

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Ger	nder		Ą	ge		2019	GE election	vote
Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem

Do you think the existence of military alliances (agreements between countries that they will defend each other militarily) generally increases or decreases the

likelihood of war taking place?

Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Increases	15%	15%	16%	19%	19%	16%	10%	13%	16%	9%
Decreases	53%	60%	47%	46%	45%	54%	63%	62%	51%	63%
Neither	16%	16%	17%	17%	15%	17%	16%	16%	18%	18%
Don't know	15%	9%	21%	18%	20%	13%	11%	9%	16%	10%

NATO is a security alliance of 32 countries from North America and Europe. NATO's fundamental goal is to safeguard the allies' freedom and security by political and military means. Do you support or oppose the existence of NATO?

Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Strongly support	47%	55%	39%	32%	37%	49%	60%	58%	42%	67%
Somewhat support	36%	32%	40%	40%	40%	36%	33%	33%	43%	22%
Somewhat oppose	3%	4%	3%	7%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Strongly oppose	2%	3%	0%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-
Don't know	12%	6%	17%	18%	16%	11%	5%	7%	10%	7%

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Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem

Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

Collective Security Treaty Organization

concourte coounty mouty organization										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
A lot	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	-
A little	5%	7%	3%	6%	7%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	11%	13%	9%	19%	12%	9%	8%	9%	11%	14%
I have not heard of it	83%	78%	89%	73%	78%	89%	88%	86%	83%	82%
Shanghai Cooperation Organization										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
A lot	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	-
A little	4%	7%	1%	7%	7%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	10%	12%	7%	16%	10%	9%	8%	7%	10%	11%
I have not heard of it	86%	80%	91%	75%	82%	89%	90%	89%	85%	87%
African Union										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
A lot	2%	3%	1%	6%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
A little	9%	14%	5%	12%	11%	7%	8%	8%	9%	16%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	24%	29%	18%	26%	22%	23%	25%	21%	26%	28%
I have not heard of it	65%	54%	76%	57%	65%	69%	66%	69%	63%	55%
Council of South American Defense										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
A lot	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	-	0%	1%	2%	1%
A little	4%	6%	1%	6%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	10%	13%	8%	13%	12%	10%	8%	8%	11%	11%
I have not heard of it	85%	80%	91%	80%	81%	88%	89%	87%	84%	86%



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		Ge	nder		A	ge		2019	GE election	vote
	Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem
AUKUS										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
A lot	2%	4%	0%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
A little	12%	21%	4%	9%	14%	12%	12%	16%	13%	15%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	12%	15%	8%	16%	13%	10%	11%	11%	12%	17%
I have not heard of it	74%	60%	87%	70%	71%	78%	75%	72%	73%	65%
Do you think the existence of NATO increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Increases	10%	10%	9%	17%	14%	8%	5%	7%	9%	6%
Decreases	57%	63%	51%	46%	49%	59%	66%	68%	56%	67%
Neither	19%	18%	20%	17%	16%	21%	20%	17%	18%	20%
Don't know	15%	9%	20%	20%	20%	13%	9%	8%	17%	7%
Which comes closer to your view about how NATO should be used?										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
NATO should be used only to defend member nations if they are attacked	61%	66%	57%	60%	58%	63%	63%	60%	69%	66%
NATO should be used for defence but also be prepared to attack countries that are considered a threat	23%	24%	22%	20%	22%	21%	26%	29%	16%	22%
Neither	4%	4%	4%	7%	6%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Don't know	12%	6%	16%	13%	14%	14%	7%	8%	10%	9%



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			nder		A	ge		2018	GE election	i vote
	Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem
o you think NATO should or should not be involved in umanitarian military interventions?										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
It should, regardless of UN approval	21%	23%	18%	22%	18%	23%	20%	21%	22%	21%
It should, but only with UN approval	44%	48%	41%	39%	42%	43%	50%	45%	48%	57%
It should not	11%	14%	8%	5%	9%	12%	14%	16%	7%	11%
Don't know	24%	15%	33%	34%	31%	21%	16%	18%	22%	12%
enerally speaking, would you support or oppose more uropean countries joining NATO?										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Strongly support	36%	40%	32%	27%	31%	39%	41%	39%	37%	44%
Somewhat support	40%	40%	39%	37%	36%	42%	43%	43%	41%	39%
Somewhat oppose	4%	5%	4%	8%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%
Strongly oppose	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-
Don't know	18%	12%	24%	26%	26%	14%	12%	11%	18%	13%
lease say whether you'd support or oppose each of the Illowing joining NATO? eland										
Unweighted base	1421	707	714	121	315	410	575	508	352	125
Base	1385	712	673	150	338	405	492	489	349	132
Support	92%	91%	92%	84%	94%	93%	91%	90%	95%	97%
Oppose	2%	3%	1%	8%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	-
Don't know	6%	5%	7%	9%	5%	6%	6%	7%	2%	3%
witzerland										
Unweighted base	1421	707	714	121	315	410	575	508	352	125
Base	1385	712	673	150	338	405	492	489	349	132
Support	88%	88%	89%	78%	89%	90%	90%	91%	90%	90%
Oppose	3%	3%	2%	10%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Don't know	9%	8%	9%	12%	8%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%



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			Ge	nder		A	je		2019	GE election	n vote
		Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem
Austria											
	Unweighted base	1421	707	714	121	315	410	575	508	352	125
	Base	1385	712	673	150	338	405	492	489	349	132
	Support	89%	91%	88%	82%	87%	91%	92%	92%	91%	92%
	Oppose	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Don't know	9%	7%	11%	15%	11%	8%	7%	6%	9%	7%
Serbia											
	Unweighted base	1421	707	714	121	315	410	575	508	352	125
	Base	1385	712	673	150	338	405	492	489	349	132
	Support	50%	54%	45%	43%	50%	53%	49%	47%	51%	51%
	Oppose	14%	18%	10%	16%	15%	14%	12%	14%	12%	14%
	Don't know	36%	28%	45%	41%	35%	33%	39%	38%	37%	35%
Bosnia and Herzegovina											
	Unweighted base	1421	707	714	121	315	410	575	508	352	125
	Base	1385	712	673	121	338	405	492	489	349	123
	Support	59%	62%	55%	54%	62%	62%	55%	54%	64%	66%
	Oppose	8%	11%	5%	10%	7%	9%	7%	9%	6%	5%
	Don't know	34%	28%	40%	36%	32%	30%	37%	37%	30%	29%
loldova	Don thatow	0170	2070	1070	0070	02.70	0070	0170	0170	0070	2070
loluova	the second second second	4404	707	744	404	045	440	676	500	050	405
	Unweighted base	1421		714	121	315	410	575	508	352	125 132
	Base	1385	712 61%	673	150 57%	338	405	492 50%	489	349	67%
	Support	57% 8%	10%	54% 5%	57% 10%	65%	60% 6%	50% 10%	53% 10%	60%	6%
	Oppose Don't know	35%	29%	41%	33%	6% 29%	34%	40%	37%	5% 35%	28%
	DONTKNOW	3370	2970	4170	3370	2970	3470	40%	3170	3370	20%
ieorgia											
	Unweighted base	1421	707	714	121	315	410	575	508	352	125
	Base	1385	712	673	150	338	405	492	489	349	132
	Support	57%	62%	51%	62%	62%	57%	51%	51%	60%	64%
	Oppose	10%	13%	7%	6%	9%	11%	11%	14%	6%	7%
	Don't know	34%	25%	42%	32%	29%	33%	38%	35%	34%	29%



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		Ge	nder		A	ge		2019	GE election	n vote
	Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem
Ukraine										
Unweighted base	1421	707	714	121	315	410	575	508	352	125
Base	1385	712	673	150	338	405	492	489	349	132
Support	80%	79%	82%	75%	81%	79%	82%	80%	83%	83%
Oppose	6%	7%	3%	7%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%	2%
Don't know	14%	14%	15%	18%	13%	15%	14%	13%	12%	15%
Russia										
Unweighted base	1421	707	714	121	315	410	575	508	352	125
Base	1385	712	673	150	338	405	492	489	349	132
Support	14%	18%	11%	22%	18%	14%	9%	10%	17%	9%
Oppose	71%	70%	72%	59%	68%	72%	76%	77%	67%	83%
Don't know	15%	12%	18%	19%	14%	14%	15%	14%	16%	8%
following countries? Select all that apply.										
following countries? Select all that apply. China										
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should	1830 16%	889 17%	941 15%	236 24%	502 20%	504 16%	588 10%	595 12%	448 18%	160 15%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not	1830 16% 52%	889 17% 59%	941 15% 45%	236 24% 45%	502 20% 41%	504 16% 54%	588 10% 62%	595 12% 63%	448 18% 47%	160 15% 60%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16%	889 17%	941 15%	236 24%	502 20%	504 16%	588 10%	595 12%	448 18%	160 15%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52%	889 17% 59%	941 15% 45%	236 24% 45% 31%	502 20% 41%	504 16% 54%	588 10% 62%	595 12% 63%	448 18% 47%	160 15% 60%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52%	889 17% 59%	941 15% 45%	236 24% 45%	502 20% 41% 39%	504 16% 54%	588 10% 62% 28% 683	595 12% 63%	448 18% 47% 36%	160 15% 60%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830	889 17% 59% 24% 858 889	941 15% 45% 40% 972 941	236 24% 45% 31% 184 236	502 20% 41% 39% 458 502	504 16% 54% 30% 505 504	588 10% 62% 28% 683 588	595 12% 63% 26% 608 595	448 18% 47% 36% 444 448	160 15% 60% 25% 152 160
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35%	889 17% 59% 24% 858 889 36%	941 15% 45% 40% 972 941 34%	236 24% 45% 31% 	502 20% 41% 39% 458 502 37%	504 16% 54% 30% 505 504 38%	588 10% 62% 28% 683 588 29%	595 12% 63% 26% 608 595 33%	448 18% 47% 36%	160 15% 60% 25% 152 160 36%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28%	889 17% 59% 24% 858 889 36% 37%	941 15% 45% 40% 972 941 34% 19%	236 24% 45% 31% 	502 20% 41% 39% 458 502 37% 22%	504 16% 54% 30% 505 504 38% 25%	588 10% 62% 28% 683 588 29% 35%	595 12% 63% 26% 608 595 33% 32%	448 18% 47% 36% 444 448 37% 24%	160 15% 60% 25% 152 160 36% 32%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35%	889 17% 59% 24% 858 889 36%	941 15% 45% 40% 972 941 34%	236 24% 45% 31% 	502 20% 41% 39% 458 502 37%	504 16% 54% 30% 505 504 38%	588 10% 62% 28% 683 588 29%	595 12% 63% 26% 608 595 33%	448 18% 47% 36% 444 448 37%	160 15% 60% 25% 152 160 36%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28%	889 17% 59% 24% 858 889 36% 37%	941 15% 45% 40% 972 941 34% 19%	236 24% 45% 31% 	502 20% 41% 39% 458 502 37% 22%	504 16% 54% 30% 505 504 38% 25%	588 10% 62% 28% 683 588 29% 35%	595 12% 63% 26% 608 595 33% 32%	448 18% 47% 36% 444 448 37% 24%	160 15% 60% 25% 152 160 36% 32%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28%	889 17% 59% 24% 858 889 36% 37%	941 15% 45% 40% 972 941 34% 19%	236 24% 45% 31% 	502 20% 41% 39% 458 502 37% 22%	504 16% 54% 30% 505 504 38% 25%	588 10% 62% 28% 683 588 29% 35%	595 12% 63% 26% 608 595 33% 32%	448 18% 47% 36% 444 448 37% 24%	160 15% 60% 25% 152 160 36% 32%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28% 37%	889 17% 59% 24% 858 889 36% 37% 27%	941 15% 45% 40% 972 941 34% 19% 47%	236 24% 45% 31% 184 236 41% 28% 32%	502 20% 41% 39% 458 502 37% 22% 41%	504 16% 54% 30% 505 504 38% 25% 38%	588 10% 62% 28% 683 588 29% 35% 35% 36%	595 12% 63% 26% 608 595 33% 32% 35%	448 18% 47% 36% 444 448 37% 24% 39%	160 15% 60% 25% 152 160 36% 32% 33%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam Unweighted base	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830	889 17% 59% 24% 858 889 36% 37% 27% 858	941 15% 45% 40% 972 941 34% 19% 47%	236 24% 45% 31% 184 236 41% 28% 32% 184	502 20% 41% 39% 458 502 37% 22% 41%	504 16% 54% 30% 505 504 38% 25% 38% 505	588 10% 62% 28% 683 588 29% 35% 35% 36%	595 12% 63% 26% 608 595 33% 32% 32% 35%	448 18% 47% 36% 444 448 37% 24% 39%	160 15% 60% 25% 152 160 36% 32% 33%
Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam Unweighted base Base	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830 1830	889 17% 59% 24% 858 889 36% 37% 27% 858 889	941 15% 45% 40% 972 941 34% 19% 47% 972 941	236 24% 45% 31% 184 236 41% 28% 32% 184 286	502 20% 41% 39% 458 502 37% 22% 41% 458 502	504 16% 54% 30% 505 504 38% 25% 38% 505 504	588 10% 62% 28% 683 588 29% 35% 35% 36% 683 588	595 12% 63% 26% 608 595 33% 32% 35% 608 595	448 18% 47% 36% 444 448 37% 24% 39% 444 448	160 15% 60% 25% 152 160 36% 32% 33% 152 160



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			Ge	nder		Ą	ge		2019	GE election	n vote
		Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem
The Philippines											
	Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
	Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
	Should	36%	38%	35%	43%	37%	39%	31%	34%	39%	40%
	Should not	22%	31%	14%	17%	19%	20%	30%	28%	18%	26%
	Don't know	41%	31%	51%	40%	44%	41%	39%	39%	43%	35%
razil											
	Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
	Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	444	160
	Should	34%	37%	32%	40%	37%	38%	26%	30%	37%	36%
	Should not	24%	33%	16%	40 % 19%	19%	21%	34%	31%	20%	25%
	Don't know	42%	31%	52%	41%	44%	40%	41%	39%	43%	38%
	DOILT KHOW	42 /0	5170	5270	4170	44 70	4070	4170	5370	4070	5070
rgentina											
	Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
	Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
	Should	31%	31%	31%	42%	33%	34%	22%	25%	34%	32%
	Should not	29%	40%	19%	19%	21%	27%	42%	39%	24%	29%
	Don't know	40%	29%	51%	39%	46%	39%	37%	36%	43%	39%
outh Africa											
	Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
	Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
	Should	34%	36%	33%	47%	34%	34%	30%	31%	36%	36%
	Should not	26%	36%	18%	22%	21%	25%	34%	33%	23%	28%
	Don't know	39%	29%	49%	31%	45%	41%	37%	36%	41%	36%
rael											
	Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
	Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
	Should	22%	26%	18%	17%	20%	22%	25%	28%	17%	18%
	Should not	43%	49%	37%	44%	42%	43%	43%	41%	51%	45%
	Don't know	35%	25%	45%	39%	38%	35%	32%	31%	33%	37%



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		Ge	nder		A	ge		2019	GE election	n vote
	Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem
Saudi Arabia										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Should	21%	24%	18%	25%	24%	19%	19%	23%	18%	17%
Should not	43%	50%	36%	42%	38%	43%	48%	44%	47%	50%
Don't know	36%	26%	46%	33%	38%	38%	33%	33%	35%	33%
Egypt										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	972	236	502	504	588	595	444	160
Should	31%	34%	28%	41%	32%	32%	25%	27%	34%	31%
Should not	29%	38%	21%	21%	23%	30%	37%	37%	27%	32%
Don't know	40%	28%	51%	38%	45%	38%	38%	36%	40%	36%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or										
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe?	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or	1830 1830	858 889	972 941	184 236	458 502	505 504	683 588	608 595	444	152
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base	1830 1830 15%									-
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Base	1830 15%	889 19%	941 12%	236 12%	502 19%	504 15%	588 15%	595 16%	448 17%	160 12%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased	1830 15% 39%	889 19% 44%	941 12% 34%	236 12% 43%	502 19% 41%	504 15% 36%	588 15% 39%	595 16% 40%	448 17% 38%	160 12% 46%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither	1830 15% 39% 20%	889 19% 44% 22%	941 12% 34% 19%	236 12% 43% 15%	502 19% 41% 11%	504 15% 36% 24%	588 15% 39% 27%	595 16% 40% 25%	448 17% 38% 20%	160 12% 46% 21%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither Don't know Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or	1830 15% 39% 20%	889 19% 44% 22%	941 12% 34% 19%	236 12% 43% 15%	502 19% 41% 11%	504 15% 36% 24%	588 15% 39% 27%	595 16% 40% 25%	448 17% 38% 20%	160 12% 46% 21%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither Don't know Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia?	1830 15% 39% 20% 25%	889 19% 44% 22% 15%	941 12% 34% 19% 35%	236 12% 43% 15% 30%	502 19% 41% 11% 30%	504 15% 36% 24% 26%	588 15% 39% 27% 19%	595 16% 40% 25% 19%	448 17% 38% 20% 25%	160 12% 46% 21% 21%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither Don't know Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia? Unweighted base	1830 15% 39% 20% 25% 1830	889 19% 44% 22% 15%	941 12% 34% 19% 35%	236 12% 43% 15% 30%	502 19% 41% 11% 30%	504 15% 36% 24% 26%	588 15% 39% 27% 19%	595 16% 40% 25% 19%	448 17% 38% 20% 25%	160 12% 46% 21% 21%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither Don't know Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia? Unweighted base Base	1830 15% 39% 20% 25% 1830 1830	889 19% 44% 22% 15% 858 889	941 12% 34% 19% 35% 972 941	236 12% 43% 15% 30% 184 236	502 19% 41% 11% 30% 458 502	504 15% 36% 24% 26% 505 504	588 15% 39% 27% 19% 683 588	595 16% 40% 25% 19% 608 595	448 17% 38% 20% 25% 444 448	160 12% 46% 21% 21% 152 160
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither Don't know Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia? Unweighted base Base Generally improved relations between the West and Russia	1830 15% 39% 20% 25% 1830 1830 5%	889 19% 44% 22% 15% 858 889 6%	941 12% 34% 19% 35% 972 941 4%	236 12% 43% 15% 30% 184 236 8%	502 19% 41% 30% 458 502 6%	504 15% 36% 24% 26% 505 505 504 5%	588 15% 39% 27% 19% 683 588 4%	595 16% 40% 25% 19% 608 595 4%	448 17% 38% 20% 25% 444 448 4%	160 12% 46% 21% 21% 152 160 10%



Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

		Ge	nder		A	ge		2019	GE electior	vote
	Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem
How effective, if at all, do you think the United Nations is at preventing wars around the world?										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Very effective	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%
Somewhat effective	34%	32%	36%	37%	33%	33%	36%	35%	36%	38%
Not very effective	30%	34%	27%	27%	24%	30%	36%	31%	33%	37%
Not effective at all	13%	18%	9%	9%	14%	15%	14%	15%	9%	8%
Don't know	18%	12%	24%	21%	23%	19%	13%	14%	18%	13%
Vould you like to see the United Nations have more, less or the same amount of influence on member countries as t has now?										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941		502	504	588	FOF		
More influence than now	33%			236				595	448	160
		38%	28%	28%	24%	33%	42%	31%	37%	49%
Less influence than now	11%	14%	8%	28% 13%	24% 12%	33% 11%	42% 9%	31% 14%	37% 7%	49% 11%
Less influence than now The same influence as now	11% 27%	14% 27%	8% 27%	28% 13% 25%	24% 12% 26%	33% 11% 26%	42% 9% 30%	31% 14% 33%	37% 7% 22%	49% 11% 24%
Less influence than now	11%	14%	8%	28% 13%	24% 12%	33% 11%	42% 9%	31% 14%	37% 7%	49% 11%
Less influence than now The same influence as now Don't know	11% 27%	14% 27%	8% 27%	28% 13% 25%	24% 12% 26%	33% 11% 26%	42% 9% 30%	31% 14% 33%	37% 7% 22%	49% 11% 24%
Less influence than now The same influence as now Don't know	11% 27%	14% 27%	8% 27%	28% 13% 25%	24% 12% 26%	33% 11% 26%	42% 9% 30%	31% 14% 33%	37% 7% 22%	49% 11% 24%
Less influence than now The same influence as now Don't know /ould you support or oppose the formation of a UN army?	11% 27% 29%	14% 27% 20%	8% 27% 37%	28% 13% 25% 35%	24% 12% 26% 38%	33% 11% 26% 30%	42% 9% 30% 18%	31% 14% 33% 23%	37% 7% 22% 33%	49% 11% 24% 16%
Less influence than now The same influence as now Don't know Jould you support or oppose the formation of a UN army? Unweighted base	11% 27% 29% 1830	14% 27% 20% 858	8% 27% 37% 972	28% 13% 25% 35% 184	24% 12% 26% 38%	33% 11% 26% 30% 505	42% 9% 30% 18%	31% 14% 33% 23% 608	37% 7% 22% 33%	49% 11% 24% 16%
Less influence than now The same influence as now Don't know Vould you support or oppose the formation of a UN army? Unweighted base Base	11% 27% 29% 1830 1830	14% 27% 20% 858 889	8% 27% 37% 972 941	28% 13% 25% 35% 184 236	24% 12% 26% 38% 458 502	33% 11% 26% 30% 505 504	42% 9% 30% 18% 683 588	31% 14% 33% 23% 608 595	37% 7% 22% 33% 444 448	49% 11% 24% 16% 152 160



Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

		Ge	nder		Ą	ge		2019	GE election	vote
	Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem
How likely, if at all, do you think the UK will be directly involved in a war (i.e. with troops on the ground, fighting) in the next five years?										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Very likely	12%	14%	10%	7%	11%	14%	11%	12%	13%	12%
Somewhat likely	43%	42%	44%	40%	42%	44%	44%	47%	40%	47%
Somewhat unlikely	24%	25%	22%	28%	22%	20%	27%	23%	23%	27%
Very unlikely	8%	10%	6%	13%	11%	8%	5%	8%	8%	6%
Don't know	13%	9%	17%	12%	14%	13%	13%	10%	16%	8%
Unweighted base Base	1830 1830	858 889	972 941	184 236	458 502	505 504	683 588	608 595	444 448	152 160
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
		889	75%	72%	78%	504 86%	588 86%	90%	448 80%	86%
Is a reason to go to war	82% 8%	4%	75% 11%	12%	9%	86% 6%	7%	90% 4%	9%	86% 7%
Is not a reason to go to war Don't know	8% 10%	4% 6%	11%	12%	9%	6% 8%	7%	4% 5%	9% 11%	
	10%	0%	14%	10%	14%	8%	1 %	5%		
If a UK ally is being attacked									1170	7%
Invision to a second	1000									7%
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	7%
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	444 448	7% 152 160
Base Is a reason to go to war	1830 52%	889 65%	941 39%	236 38%	502 48%	504 56%	588 57%	595 61%	444 448 49%	7% 152 160 57%
Base	1830 52% 26%	889 65% 21%	941 39% 32%	236 38% 35%	502 48% 28%	504 56% 22%	588 57% 25%	595 61% 22%	444 448 49% 29%	7% 152 160 57% 23%
Base Is a reason to go to war	1830 52%	889 65%	941 39%	236 38%	502 48%	504 56%	588 57%	595 61%	444 448 49%	7% 152 160 57%
Base Is a reason to go to war Is not a reason to go to war Don't know	1830 52% 26%	889 65% 21%	941 39% 32%	236 38% 35%	502 48% 28%	504 56% 22%	588 57% 25%	595 61% 22%	444 448 49% 29%	7% 152 160 57% 23%
Base Is a reason to go to war Is not a reason to go to war Don't know	1830 52% 26%	889 65% 21%	941 39% 32%	236 38% 35%	502 48% 28%	504 56% 22%	588 57% 25%	595 61% 22%	444 448 49% 29%	7% 152 160 57% 23%
Base Is a reason to go to war Is not a reason to go to war Don't know If a country that is not an ally of the UK is being attacked	1830 52% 26% 22%	889 65% 21% 14%	941 39% 32% 29%	236 38% 35% 26%	502 48% 28% 24%	504 56% 22% 21%	588 57% 25% 19%	595 61% 22% 18%	444 448 49% 29% 22%	7% 152 160 57% 23% 20%
Base Is a reason to go to war Is not a reason to go to war Don't know If a country that is not an ally of the UK is being attacked Unweighted base	1830 52% 26% 22% 1830	889 65% 21% 14% 858	941 39% 32% 29% 972	236 38% 35% 26% 184	502 48% 28% 24% 458	504 56% 22% 21%	588 57% 25% 19% 683	595 61% 22% 18%	444 448 49% 29% 22% 444	7% 152 160 57% 23% 20%
Base Is a reason to go to war Is not a reason to go to war Don't know If a country that is not an ally of the UK is being attacked Unweighted base Base	1830 52% 26% 22% 1830 1830	889 65% 21% 14% 858 889	941 39% 32% 29% 972 941	236 38% 35% 26% 184 236	502 48% 28% 24% 458 502	504 56% 22% 21% 505 504	588 57% 25% 19% 683 588	595 61% 22% 18% 608 595	444 448 49% 29% 22% 444 448	152 160 57% 23% 20%



Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Ger	nder		Ą	ge	2019 GE election vote				
Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem	

To prevent ethnic cleansing/mass expulsion of people

Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
ls a reason to go to war	43%	45%	42%	44%	49%	45%	36%	37%	57%	51%
Is not a reason to go to war	32%	34%	30%	26%	26%	31%	39%	41%	22%	23%
Don't know	25%	22%	29%	30%	25%	24%	25%	22%	22%	26%

Given what you know now, do you think the UK was right or wrong to take military action in the following wars...?

Second World War (1939-45)										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Right	82%	90%	76%	73%	73%	85%	92%	89%	85%	92%
Wrong	3%	4%	3%	8%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Don't know	14%	7%	21%	19%	23%	12%	6%	9%	12%	7%
Falklands War (1982)										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Right	51%	63%	39%	23%	32%	56%	73%	76%	41%	54%
Wrong	18%	17%	19%	15%	21%	18%	16%	6%	29%	18%
Don't know	31%	21%	42%	61%	47%	26%	11%	18%	30%	28%
Gulf War (1990-91)										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Right	26%	35%	18%	17%	19%	29%	34%	36%	24%	26%
Wrong	32%	37%	26%	18%	19%	41%	39%	32%	36%	30%
Don't know	42%	28%	55%	65%	61%	29%	27%	32%	40%	45%



Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

		Ge	nder		Ą	ge		2019	GE election	ı vote
	Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem
Iraq War (2003-11)										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Right	16%	20%	12%	16%	15%	16%	16%	18%	11%	20%
Wrong	54%	62%	46%	44%	52%	57%	57%	52%	65%	52%
Don't know	30%	18%	42%	40%	34%	27%	26%	30%	24%	29%
Afghanistan War (2001-21)										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Right	20%	25%	15%	17%	18%	22%	20%	25%	15%	25%
Wrong	48%	55%	42%	41%	47%	48%	53%	47%	58%	42%
Don't know	32%	20%	43%	42%	35%	30%	27%	29%	27%	32%
Kosovo War (1998-99)										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Right	29%	38%	19%	17%	23%	36%	32%	31%	33%	40%
Wrong	21%	24%	19%	15%	13%	23%	28%	23%	20%	12%
Don't know	50%	38%	62%	69%	64%	41%	39%	46%	47%	48%
How confident, if at all, are you in the ability of the British army to defend the UK if it were attacked by another country?										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Very confident	12%	15%	9%	12%	13%	12%	10%	14%	11%	7%
Somewhat confident	39%	40%	38%	40%	42%	40%	35%	40%	39%	51%
Not very confident	29%	29%	30%	25%	22%	29%	38%	31%	30%	30%
Not at all confident	10%	10%	10%	6%	8%	12%	12%	12%	10%	8%
Don't know	10%	6%	13%	17%	14%	8%	5%	4%	10%	5%



Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Ger	nder		Ą	ge	2019 GE election vote				
Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem	

Based on what you have read or heard, do you think the UK should increase, decrease or make no change to the level of money spent on the military?

Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Increase significantly	30%	35%	25%	13%	17%	30%	47%	48%	21%	24%
Increase moderately	32%	33%	31%	32%	27%	34%	35%	34%	31%	41%
Make no change	16%	17%	16%	21%	25%	15%	9%	9%	22%	20%
Decrease moderately	3%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	2%	1%	5%	3%
Decrease significantly	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	3%	2%	1%	6%	1%
Don't know	15%	8%	21%	22%	22%	16%	5%	7%	15%	11%
Vhen it comes to possessing nuclear weapons, which of										
nese best reflects your view?	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
nese best reflects your view? Unweighted base	1830	858 889	972 941	184	458	505 504	683 588	608 595	444	152
nese best reflects your view?	1830 1830 23%	858 889 32%	972 941 14%	184 236 18%	458 502 19%	505 504 24%	683 588 28%	608 595 35%	444 448 17%	152 160 25%
nese best reflects your view? Unweighted base Base Nuclear weapons should be limited to those countries that	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
nese best reflects your view? Unweighted base Base Nuclear weapons should be limited to those countries that already have them Other countries should be able to develop and acquire nuclear	1830 23%	889 32%	941 14%	236 18%	502 19%	504 24%	588 28%	595 35%	448	160 25%

The UK is one of the countries in the world that possess nuclear weapons. Does the UK having nuclear weapons make you feel safer or less safe?

Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Safer	29%	39%	20%	29%	29%	26%	32%	43%	20%	27%
Less safe	24%	20%	27%	29%	26%	25%	19%	13%	33%	23%
Neither	39%	35%	42%	29%	34%	42%	44%	39%	38%	44%
Don't know	8%	6%	10%	13%	11%	7%	5%	5%	10%	6%



Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

		Ge	nder		А	ge		2019	GE election	n vote
	Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem
Are nuclear weapons making the world a safer or a more dangerous place?										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
A safer place	11%	16%	5%	4%	7%	11%	16%	19%	7%	9%
A more dangerous place	67%	60%	73%	76%	71%	63%	62%	55%	75%	68%
Neither	12%	15%	9%	12%	7%	16%	14%	18%	8%	14%
Don't know	10%	8%	13%	9%	14%	10%	8%	9%	10%	8%
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184 236	458	505	683	608	444	152
uclear weapons in a counter-attack?	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base I would support Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter-	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
attack	55%	67%	45%	44%	47%	56%	67%	74%	40%	51%
I would oppose Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter- attack	22%	17%	26%	34%	27%	21%	13%	8%	33%	27%
Don't know	23%	16%	29%	22%	26%	24%	20%	17%	27%	21%
Do you think it could ever be acceptable for a country to ise nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been ittacked by nuclear weapons)?										
	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Unweighted base			-							
Unweighted base Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
-		889 9%	941 3%	236 4%	502 8%	504 6%	588 4%	8%	448 4%	
Base	1830									160



Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

		Ge	nder		А	ge		2019	GE election	n vote
	Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem
Could it ever be acceptable for the UK to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
It could be acceptable	6%	10%	3%	8%	8%	6%	5%	10%	4%	4%
It could not be acceptable	83%	82%	84%	76%	80%	83%	89%	82%	88%	87%
Don't know	10%	8%	13%	16%	12%	11%	6%	8%	8%	9%
country? Unweighted base Base	1830 1830	858 889	972 941	184 236	458 502	505 504	683 588	608 595	444 448	152 160
l have	36%	41%	32%	33%	34%	40%	37%	37%	42%	43%
I have not	58%	54%	62%	59%	58%	55%	59%	59%	54%	54%
Don't know	6%	5%	6%	8%	8%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%
Do you think countries that have nuclear weapons should retain or get rid of them?										
Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Countries with nuclear weapons should retain them	14%	18%	10%	12%	10%	16%	15%	22%	7%	13%
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, but only if ALL countries get rid of them	65%	64%	65%	60%	62%	64%	70%	69%	66%	65%
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, regardless of whether other countries get rid of them or not	11%	10%	12%	15%	12%	11%	9%	2%	18%	12%



Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Ger	nder		Ą	ge	2019 GE election vote				
Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem	

Do you think that there will ever be a time where there are

no wars and military conflicts in the world?

Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
There definitely will	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
There probably will	6%	8%	5%	11%	8%	7%	3%	5%	7%	7%
There probably will not	44%	40%	47%	39%	45%	39%	49%	40%	45%	61%
There definitely will not	41%	44%	39%	35%	35%	48%	43%	50%	37%	28%
Don't know	7%	6%	7%	12%	10%	5%	3%	3%	8%	4%

You said in the previous question that you think there will be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world. When do you think that time will come?

Unweighted base	150	86	64	25	53	40	32	39	41	12
Base	157	94	63	33	53	41	29	40	42	13
In 10 years from now or less	7%	7%	6%	5%	4%	9%	12%	10%	4%	9%
In 11-20 years from now	12%	8%	18%	6%	19%	9%	11%	14%	16%	22%
In 21-30 years from now	11%	16%	4%	20%	11%	10%	4%	11%	11%	-
In 31-50 years from now	12%	13%	11%	12%	9%	11%	18%	16%	13%	-
In 51-100 years from now	13%	13%	14%	14%	15%	11%	13%	9%	13%	20%
In more than 100 years from now	26%	27%	26%	33%	23%	28%	23%	29%	22%	49%
Don't know	18%	16%	21%	11%	20%	22%	19%	11%	22%	-

In 50 years do you think the world will be a more or less peaceful place than now, or about the same?

Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
A more peaceful place	10%	12%	8%	16%	14%	8%	7%	6%	12%	13%
A less peaceful place	42%	41%	43%	40%	36%	44%	44%	46%	37%	34%
Same as now	29%	30%	29%	18%	30%	30%	32%	31%	32%	34%
Don't know	19%	18%	20%	26%	20%	17%	17%	17%	18%	19%



Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Ger	nder		Ą	ge		2019	GE election	vote
Total	Male	Female	16-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Con	Lab	Lib dem

How much do you know about the Geneva Conventions?

Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
I know what they are and what they stipulate	16%	22%	11%	16%	16%	15%	18%	15%	18%	16%
I know what they are but I don't know what they stipulate	35%	39%	31%	21%	28%	36%	47%	44%	37%	47%
I have heard of the Geneva Conventions, but I don't know what they are	39%	34%	44%	38%	41%	45%	33%	36%	38%	33%
I have never heard of the Geneva Conventions	9%	5%	14%	24%	16%	4%	2%	4%	7%	4%

The Geneva Conventions are internationally recognised treaties that establish the rights and responsibilities of sides that are engaged in military conflicts (such as the treatment of civilians and prisoners of war). Do you think having these treaties is a good thing or a bad thing?

Unweighted base	1830	858	972	184	458	505	683	608	444	152
Base	1830	889	941	236	502	504	588	595	448	160
Having these treaties is a good thing	80%	84%	76%	74%	74%	80%	87%	83%	86%	90%
Having these treaties is a bad thing	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Neither	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	7%	7%	7%	4%	3%
Don't know	12%	8%	16%	16%	18%	11%	6%	9%	10%	6%

Cell Contents (Column Percentages)

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

				Age by	Gender			
Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female

Do you think the existence of military alliances (agreements between countries that they will defend each other militarily) generally increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?

Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Increases	15%	15%	23%	20%	19%	16%	15%	10%	11%
Decreases	53%	54%	37%	51%	40%	59%	48%	70%	56%
Neither	16%	21%	13%	16%	15%	17%	17%	13%	19%
Don't know	15%	10%	27%	13%	27%	8%	20%	7%	14%

NATO is a security alliance of 32 countries from North America and Europe. NATO's fundamental goal is to safeguard the allies' freedom and security by political and military means. Do you support or oppose the existence of NATO?

Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Strongly support	47%	39%	26%	42%	32%	59%	39%	71%	50%
Somewhat support	36%	30%	50%	41%	38%	32%	39%	24%	40%
Somewhat oppose	3%	10%	4%	4%	6%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Strongly oppose	2%	7%	-	5%	-	2%	1%	1%	0%
Don't know	12%	15%	20%	8%	24%	5%	18%	2%	8%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

				Age by	Gender			
Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female

Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

Collective Security Treaty Organization

Solicetive Security Treaty organization									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
A lot	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	0%	-	1%	-
A little	5%	7%	6%	12%	3%	4%	1%	5%	2%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	11%	25%	12%	17%	8%	10%	7%	8%	9%
I have not heard of it	83%	65%	81%	67%	88%	85%	92%	86%	89%
Shanghai Cooperation Organization									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
A lot	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	-	0%	1%	-
A little	4%	10%	5%	13%	2%	5%	0%	3%	0%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	10%	19%	14%	14%	6%	11%	6%	9%	6%
I have not heard of it	86%	69%	81%	72%	92%	84%	94%	87%	93%
African Union									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
A lot	2%	8%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
A little	9%	14%	10%	19%	4%	9%	5%	14%	3%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	24%	29%	22%	29%	15%	26%	18%	32%	20%
I have not heard of it	65%	49%	65%	49%	80%	63%	76%	53%	77%
Council of South American Defense									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
A lot	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	-	-	0%	-
A little	4%	9%	3%	8%	1%	4%	1%	6%	1%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	10%	11%	14%	19%	6%	12%	7%	9%	7%
I have not heard of it	85%	78%	82%	69%	92%	85%	92%	85%	92%



Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

					Age by	Gender			
	Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female
AUKUS									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
A lot	2%	9%	1%	3%	1%	2%	-	3%	0%
A little	12%	12%	5%	24%	5%	18%	4%	23%	3%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	12%	19%	13%	18%	8%	13%	6%	14%	9%
I have not heard of it	74%	60%	81%	55%	86%	66%	90%	59%	88%
to you think the existence of NATO increases or lecreases the likelihood of war taking place?									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Increases	10%	15%	18%	17%	12%	9%	6%	4%	6%
Decreases	57%	50%	42%	56%	43%	64%	53%	73%	60%
Neither	19%	21%	14%	15%	17%	21%	21%	16%	24%
Don't know	15%	14%	26%	13%	28%	6%	20%	7%	10%
Which comes closer to your view about how NATO should be used?									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
NATO should be used only to defend member nations if they are attacked	61%	59%	62%	59%	57%	71%	55%	70%	58%
NATO should be used for defence but also be prepared to attack countries that are considered a threat	23%	22%	18%	28%	16%	20%	23%	25%	27%
Neither	4%	10%	3%	6%	6%	2%	2%	1%	5%
Don't know	12%	9%	17%	7%	20%	8%	20%	4%	10%



Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

					Age by	Gender			
	Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female
Do you think NATO should or should not be involved in numanitarian military interventions?									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
It should, regardless of UN approval	21%	28%	16%	21%	16%	28%	18%	20%	20%
It should, but only with UN approval	44%	36%	42%	51%	33%	44%	43%	56%	45%
It should not	11%	6%	3%	12%	5%	16%	8%	16%	12%
Don't know	24%	30%	39%	16%	45%	12%	31%	9%	22%
enerally speaking, would you support or oppose more suropean countries joining NATO?									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Strongly support	36%	33%	20%	35%	28%	41%	36%	45%	37%
Somewhat support	40%	34%	40%	40%	33%	45%	38%	40%	45%
Somewhat oppose	4%	9%	7%	3%	5%	4%	3%	6%	1%
Strongly oppose	2%	4%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Don't know	18%	20%	32%	18%	33%	7%	22%	7%	15%
lease say whether you'd support or oppose each of the ollowing joining NATO?									
eland									
Unweighted base	1421	54	67	154	161	220	190	279	296
Base	1385	81	70	178	160	227	178	226	265
Support	92%	83%	85%	96%	92%	92%	95%	90%	93%
Oppose	2%	9%	5%	1%	1%	2%	0%	4%	1%
Don't know	6%	8%	10%	3%	8%	6%	5%	6%	7%
witzerland									
Unweighted base	1421	54	67	154	161	220	190	279	296
Base	1385	81	70	178	160	227	178	226	265
Support	88%	76%	80%	90%	88%	91%	89%	88%	92%
Oppose	3%	13%	7%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	9%								



Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

						Age by	Gender			
		Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female
Austria										
	Unweighted base	1421	54	67	154	161	220	190	279	296
	Base	1385	81	70	178	160	227	178	226	265
	Support	89%	85%	79%	92%	81%	91%	92%	93%	91%
	Oppose	1%	6%	-	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	Don't know	9%	10%	21%	6%	17%	7%	8%	6%	7%
erbia										
	Unweighted base	1421	54	67	154	161	220	190	279	296
	Base	1385	81	70	178	160	220	190	279	265
	Support	50%	44%	42%	60%	40%	56%	50%	52%	46%
	Oppose	14%	22%	42% 9%	14%	40% 15%	19%	7%	18%	8%
	Don't know	36%	34%		26%	45%	25%	43%	31%	
	Don t know	30%	3470	49%	20%	45%	23%	43%	3170	46%
osnia and Herzegovina										
	Unweighted base	1421	54	67	154	161	220	190	279	296
	Base	1385	81	70	178	160	227	178	226	265
	Support	59%	52%	56%	68%	54%	64%	59%	57%	54%
	Oppose	8%	16%	3%	7%	6%	13%	3%	10%	5%
	Don't know	34%	32%	41%	24%	40%	23%	38%	33%	41%
oldova										
	Unweighted base	1421	54	67	154	161	220	190	279	296
	Base	1385	81	70	178	160	227	178	226	265
	Support	57%	55%	60%	72%	57%	62%	57%	53%	48%
	Oppose	8%	16%	3%	7%	6%	8%	4%	14%	6%
	Don't know	35%	29%	37%	21%	37%	30%	39%	33%	46%
eorgia										
	Unweighted base	1421	54	67	154	161	220	190	279	296
	Base	1385	81	70	178	160	220	190	279	290
	Support	57%	67%	56%	71%	53%	58%	55%	58%	45%
	Oppose	10%	11%	- 50%	9%	8%	15%	5%	13%	45% 9%
	Don't know	34%	22%	- 44%	20%	39%	27%	5% 40%	29%	9% 46%
	DOLLKHOW	3470	2270	44 70	20%	3970	2170	40%	2970	40%



Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

	Age by Gender								
	Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female
Ukraine									
Unweighted base	1421	54	67	154	161	220	190	279	296
Base	1385	81	70	178	160	227	178	226	265
Support	80%	71%	79%	81%	81%	77%	82%	81%	83%
Oppose	6%	9%	6%	7%	5%	8%	3%	7%	2%
Don't know	14%	21%	15%	12%	14%	15%	15%	12%	15%
Russia									
Unweighted base	1421	54	67	154	161	220	190	279	296
Ű	1385	81	70	178	160	220	178	279	290
Base									7%
Support	14%	26%	18%	21%	16%	20%	8%	11%	
Oppose	71%	54% 19%	64% 18%	67% 12%	68% 16%	70% 10%	73% 19%	77% 11%	74% 18%
	15%	1970	1070	12 /0	10 %	10,0	10,0	1170	10/0
and should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply.	15%	1970	1070	12 /0	10 /0	1070	1070	1170	1070
and should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply.	15%	80	1070	202	256	252	253	324	359
nd should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China									
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base	1830 1830	80 121	104 115	202 240	256 263	252 262	253 241	324 267	359 321
and should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should	1830 1830 16%	80 121 24%	104 115 24%	202 240 19%	256 263 20%	252 262 19%	253 241 13%	324 267 10%	359 321 10%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 1830 16% 52%	80 121 24% 50%	104 115 24% 40%	202 240 19% 52%	256 263 20% 31%	252 262 19% 60%	253 241 13% 47%	324 267 10% 69%	359 321 10% 57%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 1830 16% 52%	80 121 24% 50%	104 115 24% 40%	202 240 19% 52%	256 263 20% 31%	252 262 19% 60%	253 241 13% 47%	324 267 10% 69%	359 321 10% 57%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 1830 16% 52% 32%	80 121 24% 50% 26%	104 115 24% 40% 36%	202 240 19% 52% 29%	256 263 20% 31% 48%	252 262 19% 60% 21%	253 241 13% 47% 40%	324 267 10% 69% 21%	359 321 10% 57% 34%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830	80 121 24% 50% 26% 80	104 115 24% 40% 36% 104	202 240 19% 52% 29%	256 263 20% 31% 48%	252 262 19% 60% 21% 252	253 241 13% 47% 40% 253	324 267 10% 69% 21% 324	359 321 10% 57% 34%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830	80 121 24% 50% 26% 80 121	104 115 24% 40% 36% 104 115	202 240 19% 52% 29% 202 202 240	256 263 20% 31% 48% 256 263	252 262 19% 60% 21% 252 252 262	253 241 13% 47% 40% 253 241	324 267 10% 69% 21% 324 267	359 321 10% 57% 34% 359 321
and should NATO membership be open to any of the collowing countries? Select all that apply. Schina Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35%	80 121 24% 50% 26% 80 121 32%	104 115 24% 40% 36% 104 115 49%	202 240 19% 52% 29% 202 240 39%	256 263 20% 31% 48% 256 263 35%	252 262 19% 60% 21% 252 262 262 42%	253 241 13% 47% 40% 253 241 34%	324 267 10% 69% 21% 324 267 30%	359 321 10% 57% 34% 359 321 29%
and should NATO membership be open to any of the collowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28%	80 121 24% 50% 26% 80 121 32% 37%	104 115 24% 40% 36% 104 115 49% 17%	202 240 19% 52% 29% 202 240 39% 33%	256 263 20% 31% 48% 256 263 35% 13%	252 262 19% 60% 21% 252 262 42% 31%	253 241 13% 47% 40% 253 241 34% 18%	324 267 10% 69% 21% 324 267 30% 46%	359 321 10% 57% 34% 359 321 29% 25%
and should NATO membership be open to any of the collowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 1830 35% 28% 37%	80 121 24% 50% 26% 80 121 32% 37% 30%	104 115 24% 40% 36% 104 115 49% 17% 33%	202 240 19% 52% 29% 202 240 39% 33% 28%	256 263 20% 31% 48% 256 263 35% 13% 52%	252 262 19% 60% 21% 252 262 42% 31% 27%	253 241 13% 47% 40% 253 241 34% 18% 49%	324 267 10% 69% 21% 324 267 30% 46% 24%	359 321 10% 57% 34% 359 321 29% 25% 45%
and should NATO membership be open to any of the billowing countries? Select all that apply. Schina Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know Tietnam	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830	80 121 24% 50% 26% 80 121 32% 37% 30% 80	104 115 24% 40% 36% 104 115 49% 17% 33%	202 240 19% 52% 29% 202 240 39% 33% 28%	256 263 20% 31% 48% 256 263 35% 13% 52%	252 262 19% 60% 21% 252 262 42% 31% 27%	253 241 13% 47% 40% 253 241 34% 18% 49%	324 267 10% 69% 21% 324 267 30% 46% 24% 324	359 321 10% 57% 34% 359 321 29% 25% 45%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should On't know India Unweighted base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830 1830	80 121 24% 50% 26% 80 121 32% 37% 30% 80 121	104 115 24% 40% 36% 104 115 49% 17% 33% 104 115	202 240 19% 52% 29% 202 240 39% 33% 28% 202 202 240	256 263 20% 31% 48% 256 263 35% 13% 52% 256 263	252 262 19% 60% 21% 252 262 42% 31% 27% 252 252 262	253 241 13% 47% 40% 253 241 34% 18% 49% 253 241	324 267 10% 69% 21% 324 267 30% 46% 24% 324 324 267	359 321 10% 57% 34% 359 321 29% 25% 45% 359 321
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830	80 121 24% 50% 26% 80 121 32% 37% 30% 80	104 115 24% 40% 36% 104 115 49% 17% 33%	202 240 19% 52% 29% 202 240 39% 33% 28%	256 263 20% 31% 48% 256 263 35% 13% 52%	252 262 19% 60% 21% 252 262 42% 31% 27% 252	253 241 13% 47% 40% 253 241 34% 18% 49%	324 267 10% 69% 21% 324 267 30% 46% 24% 324	359 321 10% 57% 34% 359 321 29% 25% 45%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

			Age by Gender							
		Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female
he Philippines										
	Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
	Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
	Should	36%	39%	47%	40%	34%	44%	33%	30%	32%
	Should not	22%	26%	7%	28%	11%	26%	14%	42%	19%
	Don't know	41%	35%	46%	32%	55%	30%	53%	28%	49%
azil										
	Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
	Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
	Should	34%	35%	45%	40%	34%	44%	32%	27%	25%
	Should not	24%	29%	8%	28%	10%	25%	17%	47%	23%
	Don't know	42%	36%	46%	32%	55%	30%	51%	27%	52%
gentina	201111101	.270	0070	1070	0270	0070	0070	01.10	2.7.0	02.0
gentina	Harris Salata di Kasar	4000	80	104	000	256	252	050	324	050
	Unweighted base	1830	-		202			253		359
	Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
	Should Should not	31%	34% 32%	50%	33%	33%	38%	29%	21%	22% 29%
		29%	32%	5%	30%	12%	35%	19%	57%	
	Don't know	40%	34%	45%	37%	55%	27%	52%	22%	48%
outh Africa										
	Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
	Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
	Should	34%	46%	48%	34%	33%	39%	29%	29%	30%
	Should not	26%	29%	15%	30%	14%	32%	18%	47%	22%
	Don't know	39%	25%	37%	36%	53%	29%	53%	24%	47%
ael										
	Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
	Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
	Should	22%	22%	13%	26%	14%	26%	17%	27%	24%
	Should not	43%	46%	41%	46%	39%	52%	34%	51%	36%
	Don't know	35%	33%	46%	28%	47%	23%	49%	22%	41%



Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

	Age by Gender								
	Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female
Saudi Arabia									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Should	21%	27%	23%	26%	22%	25%	13%	22%	17%
Should not	43%	45%	38%	48%	29%	48%	37%	56%	42%
Don't know	36%	28%	39%	26%	49%	27%	50%	23%	42%
Egypt									.=
	1020	80	104	202	256	252	252	224	359
Unweighted base	1830			202	263	252	253	324 267	
Base Should	1830 31%	121 38%	115 44%	240 34%	263	37%	241 27%	267	321 23%
			44% 14%						23%
Should not Don't know	29% 40%	28%	42%	32% 34%	15% 56%	38% 25%	21% 52%	49% 24%	27% 50%
Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or									
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe?	4000		404	000	050	050	050	004	050
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased	1830 15%	121 15%	115 9%	240 24%	263 13%	262 20%	241 10%	267 15%	321 14%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased	1830 15% 39%	121 15% 48%	115 9% 38%	240 24% 46%	263 13% 36%	262 20% 38%	241 10% 34%	267 15% 47%	321 14% 32%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither	1830 15% 39% 20%	121 15% 48% 18%	115 9% 38% 12%	240 24% 46% 13%	263 13% 36% 9%	262 20% 38% 28%	241 10% 34% 19%	267 15% 47% 25%	321 14% 32% 29%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased	1830 15% 39%	121 15% 48%	115 9% 38%	240 24% 46%	263 13% 36%	262 20% 38%	241 10% 34%	267 15% 47%	321 14% 32%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither	1830 15% 39% 20%	121 15% 48% 18%	115 9% 38% 12%	240 24% 46% 13%	263 13% 36% 9%	262 20% 38% 28%	241 10% 34% 19%	267 15% 47% 25%	321 14% 32% 29%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither Don't know Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or	1830 15% 39% 20%	121 15% 48% 18%	115 9% 38% 12%	240 24% 46% 13%	263 13% 36% 9%	262 20% 38% 28%	241 10% 34% 19%	267 15% 47% 25%	321 14% 32% 29%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither Don't know Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia?	1830 15% 39% 20% 25%	121 15% 48% 18% 19%	115 9% 38% 12% 41%	240 24% 46% 13% 17%	263 13% 36% 9% 42%	262 20% 38% 28% 15%	241 10% 34% 19% 37%	267 15% 47% 25% 13%	321 14% 32% 29% 25%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither Don't know Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia? Unweighted base	1830 15% 39% 20% 25% 1830	121 15% 48% 18% 19%	115 9% 38% 12% 41%	240 24% 46% 13% 17%	263 13% 36% 9% 42% 256	262 20% 38% 28% 15% 252	241 10% 34% 19% 37% 253	267 15% 47% 25% 13% 324	321 14% 32% 29% 25% 359
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither Don't know Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia? Unweighted base Base	1830 15% 39% 20% 25% 1830 1830	121 15% 48% 18% 19% 80 121	115 9% 38% 12% 41% 104 115	240 24% 46% 13% 17% 202 240	263 13% 36% 9% 42% 256 263	262 20% 38% 28% 15% 252 262	241 10% 34% 19% 37% 253 241	267 15% 47% 25% 13% 324 267	321 14% 32% 29% 25% 359 321
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither Don't know Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia? Unweighted base Base Generally improved relations between the West and Russia	1830 15% 39% 20% 25% 1830 1830 5%	121 15% 48% 18% 19% 80 121 6%	115 9% 38% 12% 41% 104 115 10%	240 24% 46% 13% 17% 202 240 10%	263 13% 36% 9% 42% 256 263 3%	262 20% 38% 28% 15% 25%	241 10% 34% 19% 37% 253 241 4%	267 15% 47% 25% 13% 324 267 5%	321 14% 32% 29% 25% 359 321 3%

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Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

			Age by Gender								
Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female			

How effective, if at all, do you think the United Nations is at preventing wars around the world?

preventing wars around the world?									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Very effective	4%	2%	9%	9%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Somewhat effective	34%	39%	35%	34%	31%	28%	38%	30%	40%
Not very effective	30%	27%	27%	25%	24%	37%	23%	42%	31%
Not effective at all	13%	11%	6%	19%	9%	21%	10%	19%	9%
Don't know	18%	20%	23%	13%	32%	12%	27%	8%	17%
or the same amount of influence on member countries as t has now? Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
More influence than now	33%	28%	28%	31%	18%	37%	28%	50%	36%
Less influence than now	11%	14%	12%	17%	7%	14%	8%	13%	7%
The same influence as now	27%	28%	21%	29%	23%	27%	26%	26%	33%
Don't know	29%	30%	40%	23%	52%	22%	39%	11%	24%
Vould you support or oppose the formation of a UN army?									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
I would support	31%	30%	20%	36%	19%	35%	25%	38%	34%
I would oppose	30%	33%	25%	34%	27%	34%	25%	37%	27%
Don't know	39%	37%	55%	30%	53%	31%	50%	25%	40%

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				Age by	Gender			
Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female

How likely, if at all, do you think the UK will be directly involved in a war (i.e. with troops on the ground, fighting) in the next five years?

Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Very likely	12%	7%	7%	15%	8%	16%	12%	12%	10%
Somewhat likely	43%	37%	43%	40%	44%	43%	46%	45%	44%
Somewhat unlikely	24%	33%	22%	19%	24%	24%	16%	29%	25%
Very unlikely	8%	15%	10%	16%	6%	8%	7%	5%	5%
Don't know	13%	7%	18%	10%	18%	8%	19%	10%	16%
For which of the following reasons, if any, should the UK get involved in a war? f the UK is threatened directly (i.e. if its territory is attacked or under threat of attack)									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Is a reason to go to war	82%	77%	66%	86%	70%	93%	78%	94%	79%
Is not a reason to go to war	8%	8%	17%	7%	10%	3%	8%	2%	11%
Don't know	10%	15%	17%	7%	20%	3%	13%	5%	10%
a UK ally is being attacked									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Is a reason to go to war	52%	50%	26%	63%	33%	69%	42%	69%	46%
Is not a reason to go to war	26%	26%	45%	21%	34%	20%	25%	18%	30%
Don't know	22%	24%	29%	15%	33%	11%	33%	13%	24%
a country that is not an ally of the UK is being attacked									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Is a reason to go to war	6%	7%	3%	14%	2%	11%	3%	6%	2%
Is not a reason to go to war	71%	71%	72%	68%	70%	70%	65%	75%	77%
Don't know	23%	23%	25%	18%	29%	18%	32%	19%	22%



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Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

				Age by	Gender			
Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female

To prevent ethnic cleansing/mass expulsion of people

Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Is a reason to go to war	43%	39%	49%	56%	42%	47%	43%	34%	38%
Is not a reason to go to war	32%	31%	21%	25%	28%	35%	27%	42%	36%
Don't know	25%	29%	30%	20%	30%	18%	30%	24%	25%

Given what you know now, do you think the UK was right or wrong to take military action in the following wars...?

Second World War (1939-45)									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Right	82%	78%	69%	85%	61%	93%	77%	96%	89%
Wrong	3%	7%	8%	4%	4%	4%	1%	1%	2%
Don't know	14%	15%	23%	11%	35%	2%	22%	3%	9%
Falklands War (1982)									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Right	51%	33%	13%	48%	17%	71%	40%	81%	66%
Wrong	18%	12%	19%	21%	20%	19%	18%	13%	19%
Don't know	31%	55%	68%	30%	63%	11%	42%	6%	15%
Gulf War (1990-91)									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Right	26%	24%	10%	30%	9%	39%	19%	41%	28%
Wrong	32%	20%	17%	27%	12%	48%	34%	43%	35%
Don't know	42%	56%	73%	43%	78%	13%	47%	16%	37%

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					Age by	Gender			
	Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female
Iraq War (2003-11)									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Right	16%	20%	12%	19%	10%	19%	14%	21%	13%
Wrong	54%	50%	37%	61%	43%	68%	45%	63%	53%
Don't know	30%	30%	51%	19%	47%	13%	41%	16%	35%
Afghanistan War (2001-21)									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Right	20%	21%	13%	25%	12%	26%	18%	25%	17%
Wrong	48%	42%	40%	56%	38%	58%	37%	58%	49%
Don't know	32%	37%	47%	19%	49%	16%	46%	17%	34%
Kosovo War (1998-99)									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Right	29%	24%	9%	35%	11%	44%	27%	42%	25%
Wrong	21%	15%	14%	18%	9%	26%	20%	30%	27%
Don't know	50%	61%	77%	47%	80%	30%	54%	28%	48%
How confident, if at all, are you in the ability of the British army to defend the UK if it were attacked by another country?									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Very confident	12%	17%	7%	18%	9%	15%	9%	11%	10%
Somewhat confident	39%	50%	30%	41%	43%	40%	39%	35%	35%
Not very confident	29%	17%	33%	23%	21%	30%	28%	39%	37%
Not at all confident	10%	1%	11%	10%	7%	13%	10%	12%	13%
Don't know	10%	14%	19%	8%	20%	2%	14%	3%	6%

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				Age by	Gender			
Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female

Based on what you have read or heard, do you think the UK should increase, decrease or make no change to the level of money spent on the military?

Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Increase significantly	30%	18%	8%	22%	13%	38%	20%	50%	44%
Increase moderately	32%	35%	29%	28%	26%	37%	31%	34%	36%
Make no change	16%	20%	21%	30%	20%	13%	17%	8%	10%
Decrease moderately	3%	6%	6%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Decrease significantly	4%	6%	7%	5%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Dault Incom	15%	15%	29%	12%	31%	7%	24%	3%	6%
Don't know When it comes to possessing nuclear weapons, which of	15%	1370	2370	12 70	5170	170	2470	0,0	0.0
	1370	1370	2370	12 /0	5170	170	2470	0,0	0.0
Vhen it comes to possessing nuclear weapons, which of	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
When it comes to possessing nuclear weapons, which of hese best reflects your view?									
When it comes to possessing nuclear weapons, which of hese best reflects your view? Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Vhen it comes to possessing nuclear weapons, which of hese best reflects your view? Unweighted base Base Nuclear weapons should be limited to those countries that	1830 1830	80 121	104 115	202 240	256 263	252 262	253 241	324 267	359 321
Vhen it comes to possessing nuclear weapons, which of hese best reflects your view? Unweighted base Base Nuclear weapons should be limited to those countries that already have them Other countries should be able to develop and acquire nuclear	1830 1830 23%	80 121 23%	104 115 14%	202 240 26%	256 263 13%	252 262 29%	253 241 17%	324 267 45%	359 321 14%

The UK is one of the countries in the world that possess nuclear weapons. Does the UK having nuclear weapons make you feel safer or less safe?

Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Safer	29%	32%	26%	39%	20%	33%	17%	47%	20%
Less safe	24%	28%	30%	23%	29%	21%	29%	13%	24%
Neither	39%	25%	33%	32%	36%	42%	43%	38%	50%
Don't know	8%	16%	10%	7%	14%	4%	11%	3%	6%



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				Age by	Gender			
Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female

Are nuclear weapons making the world a safer or a more

dangerous place?

Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
A safer place	11%	6%	1%	11%	3%	18%	4%	25%	9%
A more dangerous place	67%	69%	83%	66%	76%	57%	70%	53%	70%
Neither	12%	17%	6%	9%	5%	20%	11%	16%	12%
Don't know	10%	9%	9%	13%	15%	5%	15%	6%	9%

In the event that the UK were attacked with nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose Britain using

nuclear weapons in a counter-attack?

Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
I would support Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter- attack	55%	51%	37%	60%	35%	65%	46%	81%	55%
I would oppose Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter- attack	22%	26%	43%	22%	31%	17%	25%	8%	17%
Don't know	23%	23%	21%	18%	34%	19%	29%	11%	28%

Do you think it could ever be acceptable for a country to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?

Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
It could be acceptable	6%	7%	2%	11%	5%	10%	1%	6%	2%
It could not be acceptable	84%	77%	81%	82%	76%	84%	88%	89%	89%
Don't know	10%	16%	17%	7%	19%	6%	11%	6%	9%

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					Age by	Gender			
	Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female
Could it ever be acceptable for the UK to use nuclear veapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear veapons)?									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
It could be acceptable	6%	10%	6%	12%	4%	10%	2%	9%	2%
It could not be acceptable	83%	73%	80%	82%	78%	81%	85%	86%	91%
Don't know	10%	17%	14%	6%	18%	9%	13%	5%	7%
Before reading this question, have you ever considered what you would do in case of a nuclear attack on your country?									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
I have	36%	35%	31%	41%	28%	42%	38%	43%	32%
I have not	58%	56%	63%	52%	64%	55%	55%	54%	64%
Don't know	6%	10%	6%	7%	8%	3%	7%	4%	5%
Do you think countries that have nuclear weapons should etain or get rid of them?									
Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Countries with nuclear weapons should retain them	14%	17%	6%	12%	9%	24%	8%	19%	12%
ountries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, but only if ALL countries get rid of them	65%	54%	65%	67%	58%	60%	68%	72%	68%
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, regardless of whether other countries get rid of them or not	11%	11%	18%	11%	14%	13%	8%	7%	10%

Don't know

11%

18%

10%

11%

19%

4%

15%

3%

10%

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				Age by	Gender			
Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female

Do you think that there will ever be a time where there are

no wars and military conflicts in the world?

Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
There definitely will	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
There probably will	6%	15%	7%	10%	6%	5%	9%	5%	2%
There probably will not	44%	32%	46%	40%	49%	38%	39%	44%	52%
There definitely will not	41%	38%	33%	37%	33%	51%	44%	45%	42%
Don't know	7%	11%	13%	9%	10%	3%	8%	3%	3%

You said in the previous question that you think there will be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world. When do you think that time will come?

Unweighted base	150	16	9	30	23	18	22	22	10
Base	157	23	10	32	21	18	23	21	9
In 10 years from now or less	7%	3%	9%	6%	-	13%	5%	10%	17%
In 11-20 years from now	12%	-	19%	15%	24%	5%	12%	9%	17%
In 21-30 years from now	11%	28%	-	16%	4%	14%	8%	5%	-
In 31-50 years from now	12%	14%	10%	11%	8%	12%	10%	17%	22%
In 51-100 years from now	13%	14%	12%	16%	13%	4%	16%	12%	13%
In more than 100 years from now	26%	35%	26%	20%	28%	26%	31%	28%	10%
Don't know	18%	5%	24%	17%	23%	26%	18%	19%	20%

In 50 years do you think the world will be a more or less peaceful place than now, or about the same?

Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
A more peaceful place	10%	17%	14%	17%	10%	9%	7%	8%	6%
A less peaceful place	42%	46%	35%	35%	38%	43%	46%	41%	46%
Same as now	29%	10%	26%	31%	30%	34%	26%	34%	31%
Don't know	19%	27%	26%	17%	22%	14%	20%	17%	17%



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	Age by Gender										
Total	16-24/Male	16- 24/Female	25-39/Male	25- 39/Female	40-59/Male	40- 59/Female	60+/Male	60+/Female			

How much do you know about the Geneva Conventions?

Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
I know what they are and what they stipulate	16%	20%	12%	24%	8%	21%	10%	24%	14%
I know what they are but I don't know what they stipulate	35%	26%	15%	33%	23%	38%	33%	53%	42%
I have heard of the Geneva Conventions, but I don't know what they are	39%	38%	39%	38%	43%	40%	50%	23%	42%
I have never heard of the Geneva Conventions	9%	16%	33%	6%	25%	2%	7%	1%	3%

The Geneva Conventions are internationally recognised treaties that establish the rights and responsibilities of sides that are engaged in military conflicts (such as the treatment of civilians and prisoners of war). Do you think having these treaties is a good thing or a bad thing?

Unweighted base	1830	80	104	202	256	252	253	324	359
Base	1830	121	115	240	263	262	241	267	321
Having these treaties is a good thing	80%	75%	74%	81%	67%	88%	72%	88%	86%
Having these treaties is a bad thing	2%	7%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Neither	6%	6%	3%	4%	8%	7%	6%	6%	8%
Don't know	12%	12%	21%	13%	23%	4%	20%	5%	6%

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Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

Total	Age group 40		Age group (under 40/ 40+) by Gender						
	under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female			

Do you think the existence of military alliances (agreements between countries that they will defend each other militarily) generally increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Increases	15%	19%	13%	18%	20%	13%	13%
Decreases	53%	45%	58%	53%	38%	65%	53%
Neither	16%	16%	17%	18%	15%	15%	18%
Don't know	15%	19%	12%	11%	27%	7%	16%

NATO is a security alliance of 32 countries from North America and Europe. NATO's fundamental goal is to safeguard the allies' freedom and security by political and military means. Do you support or oppose the existence of NATO?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Strongly support	47%	35%	55%	41%	29%	65%	45%
Somewhat support	36%	41%	34%	40%	42%	28%	40%
Somewhat oppose	3%	6%	2%	5%	6%	2%	2%
Strongly oppose	2%	3%	1%	5%	-	2%	1%
Don't know	12%	16%	8%	9%	24%	3%	13%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Age group 40	•	Age group (under 40/ 40+) by Gender					
Total	under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female		

Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

Collective Security Treaty Organization

Conective Security Treaty Organization							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
A lot	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	-
A little	5%	7%	3%	11%	4%	4%	2%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	11%	14%	8%	20%	9%	9%	8%
I have not heard of it	83%	77%	88%	65%	87%	86%	90%
Shanghai Cooperation Organization							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
A lot	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
A little	4%	7%	2%	12%	2%	4%	0%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	10%	11%	8%	16%	7%	10%	6%
I have not heard of it	86%	80%	90%	70%	90%	86%	93%
African Union							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
A lot	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	1%	1%
A little	9%	11%	8%	18%	6%	12%	4%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	24%	22%	24%	28%	16%	29%	19%
I have not heard of it	65%	64%	67%	49%	77%	58%	76%
Council of South American Defense							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
A lot	1%	2%	0%	4%	1%	0%	-
A little	4%	5%	3%	9%	2%	5%	1%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	10%	12%	9%	15%	8%	11%	7%
I have not heard of it	85%	81%	89%	72%	89%	85%	92%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

	Total	Age group 40	•	Age	group (under 4	10/ 40+) by G	iender
		under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female
AUKUS							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
A lot	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	0%
A little	12%	12%	12%	20%	5%	21%	4%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	12%	14%	10%	19%	9%	14%	8%
I have not heard of it	74%	72%	76%	57%	85%	63%	89%
Do you think the existence of NATO increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?	1000	500	1100	222	000	570	010
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Increases	10%	15%	6%	16%	15%	6%	6%
Decreases	57%	48%	63%	56%	41%	69%	57%
Neither	19%	17%	20%	17%	17%	18%	23%
Don't know	15%	20%	11%	11%	27%	7%	15%
Which comes closer to your view about how NATO should be used?							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
NATO should be used only to defend member nations if they are attacked	61%	60%	63%	61%	58%	70%	56%
NATO should be used for defence but also be prepared to attack countries that are considered a threat	23%	21%	24%	26%	17%	22%	26%
Neither	4%	6%	3%	7%	5%	2%	4%
Don't know	12%	13%	10%	6%	19%	6%	14%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Age group 40	•	Age group (under 40/ 40+) by Gender						
Total	under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female			

Do you think NATO should or should not be involved in

humanitarian military interventions?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
It should, regardless of UN approval	21%	19%	22%	22%	16%	24%	19%
It should, but only with UN approval	44%	42%	47%	49%	35%	50%	44%
It should not	11%	8%	13%	11%	5%	16%	10%
Don't know	24%	32%	19%	18%	44%	11%	26%

Generally speaking, would you support or oppose more

European countries joining NATO?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Strongly support	36%	30%	40%	35%	26%	43%	37%
Somewhat support	40%	37%	42%	39%	35%	42%	42%
Somewhat oppose	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%	2%
Strongly oppose	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	1%
Don't know	18%	25%	13%	17%	33%	7%	18%

Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

Ireland

Unweighted base	1421	407	985	196	211	499	486
Base	1385	454	897	241	213	453	443
Support	92%	90%	92%	91%	89%	91%	93%
Oppose	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%
Don't know	6%	7%	6%	5%	9%	6%	6%
_							
Unweighted base	1421	407	985	196	211	499	486
Base	1385	454	897	241	213	453	443
Support	88%	86%	90%	86%	86%	89%	90%
Oppose	3%	5%	2%	6%	4%	2%	2%
Don't know	9%	9%	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%

Switzerland

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

		Total	Age group 40		Age	group (under 4	10/ 40+) by G	ender
			under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female
Austria								
	Unweighted base	1421	407	985	196	211	499	486
	Base	1385	454	897	241	213	453	443
	Support	89%	85%	92%	89%	81%	92%	92%
	Oppose	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	Don't know	9%	13%	7%	8%	18%	7%	8%
Serbia								
	Unweighted base	1421	407	985	196	211	499	486
	Base	1385	454	897	241	213	453	443
	Support	50%	48%	51%	56%	39%	54%	48%
	Oppose	14%	15%	13%	16%	14%	18%	7%
	Don't know	36%	37%	36%	28%	47%	28%	45%
Bosnia and Herzegovina							-	
	Unweighted base	1421	407	985	196	211	499	486
	Base	1385	454	897	241	213	453	443
	Support	59%	60%	58%	65%	54%	61%	56%
	Oppose	8%	8%	8%	10%	5%	11%	5%
	Don't know	34%	33%	34%	25%	41%	28%	40%
Moldova	Don thatom	0170	0070	0170	2070	4170	2070	1070
violuova	the second second second	4404	407	005	400	011	400	400
	Unweighted base	1421	407	985	196	211	499	486
	Base	1385 57%	454 62%	897 55%	241 66%	213 57%	453 58%	443 51%
	Support	57% 8%	8%	55% 8%	10%	57%	58% 11%	51%
	Oppose Don't know	35%	30%	37%	23%	38%	32%	43%
Casarda	DOILT KNOW	3070	30%	3170	2370	30%	3270	4370
Georgia								
	Unweighted base	1421	407	985	196	211	499	486
	Base	1385	454	897	241	213	453	443
	Support	57%	61%	53%	69%	53%	58%	49%
	Oppose	10%	8%	11%	10%	6%	14%	7%
	Don't know	34%	30%	36%	21%	41%	28%	44%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

		Age group 40	(under 40/)+)	Age group (under 40/ 40+) by Gender			Gender
	Total	under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female
Ukraine							
Unweighted base	1421	407	985	196	211	499	486
Base	1385	454	897	241	213	453	443
Support	80%	79%	81%	79%	79%	79%	82%
Oppose	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	7%	3%
Don't know	14%	14%	14%	13%	15%	14%	15%
Russia							
Unweighted base	1421	407	985	196	211	499	486
Base	1385	454	897	241	213	453	443
Support	14%	20%	12%	23%	17%	15%	8%
Oppose	71%	65%	74%	63%	66%	74%	74%
Don't know	15%	15%	15%	14%	17%	11%	18%
following countries? Select all that apply. China							
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should	1830 16%	677 21%	1092 13%	326 21%	351 21%	529 14%	563 11%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not	1830 16% 52%	677 21% 42%	1092 13% 58%	326 21% 52%	351 21% 33%	529 14% 64%	563 11% 53%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should	1830 16%	677 21%	1092 13%	326 21%	351 21%	529 14%	563 11%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52%	677 21% 42%	1092 13% 58%	326 21% 52%	351 21% 33%	529 14% 64%	563 11% 53%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52%	677 21% 42%	1092 13% 58%	326 21% 52%	351 21% 33%	529 14% 64%	563 11% 53%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52% 32%	677 21% 42% 37%	1092 13% 58% 29%	326 21% 52% 27%	351 21% 33% 46%	529 14% 64% 21%	563 11% 53% 36%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830	677 21% 42% 37%	1092 13% 58% 29% 1188	326 21% 52% 27% 260	351 21% 33% 46% 336	529 14% 64% 21% 576	563 11% 53% 36% 612
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830	677 21% 42% 37% 596 677	1092 13% 58% 29% 1188 1092	326 21% 52% 27% 260 326	351 21% 33% 46% 336 351	529 14% 64% 21% 576 529	563 11% 53% 36% 612 563
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35%	677 21% 42% 37% 596 677 38%	1092 13% 58% 29% 1188 1092 33%	326 21% 52% 27% 260 326 37%	351 21% 33% 46% 336 351 38%	529 14% 64% 21% 576 529 36%	563 11% 53% 36% 612 563 31%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28%	677 21% 42% 37% 596 677 38% 24%	1092 13% 58% 29% 1188 1092 33% 30%	326 21% 52% 27% 260 326 37% 34%	351 21% 33% 46% 336 351 38% 14%	529 14% 64% 21% 576 529 36% 39%	563 11% 53% 36% 612 563 31% 22%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28%	677 21% 42% 37% 596 677 38% 24%	1092 13% 58% 29% 1188 1092 33% 30%	326 21% 52% 27% 260 326 37% 34%	351 21% 33% 46% 336 351 38% 14%	529 14% 64% 21% 576 529 36% 39%	563 11% 53% 36% 612 563 31% 22%
iollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28% 37%	677 21% 42% 37% 596 677 38% 24% 39%	1092 13% 58% 29% 1188 1092 33% 30% 37%	326 21% 52% 27% 260 326 37% 34% 28%	351 21% 33% 46% 336 351 38% 14% 48%	529 14% 64% 21% 576 529 36% 39% 26%	563 11% 53% 36% 612 563 31% 22% 47%
following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830	677 21% 42% 37% 596 677 38% 24% 39%	1092 13% 58% 29% 1188 1092 33% 30% 37% 1188	326 21% 52% 27% 260 326 37% 34% 28%	351 21% 33% 46% 336 351 38% 14% 48%	529 14% 64% 21% 576 529 36% 39% 26% 576	563 11% 53% 36% 612 563 31% 22% 47%
Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam Unweighted base Base	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830 1830	677 21% 42% 37% 596 677 38% 24% 39% 596 677	1092 13% 58% 29% 1188 1092 33% 30% 37% 1188 1092	326 21% 52% 27% 260 326 37% 34% 28% 260 326	351 21% 33% 46% 336 351 38% 14% 48% 336 351	529 14% 64% 21% 576 529 36% 39% 26% 576 529	563 11% 53% 36% 612 563 31% 22% 47% 612 563

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

		Age group 40		Age	group (under 4	10/ 40+) by G	ender
	Total	under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female
The Philippines							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Should	36%	39%	35%	41%	38%	37%	32%
Should not	22%	18%	25%	27%	10%	34%	17%
Don't know	41%	42%	40%	32%	52%	29%	51%
Brazil							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Should	34%	38%	32%	39%	37%	36%	28%
Should not		19%	28%	28%	10%	36%	21%
Don't know	42%	43%	40%	32%	53%	29%	52%
Argentina							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	350	529	563
Should	31%	36%	27%	34%	38%	30%	25%
Should not		20%	35%	34 %	10%	46%	25%
Don't know	40%	44%	38%	35%	53%	25%	50%
South Africa	40 /0	4470	50 /0	5570	5570	2070	5070
	1000		() 0 0				
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Should	34%	38%	32%	39%	38%	34%	30%
Should not		21%	30%	29%	14%	40%	20%
. Don't know	39%	41%	39%	32%	49%	27%	50%
srael							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Should	22%	20%	24%	27%	14%	26%	21%
Should not		43%	43%	46%	39%	51%	35%
Don't know	35%	37%	33%	28%	47%	22%	44%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Total	Age group 40		Age group (under 40/ 40+) by Genc			iender
		under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female
Saudi Arabia							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Should	21%	24%	19%	26%	22%	23%	15%
Should not	43%	39%	46%	48%	31%	52%	40%
Don't know	36%	37%	35%	26%	47%	25%	45%
Egypt							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Should	31%	34%	28%	36%	33%	32%	25%
Should not	29%	23%	34%	32%	14%	43%	25%
Don't know	40%	43%	38%	33%	53%	25%	51%

Do you thi since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Increased	15%	17%	15%	21%	13%	18%	12%
Decreased	39%	42%	37%	48%	36%	42%	33%
Neither	20%	12%	26%	15%	9%	27%	25%
Don't know	25%	29%	22%	16%	42%	14%	30%

Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Generally improved relations between the West and Russia	5%	7%	4%	9%	5%	5%	4%
Generally worsened relations between the West and Russia	52%	49%	54%	57%	41%	62%	47%
No significant impact either way	18%	16%	21%	18%	14%	21%	20%
Don't know	24%	28%	21%	16%	40%	12%	29%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Age group 40	•	Age group (under 40/ 40+) by Gender						
Total	under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female			

How effective, if at all, do you think the United Nations is at

nd the world?
nd the world

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Very effective	4%	6%	3%	7%	4%	2%	3%
Somewhat effective	34%	34%	34%	37%	32%	29%	39%
Not very effective	30%	25%	33%	25%	25%	39%	28%
Not effective at all	13%	13%	14%	17%	9%	20%	9%
Don't know	18%	22%	16%	14%	30%	10%	21%

Would you like to see the United Nations have more, less

or the same amount of influence on member countries as

it has now?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
More influence than now	33%	24%	38%	29%	20%	43%	33%
Less influence than now	11%	12%	10%	16%	9%	14%	7%
The same influence as now	27%	26%	28%	31%	21%	27%	30%
Don't know	29%	38%	24%	25%	50%	17%	30%

Would you support or oppose the formation of a UN army?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
I would support	31%	27%	33%	35%	19%	37%	30%
I would oppose	30%	30%	31%	34%	27%	36%	26%
Don't know	39%	43%	36%	32%	54%	28%	44%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Age group 40	(under 40/)+)	Age group (under 40/ 40+) by Gender					
Total	under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female		

How likely, if at all, do you think the UK will be directly involved in a war (i.e. with troops on the ground, fighting) in the next five years?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Very likely	12%	10%	13%	12%	8%	14%	11%
Somewhat likely	43%	43%	44%	39%	45%	44%	45%
Somewhat unlikely	24%	23%	24%	24%	23%	26%	21%
Very unlikely	8%	11%	6%	15%	6%	6%	6%
Don't know	13%	13%	13%	9%	17%	9%	17%

For which of the following reasons, if any, should the UK

get involved in a war?

If the UK is threatened directly (i.e. if its territory is

attacked or under threat of attack)

	Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
	Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
	Is a reason to go to war	82%	77%	86%	85%	69%	93%	79%
	Is not a reason to go to war	8%	9%	6%	7%	11%	3%	10%
	Don't know	10%	14%	8%	8%	20%	4%	11%
If a UK ally is being attacked								
	Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
	Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
		500/	450/	530/	000/	0.00/	000/	450/

ls a reason to go to war	52%	45%	57%	60%	30%	69%	45%
ls not a reason to go to war	26%	31%	24%	23%	38%	19%	28%
Don't know	22%	25%	20%	17%	32%	12%	28%

If a country that is not an ally of the UK is being attacked

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Is a reason to go to war	6%	7%	5%	12%	2%	9%	2%
Is not a reason to go to war	71%	70%	72%	70%	70%	73%	72%
Don't know	23%	23%	22%	18%	28%	19%	26%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Age group 40	•	Age group (under 40/ 40+) by Gender					
Total	under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female		

To prevent ethnic cleansing/mass expulsion of people

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
ls a reason to go to war	43%	47%	40%	51%	43%	41%	40%
Is not a reason to go to war	32%	27%	35%	27%	26%	38%	32%
Don't know	25%	27%	24%	22%	31%	21%	27%

Given what you know now, do you think the UK was right or wrong to take military action in the following wars...?

Second World War (1939-45)							
Unweighted	base 1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
1	Base 1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
I	Right 82%	73%	89%	84%	63%	94%	84%
W	/rong 3%	5%	2%	6%	4%	3%	2%
Don't l	know 14%	22%	9%	10%	32%	3%	15%
Falklands War (1982)							
Unweighted	base 1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
I	Base 1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
	Right 51%	30%	65%	45%	16%	76%	55%
W	rong 18%	19%	17%	18%	20%	16%	19%
Don't l	know 31%	51%	18%	37%	64%	8%	27%
Gulf War (1990-91)							
Unweighted	base 1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
I	Base 1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
1	Right 26%	19%	32%	28%	10%	40%	24%
W	rong 32%	19%	40%	25%	14%	46%	35%
Don't l	know 42%	63%	28%	48%	76%	14%	41%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

		Age group 40	(under 40/)+)	Age	group (under 4	40/ 40+) by G	ender
	Total	under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female
Iraq War (2003-11)							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Right	16%	15%	16%	19%	10%	20%	13%
Wrong	54%	50%	57%	58%	42%	66%	49%
Don't know	30%	36%	26%	23%	48%	15%	37%
Afghanistan War (2001-21)							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Right	20%	18%	21%	25%	12%	25%	17%
Wrong	48%	45%	51%	51%	39%	58%	44%
Don't know	32%	37%	28%	25%	48%	17%	39%
Kosovo War (1998-99)							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Right	29%	20%	34%	31%	10%	43%	25%
Wrong	21%	13%	26%	16%	11%	28%	24%
Don't know	50%	66%	40%	53%	79%	29%	51%
How confident, if at all, are you in the ability of the British army to defend the UK if it were attacked by another country?							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Very confident	12%	13%	11%	19%	8%	13%	9%
Somewhat confident	39%	42%	37%	44%	40%	37%	37%
Not very confident	29%	23%	34%	22%	25%	34%	33%
Not at all confident	10%	8%	12%	8%	8%	13%	12%

14%

6%

8%

Don't know 10%

20%

3%

9%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

Total	Age group 40	•	Age group (under 40/ 40+) by Gender					
Total	under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female		

Based on what you have read or heard, do you think the UK should increase, decrease or make no change to the level of money spent on the military?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Increase significantly	30%	16%	39%	20%	12%	44%	34%
Increase moderately	32%	27%	35%	29%	26%	35%	34%
Make no change	16%	24%	12%	29%	20%	11%	13%
Decrease moderately	3%	5%	2%	4%	6%	2%	2%
Decrease significantly	4%	6%	2%	6%	6%	2%	3%
Don't know	15%	22%	10%	12%	31%	5%	14%

When it comes to possessing nuclear weapons, which of these best reflects your view?

1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
23%	19%	26%	25%	13%	37%	15%
4%	7%	2%	8%	5%	3%	2%
66%	66%	67%	62%	70%	57%	76%
7%	9%	5%	5%	12%	2%	8%
	1830 23% 4% 66%	1830 677 23% 19% 4% 7% 66% 66%	1830 677 1092 23% 19% 26% 4% 7% 2% 66% 66% 67%	1830 677 1092 326 23% 19% 26% 25% 4% 7% 2% 8% 66% 66% 67% 62%	1830 677 1092 326 351 23% 19% 26% 25% 13% 4% 7% 2% 8% 5% 66% 66% 67% 62% 70%	1830 677 1092 326 351 529 23% 19% 26% 25% 13% 37% 4% 7% 2% 8% 5% 3% 66% 66% 67% 62% 70% 57%

The UK is one of the countries in the world that possess nuclear weapons. Does the UK having nuclear weapons make you feel safer or less safe?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Safer	29%	29%	29%	37%	22%	40%	19%
Less safe	24%	29%	22%	26%	31%	17%	26%
Neither	39%	32%	43%	29%	34%	40%	47%
Don't know	8%	11%	6%	8%	13%	3%	8%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Age group 40	•	Age group (under 40/ 40+) by Gender					
Total	under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female		

Are nuclear weapons making the world a safer or a more

dangerous place?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
A safer place	11%	6%	14%	10%	3%	21%	7%
A more dangerous place	67%	73%	63%	66%	78%	55%	70%
Neither	12%	8%	15%	12%	5%	18%	12%
Don't know	10%	13%	9%	12%	14%	5%	12%

In the event that the UK were attacked with nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter-attack?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
I would support Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter- attack	55%	46%	62%	59%	35%	73%	51%
I would oppose Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter- attack	22%	29%	17%	24%	34%	12%	21%
Don't know	23%	25%	22%	17%	31%	15%	28%

Do you think it could ever be acceptable for a country to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
It could be acceptable	6%	7%	5%	10%	5%	8%	2%
It could not be acceptable	84%	80%	88%	82%	77%	86%	89%
Don't know	10%	13%	8%	8%	18%	6%	10%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

Total	Age group 40	•	Age group (under 40/ 40+) by Gender					
Total	under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female		

Could it ever be acceptable for the UK to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
It could be acceptable	6%	8%	6%	11%	5%	9%	2%
It could not be acceptable	83%	80%	86%	81%	78%	84%	88%
Don't know	10%	12%	8%	8%	17%	7%	10%

Before reading this question, have you ever considered

what you would do in case of a nuclear attack on your

country?	
----------	--

country?							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
I have	36%	34%	38%	39%	29%	43%	34%
I have not	58%	59%	57%	54%	64%	54%	60%
Don't know	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	3%	6%
Do you think countries that have nuclear weapons should retain or get rid of them?							
Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Countries with nuclear weapons should retain them	14%	11%	16%	14%	9%	21%	10%
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, but only if ALL countries get rid of them	65%	61%	67%	63%	60%	66%	68%
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, regardless of whether other countries get rid of them or not	11%	13%	9%	11%	14%	10%	9%

15%

Don't know

11%

8%

12%

17%

4%

12%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Age group 40	•	40/ Age group (under 40/ 40+) by Ger				
Total	under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female	

Do you think that there will ever be a time where there are

no wars and military conflicts in the world?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
There definitely will	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%
There probably will	6%	8%	5%	12%	5%	5%	5%
There probably will not	44%	43%	44%	37%	49%	41%	47%
There definitely will not	41%	36%	45%	38%	34%	48%	43%
Don't know	7%	9%	4%	8%	10%	3%	5%

You said in the previous question that you think there will be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world. When do you think that time will come?

Unweighted base	150	71	72	44	27	40	32
Base	157	78	71	53	26	39	32
In 10 years from now or less	7%	5%	10%	5%	4%	11%	9%
In 11-20 years from now	12%	14%	10%	9%	23%	7%	13%
In 21-30 years from now	11%	14%	8%	19%	3%	9%	6%
In 31-50 years from now	12%	11%	14%	12%	7%	14%	13%
In 51-100 years from now	13%	14%	12%	16%	11%	9%	15%
In more than 100 years from now	26%	28%	26%	28%	29%	27%	25%
Don't know	18%	15%	21%	10%	24%	22%	19%

In 50 years do you think the world will be a more or less peaceful place than now, or about the same?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
A more peaceful place	10%	14%	7%	18%	11%	8%	7%
A less peaceful place	42%	37%	44%	37%	38%	42%	46%
Same as now	29%	28%	31%	26%	30%	34%	29%
Don't know	19%	20%	17%	19%	22%	15%	18%

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Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Age group 40		10/ 40+) by G	iender		
Total	under 40	over 40	under 40/Male	under 40/Female	over 40/Male	over 40/Female

How much do you know about the Geneva Conventions?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
I know what they are and what they stipulate	16%	16%	17%	23%	9%	22%	12%
I know what they are but I don't know what they stipulate	35%	25%	42%	28%	22%	45%	38%
I have heard of the Geneva Conventions, but I don't know what they are	39%	41%	39%	40%	42%	31%	45%
I have never heard of the Geneva Conventions	9%	18%	3%	9%	28%	1%	5%

The Geneva Conventions are internationally recognised treaties that establish the rights and responsibilities of sides that are engaged in military conflicts (such as the treatment of civilians and prisoners of war). Do you think having these treaties is a good thing or a bad thing?

Unweighted base	1830	596	1188	260	336	576	612
Base	1830	677	1092	326	351	529	563
Having these treaties is a good thing	80%	74%	84%	80%	68%	88%	80%
Having these treaties is a bad thing	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Neither	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%
Don't know	12%	17%	8%	12%	23%	4%	12%

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Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024



Do you think the existence of military alliances (agreements between countries that they will defend each other militarily) generally increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Increases	15%	16%	16%	10%	14%
Decreases	53%	53%	47%	61%	52%
Neither	16%	16%	23%	14%	26%
Don't know	15%	15%	15%	15%	7%

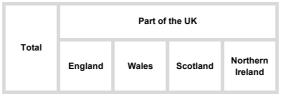
NATO is a security alliance of 32 countries from North America and Europe. NATO's fundamental goal is to safeguard the allies' freedom and security by political and military means. Do you support or oppose the existence of NATO?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Strongly support	47%	47%	44%	47%	42%
Somewhat support	36%	36%	36%	35%	43%
Somewhat oppose	3%	4%	1%	2%	-
Strongly oppose	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%
Don't know	12%	11%	14%	15%	13%



Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024



Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

Collective Security Treaty Organization

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
A lot	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
A little	5%	5%	4%	4%	2%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	11%	11%	6%	7%	11%
I have not heard of it	83%	83%	88%	87%	84%
Shanghai Cooperation Organization					
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
A lot	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
A little	4%	4%	6%	5%	7%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	10%	10%	3%	7%	13%
I have not heard of it	86%	85%	91%	88%	80%
African Union					
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
A lot	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
A little	9%	9%	8%	12%	23%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	24%	24%	22%	21%	22%
I have not heard of it	65%	65%	69%	65%	53%
Council of South American Defense					
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
A lot	1%	1%	2%	1%	-
A little	4%	4%	1%	4%	4%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	10%	10%	11%	8%	12%
I have not heard of it	85%	85%	86%	86%	84%



Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

			Part of	f the UK	
	Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
AUKUS					
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
A lot	2%	2%	1%	4%	7%
A little	12%	12%	18%	10%	10%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	12%	13%	4%	8%	13%
I have not heard of it	74%	73%	78%	79%	70%
Do you think the existence of NATO increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place? Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
0					
Base	1830 10%	1572	94	154 7%	11 9%
Increases		10%	13%		
Decreases	57%	57%	49%	59%	46%
Neither Don't know	19% 15%	19% 14%	24%	16% 17%	33%
	15%	14%	14%	17%	12%
Which comes closer to your view about how NATO should be used?					
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
NATO should be used only to defend member nations if they are attacked	61%	62%	50%	63%	62%
NATO should be used for defence but also be prepared to attack countries that are considered a threat	23%	23%	27%	21%	24%
Neither	4%	4%	7%	3%	2%
Don't know	12%	11%	16%	13%	13%

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Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Part of the UK						
Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland			

Do you think NATO should or should not be involved in humanitarian military interventions?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
It should, regardless of UN approval	21%	21%	24%	21%	19%
It should, but only with UN approval	44%	44%	33%	52%	52%
It should not	11%	11%	17%	5%	9%
Don't know	24%	24%	26%	22%	20%

Generally speaking, would you support or oppose more

European countries joining NATO?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Strongly support	36%	36%	31%	37%	39%
Somewhat support	40%	40%	43%	39%	43%
Somewhat oppose	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Strongly oppose	2%	2%	4%	1%	-
Don't know	18%	18%	18%	20%	13%

Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

Ireland

Switzerland

Unweighted base	1421	1180	75	129	37
Base	1385	1190	69	117	9
Support	92%	91%	98%	93%	76%
Oppose	2%	2%	1%	-	16%
Don't know	6%	6%	1%	7%	8%
Unweighted base	1421	1180	75	129	37
Base	1385	1190	69	117	9
Support	88%	89%	85%	86%	79%
Oppose	3%	3%	1%	6%	9%
Don't know	9%	8%	13%	8%	12%



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			Part of the UK				
		Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	
Austria							
	Unweighted base	1421	1180	75	129	37	
	Base	1385	1190	69	117	9	
	Support	89%	90%	87%	89%	89%	
	Oppose	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	
	Don't know	9%	9%	12%	11%	9%	
Serbia							
	Unweighted base	1421	1180	75	129	37	
	Base	1385	1190	69	117	9	
	Support	50%	50%	51%	53%	36%	
	Oppose	14%	14%	14%	14%	12%	
	Don't know	36%	37%	35%	33%	52%	
Bosnia and Herzegovina							
ooma and nerzegovina	Unweighted base	1421	1180	75	129	37	
	Base	1385	1190	69	123	9	
	Support	59%	58%	61%	61%	57%	
	Oppose	8%	8%	8%	6%	5%	
	Don't know	34%	34%	31%	33%	39%	
loldova	Don t know	0470	0470	0170	0070	0070	
loidova							
	Unweighted base	1421	1180	75	129	37	
	Base	1385	1190	69	117	9	
	Support	57%	57%	61%	63%	51%	
	Oppose	8%	8%	10%	8%	6%	
	Don't know	35%	35%	29%	29%	43%	
ieorgia							
	Unweighted base	1421	1180	75	129	37	
	Base	1385	1190	69	117	9	
	Support	57%	56%	59%	63%	49%	
	Oppose	10%	10%	9%	8%	2%	
	Don't know	34%	34%	32%	29%	50%	

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		Part of the UK			
	Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
Jkraine					
Unweighted base	1421	1180	75	129	37
Base	1385	1190	69	117	9
Support	80%	81%	71%	80%	73%
Oppose	6%	5%	7%	8%	12%
Don't know	14%	14%	21%	12%	16%
Russia					
Unweighted base	1421	1180	75	129	37
Base	1385	1190	69	117	9
Support	14%	14%	15%	17%	7%
Oppose	71%	71%	73%	66%	75%
Don't know	15%	15%	13%	17%	18%
hina					
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Unweighted base Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Unweighted base <mark>Base</mark> Should	1830 16%	1572 16%	94 13%	154 18%	11 10%
Base Should Should not	1830 16% 52%	1572 16% 52%	94 13% 49%	154 18% 51%	11 10% 57%
Unweighted base <mark>Base</mark> Should	1830 16%	1572 16%	94 13%	154 18%	11 10%
Unweighted base Base Should Should not	1830 16% 52%	1572 16% 52%	94 13% 49%	154 18% 51%	11 10% 57%
Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52%	1572 16% 52%	94 13% 49%	154 18% 51%	11 10% 57%
Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52% 32%	1572 16% 52% 32%	94 13% 49% 38%	154 18% 51% 31%	11 10% 57% 33%
Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know ndia Unweighted base	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830	1572 16% 52% 32% 1524	94 13% 49% 38% 97	154 18% 51% 31%	11 10% 57% 33%
Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know ndia Unweighted base Base	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830	1572 16% 52% 32% 1524 1572	94 13% 49% 38% 97 94	154 18% 51% 31% 167 154	11 10% 57% 33% 42 11
Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know ndia Unweighted base Base Should	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35%	1572 16% 52% 32% 1524 1572 35%	94 13% 49% 38% 97 97 94 38%	154 18% 51% 31% 167 154 35%	11 10% 57% 33% 42 11 40%
Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know ndia Unweighted base Base Should Should not Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28%	1572 16% 52% 32% 1524 1572 35% 28%	94 13% 49% 38% 97 94 38% 29%	154 18% 51% 31% 167 154 35% 25%	11 10% 57% 33% 42 11 40% 28%
Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know Maase Should Should not Don't know Vietnam	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28% 37%	1572 16% 52% 32% 1524 1572 35% 28% 37%	94 13% 49% 38% 97 94 38% 29%	154 18% 51% 31% 167 154 35% 25%	11 10% 57% 33% 42 11 40% 28%
Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know ndia Unweighted base Base Should Should not Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830	1572 16% 52% 32% 1524 1572 35% 28%	94 13% 49% 38% 97 94 38% 29% 33%	154 18% 51% 31% 167 154 35% 25% 40%	11 10% 57% 33% 42 11 40% 28% 31%
Vnweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know ndia Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830 1830	1572 16% 52% 32% 1524 1572 35% 28% 37% 1524 1572	94 13% 49% 38% 97 94 38% 29% 33% 97 94	154 18% 51% 31% 167 154 35% 25% 40% 167 154	11 10% 57% 33% 42 11 40% 28% 31% 42 42 11
Vnweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know ndia Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830	1572 16% 52% 32% 1524 1572 35% 28% 37% 1524	94 13% 49% 38% 97 94 38% 29% 33% 97	154 18% 51% 31% 167 154 35% 25% 40%	11 10% 57% 33% 42 11 40% 28% 31%



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	Total	Part of the UK				
		England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	
The Philippines						
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42	
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11	
Should	36%	36%	34%	37%	39%	
Should not	22%	22%	30%	21%	24%	
Don't know	41%	41%	36%	43%	37%	
Brazil						
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42	
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11	
Should	34%	34%	34%	38%	36%	
Should not	24%	24%	25%	23%	20%	
Don't know	42%	42%	41%	39%	45%	
Argentina						
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42	
Base	1830	1524	97	154	42	
Should	31%	30%	38%	37%	36%	
Should not	29%	29%	38% 29%	24%	30%	
Don't know	40%	41%	33%	38%	35%	
	40%	4170	3370	30 %	30%	
South Africa						
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42	
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11	
Should	34%	34%	38%	34%	39%	
Should not	26%	27%	24%	23%	29%	
Don't know	39%	39%	38%	43%	32%	
srael						
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42	
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11	
Should	22%	22%	21%	18%	32%	
Should not	43%	42%	44%	45%	38%	
Don't know	35%	35%	35%	37%	31%	

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	Total	Part of the UK			
		England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
audi Arabia					
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Should	21%	22%	18%	18%	23%
Should not	43%	43%	44%	43%	49%
Don't know	36%	35%	38%	39%	27%
gypt					
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Should	31%	31%	33%	31%	36%
Should not	29%	30%	30%	24%	26%
Don't know	40%	40%	37%	45%	38%

Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Increased	15%	16%	17%	12%	19%
Decreased	39%	39%	30%	42%	36%
Neither	20%	20%	23%	17%	25%
Don't know	25%	25%	29%	29%	19%

Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Generally improved relations between the West and Russia	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%
Generally worsened relations between the West and Russia	52%	52%	53%	57%	57%
No significant impact either way	18%	19%	21%	15%	14%
Don't know	24%	24%	23%	23%	24%



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	Part of the UK						
Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland			

How effective, if at all, do you think the United Nations is at preventing wars around the world?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Very effective	4%	4%	6%	4%	2%
Somewhat effective	34%	35%	29%	28%	30%
Not very effective	30%	30%	23%	33%	39%
Not effective at all	13%	13%	19%	16%	19%
Don't know	18%	18%	24%	19%	10%

Would you like to see the United Nations have more, less or the same amount of influence on member countries as

it has now?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
More influence than now	33%	33%	29%	35%	29%
Less influence than now	11%	11%	11%	9%	16%
The same influence as now	27%	27%	32%	24%	28%
Don't know	29%	29%	28%	32%	27%

Would you support or oppose the formation of a UN army?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
I would support	31%	30%	35%	32%	32%
I would oppose	30%	31%	19%	29%	31%
Don't know	39%	39%	46%	39%	38%



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	Part of the UK					
Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland		

How likely, if at all, do you think the UK will be directly involved in a war (i.e. with troops on the ground, fighting) in the next five years?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Very likely	12%	12%	8%	9%	10%
Somewhat likely	43%	43%	50%	39%	53%
Somewhat unlikely	24%	23%	21%	31%	24%
Very unlikely	8%	8%	4%	10%	6%
Don't know	13%	13%	17%	10%	8%

For which of the following reasons, if any, should the UK

get involved in a war?

If the UK is threatened directly (i.e. if its territory is

attacked or under threat of attack)

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Is a reason to go to war	82%	82%	84%	78%	70%
Is not a reason to go to war	8%	8%	5%	9%	11%
Don't know	10%	10%	11%	13%	19%

If a UK ally is being attacked

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Is a reason to go to war	52%	53%	49%	45%	36%
Is not a reason to go to war	26%	26%	25%	34%	29%
Don't know	22%	22%	25%	21%	35%

If a country that is not an ally of the UK is being attacked

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Is a reason to go to war	6%	6%	4%	6%	8%
Is not a reason to go to war	71%	71%	75%	73%	65%
Don't know	23%	23%	21%	21%	27%



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	Part of the UK					
Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland		

To prevent ethnic cleansing/mass expulsion of people

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
ls a reason to go to war	43%	43%	49%	44%	41%
Is not a reason to go to war	32%	32%	24%	31%	25%
Don't know	25%	25%	27%	25%	35%

Given what you know now, do you think the UK was right or wrong to take military action in the following wars...?

Second World War (1939-45)

	Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
	Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
	Right	82%	82%	87%	81%	91%
	Wrong	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%
	Don't know	14%	15%	10%	14%	7%
alklands War (1982)						
	Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
	Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
	Right	51%	52%	51%	37%	44%
	Wrong	18%	16%	19%	33%	29%
	Don't know	31%	32%	29%	29%	27%
ulf War (1990-91)						
	Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
	Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
	Right	26%	27%	27%	20%	20%
	Wrong	32%	31%	34%	40%	43%
	Don't know	42%	42%	39%	41%	37%



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			Part o	f the UK	
	Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
lraq War (2003-11)					
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Right	16%	16%	14%	12%	9%
Wrong	54%	53%	54%	61%	72%
Don't know	30%	31%	32%	26%	18%
Afghanistan War (2001-21)					
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Right	20%	20%	19%	18%	10%
Wrong	48%	48%	49%	54%	76%
Don't know	32%	32%	33%	28%	14%
Kosovo War (1998-99)					
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Right	29%	29%	22%	30%	33%
Wrong	21%	21%	23%	22%	21%
Don't know	50%	50%	55%	49%	46%
How confident, if at all, are you in the ability of the British army to defend the UK if it were attacked by another country?					
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Very confident	12%	12%	9%	12%	6%
Somewhat confident	39%	40%	38%	32%	38%
Not very confident	29%	29%	23%	36%	43%
Not at all confident	10%	10%	19%	9%	13%
Don't know	10%	9%	11%	11%	-



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	Part of the UK					
Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland		

Based on what you have read or heard, do you think the UK should increase, decrease or make no change to the level of money spent on the military?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Increase significantly	30%	30%	33%	22%	32%
Increase moderately	32%	33%	26%	27%	25%
Make no change	16%	16%	15%	19%	28%
Decrease moderately	3%	3%	-	8%	2%
Decrease significantly	4%	3%	9%	7%	2%
Don't know	15%	14%	16%	18%	11%

When it comes to possessing nuclear weapons, which of these best reflects your view?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Nuclear weapons should be limited to those countries that already have them	23%	23%	23%	26%	29%
Other countries should be able to develop and acquire nuclear weapons	4%	4%	6%	2%	-
No one should have nuclear weapons	66%	66%	66%	67%	69%
Don't know	7%	7%	5%	5%	2%

The UK is one of the countries in the world that possess nuclear weapons. Does the UK having nuclear weapons make you feel safer or less safe?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Safer	29%	30%	19%	26%	24%
Less safe	24%	23%	27%	28%	10%
Neither	39%	38%	47%	40%	66%
Don't know	8%	9%	6%	6%	-



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		Part of	the UK	
Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland

Are nuclear weapons making the world a safer or a more

dangerous place?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
A safer place	11%	11%	10%	8%	7%
A more dangerous place	67%	66%	63%	75%	78%
Neither	12%	12%	18%	10%	10%
Don't know	10%	11%	9%	6%	5%

In the event that the UK were attacked with nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter-attack?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
I would support Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter- attack	55%	56%	49%	50%	45%
I would oppose Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter- attack	22%	21%	25%	29%	31%
Don't know	23%	23%	27%	21%	24%

Do you think it could ever be acceptable for a country to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
It could be acceptable	6%	5%	7%	6%	3%
It could not be acceptable	84%	84%	83%	85%	91%
Don't know	10%	11%	11%	9%	6%



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	Part of the UK					
Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland		

Could it ever be acceptable for the UK to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
It could be acceptable	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%
It could not be acceptable	83%	83%	84%	84%	91%
Don't know	10%	11%	10%	10%	4%

Before reading this question, have you ever considered

what you would do in case of a nuclear attack on your country?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
l have	36%	36%	43%	34%	33%
I have not	58%	58%	49%	62%	61%
Don't know	6%	6%	8%	4%	6%

Do you think countries that have nuclear weapons should retain or get rid of them?

5					
Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Countries with nuclear weapons should retain them	14%	14%	10%	10%	16%
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, but only if ALL countries get rid of them		65%	66%	65%	70%
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, regardless of whether other countries get rid of them or not		11%	9%	14%	12%
Don't know	11%	10%	15%	11%	2%



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	Part of the UK					
Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland		

Do you think that there will ever be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
There definitely will	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%
There probably will	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%
There probably will not	44%	44%	35%	45%	34%
There definitely will not	41%	41%	52%	42%	47%
Don't know	7%	6%	8%	7%	10%

You said in the previous question that you think there will be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world. When do you think that time will come?

Unweighted base	150	132	4	11	3
Base	157	142	5	10	1
In 10 years from now or less	7%	8%	-	-	-
In 11-20 years from now	12%	13%	-	-	-
In 21-30 years from now	11%	11%	41%	-	31%
In 31-50 years from now	12%	13%	-	11%	-
In 51-100 years from now	13%	12%	45%	23%	-
In more than 100 years from now	26%	28%	14%	19%	16%
Don't know	18%	17%	-	48%	54%

In 50 years do you think the world will be a more or less peaceful place than now, or about the same?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
A more peaceful place	10%	11%	8%	5%	7%
A less peaceful place	42%	41%	40%	43%	57%
Same as now	29%	30%	28%	27%	35%
Don't know	19%	18%	24%	24%	2%



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		Part of	the UK	
Total	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland

How much do you know about the Geneva Conventions?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
I know what they are and what they stipulate	16%	16%	20%	16%	24%
I know what they are but I don't know what they stipulate	35%	35%	29%	39%	31%
I have heard of the Geneva Conventions, but I don't know what they are	39%	39%	41%	38%	44%
I have never heard of the Geneva Conventions	9%	10%	10%	7%	2%

The Geneva Conventions are internationally recognised treaties that establish the rights and responsibilities of sides that are engaged in military conflicts (such as the treatment of civilians and prisoners of war). Do you think having these treaties is a good thing or a bad thing?

Unweighted base	1830	1524	97	167	42
Base	1830	1572	94	154	11
Having these treaties is a good thing	80%	79%	77%	90%	80%
Having these treaties is a bad thing	2%	2%	-	2%	-
Neither	6%	6%	11%	2%	10%
Don't know	12%	12%	12%	7%	10%

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				Regio	n UK			
Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland

Do you think the existence of military alliances (agreements between countries that they will defend each other militarily) generally increases or decreases the

likelihood of war taking place?

Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Increases	15%	17%	15%	16%	14%	17%	16%	10%	14%
Decreases	53%	51%	54%	52%	54%	54%	47%	61%	52%
Neither	16%	14%	20%	19%	14%	15%	23%	14%	26%
Don't know	15%	18%	12%	13%	18%	14%	15%	15%	7%

NATO is a security alliance of 32 countries from North America and Europe. NATO's fundamental goal is to safeguard the allies' freedom and security by political and military means. Do you support or oppose the existence of NATO?

Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Strongly support	47%	45%	47%	46%	45%	51%	44%	47%	42%
Somewhat support	36%	35%	38%	39%	43%	32%	36%	35%	43%
Somewhat oppose	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%	2%	-
Strongly oppose	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	5%	1%	2%
Don't know	12%	15%	9%	12%	8%	10%	14%	15%	13%



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				Regio	n UK			
Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland

Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

Collective Security Treaty Organization

solito coolanty in outy or gam_auton									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
A lot	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
A little	5%	3%	6%	3%	9%	4%	4%	4%	2%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	11%	10%	13%	7%	18%	10%	6%	7%	11%
I have not heard of it	83%	86%	80%	89%	73%	85%	88%	87%	84%
Shanghai Cooperation Organization									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
A lot	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	-
A little	4%	2%	6%	3%	8%	2%	6%	5%	7%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	10%	11%	12%	6%	12%	9%	3%	7%	13%
I have not heard of it	86%	86%	80%	90%	79%	89%	91%	88%	80%
African Union									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
A lot	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%
A little	9%	6%	10%	8%	13%	9%	8%	12%	23%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	24%	22%	17%	26%	35%	24%	22%	21%	22%
I have not heard of it	65%	70%	69%	65%	49%	66%	69%	65%	53%
Council of South American Defense									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
A lot	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	-
A little	4%	2%	7%	2%	8%	2%	1%	4%	4%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	10%	9%	12%	8%	14%	10%	11%	8%	12%
I have not heard of it	85%	88%	81%	90%	77%	88%	86%	86%	84%

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					Regio	n UK			
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
AUKUS									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
A lot	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	7%
A little	12%	9%	13%	8%	17%	14%	18%	10%	10%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	12%	12%	15%	10%	18%	11%	4%	8%	13%
I have not heard of it	74%	78%	69%	81%	64%	73%	78%	79%	70%
Do you think the existence of NATO increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Increases	10%	10%	9%	11%	7%	11%	13%	7%	9%
Decreases	57%	54%	57%	56%	59%	60%	49%	59%	46%
Neither	19%	18%	22%	19%	17%	18%	24%	16%	33%
Don't know	15%	19%	12%	13%	16%	11%	14%	17%	12%
Which comes closer to your view about how NATO should be used?									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
NATO should be used only to defend member nations if they are attacked	61%	57%	63%	70%	57%	65%	50%	63%	62%
NATO should be used for defence but also be prepared to attack countries that are considered a threat	23%	24%	23%	18%	29%	21%	27%	21%	24%
Neither	4%	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	7%	3%	2%
Don't know	12%	15%	8%	9%	11%	10%	16%	13%	13%



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	Total	Region UK							
		North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northerr Ireland
Do you think NATO should or should not be involved in numanitarian military interventions?									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
It should, regardless of UN approval	21%	20%	22%	22%	23%	19%	24%	21%	19%
It should, but only with UN approval	44%	43%	43%	42%	50%	45%	33%	52%	52%
It should not	11%	9%	13%	14%	7%	12%	17%	5%	9%
Don't know	24%	29%	22%	22%	20%	24%	26%	22%	20%
Senerally speaking, would you support or oppose more									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Strongly support	36%	37%	37%	34%	36%	35%	31%	37%	39%
Somewhat support	40%	39%	38%	39%	41%	41%	43%	39%	43%
Somewhat oppose	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%
Strongly oppose	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	-
Don't know	18%	19%	16%	21%	17%	17%	18%	20%	13%
Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the ollowing joining NATO? reland									
Unweighted base	1421	332	224	137	150	337	75	129	37
Base	1385	336	232	126	168	327	69	117	9
Support	92%	92%	88%	92%	91%	92%	98%	93%	76%
Oppose	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	-	16%
Don't know	6%	5%	9%	7%	6%	6%	1%	7%	8%
Switzerland	0,0	0,0	070	170	070	0,0	170	170	0,0
								100	
Unweighted base	1421	332	224	137	150	337	75	129	37
Base	1385	336	232	126	168	327	69	117	9
Support	88%	90%	89%	90%	88%	87%	85%	86%	79%
Oppose	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	6%	9%
Don't know	9%	7%	10%	7%	9%	9%	13%	8%	12%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

			Region UK								
		Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	
Austria											
	Unweighted base	1421	332	224	137	150	337	75	129	37	
	Base	1385	336	232	126	168	327	69	117	9	
	Support	89%	89%	89%	89%	88%	92%	87%	89%	89%	
	Oppose	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	
	Don't know	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	7%	12%	11%	9%	
erbia											
	Unweighted base	1421	332	224	137	150	337	75	129	37	
	Base	1385	336	232	126	168	327	69	117	9	
	Support	50%	45%	46%	48%	58%	52%	51%	53%	36%	
	Oppose	14%	14%	19%	10%	15%	11%	14%	14%	12%	
	Don't know	36%	41%	35%	42%	27%	37%	35%	33%	52%	
eenie and Hamanavina	Don t know	0070	4170	0070	42 /0	2170	0170	0070	0070	0270	
osnia and Herzegovina											
	Unweighted base	1421	332	224	137	150	337	75	129	37	
	Base	1385	336	232	126	168	327	69	117	9	
	Support	59%	54%	58%	57%	63%	61%	61%	61%	57%	
	Oppose	8%	7%	10%	6%	8%	9%	8%	6%	5%	
	Don't know	34%	39%	32%	37%	28%	31%	31%	33%	39%	
oldova											
	Unweighted base	1421	332	224	137	150	337	75	129	37	
	Base	1385	336	232	126	168	327	69	117	9	
	Support	57%	52%	57%	55%	61%	59%	61%	63%	51%	
	Oppose	8%	8%	10%	4%	8%	7%	10%	8%	6%	
	Don't know	35%	40%	32%	41%	31%	33%	29%	29%	43%	
eorgia											
-	Unweighted base	1421	332	224	137	150	337	75	129	37	
	Base	1385	336	232	126	168	327	69	117	9	
	Support	57%	54%	55%	51%	58%	59%	59%	63%	49%	
	Oppose	10%	11%	12%	5%	11%	10%	9%	8%	2%	
	Don't know	34%	35%	33%	44%	32%	31%	32%	29%	50%	

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

					Regio	n UK			
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
Ukraine									
Unweighted base	1421	332	224	137	150	337	75	129	37
Base	1385	336	232	126	168	327	69	117	9
Support	80%	80%	80%	81%	79%	83%	71%	80%	73%
Oppose	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	7%	8%	12%
Don't know	14%	14%	13%	15%	15%	14%	21%	12%	16%
Russia									
Unweighted base	1421	332	224	137	150	337	75	129	37
Base	1385	336	232	126	168	327	69	129	9
Support	14%	17%	11%	10%	19%	13%	15%	17%	7%
Oppose	71%	69%	73%	73%	66%	73%	73%	66%	75%
Don't know	15%	14%	15%	16%	15%	15%	13%	17%	18%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.	1370	1470	13 /0	1070	1070	1070	1070	1170	10,0
and should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China									
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base	1830 1830	424 443	292 305	181 174	193 218	434 432	97 94	167 154	42 11
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should	1830 1830 16%	424 443 22%	292 305 13%	181 174 12%	193 218 16%	434 432 15%	97 94 13%	167 154 18%	42 11 10%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not	1830 1830 16% 52%	424 443 22% 44%	292 305 13% 57%	181 174 12% 50%	193 218 16% 55%	434 432 15% 57%	97 94 13% 49%	167 154 18% 51%	42 11 10% 57%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should	1830 1830 16%	424 443 22%	292 305 13%	181 174 12%	193 218 16%	434 432 15%	97 94 13%	167 154 18%	42 11 10%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 1830 16% 52%	424 443 22% 44%	292 305 13% 57%	181 174 12% 50%	193 218 16% 55%	434 432 15% 57%	97 94 13% 49%	167 154 18% 51%	42 11 10% 57%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 1830 16% 52%	424 443 22% 44%	292 305 13% 57%	181 174 12% 50%	193 218 16% 55%	434 432 15% 57%	97 94 13% 49%	167 154 18% 51%	42 11 10% 57%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India	1830 1830 16% 52% 32%	424 443 22% 44% 34%	292 305 13% 57% 31%	181 174 12% 50% 37%	193 218 16% 55% 30%	434 432 15% 57% 28%	97 94 13% 49% 38%	167 154 18% 51% 31%	42 11 10% 57% 33%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Should Should not Don't know India	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830	424 443 22% 44% 34%	292 305 13% 57% 31% 292	181 174 12% 50% 37% 181	193 218 16% 55% 30%	434 432 15% 57% 28% 434	97 94 13% 49% 38%	167 154 18% 51% 31% 167	42 11 10% 57% 33%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know ndia Unweighted base Base	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830	424 443 22% 44% 34% 424 424	292 305 13% 57% 31% 292 305	181 174 12% 50% 37% 181 174	193 218 16% 55% 30% 193 218	434 432 15% 57% 28% 434 432	97 94 13% 49% 38% 97 94	167 154 18% 51% 31% 167 154	42 11 10% 57% 33% 42 11
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35%	424 443 22% 44% 34% 424 443 39%	292 305 13% 57% 31% 292 305 34%	181 174 12% 50% 37% 181 174 31%	193 218 16% 55% 30% 193 218 32%	434 432 15% 57% 28% 434 434 432 34%	97 94 13% 49% 38% 97 94 38%	167 154 18% 51% 31% 167 154 35%	42 11 10% 57% 33% 42 11 40%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should On't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 1830 35% 28%	424 443 22% 44% 34% 424 443 39% 25%	292 305 13% 57% 31% 292 305 34% 30%	181 174 12% 50% 37% 181 174 31% 25%	193 218 16% 55% 30% 193 218 32% 32%	434 432 15% 57% 28% 434 434 432 34% 29%	97 94 13% 49% 38% 97 94 38% 29%	167 154 18% 51% 31% 167 154 35% 25%	42 11 10% 57% 33% 42 11 40% 28%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the collowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 1830 35% 28%	424 443 22% 44% 34% 424 443 39% 25%	292 305 13% 57% 31% 292 305 34% 30%	181 174 12% 50% 37% 181 174 31% 25%	193 218 16% 55% 30% 193 218 32% 32%	434 432 15% 57% 28% 434 434 432 34% 29%	97 94 13% 49% 38% 97 94 38% 29%	167 154 18% 51% 31% 167 154 35% 25%	42 11 10% 57% 33% 42 11 40% 28%
and should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should On't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Should not On't know	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 1830 35% 28% 37%	424 443 22% 44% 34% 424 443 39% 25% 36%	292 305 13% 57% 31% 292 305 34% 30% 36%	181 174 12% 50% 37% 181 174 31% 25% 43%	193 218 16% 55% 30% 193 218 32% 32% 36%	434 432 15% 57% 28% 434 432 34% 29% 37%	97 94 13% 49% 38% 97 97 94 38% 29% 33%	167 154 18% 51% 31% 167 154 35% 25% 40%	42 11 10% 57% 33% 42 11 40% 28% 31%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830	424 443 22% 44% 34% 424 443 39% 25% 36% 424	292 305 13% 57% 31% 292 305 34% 30% 36% 292	181 174 12% 50% 37% 181 174 31% 25% 43% 181	193 218 16% 55% 30% 193 218 32% 32% 36% 193	434 432 15% 57% 28% 434 432 34% 29% 37% 434	97 94 13% 49% 38% 97 97 94 38% 29% 33%	167 154 18% 51% 31% 167 154 35% 25% 40%	42 11 10% 57% 33% 42 11 40% 28% 31%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830 1830	424 443 22% 44% 34% 424 443 39% 25% 36% 424 424 443	292 305 13% 57% 31% 292 305 34% 30% 36% 292 305	181 174 12% 50% 37% 181 174 31% 25% 43% 181 174	193 218 16% 55% 30% 193 218 32% 32% 36% 193 218	434 432 15% 57% 28% 434 432 34% 29% 37% 434 432	97 94 13% 49% 38% 97 94 38% 29% 33% 97 94	167 154 18% 51% 31% 167 154 35% 25% 40% 167 154	42 11 10% 57% 33% 42 11 40% 28% 31% 42 11

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

		Total	Region UK							
		Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
he Philippines										
	Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
	Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
	Should	36%	43%	35%	29%	35%	34%	34%	37%	39%
	Should not	22%	18%	23%	24%	23%	25%	30%	21%	24%
	Don't know	41%	40%	42%	46%	42%	40%	36%	43%	37%
azil										
	Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
	Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
	Should	34%	443	33%	27%	31%	31%	34%	38%	36%
	Should not	24%	21%	26%	25%	26%	26%	25%	23%	20%
	Don't know	42%	39%	40%	48%	43%	43%	41%	39%	45%
41	DOILT KIOW	42 /0	3970	40 /6	40 /0	43 /0	4370	41/0	3970	4370
jentina										
	Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
	Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
	Should	31%	37%	26%	24%	30%	27%	38%	37%	36%
	Should not	29%	26%	33%	27%	28%	32%	29%	24%	30%
	Don't know	40%	37%	41%	49%	42%	40%	33%	38%	35%
ith Africa										
	Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
	Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
	Should	34%	38%	35%	26%	31%	34%	38%	34%	39%
	Should not	26%	23%	28%	27%	27%	30%	24%	23%	29%
	Don't know	39%	40%	36%	46%	42%	36%	38%	43%	32%
el										
-	Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
	Base	1830	424	305	174	218	434	94	154	42
	Should	22%	25%	21%	24%	210	20%	21%	18%	32%
	Should not	43%	41%	42%	40%	48%	42%	44%	45%	32%
	Don't know	35%	34%	37%	36%	29%	38%	35%	37%	31%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

	Region UK								
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
Saudi Arabia									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Should	21%	24%	23%	17%	21%	20%	18%	18%	23%
Should not	43%	41%	39%	41%	45%	47%	44%	43%	49%
Don't know	36%	35%	37%	42%	34%	33%	38%	39%	27%
Egypt									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Should	31%	35%	32%	25%	28%	28%	33%	31%	36%
Should not	29%	27%	29%	27%	30%	33%	30%	24%	26%
Don't know	40%	38%	38%	47%	43%	38%	37%	45%	38%
Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or									
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe?	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or	1830 1830	424	292 305	181 174	193 218	434 432	97 94	167 154	42
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base	1830 1830 15%	424 443 16%	292 305 13%	181 174 13%	193 218 13%	434 432 19%		167 154 12%	
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased	1830 15%	443 16%	305 13%	174 13%	218 13%	432 19%	94 17%	154 12%	11 19%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased	1830 15% 39%	443 16% 35%	305 13% 42%	174 13% 43%	218 13% 46%	432 19% 36%	94 17% 30%	154 12% 42%	11 19% 36%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither	1830 15% 39% 20%	443 16% 35% 19%	305 13% 42% 22%	174 13% 43% 20%	218 13% 46% 22%	432 19% 36% 19%	94 17% 30% 23%	154 12% 42% 17%	11 19% 36% 25%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither Don't know Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or	1830 15% 39% 20%	443 16% 35% 19%	305 13% 42% 22%	174 13% 43% 20%	218 13% 46% 22%	432 19% 36% 19%	94 17% 30% 23%	154 12% 42% 17%	11 19% 36% 25%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither Don't know Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia?	1830 15% 39% 20% 25%	443 16% 35% 19% 30%	305 13% 42% 22% 22%	174 13% 43% 20% 23%	218 13% 46% 22% 20%	432 19% 36% 19% 25%	94 17% 30% 23% 29%	154 12% 42% 17% 29%	11 19% 36% 25% 19%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither Don't know Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia? Unweighted base	1830 15% 39% 20% 25% 1830	443 16% 35% 19% 30%	305 13% 42% 22% 22% 22%	174 13% 43% 20% 23% 181	218 13% 46% 22% 20%	432 19% 36% 19% 25%	94 17% 30% 23% 29%	154 12% 42% 17% 29%	11 19% 36% 25% 19%
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither Don't know Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia? Unweighted base Base	1830 15% 39% 20% 25% 1830 1830	443 16% 35% 19% 30%	305 13% 42% 22% 22% 22%	174 13% 43% 20% 23% 181 174	218 13% 46% 22% 20% 193 218	432 19% 36% 19% 25% 434 432	94 17% 30% 23% 29% 97 94	154 12% 42% 17% 29%	11 19% 36% 25% 19% 42 11
since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe? Unweighted base Base Increased Decreased Neither Don't know Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia? Unweighted base Base Generally improved relations between the West and Russia	1830 15% 39% 20% 25% 1830 1830 5%	443 16% 35% 19% 30% 424 443 6%	305 13% 42% 22% 22% 22%	174 13% 43% 20% 23% 181 174 3%	218 13% 46% 22% 20% 193 218 9%	432 19% 36% 19% 25% 434 434 432 3%	94 17% 30% 23% 29% 97 94 4%	154 12% 42% 17% 29% 167 154 5%	11 19% 36% 25% 19% 42 11 6%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

					Regio	n UK			
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
low effective, if at all, do you think the United Nations is at reventing wars around the world?									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Very effective	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%
Somewhat effective	34%	37%	37%	33%	39%	31%	29%	28%	30%
Not very effective	30%	24%	33%	35%	33%	31%	23%	33%	39%
Not effective at all	13%	13%	8%	11%	15%	16%	19%	16%	19%
Don't know	18%	22%	18%	18%	10%	18%	24%	19%	10%
or the same amount of influence on member countries as t has now? Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
More influence than now	33%	31%	32%	35%	32%	34%	29%	35%	29%
Less influence than now	11%	9%	13%	10%	17%	10%	11%	9%	16%
The same influence as now	27%	29%	28%	30%	29%	23%	32%	24%	28%
Don't know	29%	32%	27%	25%	21%	33%	28%	32%	27%
Vould you support or oppose the formation of a UN army?									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Dava	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Base					0.001	27%	35%	0.001	
l would support	31%	31%	31%	25%	36%	21 70	3370	32%	32%
	31% 30%	31% 27%	31% 34%	25% 30%	36%	33%	19%	32% 29%	32% 31%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

				Regio	on UK			
Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland

How likely, if at all, do you think the UK will be directly involved in a war (i.e. with troops on the ground, fighting) in the next five years?

Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Very likely	12%	13%	11%	12%	9%	14%	8%	9%	10%
Somewhat likely	43%	40%	50%	34%	36%	49%	50%	39%	53%
Somewhat unlikely	24%	23%	21%	29%	27%	21%	21%	31%	24%
Very unlikely	8%	9%	7%	7%	11%	7%	4%	10%	6%
Don't know	13%	16%	11%	18%	18%	9%	17%	10%	8%

For which of the following reasons, if any, should the UK

get involved in a war?

If the UK is threatened directly (i.e. if its territory is

attacked or under threat of attack)

Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Is a reason to go to war	82%	81%	85%	82%	81%	82%	84%	78%	70%
Is not a reason to go to war	8%	9%	7%	5%	8%	9%	5%	9%	11%
Don't know	10%	11%	8%	13%	11%	9%	11%	13%	19%
If a UK ally is being attacked									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
	4000	440	205	474	218	432	94	154	11
Base	1830	443	305	174	210	432	94	134	11
Base Is a reason to go to war	52%	443	56%	52%	57%	54%	49%	45%	36%
					-		-	-	

Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
ls a reason to go to war	6%	4%	5%	5%	15%	4%	4%	6%	8%
Is not a reason to go to war	71%	73%	73%	69%	61%	73%	75%	73%	65%
Don't know	23%	23%	21%	26%	24%	23%	21%	21%	27%



YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

				Regio	on UK			
Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland

To prevent ethnic cleansing/mass expulsion of people

Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
ls a reason to go to war	43%	43%	46%	32%	47%	42%	49%	44%	41%
Is not a reason to go to war	32%	31%	32%	42%	26%	33%	24%	31%	25%
Don't know	25%	26%	22%	27%	27%	25%	27%	25%	35%

Given what you know now, do you think the UK was right or wrong to take military action in the following wars...?

Second World War (1939-45)									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Right	82%	78%	84%	85%	80%	86%	87%	81%	91%
Wrong	3%	5%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Don't know	14%	18%	13%	14%	16%	12%	10%	14%	7%
Falklands War (1982)									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Right	51%	47%	56%	57%	50%	53%	51%	37%	44%
Wrong	18%	19%	14%	14%	15%	17%	19%	33%	29%
Don't know	31%	34%	30%	30%	34%	30%	29%	29%	27%
Gulf War (1990-91)									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Right	26%	27%	27%	23%	32%	26%	27%	20%	20%
Wrong	32%	31%	31%	29%	28%	32%	34%	40%	43%
Don't know	42%	42%	42%	48%	40%	42%	39%	41%	37%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

					Regio	on UK			
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
Iraq War (2003-11)									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Right	16%	19%	18%	13%	21%	11%	14%	12%	9%
Wrong	54%	50%	51%	51%	52%	59%	54%	61%	72%
Don't know	30%	31%	31%	36%	26%	29%	32%	26%	18%
Afghanistan War (2001-21)									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Right	20%	18%	24%	17%	26%	18%	19%	18%	10%
Wrong	48%	48%	46%	45%	45%	51%	49%	54%	76%
Don't know	32%	34%	31%	38%	29%	31%	33%	28%	14%
Kosovo War (1998-99)									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Right	29%	28%	28%	27%	36%	27%	22%	30%	33%
Wrong	23%	23%	23%	19%	17%	19%	22%	22%	21%
Don't know	50%	48%	48%	54%	47%	54%	55%	49%	46%
How confident, if at all, are you in the ability of the British army to defend the UK if it were attacked by another country?				0		01.0		10.70	
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Very confident	12%	14%	10%	6%	17%	11%	9%	12%	6%
Somewhat confident	39%	42%	41%	39%	38%	38%	38%	32%	38%
Not very confident	29%	23%	34%	30%	25%	33%	23%	36%	43%
Not at all confident	10%	10%	7%	12%	9%	11%	19%	9%	13%
Don't know	10%	11%	7%	13%	12%	7%	11%	11%	-

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Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

				Regio	on UK			
Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland

Based on what you have read or heard, do you think the UK should increase, decrease or make no change to the level of money spent on the military?

Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Increase significantly	30%	29%	35%	27%	24%	32%	33%	22%	32%
Increase moderately	32%	32%	30%	40%	32%	34%	26%	27%	25%
Make no change	16%	16%	18%	13%	23%	13%	15%	19%	28%
Decrease moderately	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	-	8%	2%
Decrease significantly	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	9%	7%	2%
Don't know	15%	17%	12%	13%	14%	15%	16%	18%	11%
hese best reflects your view? Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	424	305	174	218	434	97 94	154	42
Nuclear weapons should be limited to those countries that	23%	21%	25%	24%	26%	22%	23%	26%	29%
already have them	2370	2170	23%	24 /0	2070	22 /0	2070	2070	2570
	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	3%	6%	2%	-
Other countries should be able to develop and acquire nuclear									

The UK is one of the countries in the world that possess nuclear weapons. Does the UK having nuclear weapons make you feel safer or less safe?

Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Safer	29%	26%	34%	33%	34%	28%	19%	26%	24%
Less safe	24%	25%	23%	17%	21%	25%	27%	28%	10%
Neither	39%	40%	33%	42%	36%	39%	47%	40%	66%
Don't know	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	-



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				Regio	on UK			
Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland

Are nuclear weapons making the world a safer or a more

dangerous place?

Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
A safer place	11%	10%	12%	12%	9%	11%	10%	8%	7%
A more dangerous place	67%	69%	67%	60%	66%	65%	63%	75%	78%
Neither	12%	11%	11%	15%	10%	14%	18%	10%	10%
Don't know	10%	9%	11%	13%	15%	10%	9%	6%	5%

In the event that the UK were attacked with nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose Britain using

nuclear weapons in a counter-attack?

Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
I would support Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter- attack	55%	54%	60%	61%	56%	54%	49%	50%	45%
I would oppose Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter- attack	22%	20%	20%	18%	23%	21%	25%	29%	31%
Don't know	23%	25%	20%	21%	21%	24%	27%	21%	24%

Do you think it could ever be acceptable for a country to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?

Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
It could be acceptable	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	3%	7%	6%	3%
It could not be acceptable	84%	80%	85%	86%	88%	84%	83%	85%	91%
Don't know	10%	13%	10%	8%	5%	12%	11%	9%	6%

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Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

	Total				Regio	on UK			
	Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
Could it ever be acceptable for the UK to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
It could be acceptable	6%	8%	7%	8%	8%	4%	5%	6%	5%
It could not be acceptable	83%	80%	82%	85%	87%	84%	84%	84%	91%
Don't know	10%	13%	11%	8%	6%	12%	10%	10%	4%
what you would do in case of a nuclear attack on your country? Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
l have	36%	32%	38%	37%	34%	41%	43%	34%	33%
I have not	58%	62%	59%	56%	61%	52%	49%	62%	61%
Don't know	6%	6%	3%	7%	5%	8%	8%	4%	6%
Do you think countries that have nuclear weapons should retain or get rid of them?									
Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Countries with nuclear weapons should retain them	14%	15%	12%	18%	14%	14%	10%	10%	16%
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, but only if ALL countries get rid of them	65%	61%	72%	67%	63%	63%	66%	65%	70%
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, regardless of whether other countries get rid of them or not	11%	12%	9%	6%	15%	10%	9%	14%	12%
Don't know	11%	12%	8%	10%	8%	12%	15%	11%	2%

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				Regio	on UK			
Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland

Do you think that there will ever be a time where there are

no wars and military conflicts in the world?

Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
There definitely will	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%
There probably will	6%	6%	5%	4%	13%	6%	4%	5%	5%
There probably will not	44%	42%	47%	50%	44%	42%	35%	45%	34%
There definitely will not	41%	42%	41%	37%	32%	44%	52%	42%	47%
Don't know	7%	7%	5%	5%	9%	6%	8%	7%	10%

You said in the previous question that you think there will be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world. When do you think that time will come?

Unweighted base	150	36	21	14	31	30	4	11	3
Base	157	40	21	14	35	33	5	10	1
In 10 years from now or less	7%	9%	9%	-	7%	8%	-	-	-
In 11-20 years from now	12%	10%	19%	7%	14%	15%	-	-	-
In 21-30 years from now	11%	15%	-	6%	9%	18%	41%	-	31%
In 31-50 years from now	12%	11%	15%	16%	20%	4%	-	11%	-
In 51-100 years from now	13%	8%	9%	24%	15%	9%	45%	23%	-
In more than 100 years from now	26%	28%	18%	35%	24%	34%	14%	19%	16%
Don't know	18%	18%	30%	13%	10%	13%	-	48%	54%

In 50 years do you think the world will be a more or less peaceful place than now, or about the same?

Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
A more peaceful place	10%	13%	10%	9%	14%	8%	8%	5%	7%
A less peaceful place	42%	41%	46%	35%	39%	42%	40%	43%	57%
Same as now	29%	28%	25%	33%	32%	32%	28%	27%	35%
Don't know	19%	18%	18%	23%	16%	18%	24%	24%	2%



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				Regio	on UK			
Total	North	Midlands	East	London	South	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland

How much do you know about the Geneva Conventions?

Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
I know what they are and what they stipulate	16%	15%	18%	12%	17%	18%	20%	16%	24%
I know what they are but I don't know what they stipulate	35%	33%	33%	37%	34%	38%	29%	39%	31%
I have heard of the Geneva Conventions, but I don't know what they are	39%	39%	40%	47%	38%	36%	41%	38%	44%
I have never heard of the Geneva Conventions	9%	13%	9%	4%	11%	8%	10%	7%	2%

The Geneva Conventions are internationally recognised treaties that establish the rights and responsibilities of sides that are engaged in military conflicts (such as the treatment of civilians and prisoners of war). Do you think having these treaties is a good thing or a bad thing?

Unweighted base	1830	424	292	181	193	434	97	167	42
Base	1830	443	305	174	218	432	94	154	11
Having these treaties is a good thing	80%	78%	81%	82%	73%	81%	77%	90%	80%
Having these treaties is a bad thing	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	-
Neither	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	11%	2%	10%
Don't know	12%	13%	11%	9%	20%	11%	12%	7%	10%

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YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Social Grade	Support/Op	pose NATO	Effectiveness of the UN in preventing wars		
Total	ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective

Do you think the existence of military alliances (agreements between countries that they will defend each other militarily) generally increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Increases	15%	14%	17%	13%	58%	15%	17%
Decreases	53%	57%	48%	61%	16%	65%	52%
Neither	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%	10%	21%
Don't know	15%	13%	18%	10%	10%	9%	10%

NATO is a security alliance of 32 countries from North America and Europe. NATO's fundamental goal is to safeguard the allies' freedom and security by political and military means. Do you support or oppose the existence of NATO?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Strongly support	47%	51%	42%	56%	-	58%	46%
Somewhat support	36%	35%	37%	44%	-	36%	36%
Somewhat oppose	3%	3%	5%	-	66%	1%	6%
Strongly oppose	2%	1%	2%	-	34%	-	4%
Don't know	12%	10%	14%		-	5%	8%

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Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Social	Grade	Support/Op	pose NATO		ss of the UN ting wars
Total	ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective

Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

Collective Security Treaty Organization

conective Security meaty organization							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
A lot	1%	1%	1%	1%	6%	2%	1%
A little	5%	4%	5%	5%	11%	6%	5%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	11%	9%	13%	12%	18%	14%	10%
I have not heard of it	83%	86%	80%	83%	66%	79%	84%
Shanghai Cooperation Organization							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
A lot	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
A little	4%	3%	5%	4%	19%	5%	5%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	10%	8%	12%	10%	13%	12%	9%
I have not heard of it	86%	88%	82%	85%	67%	82%	86%
African Union							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
A lot	2%	2%	2%	2%	9%	3%	2%
A little	9%	10%	8%	10%	16%	8%	12%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	24%	23%	24%	25%	27%	25%	28%
I have not heard of it	65%	65%	66%	63%	48%	64%	58%
Council of South American Defense							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
A lot	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
A little	4%	3%	5%	4%	8%	5%	4%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	10%	9%	12%	11%	21%	12%	11%
I have not heard of it	85%	87%	83%	85%	70%	81%	86%

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		Socia	Grade	Support/Op	pose NATO	Effectivenes in preven	ss of the UN ting wars
	Total	ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective
AUKUS							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Alot	2%	2%	2%	2%	7%	1%	4%
A little	12%	13%	11%	13%	16%	10%	18%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	12%	12%	12%	13%	17%	13%	13%
I have not heard of it	74%	73%	75%	72%	60%	76%	65%
Do you think the existence of NATO increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?	4020	4005	705	4550	05	004	004
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018 9%	812 11%	1521 6%	95	697 6%	797
Increases	10%				64%	• • •	13%
Decreases	57%	61%	52%	67%	11%	74%	54%
Neither Don't know	19% 15%	18% 12%	20% 17%	19% 8%	20% 5%	13% 7%	25% 8%
Which comes closer to your view about how NATO should be used?	1370	1 2 70	17.76	0 70	376	1 70	070
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
NATO should be used only to defend member nations if they are attacked	61%	65%	57%	67%	52%	64%	68%
NATO should be used for defence but also be prepared to attack countries that are considered a threat	23%	21%	25%	26%	8%	30%	20%
Neither	4%	4%	4%	1%	37%	2%	6%
Don't know	12%	10%	13%	6%	3%	4%	6%



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	Social	Grade	Support/Op	pose NATO		ss of the UN ting wars
Total	ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective

Do you think NATO should or should not be involved in

humanitarian military interventions?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
It should, regardless of UN approval	21%	20%	21%	23%	15%	21%	25%
It should, but only with UN approval	44%	47%	42%	50%	31%	58%	41%
It should not	11%	12%	9%	11%	30%	6%	17%
Don't know	24%	21%	28%	16%	24%	15%	17%

Generally speaking, would you support or oppose more

European countries joining NATO?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Strongly support	36%	38%	34%	42%	3%	43%	36%
Somewhat support	40%	41%	39%	45%	10%	46%	38%
Somewhat oppose	4%	3%	5%	3%	32%	3%	7%
Strongly oppose	2%	2%	2%	0%	33%	0%	4%
Don't know	18%	16%	21%	9%	23%	8%	15%

Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

Ireland

Unweighted base	1421	853	568	1372	11	618	638
Base	1385	798	586	1335	13	618	592
Support	92%	93%	89%	92%	73%	93%	92%
Oppose	2%	2%	3%	2%	23%	2%	2%
Don't know	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Unweighted base	1421	853	568	1372	11	618	638
Base	1385	798	586	1335	13	618	592
Support	88%	91%	85%	89%	43%	91%	86%
Oppose	3%	2%	4%	3%	20%	3%	3%
Don't know	9%	7%	10%	8%	37%	6%	10%

Switzerland

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		Total	Social	Grade	Support/Op	pose NATO		Effectiveness of the UN in preventing wars	
			ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective	
Austria									
	Unweighted base	1421	853	568	1372	11	618	638	
	Base	1385	798	586	1335	13	618	592	
	Support	89%	91%	87%	90%	73%	91%	90%	
	Oppose	1%	1%	2%	1%	23%	2%	1%	
	Don't know	9%	8%	11%	9%	5%	8%	8%	
Serbia									
	Unweighted base	1421	853	568	1372	11	618	638	
	Base	1385	798	586	1335	13	618	592	
	Support	50%	50%	50%	50%	51%	52%	48%	
	Oppose	14%	13%	15%	14%	33%	12%	18%	
	Don't know	36%	37%	36%	36%	17%	36%	34%	
Bosnia and Herzegovina									
	Unweighted base	1421	853	568	1372	11	618	638	
	Base	1385	798	586	1335	13	618	592	
	Support	59%	60%	57%	59%	66%	62%	58%	
	Oppose	8%	7%	10%	8%	12%	7%	9%	
	Don't know	34%	34%	33%	33%	22%	31%	33%	
Moldova									
	Unweighted base	1421	853	568	1372	11	618	638	
	Base	1385	798	586	1335	13	618	592	
	Support	57%	58%	57%	57%	57%	60%	57%	
	Oppose	8%	7%	9%	8%	21%	7%	10%	
	Don't know	35%	35%	34%	35%	22%	33%	33%	
Georgia									
	Unweighted base	1421	853	568	1372	11	618	638	
	Base	1385	798	586	1335	13	618	592	
	Support	57%	56%	58%	57%	68%	60%	55%	
	Oppose	10%	10%	9%	10%	12%	9%	13%	
	Don't know	34%	34%	33%	34%	21%	32%	33%	

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	Total	Social Grade		Support/Op	pose NATO	Effectiveness of the UN in preventing wars	
		ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective
Jkraine							
Unweighted base	1421	853	568	1372	11	618	638
Base	1385	798	586	1335	13	618	592
Support	80%	81%	79%	81%	78%	84%	77%
Oppose	6%	6%	5%	5%	12%	4%	7%
Don't know	14%	13%	15%	14%	11%	11%	15%
Russia							-
Unweighted base	1421	853	568	1372	11	618	638
Base	1385	798	586	1372	13	618	592
Support	14%	12%	17%	14%	18%	19%	11%
Oppose	71%	73%	68%	72%	52%	68%	74%
Don't know	15%	15%	15%	14%	30%	13%	14%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the	1070	1070	1070	1470	0070		
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply. China	1070	1070	1070	1470	0070		
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply.	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China							
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base	1830 1830	1065 1018	765 812	1550 1521	85 95	691 697	831 797
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should	1830 1830 16%	1065 1018 14%	765 812 19%	1550 1521 17%	85 95 20%	691 697 22%	831 797 14%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 1830 16% 52%	1065 1018 14% 54%	765 812 19% 49%	1550 1521 17% 56%	85 95 20% 64%	691 697 22% 49%	831 797 14% 64%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 1830 16% 52%	1065 1018 14% 54%	765 812 19% 49%	1550 1521 17% 56%	85 95 20% 64%	691 697 22% 49%	831 797 14% 64%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know ndia	1830 1830 16% 52% 32%	1065 1018 14% 54% 32%	765 812 19% 49% 32%	1550 1521 17% 56% 27%	85 95 20% 64% 16%	691 697 22% 49% 29%	831 797 14% 64% 23%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Should Should not Don't know India	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830	1065 1018 14% 54% 32%	765 812 19% 49% 32%	1550 1521 17% 56% 27% 1550	85 95 20% 64% 16% 85	691 697 22% 49% 29%	831 797 14% 64% 23% 831
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830	1065 1018 14% 54% 32% 1065 1018	765 812 19% 49% 32% 765 812	1550 1521 17% 56% 27% 1550 1521	85 95 20% 64% 16% 85 95	691 697 22% 49% 29% 691 697	831 797 14% 64% 23% 831 797
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35%	1065 1018 14% 54% 32% 1065 1018 34%	765 812 19% 49% 32% 765 812 37%	1550 1521 17% 56% 27% 1550 1521 40%	85 95 20% 64% 16% 85 95 22%	691 697 22% 49% 29% 691 697 46%	831 797 14% 64% 23% 831 797 32%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should On't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 1830 35% 28%	1065 1018 14% 54% 32% 1065 1018 34% 28%	765 812 19% 49% 32% 765 812 37% 27%	1550 1521 17% 56% 27% 1550 1521 40% 28%	85 95 20% 64% 16% 85 95 22% 56%	691 697 22% 49% 29% 691 697 46% 25%	831 797 14% 64% 23% 831 797 32% 37%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the collowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 1830 35% 28% 37%	1065 1018 14% 54% 32% 1065 1018 34% 28% 38%	765 812 19% 49% 32% 765 812 37% 27% 36%	1550 1521 17% 56% 27% 1550 1521 40% 28% 32%	85 95 20% 64% 16% 85 95 22% 56% 23%	691 697 22% 49% 29% 691 697 46% 25% 30%	831 797 14% 64% 23% 831 797 32% 37% 31%
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830	1065 1018 14% 54% 32% 1065 1018 34% 28% 38%	765 812 19% 49% 32% 765 812 37% 27% 36% 765	1550 1521 17% 56% 27% 1550 1521 40% 28% 32%	85 95 20% 64% 16% 85 95 22% 56% 23% 85	691 697 22% 49% 29% 691 697 46% 25% 30%	831 797 14% 64% 23% 831 797 32% 37% 31% 831
And should NATO membership be open to any of the ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830 1830	1065 1018 14% 54% 32% 1065 1018 34% 28% 38% 1065 1018	765 812 19% 49% 32% 765 812 37% 27% 36% 765 812	1550 1521 17% 56% 27% 1550 1521 40% 28% 32% 1550 1521	85 95 20% 64% 16% 85 95 22% 56% 23% 85 95	691 697 22% 49% 29% 691 697 46% 25% 30% 691 691 697	831 797 14% 64% 23% 831 797 32% 37% 31% 831 797
And should NATO membership be open to any of the following countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam	1830 1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830	1065 1018 14% 54% 32% 1065 1018 34% 28% 38%	765 812 19% 49% 32% 765 812 37% 27% 36% 765	1550 1521 17% 56% 27% 1550 1521 40% 28% 32%	85 95 20% 64% 16% 85 95 22% 56% 23% 85	691 697 22% 49% 29% 691 697 46% 25% 30%	831 797 14% 64% 23% 831 797 32% 37% 31% 831

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Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

		Social	Grade	Support/Op	pose NATO	Effectivenes in preven	
	Total	ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective
The Philippines							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Should	36%	36%	37%	41%	16%	47%	33%
Should not	22%	23%	22%	23%	55%	18%	33%
Don't know	41%	41%	41%	36%	29%	34%	35%
Brazil							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1000	812	1521	95	697	797
Should	34%	35%	33%	38%	21%	44%	31%
Should not	24%	24%	25%	25%	48%	21%	34%
Don't know	42%	41%	43%	36%	31%	35%	36%
Argentina							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1005	812	1521	95	697	797
Should	31%	31%	31%	34%	22%	41%	26%
Should not	29%	29%	29%	31%	50%	24%	41%
Don't know	40%	40%	40%	35%	28%	35%	33%
South Africa	4070	4070	4070	0070	2070	0070	0070
	1000						
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Should	34%	33%	35%	38%	20%	45%	30%
Should not	26%	26%	27%	27%	52%	21%	37%
Don't know	39%	41%	38%	34%	28%	34%	33%
srael							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Should	22%	20%	24%	25%	9%	28%	21%
Should not	43%	45%	40%	44%	67%	40%	54%
Don't know	35%	35%	36%	30%	23%	32%	25%

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Saudi Arabia

Egypt

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

		Social Grade		Support/Op	pose NATO	Effectiveness of the U in preventing wars	
	Total	ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1000	812	1521	95	697	797
Should	21%	20%	23%	24%	13%	28%	18%
Should not	43%	45%	40%	45%	63%	40%	54%
Don't know	36%	35%	37%	31%	24%	32%	28%
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Should	31%	29%	33%	35%	17%	41%	28%
Should not	29%	30%	28%	30%	55%	25%	39%
Don't know	40%	40%	40%	35%	28%	35%	33%

Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Increased	15%	15%	16%	14%	58%	12%	21%
Decreased	39%	41%	37%	45%	16%	55%	35%
Neither	20%	21%	19%	21%	16%	16%	28%
Don't know	25%	23%	28%	20%	10%	16%	16%

Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Generally improved relations between the West and Russia	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	9%	4%
Generally worsened relations between the West and Russia	52%	54%	51%	56%	79%	53%	63%
No significant impact either way	18%	20%	17%	20%	12%	20%	21%
Don't know	24%	21%	27%	18%	4%	18%	13%

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Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Social	Grade	Support/Op	pose NATO		ss of the UN ting wars
Total	ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective

How effective, if at all, do you think the United Nations is at

preventing wars around the world?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Very effective	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%	10%	-
Somewhat effective	34%	34%	35%	39%	10%	90%	-
Not very effective	30%	32%	28%	32%	32%	-	69%
Not effective at all	13%	14%	13%	11%	50%	-	31%
Don't know	18%	17%	20%	14%	8%	-	-

Would you like to see the United Nations have more, less

or the same amount of influence on member countries as

it has now?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
More influence than now	33%	36%	29%	37%	24%	37%	39%
Less influence than now	11%	9%	13%	10%	42%	7%	19%
The same influence as now	27%	27%	27%	30%	13%	43%	19%
Don't know	29%	28%	31%	23%	21%	14%	24%

Would you support or oppose the formation of a UN army?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
I would support	31%	28%	33%	35%	9%	47%	24%
I would oppose	30%	34%	26%	30%	70%	24%	44%
Don't know	39%	37%	41%	35%	21%	29%	33%

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Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Social	Grade	Support/Op	pose NATO	Effectiveness of the UN in preventing wars		
Total	ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective	

How likely, if at all, do you think the UK will be directly involved in a war (i.e. with troops on the ground, fighting) in the next five years?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Very likely	12%	11%	12%	11%	21%	12%	12%
Somewhat likely	43%	45%	41%	45%	44%	46%	45%
Somewhat unlikely	24%	24%	23%	25%	18%	25%	26%
Very unlikely	8%	7%	10%	8%	10%	9%	8%
Don't know	13%	12%	15%	10%	8%	8%	9%

For which of the following reasons, if any, should the UK

get involved in a war?

If the UK is threatened directly (i.e. if its territory is

attacked or under threat of attack)

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Is a reason to go to war	82%	83%	80%	88%	68%	85%	86%
Is not a reason to go to war	8%	7%	8%	6%	21%	8%	8%
Don't know	10%	9%	12%	6%	11%	6%	6%

If a UK ally is being attacked

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
ls a reason to go to war	52%	53%	51%	59%	17%	58%	55%
Is not a reason to go to war	26%	27%	25%	23%	71%	25%	30%
Don't know	22%	20%	24%	18%	13%	17%	15%

If a country that is not an ally of the UK is being attacked

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Is a reason to go to war	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%
Is not a reason to go to war	71%	72%	70%	74%	86%	74%	76%
Don't know	23%	22%	24%	20%	10%	19%	18%



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	Social	Grade	Support/Op	pose NATO	Effectiveness of the UN in preventing wars		
Total	ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective	

To prevent ethnic cleansing/mass expulsion of people

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Is a reason to go to war	43%	44%	42%	47%	33%	51%	41%
Is not a reason to go to war	32%	32%	31%	31%	50%	29%	38%
Don't know	25%	24%	27%	22%	16%	20%	22%

Given what you know now, do you think the UK was right or wrong to take military action in the following wars...?

Second World War (1939-45)							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Righ	82%	85%	80%	90%	71%	87%	88%
Wrong	3%	3%	4%	2%	17%	2%	4%
Don't knov	14%	13%	16%	8%	12%	11%	8%
Falklands War (1982)							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Righ	51%	50%	51%	57%	37%	53%	59%
Wrong	18%	20%	15%	17%	37%	18%	19%
Don't knov	31%	29%	34%	26%	27%	29%	22%
Gulf War (1990-91)							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Righ	26%	25%	28%	30%	13%	32%	28%
Wrong	32%	33%	30%	31%	59%	28%	40%
Don't know	42%	42%	42%	39%	28%	40%	32%

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		Socia	Grade	Support/Op	pose NATO		ss of the UN iting wars
	Total	ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective
Iraq War (2003-11)							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Right	16%	13%	20%	18%	5%	24%	11%
Wrong	54%	57%	50%	55%	86%	47%	68%
Don't know	30%	31%	30%	27%	9%	29%	20%
Afghanistan War (2001-21)							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Right	20%	19%	22%	23%	5%	27%	17%
Wrong	48%	49%	47%	49%	79%	42%	61%
Don't know	32%	32%	32%	28%	15%	30%	22%
Kosovo War (1998-99)							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Right	29%	31%	26%	33%	11%	30%	34%
Wrong	21%	20%	23%	19%	53%	18%	27%
Don't know	50%	50%	51%	48%	36%	52%	39%
How confident, if at all, are you in the ability of the British army to defend the UK if it were attacked by another country?							-
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Very confident	12%	10%	14%	13%	11%	18%	7%
Somewhat confident	39%	39%	39%	42%	22%	48%	34%
Not very confident	29%	32%	26%	30%	34%	23%	38%
Not at all confident	10%	10%	11%	9%	27%	6%	15%

Don't know 10%

9% 11%

6% 4%

5%

6%

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	Social	Grade	Support/Op	pose NATO	Effectiveness of the UN in preventing wars		
Total	ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective	

Based on what you have read or heard, do you think the UK should increase, decrease or make no change to the level of money spent on the military?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Increase significantly	30%	28%	32%	34%	17%	32%	33%
Increase moderately	32%	34%	29%	35%	24%	37%	33%
Make no change	16%	17%	16%	17%	17%	19%	15%
Decrease moderately	3%	4%	3%	3%	16%	2%	5%
Decrease significantly	4%	3%	4%	2%	16%	2%	5%
Don't know	15%	13%	16%	9%	10%	8%	9%

When it comes to possessing nuclear weapons, which of these best reflects your view?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Nuclear weapons should be limited to those countries that already have them	23%	25%	20%	26%	14%	25%	27%
Other countries should be able to develop and acquire nuclear weapons	4%	4%	4%	4%	10%	4%	4%
No one should have nuclear weapons	66%	65%	68%	67%	73%	68%	65%
Don't know	7%	6%	8%	3%	3%	3%	4%

The UK is one of the countries in the world that possess nuclear weapons. Does the UK having nuclear weapons make you feel safer or less safe?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Safer	29%	29%	29%	33%	16%	35%	30%
Less safe	24%	22%	26%	22%	49%	24%	25%
Neither	39%	41%	36%	40%	30%	37%	41%
Don't know	8%	8%	9%	5%	5%	4%	4%



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Socia	Grade	Support/Op	ss of the UN ting wars			
Total	ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective

Are nuclear weapons making the world a safer or a more

dangerous place?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
A safer place	11%	11%	10%	12%	6%	11%	14%
A more dangerous place	67%	68%	66%	67%	81%	70%	66%
Neither	12%	12%	13%	13%	11%	9%	17%
Don't know	10%	9%	12%	8%	2%	10%	4%

In the event that the UK were attacked with nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter-attack?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
I would support Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter- attack	55%	55%	57%	61%	31%	63%	57%
I would oppose Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter- attack	22%	22%	21%	20%	48%	18%	25%
Don't know	23%	24%	22%	19%	21%	19%	17%

Do you think it could ever be acceptable for a country to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
It could be acceptable	6%	5%	6%	6%	8%	5%	7%
It could not be acceptable	84%	85%	82%	88%	86%	87%	87%
Don't know	10%	10%	12%	7%	6%	7%	6%

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So	Social	Grade	Support/Op	pose NATO	Effectiveness of the UN in preventing wars		
Total	ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective	

Could it ever be acceptable for the UK to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear

weapons)'	2
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Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
It could be acceptable	6%	6%	7%	7%	5%	8%	7%
It could not be acceptable	83%	85%	81%	87%	84%	85%	87%
Don't know	10%	9%	12%	6%	11%	7%	6%

13%

6%

Before reading this question, have you ever considered

what you would do in case of a nuclear attack on your

country?	
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country?							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
I have	36%	41%	31%	40%	38%	37%	41%
I have not	58%	55%	62%	57%	57%	59%	56%
Don't know	6%	5%	7%	3%	5%	4%	3%
Do you think countries that have nuclear weapons should retain or get rid of them?							
Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Countries with nuclear weapons should retain them	14%	14%	13%	15%	9%	14%	16%
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, but only if ALL countries get rid of them	65%	66%	63%	69%	55%	72%	64%
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, regardless of whether other countries get rid of them or not	11%	11%	11%	9%	26%	8%	14%

9%

Don't know

11%

9%

6%

6%

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Soc	Social	Grade	Support/Op	Support/Oppose NATO Effectiveness of th in preventing wa			
Total	ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective	

Do you think that there will ever be a time where there are

no wars and military conflicts in the world?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
There definitely will	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
There probably will	6%	5%	8%	6%	15%	8%	7%
There probably will not	44%	45%	42%	46%	32%	49%	41%
There definitely will not	41%	43%	39%	43%	42%	37%	47%
Don't know	7%	5%	9%	4%	8%	3%	3%

You said in the previous question that you think there will be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world. When do you think that time will come?

Unweighted base	150	75	75	122	16	66	73
Base	157	75	82	125	17	74	72
In 10 years from now or less	7%	7%	6%	6%	3%	5%	8%
In 11-20 years from now	12%	14%	10%	14%	6%	16%	9%
In 21-30 years from now	11%	10%	12%	11%	15%	16%	4%
In 31-50 years from now	12%	9%	15%	12%	23%	12%	14%
In 51-100 years from now	13%	14%	13%	13%	25%	11%	18%
In more than 100 years from now	26%	32%	22%	25%	18%	24%	29%
Don't know	18%	15%	21%	18%	10%	17%	18%

In 50 years do you think the world will be a more or less peaceful place than now, or about the same?

1

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
A more peaceful place	10%	10%	11%	10%	20%	12%	11%
A less peaceful place	42%	41%	42%	42%	47%	40%	46%
Same as now	29%	31%	28%	31%	21%	33%	30%
Don't know	19%	19%	19%	16%	12%	15%	13%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Social	Grade	Support/Op	pose NATO	Effectiveness of the UN in preventing wars		
Total	ABC1	C2DE	Support existance of NATO	Oppose existance of NATO	Effective	Not effective	

How much do you know about the Geneva Conventions?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
I know what they are and what they stipulate	16%	17%	16%	17%	25%	14%	23%
I know what they are but I don't know what they stipulate	35%	41%	28%	39%	30%	36%	40%
I have heard of the Geneva Conventions, but I don't know what they are	39%	37%	42%	38%	29%	43%	31%
I have never heard of the Geneva Conventions	9%	5%	14%	5%	16%	7%	6%

The Geneva Conventions are internationally recognised treaties that establish the rights and responsibilities of sides that are engaged in military conflicts (such as the treatment of civilians and prisoners of war). Do you think having these treaties is a good thing or a bad thing?

Unweighted base	1830	1065	765	1550	85	691	831
Base	1830	1018	812	1521	95	697	797
Having these treaties is a good thing	80%	85%	74%	88%	58%	87%	83%
Having these treaties is a bad thing	2%	1%	2%	1%	14%	1%	2%
Neither	6%	6%	7%	5%	14%	4%	8%
Don't know	12%	8%	17%	7%	14%	8%	6%

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YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Confidence Army to d		Nuclear cou	inter-attack	Stance on nuclear weapons		
Total	Confident	Not confident	Support	Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them	

Do you think the existence of military alliances (agreements between countries that they will defend each other militarily) generally increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Increases	15%	15%	17%	15%	19%	11%	17%
Decreases	53%	58%	54%	62%	45%	69%	54%
Neither	16%	15%	17%	14%	19%	14%	16%
Don't know	15%	12%	12%	9%	16%	7%	13%

NATO is a security alliance of 32 countries from North America and Europe. NATO's fundamental goal is to safeguard the allies' freedom and security by political and military means. Do you support or oppose the existence of NATO?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Strongly support	47%	53%	45%	58%	32%	65%	48%
Somewhat support	36%	37%	38%	33%	44%	29%	39%
Somewhat oppose	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%
Strongly oppose	2%	1%	3%	0%	6%	-	2%
Don't know	12%	7%	9%	5%	12%	3%	8%

YouGov Survey Results

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Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Confidence Army to d		Nuclear cou	inter-attack	Stance on nuclear weapons		
Total	Confident	Not confident	Support	Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them	

Apart from NATO there are other military/security alliances globally. How much, if anything, do you know about these military and security alliances?

Collective Security Treaty Organization

conective Security Treaty organization							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
A lot	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
A little	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	7%	5%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	11%	14%	8%	12%	12%	14%	11%
I have not heard of it	83%	79%	87%	81%	83%	77%	84%
Shanghai Cooperation Organization							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
A lot	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
A little	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	10%	11%	9%	9%	14%	13%	9%
I have not heard of it	86%	84%	87%	84%	82%	80%	86%
African Union							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
A lot	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	5%	1%
A little	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	12%	9%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	24%	25%	24%	24%	26%	29%	24%
I have not heard of it	65%	63%	66%	63%	61%	54%	65%
Council of South American Defense							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
A lot	1%	2%	0%	1%	-	1%	1%
A little	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	10%	11%	10%	10%	13%	11%	10%
I have not heard of it	85%	83%	87%	84%	83%	82%	85%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

		Confidence Army to d	e in British lefend UK	Nuclear co	unter-attack		on nuclear apons
	Total	Confident	Not confident	Support	Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them
AUKUS							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
A lot	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	7%	2%
A little	12%	13%	13%	17%	7%	23%	11%
I have heard of it but don't know anything about it	12%	13%	12%	11%	16%	13%	12%
I have not heard of it	74%	72%	73%	69%	74%	57%	75%
Do you think the existence of NATO increases or decreases the likelihood of war taking place?							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Increases	10%	8%	12%	7%	16%	9%	10%
Decreases	57%	62%	58%	66%	50%	71%	59%
Neither	19%	19%	18%	18%	19%	15%	19%
Don't know	15%	10%	12%	8%	15%	6%	12%
Which comes closer to your view about how NATO should be used?							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
NATO should be used only to defend member nations if they are attacked	61%	63%	65%	63%	70%	57%	67%
NATO should be used for defence but also be prepared to attack countries that are considered a threat	23%	28%	19%	30%	12%	37%	21%
Neither	4%	2%	6%	2%	9%	2%	4%
Don't know	12%	7%	10%	5%	9%	4%	8%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Confidence Army to d		Nuclear cou	unter-attack	Stance on nuclear weapons		
Total	Confident	Confident Not confident		Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them	

Do you think NATO should or should not be involved in

humanitarian military interventions?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
It should, regardless of UN approval	21%	23%	21%	24%	22%	33%	20%
It should, but only with UN approval	44%	50%	43%	46%	48%	36%	49%
It should not	11%	9%	15%	14%	9%	17%	10%
Don't know	24%	18%	21%	16%	22%	14%	20%

Generally speaking, would you support or oppose more

European countries joining NATO?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Strongly support	36%	40%	36%	43%	29%	47%	37%
Somewhat support	40%	45%	37%	41%	41%	36%	42%
Somewhat oppose	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%
Strongly oppose	2%	1%	4%	1%	5%	2%	2%
Don't know	18%	11%	18%	11%	20%	8%	14%

Please say whether you'd support or oppose each of the following joining NATO?

Ireland

Switzerland

Unweighted base	1421	779	575	863	287	208	1133
Base	1385	791	527	850	276	208	1099
Support	92%	92%	91%	92%	93%	87%	93%
Oppose	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%
Don't know	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%
Unweighted base	1421	779	575	863	287	208	1133
Base	1385	791	527	850	276	208	1099
Support	88%	89%	87%	91%	84%	88%	89%
Oppose	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	6%	2%
Don't know	9%	8%	9%	6%	11%	5%	8%

YouGov Survey Results

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Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

				e in British lefend UK	Nuclear cou	unter-attack	Stance on nuclear weapons	
		Total	Confident	Not confident	Support	Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them
Austria								
	Unweighted base	1421	779	575	863	287	208	1133
	Base	1385	791	527	850	276	208	1099
	Support	89%	91%	88%	91%	88%	88%	91%
	Oppose	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	4%	1%
	Don't know	9%	8%	10%	7%	11%	9%	8%
Serbia								
	Unweighted base	1421	779	575	863	287	208	1133
	Base	1385	791	527	850	276	208	1099
	Support	50%	52%	48%	51%	52%	46%	52%
	Oppose	14%	14%	15%	17%	9%	22%	12%
	Don't know	36%	34%	38%	32%	39%	32%	36%
Bosnia and Herzegovina								
Ũ	Unweighted base	1421	779	575	863	287	208	1133
	Base	1385	791	527	850	276	208	1099
	Support	59%	60%	57%	60%	62%	55%	60%
	Oppose	8%	9%	7%	10%	5%	17%	6%
	Don't know	34%	31%	36%	31%	33%	29%	33%
loldova								
	Unweighted base	1421	779	575	863	287	208	1133
	Base	1385	791	527	850	276	208	1099
	Support	57%	61%	53%	59%	60%	48%	60%
	Oppose	8%	7%	10%	9%	5%	16%	7%
	Don't know	35%	32%	37%	32%	35%	36%	33%
eorgia								
	Unweighted base	1421	779	575	863	287	208	1133
	Base	1385	791	527	850	276	208	1099
	Support	57%	59%	53%	58%	60%	50%	59%
	Oppose	10%	10%	10%	12%	7%	19%	8%
	Don't know	34%	31%	36%	30%	33%	32%	33%

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	Total	Confidence in British Army to defend UK		Nuclear cou	unter-attack	Stance on nuclear weapons	
		Confident	Not confident	Support	Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them
Ukraine							
Unweighted base	1421	779	575	863	287	208	1133
Base	1385	791	527	850	276	208	1099
Support	80%	82%	80%	81%	80%	79%	82%
Oppose	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%
Don't know	14%	13%	15%	13%	16%	14%	13%
Russia							
Unweighted base	1421	779	575	863	287	208	1133
Base	1385	791	527	850	276	208	1099
Support	14%	17%	10%	15%	15%	15%	14%
Oppose	71%	70%	73%	73%	67%	76%	70%
Don't know	15%	13%	16%	12%	18%	9%	15%
ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China							
ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should	1830 16%	929 19%	724 13%	1015 16%	395 20%	250 20%	1384 16%
ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not	1830 16% 52%	929 19% 51%	724 13% 61%	1015 16% 60%	395 20% 45%	250 20% 66%	1384 16% 53%
ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16%	929 19%	724 13%	1015 16%	395 20%	250 20%	1384 16%
ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52%	929 19% 51%	724 13% 61%	1015 16% 60%	395 20% 45%	250 20% 66%	1384 16% 53%
ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52%	929 19% 51%	724 13% 61%	1015 16% 60%	395 20% 45%	250 20% 66%	1384 16% 53%
ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52% 32%	929 19% 51% 30%	724 13% 61% 26%	1015 16% 60% 24%	395 20% 45% 35%	250 20% 66% 14%	1384 16% 53% 30%
ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830	929 19% 51% 30%	724 13% 61% 26% 762	1015 16% 60% 24%	395 20% 45% 35% 399	250 20% 66% 14% 248	1384 16% 53% 30%
ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28%	929 19% 51% 30% 906 929	724 13% 61% 26% 762 724 30% 35%	1015 16% 60% 24% 1011 1015 38% 33%	395 20% 45% 35% 399 395	250 20% 66% 14% 248 250	1384 16% 53% 30% 1398 1384
ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35%	929 19% 51% 30% 906 929 42%	724 13% 61% 26% 762 724 30%	1015 16% 60% 24% 1011 1015 38%	395 20% 45% 35% 399 395 37%	250 20% 66% 14% 248 250 43%	1384 16% 53% 30% 1398 1384 37%
ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28%	929 19% 51% 30% 906 929 42% 25%	724 13% 61% 26% 762 724 30% 35%	1015 16% 60% 24% 1011 1015 38% 33%	395 20% 45% 35% 399 395 37% 27%	250 20% 66% 14% 248 250 43% 32%	1384 16% 53% 30% 1398 1384 37% 29%
ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28%	929 19% 51% 30% 906 929 42% 25%	724 13% 61% 26% 762 724 30% 35%	1015 16% 60% 24% 1011 1015 38% 33%	395 20% 45% 35% 399 395 37% 27%	250 20% 66% 14% 248 250 43% 32%	1384 16% 53% 30% 1398 1384 37% 29%
ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28% 37%	929 19% 51% 30% 906 929 42% 25% 32%	724 13% 61% 26% 762 724 30% 35% 35%	1015 16% 60% 24% 1011 1015 38% 33% 29%	395 20% 45% 35% 399 395 37% 27% 36%	250 20% 66% 14% 248 250 43% 32% 25%	1384 16% 53% 30% 1398 1384 37% 29% 34%
ollowing countries? Select all that apply. China Unweighted base Base Should Should not Don't know India Unweighted base Should Should not Don't know /ietnam	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830	929 19% 51% 30% 906 929 42% 25% 32%	724 13% 61% 26% 762 724 30% 35% 35% 762	1015 16% 60% 24% 1011 1015 38% 33% 29%	395 20% 45% 35% 399 395 37% 27% 36% 399	250 20% 66% 14% 248 250 43% 32% 25% 248	1384 16% 53% 30% 1398 1384 37% 29% 34%
Base Should Should not Don't know ndia Unweighted base Should Should not Don't know Vietnam Unweighted base Base	1830 16% 52% 32% 1830 1830 35% 28% 37% 1830 1830	929 19% 51% 30% 906 929 42% 25% 32% 906 929	724 13% 61% 26% 762 724 30% 35% 35% 762 762 724	1015 16% 60% 24% 1011 1015 38% 33% 29% 1011 1015	395 20% 45% 35% 399 395 37% 27% 36% 399 395	250 20% 66% 14% 248 250 43% 32% 25% 248 250	1384 16% 53% 30% 1398 1384 37% 29% 34% 1398 1384

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

			e in British lefend UK	Nuclear cou	unter-attack		on nuclear apons
	Total	Confident	Not confident	Support	Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them
The Philippines							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Should	36%	43%	32%	40%	38%	42%	38%
Should not	22%	20%	29%	27%	21%	30%	23%
Don't know	41%	37%	39%	34%	41%	28%	39%
Brazil							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Should	34%	40%	31%	36%	39%	38%	36%
Should not	24%	23%	30%	31%	20%	35%	24%
Don't know	42%	37%	39%	33%	41%	27%	39%
Argentina	1270	0.10	0070	0070		2.7.0	0070
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Should	31%	36%	27%	31%	395	30%	33%
Should not	29%	27%	36%	37%	22%	43%	29%
Don't know	40%	37%	37%	32%	40%	28%	38%
South Africa	4070	5770	51 /0	52 /0	4070	2070	50 /0
		1					
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Should	34%	41%	30%	35%	41%	38%	36%
Should not	26%	23%	34%	33%	22%	35%	27%
Don't know	39%	36%	36%	32%	37%	27%	37%
srael							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Should	22%	25%	20%	29%	16%	38%	21%
Should not	43%	40%	51%	43%	50%	38%	47%
Don't know	35%	34%	29%	28%	33%	24%	32%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Total	Confidence in British Army to defend UK		Nuclear counter-attack		Stance on nuclear weapons	
		Confident	Not confident	Support	Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them
saudi Arabia							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Should	21%	25%	18%	25%	20%	30%	21%
Should not	43%	41%	50%	47%	43%	47%	45%
Don't know	36%	33%	32%	28%	38%	23%	34%
gypt							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Should	31%	37%	27%	33%	35%	35%	33%
Should not	29%	27%	36%	36%	26%	39%	29%
Don't know	40%	36%	37%	31%	40%	26%	38%

Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally increased or decreased the likelihood of war taking place in Europe?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Increased	15%	14%	19%	16%	17%	20%	16%
Decreased	39%	47%	34%	45%	39%	46%	42%
Neither	20%	19%	23%	21%	20%	19%	21%
Don't know	25%	20%	23%	18%	24%	15%	22%

Do you think Eastern European countries joining NATO since the end of the Cold War has generally improved or worsened relations between the West and Russia?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Generally improved relations between the West and Russia	5%	8%	3%	7%	5%	8%	5%
Generally worsened relations between the West and Russia	52%	52%	61%	57%	53%	56%	57%
No significant impact either way	18%	19%	19%	21%	17%	19%	19%
Don't know	24%	21%	17%	16%	25%	17%	19%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Confidence Army to d		Nuclear cou	unter-attack	Stance on nuclear weapons		
Total	Confident	Not confident	Support	Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them	

How effective, if at all, do you think the United Nations is at preventing wars around the world?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Very effective	4%	6%	2%	5%	2%	7%	4%
Somewhat effective	34%	44%	26%	38%	29%	33%	36%
Not very effective	30%	26%	38%	30%	37%	30%	32%
Not effective at all	13%	9%	20%	15%	15%	20%	13%
Don't know	18%	15%	13%	11%	18%	11%	15%

Would you like to see the United Nations have more, less

or the same amount of influence on member countries as

it has now?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
More influence than now	33%	34%	35%	34%	37%	32%	36%
Less influence than now	11%	11%	13%	13%	11%	22%	10%
The same influence as now	27%	33%	24%	33%	20%	30%	28%
Don't know	29%	23%	28%	19%	32%	17%	26%

Would you support or oppose the formation of a UN army?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
I would support	31%	39%	26%	38%	23%	37%	32%
I would oppose	30%	28%	37%	31%	41%	41%	31%
Don't know	39%	33%	37%	31%	36%	23%	37%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Confidence Army to d	e in British lefend UK	Nuclear cou	inter-attack	Stance on nuclear weapons		
Total	Confident	Not confident	Support	Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them	

How likely, if at all, do you think the UK will be directly involved in a war (i.e. with troops on the ground, fighting) in the next five years?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Very likely	12%	11%	14%	13%	12%	19%	11%
Somewhat likely	43%	44%	47%	46%	41%	42%	45%
Somewhat unlikely	24%	26%	23%	25%	27%	26%	24%
Very unlikely	8%	11%	6%	9%	9%	7%	8%
Don't know	13%	9%	10%	7%	11%	6%	11%

For which of the following reasons, if any, should the UK

get involved in a war?

If the UK is threatened directly (i.e. if its territory is

attacked or under threat of attack)

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Is a reason to go to war	82%	87%	83%	93%	71%	94%	85%
Is not a reason to go to war	8%	7%	7%	4%	17%	4%	8%
Don't know	10%	6%	9%	3%	12%	3%	7%

If a UK ally is being attacked

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Is a reason to go to war	52%	58%	50%	64%	40%	72%	51%
Is not a reason to go to war	26%	24%	31%	22%	41%	16%	29%
Don't know	22%	18%	19%	14%	19%	12%	19%

If a country that is not an ally of the UK is being attacked

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Is a reason to go to war	6%	8%	4%	7%	6%	11%	5%
Is not a reason to go to war	71%	72%	76%	77%	74%	71%	75%
Don't know	23%	20%	20%	16%	21%	18%	20%

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Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Confidence Army to d		Nuclear cou	inter-attack	Stance on nuclear weapons		
Total	Confident	Not confident	Support	Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them	

To prevent ethnic cleansing/mass expulsion of people

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Is a reason to go to war	43%	49%	41%	42%	55%	40%	47%
Is not a reason to go to war	32%	30%	37%	37%	27%	38%	32%
Don't know	25%	21%	22%	21%	19%	23%	21%

Given what you know now, do you think the UK was right or wrong to take military action in the following wars...?

Second World War (1939-45)							
Unweighte	d base 183	0 906	762	1011	399	248	1398
	Base 183	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
	Right 829	% 88%	85%	91%	76%	91%	86%
	Wrong 3%	6 2%	4%	2%	8%	4%	3%
Dor	n't know 149	% 10%	11%	7%	16%	5%	11%
Falklands War (1982)							
Unweighte	d base 183	0 906	762	1011	399	248	1398
	Base 183	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
	Right 519	% 55%	55%	67%	31%	79%	49%
	Wrong 189	% 16%	21%	11%	34%	6%	21%
Dor	n't know 319	% 29%	24%	22%	35%	15%	30%
Gulf War (1990-91)							
Unweighte	d base 183	0 906	762	1011	399	248	1398
	Base 183	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
	Right 269	% 31%	25%	37%	13%	44%	25%
	Wrong 329	% 27%	40%	28%	40%	26%	35%
Dor	n't know 429	% 41%	35%	35%	47%	29%	40%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

			e in British lefend UK	Nuclear cou	unter-attack	Stance on nuclear weapons	
	Total	Confident	Not confident	Support	Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them
Iraq War (2003-11)							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Right	16%	23%	9%	22%	8%	25%	15%
Wrong	54%	48%	67%	53%	69%	52%	58%
Don't know	30%	29%	24%	25%	24%	23%	27%
Afghanistan War (2001-21)							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Right	20%	27%	15%	27%	12%	31%	19%
Wrong	48%	42%	61%	47%	62%	49%	52%
Don't know	32%	32%	24%	26%	27%	20%	29%
Kosovo War (1998-99)							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Right	29%	34%	27%	35%	23%	49%	28%
Wrong	21%	17%	28%	22%	23%	17%	22%
Don't know	50%	50%	45%	43%	53%	34%	50%
How confident, if at all, are you in the ability of the British army to defend the UK if it were attacked by another country?							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Very confident	12%	23%	-	16%	5%	16%	12%
Somewhat confident	39%	77%	-	40%	40%	43%	40%
Not very confident	29%	-	74%	30%	30%	26%	31%
Not at all confident	10%	-	26%	10%	12%	11%	10%
Don't know	10%	-	-	3%	12%	4%	7%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Confidence Army to d		Nuclear cou	unter-attack	Stance on nuclear weapons		
Total	Confident	Not confident	Support	Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them	

Based on what you have read or heard, do you think the UK should increase, decrease or make no change to the level of money spent on the military?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Increase significantly	30%	26%	40%	43%	9%	51%	28%
Increase moderately	32%	39%	29%	35%	27%	34%	34%
Make no change	16%	22%	11%	14%	24%	8%	19%
Decrease moderately	3%	3%	4%	1%	9%	1%	4%
Decrease significantly	4%	2%	6%	1%	11%	1%	4%
Don't know	15%	9%	10%	6%	20%	5%	12%

When it comes to possessing nuclear weapons, which of these best reflects your view?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Nuclear weapons should be limited to those countries that already have them	23%	26%	24%	35%	10%	73%	16%
Other countries should be able to develop and acquire nuclear weapons	4%	6%	3%	6%	2%	12%	3%
No one should have nuclear weapons	66%	64%	69%	56%	84%	11%	79%
Don't know	7%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%

The UK is one of the countries in the world that possess nuclear weapons. Does the UK having nuclear weapons make you feel safer or less safe?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Safer	29%	36%	24%	46%	8%	72%	24%
Less safe	24%	21%	27%	14%	52%	7%	29%
Neither	39%	37%	43%	37%	37%	19%	43%
Don't know	8%	6%	6%	4%	3%	2%	5%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Confidence Army to d		Nuclear cou	inter-attack	Stance on nuclear weapons		
Total	Confident	Not confident	Support	Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them	

Are nuclear weapons making the world a safer or a more

dangerous place?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
A safer place	11%	13%	10%	17%	3%	42%	6%
A more dangerous place	67%	65%	70%	59%	85%	34%	76%
Neither	12%	13%	13%	15%	8%	17%	12%
Don't know	10%	10%	7%	8%	4%	7%	6%

In the event that the UK were attacked with nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter-attack?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
I would support Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter- attack	55%	62%	56%	100%	-	86%	54%
I would oppose Britain using nuclear weapons in a counter- attack	22%	19%	23%	-	100%	7%	26%
Don't know	23%	19%	21%	-	-	7%	20%

Do you think it could ever be acceptable for a country to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
It could be acceptable	6%	7%	4%	9%	1%	21%	3%
It could not be acceptable	84%	85%	87%	84%	96%	70%	92%
Don't know	10%	8%	8%	6%	4%	8%	5%

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Confidence Army to d	e in British lefend UK	Nuclear cou	unter-attack	Stance on nuclear weapons		
Total	Confident	Not confident	Support	Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them	

Could it ever be acceptable for the UK to use nuclear weapons first (i.e. without having been attacked by nuclear weapons)?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
It could be acceptable	6%	8%	6%	11%	2%	22%	4%
It could not be acceptable	83%	84%	85%	82%	96%	67%	91%
Don't know	10%	8%	9%	8%	2%	11%	5%

13%

9%

3%

5%

Before reading this question, have you ever considered

what you would do in case of a nuclear attack on your

country?							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
l have	36%	36%	41%	38%	42%	45%	38%
I have not	58%	60%	56%	60%	54%	53%	59%
Don't know	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Do you think countries that have nuclear weapons should retain or get rid of them?							
Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Countries with nuclear weapons should retain them	14%	16%	13%	21%	5%	100%	-
Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, but only if ALL countries get rid of them	65%	69%	66%	71%	58%		86%

9%

7%

11%

11%

Don't know

Countries with nuclear weapons should get rid of them, regardless of whether other countries get rid of them or not

34%

4%

-

14%

-

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Confidence Army to d		Nuclear cou	unter-attack	Stance on nuclear weapons		
Total	Confident	Not confident	Support	Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them	

Do you think that there will ever be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world?

	·····,	 				
			110	hwoightod	haso	

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
There definitely will	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%
There probably will	6%	9%	4%	6%	8%	8%	7%
There probably will not	44%	46%	42%	41%	48%	34%	46%
There definitely will not	41%	39%	48%	48%	34%	51%	41%
Don't know	7%	3%	4%	2%	8%	2%	4%

You said in the previous question that you think there will be a time where there are no wars and military conflicts in the world. When do you think that time will come?

Unweighted base	150	101	43	84	39	29	115
Base	157	109	43	88	39	30	121
In 10 years from now or less	7%	6%	7%	11%	1%	9%	6%
In 11-20 years from now	12%	13%	9%	15%	5%	8%	13%
In 21-30 years from now	11%	14%	7%	15%	6%	17%	9%
In 31-50 years from now	12%	11%	12%	9%	19%	6%	14%
In 51-100 years from now	13%	15%	8%	11%	23%	7%	15%
In more than 100 years from now	26%	22%	36%	25%	24%	36%	25%
Don't know	18%	18%	20%	15%	22%	17%	19%

In 50 years do you think the world will be a more or less peaceful place than now, or about the same?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
A more peaceful place	10%	14%	8%	10%	13%	13%	11%
A less peaceful place	42%	39%	49%	45%	42%	45%	42%
Same as now	29%	31%	29%	32%	26%	29%	31%
Don't know	19%	17%	14%	13%	19%	13%	16%

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Sample Size: 1830 Adults in GB

Fieldwork Dates: 18th - 22nd March 2024

	Confidence Army to d		Nuclear cou	unter-attack	Stance on nuclear weapons		
Total	Confident	Not confident	Support	Oppose	Hold	Get rid of them	

How much do you know about the Geneva Conventions?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
I know what they are and what they stipulate	16%	15%	20%	17%	20%	23%	16%
I know what they are but I don't know what they stipulate	35%	37%	37%	37%	38%	40%	37%
I have heard of the Geneva Conventions, but I don't know what they are	39%	40%	37%	39%	34%	30%	40%
I have never heard of the Geneva Conventions	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%

The Geneva Conventions are internationally recognised treaties that establish the rights and responsibilities of sides that are engaged in military conflicts (such as the treatment of civilians and prisoners of war). Do you think having these treaties is a good thing or a bad thing?

Unweighted base	1830	906	762	1011	399	248	1398
Base	1830	929	724	1015	395	250	1384
Having these treaties is a good thing	80%	84%	82%	85%	82%	86%	84%
Having these treaties is a bad thing	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Neither	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%	7%	6%
Don't know	12%	10%	8%	8%	9%	5%	8%

Cell Contents