6	6	5	8	5	8	4	
Would not be involved	6	7	4	5	7	6	6	6	4	6	6	7	6	6	6	3	8	6	4	4	8	
Don't know	25	18	23	21	19	20	18	31	38	28	17	22	22	29	25	22	21	23	27	30	25	
Poland																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	59	69	58	68	63	68	69	49	38	52	71	66	62	54	58	63	61	58	60	47	61	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	6	4	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	5	2	4	3	
Would not be involved	9	8	9	5	10	8	7	10	10	11	7	7	9	9	9	4	12	10	8	9	8	
Don't know	29	20	30	25	25	22	21	37	45	33	21	25	26	34	30	31	25	28	30	40	28	
Philippines																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	13	17	11	13	13	16	19	7	10	10	16	15	13	12	12	17	15	12	10	12	14	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	5	4	5	2	3	5	5	4	9	5	3	3	5	4	5	5	4	6	4	7	3	
Would not be involved	35	41	35	38	40	39	36	34	23	35	42	34	36	33	35	35	36	34	35	34	36	
Don't know	47	38	49	46	44	41	40	55	58	50	39	48	45	50	48	43	45	48	50	47	47	
Vietnam																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	5	6	6	6	5	5	7	3	10	5	6	4	6	5	5	7	7	6	2	6	6	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	13	16	11	12	11	16	13	13	13	11	12	19	12	14	13	15	12	14	15	10	12	
Would not be involved	32	37	31	37	37	35	37	27	20	32	37	33	35	28	32	27	34	31	32	31	33	
Don't know	49	41	52	46	46	44	42	56	57	53	45	45	47	52	50	50	47	48	51	53	49	

YouGov - World War 3

Sample Size: 2048 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 30th - 31st January 2024

	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	2048	670	496	174	722	763	991	1057	215	846	506	481	1167	881	1767	102	178	494	340	248	686	
Unweighted Sample	2048	664	508	177	793	764	959	1089	186	899	506	457	1215	833	1762	115	171	505	337	240	680	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Cuba																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	3	3	4	2	3	2	4	2	5	4	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	4	2	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	20	26	18	19	19	24	24	16	15	15	21	30	20	18	20	19	20	20	20	18	19	
Would not be involved	33	36	33	41	39	36	40	27	24	34	40	29	36	29	33	32	37	34	33	30	34	
Don't know	44	35	45	38	39	38	32	55	56	47	37	40	41	49	45	45	39	42	45	48	45	
Brazil																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	9	10	11	8	10	9	11	7	12	10	8	7	10	8	9	6	9	10	8	10	9	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	7	8	8	9	7	8	7	7	6	6	7	10	7	7	7	7	6	10	5	8	6	
Would not be involved	36	43	33	41	39	41	42	31	24	36	43	36	38	35	36	38	40	35	37	32	38	
Don't know	47	40	48	42	44	42	39	55	57	48	42	47	45	50	47	48	45	45	50	50	46	
Argentina																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	7	7	7	7	7	6	8	5	9	8	5	4	7	6	6	7	7	7	6	8	6	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	19	24	20	14	18	24	21	17	13	14	22	26	18	20	20	20	12	22	24	15	18	
Would not be involved	31	34	30	37	34	34	37	26	24	31	36	31	34	28	30	32	38	31	28	28	32	
Don't know	43	34	43	42	41	36	34	52	54	47	37	39	41	46	43	42	43	39	42	49	45	
South Africa																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	18	21	20	23	20	19	22	14	13	19	18	18	20	15	18	17	17	19	15	19	18	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	10	11	10	7	10	11	8	8	10	9	10	10	9	11	10	10	8	11	11	8	10	
Would not be involved	30	34	28	30	31	33	33	28	25	29	36	29	32	29	30	30	34	28	31	29	31	
Don't know	42	34	42	40	38	37	34	50	52	43	36	42	40	46	42	43	41	42	43	44	42	
Turkey																						
Would be involved, on the same side as the UK	18	20	18	23	21	18	24	13	17	17	21	18	20	16	18	16	19	22	16	10	19	
Would be involved, on a different side to the UK	20	24	20	17	20	24	21	20	13	19	23	24	21	20	20	26	25	20	22	24	17	
Would not be involved	15	16	13	15	16	15	18	12	14	17	15	12	16	14	15	11	15	15	13	15	16	
Don't know	47	40	49	45	43	43	37	55	55	47	42	47	44	50	47	47	41	43	48	52	48	
In the event of a conflict between the following sides, who do you think would win?																						
Side A) Western nations and their allies / **Side B)** China and Russia and their allies																						
Side A	31	35	30	34	32	32	38	24	33	31	30	31	31	30	31	33	31	31	28	31	31	
Side B	21	18	25	16	21	20	19	23	22	26	18	14	22	20	21	26	21	22	20	29	17	
Don't know	48	47	45	50	48	48	43	53	45	43	52	55	47	50	48	40	48	47	51	40	51	

YouGov - World War 3

Sample Size: 2048 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 30th - 31st January 2024

	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England				
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South	
Weighted Sample	2048	670	496	174	722	763	991	1057	215	846	506	481	1167	881	1767	102	178	494	340	248	686
Unweighted Sample	2048	664	508	177	793	764	959	1089	186	899	506	457	1215	833	1762	115	171	505	337	240	680
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

****Side A** Western nations and their allies / Side B)
China and its allies**

Side A	38	40	42	43	41	37	46	31	44	41	37	32	42	34	38	36	37	39	35	46	37
Side B	15	14	16	7	13	14	14	16	18	17	14	11	15	15	15	20	14	14	16	19	13
Don't know	47	46	41	50	46	49	40	53	38	42	49	57	44	51	47	44	49	46	49	35	50

****Side A** Western nations and their allies / Side B)
Russia and its allies**

Side A	44	47	47	48	46	43	54	34	46	47	43	39	46	40	44	45	40	42	40	47	46
Side B	13	12	14	7	11	13	11	15	16	14	13	10	13	13	13	19	10	14	13	19	10
Don't know	43	40	39	44	43	44	35	51	39	39	44	51	40	47	43	36	49	44	47	34	44

**Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.*