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## 1. Interest in news and public affairs

Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs...?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Most of the time | 46\% | 38\% | 39\% | 52\% | 63\% | 50\% | 38\% | 34\% | 56\% | 36\% | 40\% | 43\% | 59\% |
| Some of the time | 31\% | 29\% | 37\% | 31\% | 21\% | 30\% | 36\% | 30\% | 26\% | 35\% | 37\% | 29\% | 23\% |
| Only now and then | 15\% | 23\% | 16\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 28\% | 12\% | 19\% | 14\% | 20\% | 12\% |
| Hardly at all | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (1,000) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (167) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (307) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (366) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (160) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (738) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (145) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (117) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (460) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (540) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (326) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (363) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (311) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Most of the time | 46\% | 47\% | 52\% | 50\% | 53\% | 46\% | 52\% | 50\% | 47\% | 43\% | 48\% | 35\% | 50\% | 66\% |
| Some of the time | 31\% | 34\% | 30\% | 30\% | 25\% | 37\% | 30\% | 29\% | 32\% | 34\% | 27\% | 37\% | 31\% | 22\% |
| Only now and then | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Hardly at all | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (1,000) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (384) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (313) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (250) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (346) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (171) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
2. Direction of country

Would you say things in this country today are...

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | $65+$ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 24\% | 29\% | 24\% | 24\% | 17\% | 19\% | 44\% | 35\% | 27\% | 22\% | 21\% | 28\% | 26\% |
| Off on the wrong track | 61\% | 47\% | 63\% | 65\% | 76\% | 69\% | 31\% | 51\% | 63\% | 60\% | 67\% | 56\% | 60\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 24\% | 12\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 24\% | 13\% | 10\% | 18\% | 12\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (998) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (306) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (366) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (160) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (736) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (145) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (117) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (459) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (539) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (324) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (363) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (311) \end{aligned}$ |



The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
3. Presidential greatness - Barack Obama

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 14\% | 16\% | 10\% | 16\% | 14\% | 7\% | 44\% | 20\% | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 10\% |
| Near Great | 15\% | 20\% | 15\% | 14\% | 8\% | 14\% | 19\% | 17\% | 13\% | 16\% | 8\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Average | 21\% | 25\% | 26\% | 17\% | 10\% | 21\% | 18\% | 23\% | 18\% | 23\% | 20\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Below Average | 10\% | 17\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Failure | 37\% | 19\% | 36\% | 42\% | 59\% | 45\% | 5\% | 26\% | 40\% | 34\% | 43\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (987) | (164) | (302) | (362) | (159) | (729) | (144) | (114) | (456) | (531) | (319) | (360) | (308) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 14\% | 29\% | 2\% | 8\% | 24\% | 16\% | 7\% | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 22\% |
| Near Great | 15\% | 30\% | 3\% | 12\% | 30\% | 16\% | 5\% | 19\% | 14\% | 13\% | 17\% | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| Average | 21\% | 27\% | 12\% | 18\% | 33\% | 21\% | 9\% | 25\% | 27\% | 15\% | 20\% | 23\% | 20\% | 9\% |
| Below Average | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 14\% | 8\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 9\% | 18\% |
| Failure | 37\% | 8\% | 75\% | 44\% | 3\% | 32\% | 69\% | 28\% | 33\% | 43\% | 37\% | 30\% | 44\% | 33\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (987) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (379) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (220) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (309) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (247) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (344) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (326) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (209) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (371) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (241) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (369) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
4. Presidential greatness - George W. Bush

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 2\% |
| Near Great | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 21\% | 11\% | 6\% | 16\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Average | 29\% | 20\% | 29\% | 31\% | 40\% | 32\% | 23\% | 18\% | 28\% | 30\% | 30\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Below Average | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% | 17\% | 18\% | 23\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 21\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Failure | 32\% | 44\% | 33\% | 29\% | 16\% | 30\% | 39\% | 38\% | 38\% | 27\% | 29\% | 31\% | 38\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (991) | (165) | (303) | (363) | (160) | (731) | (144) | (116) | (456) | (535) | (322) | (360) | (309) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 6\% | 4\% | 14\% | 3\% | 1\% | 9\% | 9\% | 3\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Near Great | 11\% | 4\% | 26\% | 12\% | 3\% | 8\% | 19\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 7\% |
| Average | 29\% | 17\% | 43\% | 34\% | 14\% | 24\% | 43\% | 25\% | 30\% | 30\% | 28\% | 26\% | 33\% | 29\% |
| Below Average | 19\% | 20\% | 11\% | 21\% | 16\% | 26\% | 15\% | 24\% | 14\% | 22\% | 15\% | 19\% | 20\% | 12\% |
| Failure | 32\% | 54\% | 5\% | 27\% | 66\% | 32\% | 13\% | 34\% | 33\% | 27\% | 38\% | 32\% | 28\% | 45\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (991) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (382) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (220) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (309) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (343) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (328) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (167) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (209) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (242) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (370) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $100 \%$ <br> (82) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
5. Presidential greatness - Bill Clinton

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 27\% | 33\% | 25\% | 27\% | 18\% | 22\% | 46\% | 34\% | 29\% | 24\% | 27\% | 29\% | 22\% |
| Near Great | 22\% | 19\% | 24\% | 22\% | 21\% | 20\% | 32\% | 22\% | 19\% | 24\% | 17\% | 21\% | 29\% |
| Average | 27\% | 26\% | 29\% | 25\% | 28\% | 29\% | 16\% | 27\% | 24\% | 30\% | 25\% | 28\% | 28\% |
| Below Average | 14\% | 10\% | 14\% | 14\% | 22\% | 18\% | 3\% | 5\% | 18\% | 11\% | 18\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Failure | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 2\% | 5\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (989) | (164) | (304) | (361) | (160) | (731) | (144) | (114) | (456) | (533) | (321) | (360) | (308) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 27\% | 47\% | 2\% | 20\% | 48\% | 34\% | 8\% | 29\% | 29\% | 24\% | 26\% | 27\% | 25\% | 29\% |
| Near Great | 22\% | 30\% | 16\% | 21\% | 35\% | 22\% | 15\% | 33\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% | 21\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| Average | 27\% | 15\% | 41\% | 30\% | 13\% | 28\% | 34\% | 23\% | 28\% | 29\% | 24\% | 25\% | 31\% | 20\% |
| Below Average | 14\% | 3\% | 28\% | 17\% | 3\% | 11\% | 27\% | 9\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Failure | 7\% | 3\% | 12\% | 8\% | 0\% | 4\% | 14\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 2\% | 0\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (989) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (381) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (219) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (310) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (248) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (344) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (327) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (167) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (210) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (240) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (369) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (81) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
6. Presidential greatness - George H.W. Bush

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Near Great | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 13\% | 27\% | 16\% | 15\% | 22\% | 15\% | 19\% | 18\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Average | 43\% | 36\% | 44\% | 46\% | 46\% | 45\% | 36\% | 37\% | 47\% | 39\% | 35\% | 42\% | 56\% |
| Below Average | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 20\% | 10\% | 16\% | 20\% | 10\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Failure | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 18\% | 17\% | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 8\% |
| Don't know | 6\% | 15\% | 4\% | 4\% | 0\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 3\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (991) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (165) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (303) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (363) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (160) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (731) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (145) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (115) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (457) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (534) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (323) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (360) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (308) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 6\% | 3\% | 12\% | 5\% | 1\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 9\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Near Great | 17\% | 14\% | 35\% | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 26\% | 19\% | 15\% | 19\% | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% | 14\% |
| Average | 43\% | 35\% | 45\% | 53\% | 45\% | 45\% | 44\% | 45\% | 42\% | 41\% | 45\% | 37\% | 45\% | 49\% |
| Below Average | 16\% | 22\% | 5\% | 17\% | 23\% | 17\% | 13\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 12\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Failure | 12\% | 22\% | 2\% | 8\% | 19\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 17\% | 10\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Don't know | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 11\% | 9\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (991) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (382) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (219) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (311) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (344) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (327) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (167) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (210) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (242) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (371) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
7. Presidential greatness - Ronald Reagan

How would you rate the following Presidents?


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 32\% | 11\% | 69\% | 35\% | 9\% | 24\% | 60\% | 29\% | 28\% | 35\% | 32\% | 26\% | 36\% | 31\% |
| Near Great | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 22\% | 12\% | 29\% | 21\% | 17\% | 23\% | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% | 21\% | 15\% |
| Average | 23\% | 29\% | 7\% | 24\% | 31\% | 27\% | 13\% | 30\% | 19\% | 22\% | 22\% | 24\% | 27\% | 16\% |
| Below Average | 11\% | 18\% | 0\% | 11\% | 26\% | 12\% | 2\% | 14\% | 15\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 18\% |
| Failure | 7\% | 18\% | 0\% | 4\% | 18\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 14\% |
| Don't know | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 2\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (987) | (382) | (218) | (308) | (249) | (342) | (326) | (166) | (210) | (371) | (240) | (370) | (372) | (82) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
8. Presidential greatness - Jimmy Carter

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Near Great | 13\% | 10\% | 17\% | 15\% | 8\% | 12\% | 22\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Average | 32\% | 36\% | 28\% | 30\% | 36\% | 31\% | 32\% | 39\% | 27\% | 36\% | 34\% | 28\% | 34\% |
| Below Average | 15\% | 14\% | 12\% | 20\% | 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 9\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 19\% |
| Failure | 22\% | 6\% | 19\% | 27\% | 41\% | 26\% | 4\% | 17\% | 31\% | 13\% | 21\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 24\% | 16\% | 5\% | 0\% | 11\% | 16\% | 18\% | 7\% | 17\% | 13\% | 15\% | 7\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (986) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (161) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (305) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (362) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (158) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (725) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (145) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (116) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (453) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (533) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (320) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (358) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (308) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 6\% | 10\% | 2\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% |
| Near Great | 13\% | 20\% | 5\% | 13\% | 22\% | 15\% | 5\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% | 24\% |
| Average | 32\% | 41\% | 15\% | 29\% | 46\% | 35\% | 20\% | 36\% | 30\% | 30\% | 34\% | 32\% | 35\% | 21\% |
| Below Average | 15\% | 14\% | 25\% | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 19\% | 23\% | 12\% | 18\% | 9\% | 13\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| Failure | 22\% | 5\% | 45\% | 28\% | 2\% | 15\% | 46\% | 15\% | 21\% | 23\% | 24\% | 16\% | 25\% | 22\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 5\% | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | 18\% | 17\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (986) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (381) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (219) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (307) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (342) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (323) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (168) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (209) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (369) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (240) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (368) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (375) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
9. Presidential greatness - Gerald Ford

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Near Great | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Average | 45\% | 35\% | 46\% | 45\% | 65\% | 48\% | 37\% | 39\% | 46\% | 45\% | 42\% | 45\% | 53\% |
| Below Average | 21\% | 14\% | 17\% | 32\% | 20\% | 23\% | 21\% | 14\% | 25\% | 18\% | 20\% | 20\% | 25\% |
| Failure | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 11\% | 3\% | 10\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 17\% | 34\% | 20\% | 8\% | 0\% | 14\% | 20\% | 30\% | 8\% | 25\% | 19\% | 19\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | $100 \%$ | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (990) | (164) | (303) | (363) | (160) | (731) | (143) | (116) | (457) | (533) | (322) | (359) | (309) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Near Great | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Average | 45\% | 43\% | 48\% | 51\% | 49\% | 44\% | 50\% | 55\% | 42\% | 44\% | 44\% | 42\% | 49\% | 56\% |
| Below Average | 21\% | 23\% | 26\% | 19\% | 21\% | 20\% | 25\% | 19\% | 18\% | 24\% | 23\% | 17\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| Failure | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Don't know | 17\% | 15\% | 9\% | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 7\% | 14\% | 19\% | 17\% | 16\% | 23\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (990) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (380) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (220) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (310) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (248) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (344) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (327) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (167) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (209) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (242) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (369) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

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October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
10. Presidential greatness - Richard Nixon

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Near Great | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| Average | 25\% | 16\% | 31\% | 23\% | 32\% | 27\% | 19\% | 19\% | 29\% | 21\% | 23\% | 25\% | 27\% |
| Below Average | 23\% | 18\% | 16\% | 29\% | 36\% | 24\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 26\% | 24\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Failure | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% | 31\% | 25\% | 29\% | 32\% | 30\% | 34\% | 26\% | 32\% | 28\% | 28\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 21\% | 15\% | 7\% | 0\% | 10\% | 14\% | 21\% | 4\% | 19\% | 11\% | 16\% | 8\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (987) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (163) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (303) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (362) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (159) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (728) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (143) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (116) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (454) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (533) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (322) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (357) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (308) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| Near Great | 8\% | 8\% | 13\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Average | 25\% | 20\% | 31\% | 28\% | 25\% | 22\% | 29\% | 29\% | 19\% | 28\% | 23\% | 24\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Below Average | 23\% | 20\% | 23\% | 27\% | 24\% | 21\% | 27\% | 22\% | 27\% | 21\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% |
| Failure | 30\% | 36\% | 25\% | 27\% | 35\% | 33\% | 27\% | 27\% | 28\% | 29\% | 34\% | 23\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 17\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (987) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (379) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (219) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (310) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (246) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (344) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (326) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (208) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (241) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (369) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

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YouGov
11. Presidential greatness - Lyndon Johnson

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 13\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Near Great | 13\% | 15\% | 9\% | 16\% | 12\% | 11\% | 19\% | 19\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Average | 34\% | 30\% | 40\% | 33\% | 31\% | 35\% | 32\% | 32\% | 35\% | 34\% | 33\% | 28\% | 43\% |
| Below Average | 15\% | 7\% | 10\% | 22\% | 27\% | 18\% | 7\% | 7\% | 17\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Failure | 13\% | 14\% | 8\% | 13\% | 24\% | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 18\% | 9\% | 16\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 29\% | 26\% | 12\% | 1\% | 18\% | 18\% | 25\% | 9\% | 28\% | 19\% | 23\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (990) | (164) | (304) | (363) | (159) | (729) | (145) | (116) | (458) | (532) | (322) | (359) | (309) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 13\% |
| Near Great | 13\% | 23\% | 9\% | 8\% | 23\% | 16\% | 7\% | 15\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| Average | 34\% | 33\% | 34\% | 36\% | 40\% | 34\% | 31\% | 42\% | 33\% | 34\% | 31\% | 33\% | 34\% | 39\% |
| Below Average | 15\% | 10\% | 24\% | 18\% | 10\% | 13\% | 25\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Failure | 13\% | 7\% | 19\% | 15\% | 4\% | 8\% | 24\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 18\% | 13\% | 14\% | 6\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 17\% | 11\% | 19\% | 16\% | 22\% | 10\% | 17\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 25\% | 16\% | 9\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (990) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (381) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (219) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (311) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (248) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (344) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (326) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (168) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (208) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (241) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (369) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \text { (82) } \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
12. Presidential greatness - John F. Kennedy

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 30\% | 27\% | 27\% | 31\% | 39\% | 28\% | 40\% | 32\% | 28\% | 32\% | 35\% | 30\% | 22\% |
| Near Great | 30\% | 28\% | 32\% | 32\% | 29\% | 31\% | 30\% | 26\% | 34\% | 27\% | 26\% | 31\% | 36\% |
| Average | 23\% | 20\% | 22\% | 27\% | 22\% | 25\% | 16\% | 19\% | 24\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 26\% |
| Below Average | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Failure | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 16\% | 15\% | 4\% | 2\% | 9\% | 9\% | 14\% | 4\% | 15\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (996) | (166) | (305) | (366) | (159) | (735) | (145) | (116) | (459) | (537) | (325) | (362) | (309) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 30\% | 42\% | 20\% | 24\% | 42\% | 35\% | 22\% | 37\% | 35\% | 28\% | 25\% | 28\% | 32\% | 29\% |
| Near Great | 30\% | 31\% | 29\% | 34\% | 34\% | 30\% | 32\% | 25\% | 33\% | 32\% | 30\% | 31\% | 31\% | 39\% |
| Average | 23\% | 15\% | 34\% | 26\% | 16\% | 24\% | 29\% | 21\% | 21\% | 24\% | 25\% | 21\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Below Average | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Failure | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (996) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (383) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (221) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (312) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (247) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (345) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (170) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (210) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \text { (82) } \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
13. Presidential greatness - Dwight Eisenhower

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 19\% | 13\% | 18\% | 10\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| Near Great | 30\% | 27\% | 17\% | 37\% | 44\% | 33\% | 20\% | 22\% | 34\% | 26\% | 29\% | 26\% | 36\% |
| Average | 30\% | 25\% | 34\% | 31\% | 30\% | 30\% | 26\% | 33\% | 32\% | 29\% | 29\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Below Average | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Failure | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Don't know | 22\% | 29\% | 30\% | 17\% | 5\% | 19\% | 32\% | 28\% | 12\% | 31\% | 25\% | 24\% | 15\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (993) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (306) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (362) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (159) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (732) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (144) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (117) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (456) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (537) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (324) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (359) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (310) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Near Great | 30\% | 27\% | 37\% | 31\% | 33\% | 28\% | 34\% | 36\% | 25\% | 25\% | 39\% | 25\% | 32\% | 42\% |
| Average | 30\% | 30\% | 27\% | 32\% | 35\% | 27\% | 31\% | 29\% | 33\% | 30\% | 27\% | 28\% | 32\% | 33\% |
| Below Average | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Failure | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Don't know | 22\% | 20\% | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 25\% | 13\% | 19\% | 20\% | 25\% | 21\% | 28\% | 18\% | 11\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (993) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (381) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (311) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (247) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (343) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (168) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (210) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (242) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (371) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
14. Presidential greatness - Harry Truman

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 24\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 13\% | 11\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Near Great | 21\% | 20\% | 13\% | 28\% | 25\% | 22\% | 19\% | 20\% | 26\% | 17\% | 17\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| Average | 30\% | 22\% | 34\% | 30\% | 35\% | 32\% | 23\% | 24\% | 33\% | 27\% | 30\% | 27\% | 33\% |
| Below Average | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Failure | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Don't know | 26\% | 36\% | 31\% | 21\% | 11\% | 23\% | 36\% | 32\% | 13\% | 38\% | 33\% | 25\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (988) | (166) | (304) | (360) | (158) | (730) | (142) | (116) | (451) | (537) | (321) | (359) | (308) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 16\% | 21\% | 12\% | 14\% | 18\% | 22\% | 12\% | 18\% | 19\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Near Great | 21\% | 20\% | 24\% | 25\% | 29\% | 19\% | 21\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 27\% | 16\% | 21\% | 40\% |
| Average | 30\% | 26\% | 35\% | 32\% | 28\% | 29\% | 36\% | 32\% | 29\% | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% | 36\% | 21\% |
| Below Average | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Failure | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Don't know | 26\% | 25\% | 24\% | 19\% | 22\% | 25\% | 19\% | 23\% | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% | 35\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (988) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (380) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (308) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (246) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (342) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (328) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (168) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (210) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (371) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (239) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (370) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
15. Presidential greatness - Franklin D. Roosevelt

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 31\% | 40\% | 26\% | 28\% | 31\% | 32\% | 29\% | 27\% | 35\% | 27\% | 25\% | 30\% | 42\% |
| Near Great | 22\% | 21\% | 18\% | 26\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 24\% | 19\% | 20\% | 24\% | 23\% |
| Average | 18\% | 11\% | 22\% | 19\% | 23\% | 19\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 25\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Below Average | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Failure | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 7\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 20\% | 23\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 27\% | 24\% | 9\% | 27\% | 23\% | 20\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (987) | (165) | (304) | (360) | (158) | (727) | (143) | (117) | (454) | (533) | (322) | (356) | (309) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 31\% | 44\% | 20\% | 26\% | 53\% | 33\% | 19\% | 38\% | 33\% | 24\% | 35\% | 22\% | 34\% | 46\% |
| Near Great | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% | 25\% | 20\% | 27\% | 22\% | 16\% | 21\% | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% |
| Average | 18\% | 11\% | 23\% | 22\% | 11\% | 16\% | 25\% | 15\% | 21\% | 19\% | 18\% | 23\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Below Average | 6\% | 3\% | 12\% | 8\% | 1\% | 3\% | 13\% | 2\% | 5\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Failure | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 0\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% | 12\% | 22\% | 16\% | 21\% | 14\% | 22\% | 17\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (987) | (380) | (220) | (310) | (246) | (343) | (327) | (167) | (210) | (371) | (239) | (369) | (375) | (82) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
16. Presidential greatness - Herbert Hoover

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Near Great | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 16\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Average | 31\% | 26\% | 31\% | 35\% | 33\% | 34\% | 24\% | 26\% | 32\% | 31\% | 30\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| Below Average | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% | 14\% | 6\% | 8\% | 17\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 16\% |
| Failure | 11\% | 15\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 18\% | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 16\% |
| Don't know | 32\% | 33\% | 38\% | 30\% | 24\% | 31\% | 38\% | 35\% | 22\% | 42\% | 37\% | 35\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (988) | (165) | (304) | (362) | (157) | (727) | (144) | (117) | (451) | (537) | (324) | (358) | (306) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 0\% |
| Near Great | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 16\% |
| Average | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 34\% | 36\% | 26\% | 36\% | 26\% | 33\% | 31\% | 33\% | 29\% | 33\% | 31\% |
| Below Average | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 8\% | 15\% | 10\% | 6\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Failure | 11\% | 17\% | 7\% | 8\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% | 14\% | 10\% | 8\% | 17\% |
| Don't know | 32\% | 29\% | 32\% | 28\% | 28\% | 36\% | 23\% | 33\% | 35\% | 33\% | 28\% | 40\% | 27\% | 24\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (988) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (382) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (220) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (308) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (248) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (340) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (328) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (167) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (209) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (239) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (371) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (375) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
17. Presidential greatness - Calvin Coolidge

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Near Great | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 14\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Average | 30\% | 22\% | 35\% | 35\% | 24\% | 33\% | 22\% | 23\% | 32\% | 28\% | 25\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Below Average | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 12\% | 16\% | 12\% | 11\% | 16\% | 16\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Failure | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% |
| Don't know | 42\% | 43\% | 44\% | 39\% | 43\% | 41\% | 46\% | 43\% | 31\% | 52\% | 50\% | 41\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (985) | (165) | (305) | (357) | (158) | (727) | (142) | (116) | (453) | (532) | (324) | (354) | (307) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Near Great | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% |
| Average | 30\% | 29\% | 33\% | 35\% | 33\% | 26\% | 36\% | 26\% | 27\% | 32\% | 31\% | 29\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| Below Average | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 20\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Failure | 6\% | 10\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 10\% |
| Don't know | 42\% | 38\% | 41\% | 37\% | 34\% | 46\% | 36\% | 43\% | 44\% | 41\% | 41\% | 48\% | 41\% | 30\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (985) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (378) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (219) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (309) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (247) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (339) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (326) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (167) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (210) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (371) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (237) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
18. Presidential greatness - Warren G. Harding

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Near Great | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Average | 30\% | 23\% | 35\% | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 22\% | 27\% | 31\% | 28\% | 26\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| Below Average | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Failure | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Don't know | 44\% | 43\% | 48\% | 42\% | 46\% | 43\% | 50\% | 45\% | 35\% | 53\% | 53\% | 44\% | 32\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (988) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (302) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (362) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (158) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (728) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (144) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (116) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (453) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (535) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (325) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (354) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (309) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| Near Great | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 9\% |
| Average | 30\% | 31\% | 30\% | 33\% | 34\% | 27\% | 34\% | 30\% | 30\% | 30\% | 29\% | 27\% | 32\% | 31\% |
| Below Average | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Failure | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 6\% | 11\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Don't know | 44\% | 40\% | 43\% | 40\% | 37\% | 50\% | 37\% | 47\% | 45\% | 44\% | 44\% | 49\% | 45\% | 34\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (988) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (382) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (220) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (307) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (247) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (342) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (327) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (210) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (240) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (371) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \text { (82) } \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
19. Presidential greatness - Woodrow Wilson

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 5\% | 12\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Near Great | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 14\% | 11\% | 17\% |
| Average | 29\% | 23\% | 30\% | 34\% | 24\% | 30\% | 24\% | 26\% | 29\% | 28\% | 25\% | 29\% | 34\% |
| Below Average | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 10\% | 17\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Failure | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% | 10\% | 2\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Don't know | 37\% | 39\% | 40\% | 33\% | 40\% | 35\% | 46\% | 43\% | 28\% | 46\% | 47\% | 37\% | 21\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (986) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (162) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (304) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (362) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (158) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (726) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (144) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (116) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (455) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (531) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (324) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (355) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (307) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Near Great | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 12\% | 20\% | 16\% | 10\% | 15\% | 14\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 13\% | 25\% |
| Average | 29\% | 31\% | 29\% | 31\% | 33\% | 29\% | 29\% | 33\% | 28\% | 28\% | 28\% | 28\% | 29\% | 34\% |
| Below Average | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% | 15\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Failure | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% | 1\% | 4\% | 12\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Don't know | 37\% | 34\% | 36\% | 32\% | 30\% | 40\% | 31\% | 36\% | 39\% | 37\% | 37\% | 43\% | 38\% | 25\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (986) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (380) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (219) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (309) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (246) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (342) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (327) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (165) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (211) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (238) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (368) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (375) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov
20. Presidential greatness - William Taft

How would you rate the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Great | 3\% | 8\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Near Great | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 11\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Average | 33\% | 26\% | 35\% | 38\% | 32\% | 37\% | 23\% | 22\% | 35\% | 31\% | 27\% | 35\% | 40\% |
| Below Average | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 15\% | 16\% | 11\% | 13\% | 17\% | 16\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 15\% |
| Failure | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 8\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Don't know | 43\% | 42\% | 45\% | 41\% | 47\% | 42\% | 47\% | 46\% | 33\% | 53\% | 53\% | 41\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (985) | (164) | (300) | (362) | (159) | (726) | (143) | (116) | (451) | (534) | (323) | (355) | (307) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| Near Great | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Average | 33\% | 33\% | 35\% | 37\% | 42\% | 29\% | 35\% | 30\% | 34\% | 34\% | 31\% | 30\% | 34\% | 40\% |
| Below Average | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 18\% | 8\% | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% | 13\% | 17\% |
| Failure | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% |
| Don't know | 43\% | 38\% | 43\% | 39\% | 34\% | 47\% | 38\% | 44\% | 44\% | 44\% | 41\% | 49\% | 43\% | 27\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (985) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (383) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (220) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (303) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (247) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (340) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (327) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (165) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (210) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (370) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (240) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (369) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (81) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
21. Presidential greatness - Theodore Roosevelt

How would you rate the following Presidents?


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Great | 23\% | 26\% | 23\% | 24\% | 28\% | 25\% | 19\% | 29\% | 20\% | 23\% | 21\% | 17\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| Near Great | 29\% | 27\% | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% | 31\% | 32\% | 21\% | 35\% | 23\% | 37\% | 28\% | 30\% | 35\% |
| Average | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 13\% | 23\% | 17\% | 18\% | 21\% | 13\% | 18\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Below Average | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Failure | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Don't know | 26\% | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% | 22\% | 28\% | 18\% | 28\% | 24\% | 28\% | 23\% | 30\% | 26\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (988) | (381) | (218) | (310) | (248) | (342) | (325) | (169) | (209) | (373) | (237) | (372) | (371) | (83) |

22. Greatest President

Which man do you consider to be the greatest President since $1900 ?$


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|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Barack Obama | 6\% | 11\% | 0\% | 5\% | 6\% | 11\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 10\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| George W Bush | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% | 5\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Bill Clinton | 15\% | 20\% | 1\% | 22\% | 20\% | 19\% | 7\% | 9\% | 19\% | 17\% | 13\% | 21\% | 14\% | 7\% |
| George H.W. Bush | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Ronald Reagan | 21\% | 6\% | 51\% | 26\% | 5\% | 13\% | 47\% | 25\% | 17\% | 22\% | 19\% | 19\% | 24\% | 23\% |
| Jimmy Carter | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Gerald Ford | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Richard Nixon | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Lyndon Johnson | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| John F. Kennedy | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% | 19\% | 14\% | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% | 12\% | 17\% | 21\% | 9\% |
| Dwight Eisenhower | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Harry Truman | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Franklin D. Roosevelt | 23\% | 29\% | 12\% | 20\% | 41\% | 18\% | 16\% | 31\% | 22\% | 15\% | 31\% | 10\% | 20\% | 52\% |
| Herbert Hoover | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Calvin Coolidge | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Warren G. Harding | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Woodrow Wilson | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| William Taft | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Theodore Roosevelt | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 2\% | 12\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 7\% | 1\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 1\% | 12\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (498) | (239) | (101) | (135) | (161) | (181) | (139) | (90) | (106) | (188) | (114) | (172) | (196) | (50) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
23. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - Barack Obama

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very liberal | 41\% | 31\% | 36\% | 48\% | 53\% | 45\% | 26\% | 30\% | 44\% | 38\% | 41\% | 41\% | 41\% |
| Liberal | 21\% | 28\% | 21\% | 18\% | 18\% | 22\% | 23\% | 12\% | 22\% | 20\% | 14\% | 23\% | 29\% |
| Moderate | 20\% | 20\% | 26\% | 19\% | 10\% | 17\% | 28\% | 32\% | 20\% | 20\% | 17\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| Conservative | 5\% | 10\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 9\% | 10\% | 3\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Very conservative | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 7\% | 16\% | 17\% | 11\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (964) | (158) | (294) | (355) | (157) | (717) | (136) | (111) | (448) | (516) | (313) | (351) | (300) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 41\% | 18\% | 74\% | 47\% | 12\% | 32\% | 73\% | 31\% | 39\% | 47\% | 39\% | 35\% | 44\% | 49\% |
| Liberal | 21\% | 31\% | 13\% | 16\% | 41\% | 24\% | 10\% | 26\% | 19\% | 19\% | 24\% | 19\% | 23\% | 15\% |
| Moderate | 20\% | 35\% | 4\% | 20\% | 38\% | 28\% | 5\% | 24\% | 23\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% | 31\% |
| Conservative | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Very conservative | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 3\% | 13\% | 6\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 18\% | 8\% | 0\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (964) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (219) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (304) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (241) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (336) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (326) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (165) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (204) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (366) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (229) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (359) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (366) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

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24. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - George W. Bush

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Liberal | 6\% | 6\% | 0\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Moderate | 20\% | 11\% | 24\% | 26\% | 8\% | 21\% | 28\% | 18\% | 19\% | 23\% | 16\% | 17\% | 22\% | 20\% |
| Conservative | 38\% | 32\% | 56\% | 38\% | 38\% | 37\% | 47\% | 38\% | 36\% | 36\% | 44\% | 32\% | 40\% | 55\% |
| Very conservative | 22\% | 36\% | 13\% | 17\% | 45\% | 19\% | 12\% | 15\% | 27\% | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 11\% | 6\% | 11\% | 4\% | 15\% | 5\% | 19\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 18\% | 11\% | 0\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (968) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (220) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (307) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (245) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (339) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (327) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (164) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (206) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (367) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (231) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (360) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (369) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (81) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov
25. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - Bill Clinton

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very liberal | 18\% | 17\% | 14\% | 22\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 12\% | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Liberal | 40\% | 34\% | 41\% | 43\% | 40\% | 43\% | 32\% | 30\% | 43\% | 36\% | 30\% | 42\% | 52\% |
| Moderate | 26\% | 30\% | 29\% | 23\% | 20\% | 25\% | 26\% | 35\% | 26\% | 27\% | 25\% | 27\% | 26\% |
| Conservative | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Very conservative | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% | 19\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 18\% | 10\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (966) | (154) | (298) | (358) | (156) | (716) | (140) | (110) | (454) | (512) | (313) | (347) | (306) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 18\% | 14\% | 30\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 25\% | 11\% | 17\% | 22\% | 16\% | 18\% | 19\% | 23\% |
| Liberal | 40\% | 39\% | 48\% | 41\% | 46\% | 35\% | 46\% | 41\% | 37\% | 41\% | 40\% | 31\% | 41\% | 64\% |
| Moderate | 26\% | 32\% | 13\% | 27\% | 33\% | 35\% | 16\% | 28\% | 30\% | 24\% | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 13\% |
| Conservative | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Very conservative | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 4\% | 12\% | 6\% | 16\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 17\% | 11\% | 0\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (966) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (221) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (303) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (245) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (339) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (325) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (165) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (206) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (363) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (232) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (356) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (369) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

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26. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - George H.W. Bush

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very liberal | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 9\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Liberal | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Moderate | 22\% | 17\% | 19\% | 26\% | 28\% | 23\% | 15\% | 25\% | 28\% | 17\% | 20\% | 20\% | 28\% |
| Conservative | 43\% | 49\% | 40\% | 44\% | 37\% | 46\% | 33\% | 35\% | 46\% | 40\% | 40\% | 42\% | 49\% |
| Very conservative | 16\% | 18\% | 20\% | 14\% | 10\% | 15\% | 19\% | 20\% | 12\% | 20\% | 13\% | 22\% | 14\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 17\% | 11\% | 17\% | 16\% | 7\% | 18\% | 20\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (940) | (138) | (291) | (352) | (159) | (704) | (132) | (104) | (447) | (493) | (307) | (336) | (297) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 3\% | 5\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Liberal | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Moderate | 22\% | 18\% | 23\% | 29\% | 20\% | 21\% | 27\% | 29\% | 18\% | 23\% | 21\% | 16\% | 23\% | 29\% |
| Conservative | 43\% | 34\% | 61\% | 44\% | 42\% | 39\% | 53\% | 32\% | 37\% | 48\% | 47\% | 35\% | 46\% | 53\% |
| Very conservative | 16\% | 27\% | 8\% | 11\% | 30\% | 16\% | 9\% | 10\% | 25\% | 12\% | 18\% | 21\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 12\% | 5\% | 9\% | 4\% | 17\% | 5\% | 17\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 19\% | 11\% | 0\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (940) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (363) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (214) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (302) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (235) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (329) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (324) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (162) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (204) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (352) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (345) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (363) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (79) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
27. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - Ronald Reagan

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 2\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Liberal | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Moderate | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 24\% | 10\% | 21\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 20\% | 9\% |
| Conservative | 35\% | 28\% | 42\% | 40\% | 33\% | 36\% | 41\% | 32\% | 33\% | 34\% | 42\% | 28\% | 36\% | 49\% |
| Very conservative | 29\% | 29\% | 34\% | 27\% | 37\% | 17\% | 35\% | 23\% | 32\% | 28\% | 30\% | 26\% | 28\% | 40\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 16\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% | 21\% | 10\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (926) | (354) | (212) | (301) | (234) | (323) | (324) | (161) | (198) | (348) | (219) | (336) | (361) | (77) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
28. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - Jimmy Carter

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very liberal | 24\% | 14\% | 20\% | 28\% | 35\% | 26\% | 15\% | 17\% | 31\% | 16\% | 24\% | 22\% | 26\% |
| Liberal | 30\% | 28\% | 30\% | 35\% | 25\% | 30\% | 37\% | 27\% | 34\% | 27\% | 23\% | 32\% | 39\% |
| Moderate | 19\% | 17\% | 21\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% | 22\% | 16\% | 22\% | 19\% | 22\% | 17\% |
| Conservative | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Very conservative | 1\% | 4\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 29\% | 22\% | 12\% | 17\% | 19\% | 17\% | 22\% | 13\% | 25\% | 26\% | 18\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (891) | (120) | (261) | (352) | (158) | (674) | (122) |  | (433) | (458) | (292) | (312) | (287) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 24\% | 12\% | 39\% | 27\% | 14\% | 16\% | 39\% | 19\% | 24\% | 24\% | 27\% | 17\% | 24\% | 28\% |
| Liberal | 30\% | 37\% | 32\% | 23\% | 39\% | 30\% | 27\% | 26\% | 31\% | 33\% | 30\% | 33\% | 27\% | 38\% |
| Moderate | 19\% | 24\% | 7\% | 21\% | 27\% | 29\% | 9\% | 32\% | 20\% | 17\% | 13\% | 18\% | 23\% | 14\% |
| Conservative | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% | 16\% |
| Very conservative | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 17\% | 17\% | 21\% | 13\% | 20\% | 15\% | 17\% | 20\% | 21\% | 17\% | 23\% | 19\% | 4\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (891) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (341) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (207) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (289) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (220) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (308) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (319) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (156) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (192) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (335) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (208) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (319) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (350) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (76) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
29. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - Gerald Ford

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very liberal | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Liberal | 9\% | 6\% | 13\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Moderate | 37\% | 24\% | 35\% | 43\% | 43\% | 39\% | 30\% | 36\% | 40\% | 34\% | 32\% | 37\% | 44\% |
| Conservative | 25\% | 28\% | 18\% | 29\% | 23\% | 25\% | 27\% | 21\% | 25\% | 25\% | 23\% | 24\% | 28\% |
| Very conservative | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% |
| Don't know | 25\% | 34\% | 30\% | 18\% | 20\% | 24\% | 27\% | 28\% | 18\% | 33\% | 33\% | 25\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (845) | (106) | (240) | (343) | (156) | (644) | (115) | (86) | (427) | (418) | (282) | (295) | (268) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Liberal | 9\% | 8\% | 3\% | 9\% | 8\% | 14\% | 6\% | 20\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| Moderate | 37\% | 32\% | 40\% | 44\% | 36\% | 38\% | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 38\% | 31\% | 30\% | 41\% | 45\% |
| Conservative | 25\% | 28\% | 29\% | 21\% | 30\% | 24\% | 24\% | 20\% | 23\% | 22\% | 34\% | 22\% | 26\% | 34\% |
| Very conservative | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 25\% | 24\% | 25\% | 23\% | 18\% | 22\% | 26\% | 19\% | 29\% | 26\% | 24\% | 31\% | 22\% | 14\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (845) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (319) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (201) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (274) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (204) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (292) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (310) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (145) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (182) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (314) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (204) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (300) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (335) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (75) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
30. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - Richard Nixon

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Liberal | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | 14\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% |
| Moderate | 25\% | 25\% | 27\% | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | 29\% | 24\% | 26\% | 27\% | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 42\% |
| Conservative | 34\% | 27\% | 37\% | 39\% | 34\% | 35\% | 36\% | 33\% | 30\% | 33\% | 39\% | 30\% | 36\% | 35\% |
| Very conservative | 11\% | 20\% | 7\% | 8\% | 24\% | 10\% | 5\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 16\% | 8\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Don't know | 23\% | 21\% | 23\% | 22\% | 12\% | 23\% | 21\% | 17\% | 29\% | 24\% | 17\% | 30\% | 20\% | 4\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (890) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (340) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (207) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (290) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (225) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (308) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (316) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (154) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (194) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (326) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (216) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (317) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (350) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (77) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
31. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - Lyndon Johnson

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very liberal | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 21\% | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | 14\% | 6\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Liberal | 29\% | 29\% | 24\% | 30\% | 36\% | 32\% | 21\% | 23\% | 31\% | 27\% | 23\% | 27\% | 40\% |
| Moderate | 25\% | 19\% | 31\% | 29\% | 15\% | 25\% | 25\% | 21\% | 28\% | 21\% | 20\% | 27\% | 30\% |
| Conservative | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 11\% | 5\% | 7\% | 14\% | 15\% | 7\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% |
| Very conservative | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Don't know | 25\% | 35\% | 26\% | 19\% | 22\% | 24\% | 27\% | 29\% | 19\% | 32\% | 36\% | 21\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (821) | (108) | (225) | (332) | (156) | (626) | (110) | (85) | (422) | (399) | (272) | (283) | (266) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% | 13\% | 8\% | 7\% | 16\% | 8\% | 10\% | 13\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Liberal | 29\% | 26\% | 35\% | 28\% | 32\% | 31\% | 30\% | 35\% | 29\% | 25\% | 32\% | 23\% | 29\% | 30\% |
| Moderate | 25\% | 33\% | 18\% | 23\% | 33\% | 31\% | 18\% | 33\% | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% | 20\% | 29\% | 45\% |
| Conservative | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Very conservative | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Don't know | 25\% | 21\% | 25\% | 24\% | 16\% | 20\% | 26\% | 17\% | 29\% | 25\% | 25\% | 33\% | 22\% | 6\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (821) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (310) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (196) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (267) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (203) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (281) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (301) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (141) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (178) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (306) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (196) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (283) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (326) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (74) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
32. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - John F. Kennedy

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very liberal | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 13\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Liberal | 32\% | 26\% | 33\% | 35\% | 34\% | 33\% | 29\% | 28\% | 34\% | 30\% | 23\% | 33\% | 44\% |
| Moderate | 30\% | 21\% | 27\% | 36\% | 35\% | 32\% | 22\% | 25\% | 30\% | 29\% | 29\% | 30\% | 30\% |
| Conservative | 7\% | 5\% | 11\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Very conservative | 2\% | 5\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Don't know | 20\% | 30\% | 20\% | 13\% | 16\% | 17\% | 28\% | 24\% | 15\% | 24\% | 29\% | 17\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (901) | (134) | (259) | (350) | (158) | (674) | (128) | (99) | (442) | (459) | (292) | (323) | (286) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% | 9\% | 17\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Liberal | 32\% | 36\% | 30\% | 33\% | 45\% | 34\% | 26\% | 34\% | 28\% | 34\% | 32\% | 25\% | 35\% | 52\% |
| Moderate | 30\% | 24\% | 38\% | 32\% | 21\% | 35\% | 36\% | 32\% | 28\% | 29\% | 32\% | 27\% | 33\% | 27\% |
| Conservative | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 11\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Very conservative | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Don't know | 20\% | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 24\% | 21\% | 16\% | 28\% | 14\% | 2\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (901) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (347) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (206) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (289) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (229) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (314) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (315) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (153) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (198) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (335) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (215) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (327) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (345) \end{aligned}$ | $100 \%$ <br> (78) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
33. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - Dwight Eisenhower

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?

|  |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very liberal | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Liberal | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 11\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Moderate | 36\% | 34\% | 39\% | 35\% | 36\% | 37\% | 29\% | 35\% | 41\% | 30\% | 31\% | 39\% | 39\% |
| Conservative | 26\% | 22\% | 25\% | 28\% | 28\% | 28\% | 20\% | 22\% | 28\% | 23\% | 18\% | 27\% | 35\% |
| Very conservative | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Don't know | 25\% | 29\% | 26\% | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% | 30\% | 25\% | 18\% | 33\% | 33\% | 22\% | 17\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (785) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (109) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (310) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (154) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (608) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (94) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (408) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (250) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (269) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (266) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Liberal | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 1\% | 8\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Moderate | 36\% | 39\% | 26\% | 37\% | 50\% | 35\% | 29\% | 39\% | 39\% | 35\% | 33\% | 32\% | 35\% | 37\% |
| Conservative | 26\% | 20\% | 39\% | 26\% | 18\% | 27\% | 32\% | 26\% | 22\% | 25\% | 31\% | 20\% | 28\% | 34\% |
| Very conservative | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% | 9\% | 2\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Don't know | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 23\% | 22\% | 25\% | 23\% | 22\% | 32\% | 23\% | 22\% | 30\% | 25\% | 20\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (785) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (293) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (187) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (260) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (196) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (269) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (289) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (137) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (172) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (284) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (192) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (272) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (307) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (72) \end{gathered}$ |

34. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - Harry Truman

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Liberal | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 22\% | 12\% | 13\% | 23\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Moderate | 38\% | 42\% | 39\% | 37\% | 47\% | 39\% | 33\% | 35\% | 37\% | 43\% | 32\% | 35\% | 39\% | 41\% |
| Conservative | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% | 6\% | 13\% | 19\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Very conservative | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 10\% |
| Don't know | 28\% | 27\% | 28\% | 25\% | 22\% | 29\% | 26\% | 23\% | 34\% | 26\% | 28\% | 31\% | 29\% | 21\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (752) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (286) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (174) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (251) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (188) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (265) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (270) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (134) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (163) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (274) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (181) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (253) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (299) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (68) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
35. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - Franklin D. Roosevelt

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very liberal | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% | 11\% | 7\% | 24\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 25\% |
| Liberal | 28\% | 28\% | 26\% | 28\% | 36\% | 28\% | 23\% | 36\% | 30\% | 27\% | 18\% | 30\% | 41\% |
| Moderate | 18\% | 11\% | 21\% | 20\% | 19\% | 17\% | 23\% | 20\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 22\% | 15\% |
| Conservative | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Very conservative | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Don't know | 27\% | 30\% | 29\% | 25\% | 22\% | 26\% | 34\% | 27\% | 22\% | 33\% | 38\% | 25\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (815) | (129) | (228) | (312) | (146) | (626) | (98) | (91) | (417) | (398) | (252) | (285) | (278) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 19\% | 18\% | 21\% | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% | 21\% | 24\% | 17\% | 17\% | 20\% | 14\% | 16\% | 25\% |
| Liberal | 28\% | 27\% | 34\% | 27\% | 35\% | 25\% | 28\% | 32\% | 31\% | 26\% | 28\% | 23\% | 30\% | 38\% |
| Moderate | 18\% | 22\% | 15\% | 17\% | 22\% | 21\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 23\% | 13\% | 16\% | 24\% | 9\% |
| Conservative | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 8\% | 9\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Very conservative | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 0\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 1\% | 8\% |
| Don't know | 27\% | 25\% | 21\% | 30\% | 19\% | 32\% | 23\% | 18\% | 30\% | 27\% | 29\% | 35\% | 24\% | 15\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (815) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (309) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (191) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (269) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (207) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (285) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (288) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (141) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (176) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (295) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (203) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (287) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (312) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (75) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
36. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - Herbert Hoover

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very liberal | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Liberal | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 15\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Moderate | 26\% | 15\% | 35\% | 27\% | 23\% | 26\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 22\% | 21\% | 32\% | 25\% |
| Conservative | 19\% | 27\% | 13\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 14\% | 22\% | 23\% | 15\% | 16\% | 19\% | 24\% |
| Very conservative | 10\% | 15\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 5\% | 14\% | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 17\% |
| Don't know | 34\% | 32\% | 34\% | 31\% | 40\% | 33\% | 39\% | 32\% | 28\% | 41\% | 43\% | 31\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (680) | (103) | (185) | (261) | (131) | (525) | (78) | (77) | (364) | (316) | (210) | (228) | (242) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Liberal | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 13\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 5\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Moderate | 26\% | 24\% | 24\% | 31\% | 26\% | 27\% | 26\% | 25\% | 30\% | 28\% | 18\% | 26\% | 28\% | 23\% |
| Conservative | 19\% | 20\% | 20\% | 17\% | 32\% | 17\% | 15\% | 32\% | 15\% | 15\% | 22\% | 14\% | 18\% | 23\% |
| Very conservative | 10\% | 14\% | 6\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% | 9\% | 24\% |
| Don't know | 34\% | 31\% | 35\% | 33\% | 23\% | 33\% | 35\% | 25\% | 35\% | 33\% | 39\% | 35\% | 37\% | 24\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (680) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (263) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (159) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (221) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (168) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (235) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (251) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (118) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (148) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (248) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (232) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (269) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (62) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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37. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - Calvin Coolidge

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Liberal | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Moderate | 27\% | 29\% | 25\% | 29\% | 32\% | 28\% | 25\% | 26\% | 34\% | 30\% | 17\% | 28\% | 30\% | 18\% |
| Conservative | 21\% | 19\% | 23\% | 19\% | 24\% | 20\% | 19\% | 26\% | 21\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% | 31\% |
| Very conservative | 9\% | 12\% | 5\% | 7\% | 14\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 16\% | 6\% | 7\% | 13\% |
| Don't know | 36\% | 32\% | 39\% | 40\% | 25\% | 38\% | 38\% | 30\% | 32\% | 37\% | 42\% | 34\% | 40\% | 34\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (602) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (143) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (209) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (151) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (204) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (223) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (101) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (129) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (225) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (147) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (206) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (236) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ |

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YouGov
38. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - Warren G. Harding

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?

|  |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very liberal | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Liberal | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Moderate | 30\% | 23\% | 36\% | 32\% | 28\% | 28\% | 33\% | 41\% | 34\% | 25\% | 30\% | 33\% | 28\% |
| Conservative | 19\% | 22\% | 15\% | 20\% | 16\% | 18\% | 27\% | 15\% | 19\% | 19\% | 13\% | 21\% | 23\% |
| Very conservative | 8\% | 15\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 2\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Don't know | 37\% | 33\% | 37\% | 37\% | 45\% | 40\% | 31\% | 30\% | 33\% | 43\% | 41\% | 35\% | 35\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (557) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (88) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (155) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (209) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (105) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (432) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (66) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (299) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (258) \end{aligned}$ | $100 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (187) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (200) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Liberal | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 2\% | 9\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Moderate | 30\% | 34\% | 24\% | 32\% | 35\% | 31\% | 29\% | 24\% | 39\% | 35\% | 18\% | 30\% | 31\% | 27\% |
| Conservative | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% | 19\% | 26\% | 12\% | 18\% | 22\% | 18\% | 21\% | 25\% |
| Very conservative | 8\% | 11\% | 4\% | 4\% | 16\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 12\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Don't know | 37\% | 30\% | 46\% | 43\% | 26\% | 36\% | 42\% | 33\% | 36\% | 37\% | 42\% | 35\% | 40\% | 36\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (557) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (207) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (131) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (191) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (141) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (185) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (209) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (94) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (120) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (210) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (133) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (196) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (216) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (54) \end{gathered}$ |

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39. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - Woodrow Wilson

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 9\% | 4\% | 12\% | 12\% | 2\% | 7\% | 17\% | 6\% | 7\% | 15\% | 5\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Liberal | 13\% | 10\% | 17\% | 14\% | 12\% | 9\% | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 18\% |
| Moderate | 31\% | 41\% | 24\% | 24\% | 47\% | 33\% | 20\% | 34\% | 29\% | 31\% | 28\% | 29\% | 33\% | 31\% |
| Conservative | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | 8\% | 19\% | 13\% | 12\% | 20\% |
| Very conservative | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Don't know | 31\% | 27\% | 34\% | 34\% | 24\% | 36\% | 28\% | 31\% | 32\% | 31\% | 31\% | 35\% | 32\% | 23\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (648) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (238) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (153) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (226) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (162) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (226) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (238) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (116) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (138) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (240) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (154) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (218) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (252) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (64) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov
40. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - William Taft

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 0\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Liberal | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% | 2\% | 6\% | 9\% | 2\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Moderate | 32\% | 36\% | 31\% | 28\% | 36\% | 30\% | 33\% | 29\% | 33\% | 39\% | 21\% | 33\% | 33\% | 27\% |
| Conservative | 19\% | 20\% | 16\% | 20\% | 22\% | 22\% | 18\% | 21\% | 20\% | 14\% | 26\% | 16\% | 19\% | 27\% |
| Very conservative | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Don't know | 38\% | 32\% | 41\% | 46\% | 29\% | 41\% | 39\% | 38\% | 40\% | 37\% | 38\% | 36\% | 40\% | 39\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (585) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (220) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (139) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (199) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (150) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (202) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (213) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (102) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (128) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (218) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (137) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (204) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (231) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
41. Perceived ideology of past Presidents - Theodore Roosevelt

How would you describe the political views of the following Presidents?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very liberal | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Liberal | 17\% | 22\% | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% | 21\% | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| Moderate | 29\% | 20\% | 33\% | 32\% | 34\% | 30\% | 25\% | 32\% | 32\% | 26\% | 24\% | 32\% | 34\% |
| Conservative | 20\% | 22\% | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 21\% | 15\% | 22\% | 18\% | 18\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| Very conservative | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 5\% | 10\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Don't know | 27\% | 27\% | 29\% | 27\% | 26\% | 28\% | 25\% | 27\% | 21\% | 35\% | 35\% | 25\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (749) | (121) | (214) | (277) | (137) | (576) | (92) | (81) | (385) | (364) | (229) | (260) | (260) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Liberal | 17\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% | 25\% | 17\% | 11\% | 21\% | 19\% | 13\% | 18\% | 19\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Moderate | 29\% | 30\% | 27\% | 32\% | 33\% | 34\% | 26\% | 35\% | 27\% | 32\% | 24\% | 24\% | 32\% | 34\% |
| Conservative | 20\% | 18\% | 24\% | 24\% | 19\% | 17\% | 26\% | 15\% | 13\% | 24\% | 25\% | 16\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Very conservative | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Don't know | 27\% | 26\% | 30\% | 26\% | 19\% | 29\% | 28\% | 24\% | 34\% | 25\% | 26\% | 32\% | 25\% | 19\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (749) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (289) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (175) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (246) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (196) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (255) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (269) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (129) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (269) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (185) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (262) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (288) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (67) \end{gathered}$ |

## 42. First president respondent was aware of

Who was the first President that you were aware of when growing up?"


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|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Barack Obama | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| George W Bush | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Bill Clinton | 15\% | 17\% | 9\% | 16\% | 21\% | 14\% | 9\% | 21\% | 12\% | 17\% | 13\% | 17\% | 6\% | 16\% |
| George H.W. Bush | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% |
| Ronald Reagan | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 19\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 10\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Jimmy Carter | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 3\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Gerald Ford | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Richard Nixon | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 13\% |
| Lyndon Johnson | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| John F. Kennedy | 17\% | 17\% | 20\% | 14\% | 12\% | 18\% | 21\% | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 22\% | 13\% | 22\% | 21\% |
| Dwight Eisenhower | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 17\% | 11\% | 13\% | 18\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 10\% | 18\% | 7\% |
| Harry Truman | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 10\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Franklin D. Roosevelt | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Herbert Hoover | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Don't know | 4\% | 3\% | 0\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (384) | (222) | (313) | (250) | (346) | (330) | (171) | (212) | (374) | (243) | (376) | (377) | (83) |

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YouGov
43. More important - inspire or pass legislation

What do you think is more important for a President?"

|  |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| To inspire ordinary citizens | 68\% | 64\% | 66\% | 72\% | 72\% | 71\% | 63\% | 59\% | 67\% | 69\% | 75\% | 67\% | 60\% |
| To get Congress to pass his policies | 32\% | 36\% | 34\% | 28\% | 28\% | 29\% | 37\% | 41\% | 33\% | 31\% | 25\% | 33\% | 40\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (991) | (165) | (305) | (363) | (158) | (729) | (145) | (117) | (454) | (537) | (324) | (358) | (309) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| To inspire ordinary citizens | 68\% | 57\% | 79\% | 70\% | 59\% | 61\% | 78\% | 60\% | 69\% | 69\% | 72\% | 69\% | 71\% | 65\% |
| To get Congress to pass his policies | 32\% | 43\% | 21\% | 30\% | 41\% | 39\% | 22\% | 40\% | 31\% | 31\% | 28\% | 31\% | 29\% | 35\% |
| Totals | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ |
| (Unweighted N) | (991) | (384) | (221) | (308) | (248) | (344) | (326) | (170) | (211) | (369) | (241) | (373) | (376) | (83) |

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44. Judge by domestic or foreign policy

Should a President be judged more by his accomplishments in domestic or foreign policy?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Domestic policy | 70\% | 64\% | 71\% | 70\% | 79\% | 71\% | 71\% | 66\% | 70\% | 70\% | 69\% | 73\% | 68\% |
| Foreign policy | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 26\% | 17\% | 25\% | 16\% | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% | 19\% | 25\% | 22\% | 20\% | 23\% |
| Totals | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (167) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (738) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (540) | (326) | (363) | (311) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Domestic policy | 70\% | 71\% | 72\% | 73\% | 64\% | 75\% | 78\% | 62\% | 74\% | 70\% | 71\% | 69\% | 75\% | 79\% |
| Foreign policy | 8\% | 7\% | 13\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 4\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 22\% | 15\% | 19\% | 30\% | 17\% | 12\% | 30\% | 22\% | 18\% | 22\% | 22\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (384) | (222) | (313) | (250) | (346) | (330) | (171) | (212) | (374) | (243) | (376) | (377) | (83) |

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45. More powerful now - congress or president

Who do you think is more powerful today?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| The President | 28\% | 27\% | 24\% | 26\% | 39\% | 29\% | 24\% | 23\% | 34\% | 22\% | 28\% | 24\% | 30\% |
| Congress | 28\% | 32\% | 33\% | 22\% | 20\% | 28\% | 23\% | 35\% | 26\% | 29\% | 26\% | 33\% | 24\% |
| Equally powerful | 26\% | 22\% | 21\% | 34\% | 23\% | 24\% | 32\% | 27\% | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 22\% | 32\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 18\% | 22\% | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 21\% | 15\% | 15\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (999) | (167) | (306) | (366) | (160) | (737) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (539) | (326) | (362) | (311) |



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YouGov
46. More powerful then - congress or president

Who do you think was more powerful 50 years ago, when John F. Kennedy was President?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| The President | 44\% | 37\% | 39\% | 52\% | 48\% | 44\% | 51\% | 39\% | 43\% | 46\% | 46\% | 41\% | 45\% |
| Congress | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 15\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Equally powerful | 23\% | 19\% | 23\% | 23\% | 30\% | 24\% | 15\% | 26\% | 25\% | 21\% | 20\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 32\% | 25\% | 15\% | 13\% | 21\% | 22\% | 26\% | 18\% | 26\% | 22\% | 24\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (996) | (167) | (305) | (364) | (160) | (735) | (144) | (117) | (459) | (537) | (324) | (361) | (311) |



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YouGov
47. Who killed JFK

Do you think one man-Lee Harvey Oswald-was responsible for the assassination of President (John F.) Kennedy, or do you think there were others involved?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| One man, Oswald | 19\% | 21\% | 20\% | 15\% | 24\% | 20\% | 12\% | 21\% | 22\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 24\% |
| Others involved | 54\% | 45\% | 47\% | 65\% | 60\% | 52\% | 62\% | 59\% | 53\% | 55\% | 60\% | 55\% | 45\% |
| Don't know | 27\% | 35\% | 33\% | 19\% | 16\% | 28\% | 26\% | 20\% | 25\% | 29\% | 23\% | 28\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (996) | (166) | (304) | (366) | (160) | (735) | (145) | (116) | (458) | (538) | (326) | (360) | (310) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| One man, Oswald | 19\% | 21\% | 23\% | 16\% | 21\% | 20\% | 22\% | 20\% | 13\% | 22\% | 20\% | 13\% | 18\% | 29\% |
| Others involved | 54\% | 54\% | 57\% | 57\% | 52\% | 54\% | 59\% | 58\% | 58\% | 50\% | 54\% | 56\% | 60\% | 52\% |
| Don't know | 27\% | 26\% | 21\% | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% | 19\% | 22\% | 29\% | 28\% | 26\% | 31\% | 22\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (996) | (383) | (221) | (311) | (250) | (343) | (330) | (168) | (212) | (374) | (242) | (373) | (377) | (82) |

48. Approve of way the following men handled their jobs as President

Do you approve or disapprove of way the following men handled their jobs as President?


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|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Barack Obama | 41\% | 77\% | 9\% | 32\% | 82\% | 44\% | 16\% | 46\% | 45\% | 37\% | 39\% | 44\% | 37\% | 47\% |
| George W. Bush | 36\% | 18\% | 77\% | 37\% | 11\% | 31\% | 62\% | 32\% | 39\% | 40\% | 30\% | 36\% | 40\% | 37\% |
| Bill Clinton | 60\% | 85\% | 33\% | 56\% | 90\% | 68\% | 39\% | 70\% | 62\% | 56\% | 57\% | 58\% | 61\% | 62\% |
| George H.W. Bush | 48\% | 31\% | 82\% | 51\% | 27\% | 47\% | 69\% | 42\% | 49\% | 52\% | 44\% | 42\% | 55\% | 50\% |
| Ronald Reagan | 61\% | 44\% | 93\% | 64\% | 30\% | 65\% | 86\% | 57\% | 62\% | 65\% | 56\% | 57\% | 70\% | 56\% |
| Jimmy Carter | 38\% | 55\% | 21\% | 34\% | 58\% | 46\% | 22\% | 36\% | 42\% | 41\% | 33\% | 41\% | 37\% | 54\% |
| Gerald Ford | 39\% | 37\% | 49\% | 41\% | 34\% | 40\% | 48\% | 43\% | 36\% | 40\% | 38\% | 35\% | 43\% | 44\% |
| Richard Nixon | 25\% | 22\% | 35\% | 27\% | 16\% | 27\% | 32\% | 32\% | 25\% | 24\% | 22\% | 26\% | 26\% | 17\% |
| Lyndon Johnson | 35\% | 48\% | 22\% | 31\% | 53\% | 39\% | 23\% | 40\% | 33\% | 33\% | 36\% | 30\% | 37\% | 46\% |
| John F. Kennedy | 70\% | 78\% | 64\% | 72\% | 83\% | 74\% | 69\% | 73\% | 74\% | 69\% | 66\% | 66\% | 74\% | 78\% |
| Dwight Eisenhower | 53\% | 49\% | 57\% | 62\% | 54\% | 55\% | 61\% | 56\% | 56\% | 49\% | 54\% | 46\% | 55\% | 66\% |
| Harry Truman | 45\% | 45\% | 45\% | 51\% | 52\% | 48\% | 48\% | 44\% | 42\% | 47\% | 47\% | 39\% | 46\% | 56\% |
| Franklin D. Roosevelt | 53\% | 62\% | 46\% | 54\% | 68\% | 59\% | 44\% | 57\% | 54\% | 47\% | 59\% | 50\% | 51\% | 69\% |
| Herbert Hoover | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 23\% | 18\% | 20\% | 20\% | 12\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Calvin Coolidge | 16\% | 15\% | 18\% | 20\% | 13\% | 16\% | 21\% | 9\% | 21\% | 18\% | 14\% | 19\% | 14\% | 21\% |
| Warren G. Harding | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | 16\% | 8\% | 18\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Woodrow Wilson | 24\% | 29\% | 21\% | 26\% | 34\% | 25\% | 20\% | 24\% | 23\% | 23\% | 26\% | 24\% | 21\% | 27\% |
| William Taft | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% | 20\% | 16\% | 15\% | 10\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 22\% |
| Theodore Roosevelt | 48\% | 48\% | 50\% | 52\% | 56\% | 48\% | 50\% | 46\% | 47\% | 48\% | 52\% | 42\% | 49\% | 57\% |
| William McKinley | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 9\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Totals | (989) | (382) | (222) | (308) | (247) | (342) | (329) | (167) | (211) | (370) | (241) | (370) | (376) | (83) |

49. Disapprove of way the following men handled their jobs as President

Do you approve or disapprove of way the following men handled their jobs as President?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Barack Obama | 51\% | 43\% | 48\% | 52\% | 69\% | 57\% | 20\% | 52\% | 56\% | 47\% | 57\% | 45\% | 50\% |
| George W. Bush | 54\% | 60\% | 54\% | 54\% | 46\% | 53\% | 63\% | 54\% | 60\% | 49\% | 52\% | 54\% | 59\% |
| Bill Clinton | 31\% | 21\% | 28\% | 34\% | 47\% | 36\% | 13\% | 20\% | 36\% | 26\% | 35\% | 25\% | 31\% |
| George H.W. Bush | 38\% | 38\% | 41\% | 41\% | 26\% | 36\% | 51\% | 32\% | 43\% | 34\% | 41\% | 33\% | 40\% |
| Ronald Reagan | 24\% | 35\% | 19\% | 24\% | 14\% | 22\% | 29\% | 26\% | 27\% | 21\% | 21\% | 20\% | 32\% |
| Jimmy Carter | 37\% | 22\% | 30\% | 48\% | 56\% | 42\% | 16\% | 32\% | 48\% | 27\% | 37\% | 33\% | 44\% |
| Gerald Ford | 25\% | 18\% | 17\% | 37\% | 25\% | 28\% | 18\% | 17\% | 31\% | 19\% | 25\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| Richard Nixon | 54\% | 52\% | 44\% | 60\% | 63\% | 55\% | 51\% | 52\% | 57\% | 51\% | 54\% | 50\% | 59\% |
| Lyndon Johnson | 33\% | 23\% | 24\% | 41\% | 51\% | 37\% | 22\% | 21\% | 39\% | 27\% | 34\% | 30\% | 35\% |
| John F. Kennedy | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% |
| Dwight Eisenhower | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Harry Truman | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 14\% | 6\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Franklin D. Roosevelt | 13\% | 8\% | 15\% | 13\% | 22\% | 15\% | 9\% | 8\% | 18\% | 9\% | 8\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Herbert Hoover | 24\% | 29\% | 19\% | 25\% | 21\% | 23\% | 23\% | 27\% | 33\% | 15\% | 20\% | 21\% | 32\% |
| Calvin Coolidge | 15\% | 19\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 13\% | 21\% | 21\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 21\% |
| Warren G. Harding | 16\% | 21\% | 11\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 20\% | 22\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 22\% |
| Woodrow Wilson | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 23\% | 15\% | 14\% | 12\% | 21\% | 9\% | 11\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| William Taft | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 7\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% |
| Theodore Roosevelt | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| William McKinley | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% |
| Totals | (989) | (162) | (303) | (365) | (159) | (727) | (145) | (117) | (456) | (533) | (322) | (357) | (310) |

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|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Barack Obama | 51\% | 19\% | 85\% | 60\% | 15\% | 51\% | 81\% | 46\% | 47\% | 55\% | 53\% | 44\% | 59\% | 53\% |
| George W. Bush | 54\% | 77\% | 17\% | 54\% | 85\% | 62\% | 34\% | 58\% | 53\% | 51\% | 59\% | 52\% | 54\% | 61\% |
| Bill Clinton | 31\% | 10\% | 56\% | 35\% | 7\% | 25\% | 56\% | 23\% | 28\% | 34\% | 33\% | 29\% | 34\% | 36\% |
| George H.W. Bush | 38\% | 58\% | 11\% | 38\% | 64\% | 40\% | 25\% | 39\% | 40\% | 37\% | 37\% | 37\% | 38\% | 44\% |
| Ronald Reagan | 24\% | 43\% | 1\% | 23\% | 54\% | 27\% | 7\% | 23\% | 26\% | 23\% | 24\% | 21\% | 21\% | 38\% |
| Jimmy Carter | 37\% | 22\% | 64\% | 44\% | 19\% | 30\% | 64\% | 40\% | 35\% | 37\% | 38\% | 29\% | 42\% | 37\% |
| Gerald Ford | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 25\% | 32\% | 25\% | 26\% | 18\% | 27\% | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Richard Nixon | 54\% | 60\% | 48\% | 52\% | 67\% | 54\% | 53\% | 48\% | 57\% | 53\% | 57\% | 46\% | 58\% | 74\% |
| Lyndon Johnson | 33\% | 22\% | 48\% | 40\% | 20\% | 28\% | 51\% | 29\% | 32\% | 35\% | 34\% | 30\% | 35\% | 36\% |
| John F. Kennedy | 8\% | 4\% | 14\% | 7\% | 2\% | 5\% | 14\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Dwight Eisenhower | 8\% | 12\% | 5\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Harry Truman | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Franklin D. Roosevelt | 13\% | 6\% | 21\% | 18\% | 6\% | 8\% | 27\% | 9\% | 14\% | 18\% | 9\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% |
| Herbert Hoover | 24\% | 29\% | 23\% | 18\% | 34\% | 19\% | 25\% | 29\% | 17\% | 22\% | 29\% | 19\% | 23\% | 28\% |
| Calvin Coolidge | 15\% | 21\% | 11\% | 12\% | 27\% | 13\% | 13\% | 19\% | 11\% | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Warren G. Harding | 16\% | 22\% | 11\% | 14\% | 25\% | 13\% | 17\% | 17\% | 13\% | 15\% | 18\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Woodrow Wilson | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 19\% | 13\% | 11\% | 24\% | 13\% | 13\% | 18\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| William Taft | 12\% | 17\% | 8\% | 12\% | 16\% | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% | 9\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Theodore Roosevelt | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 12\% | 5\% | 6\% | 11\% | 4\% | 10\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| William McKinley | 9\% | 13\% | 6\% | 8\% | 13\% | 7\% | 10\% | 13\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Totals | (989) | (382) | (222) | (308) | (247) | (342) | (329) | (167) | (211) | (370) | (241) | (370) | (376) | (83) |

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50. Which of these words to describe John F Kennedy

Which of these words would you use to describe John F Kennedy?

|  |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Arrogant | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 5\% | 4\% | 12\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 14\% |
| Bold | 40\% | 35\% | 39\% | 44\% | 43\% | 41\% | 42\% | 30\% | 43\% | 37\% | 33\% | 44\% | 45\% |
| Effective | 42\% | 28\% | 32\% | 54\% | 58\% | 41\% | 41\% | 43\% | 40\% | 43\% | 47\% | 39\% | 36\% |
| Exciting | 32\% | 18\% | 30\% | 40\% | 41\% | 32\% | 39\% | 19\% | 33\% | 30\% | 28\% | 32\% | 36\% |
| Experienced | 22\% | 16\% | 19\% | 30\% | 23\% | 20\% | 34\% | 23\% | 22\% | 23\% | 31\% | 21\% | 10\% |
| Honest | 31\% | 38\% | 25\% | 31\% | 33\% | 27\% | 44\% | 40\% | 30\% | 33\% | 41\% | 26\% | 23\% |
| Hypocritical | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Inspiring | 65\% | 54\% | 59\% | 75\% | 78\% | 66\% | 67\% | 59\% | 64\% | 66\% | 64\% | 65\% | 68\% |
| Intelligent | 64\% | 54\% | 53\% | 74\% | 81\% | 64\% | 60\% | 68\% | 60\% | 68\% | 62\% | 69\% | 62\% |
| Partisan | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| Patriotic | 54\% | 43\% | 45\% | 62\% | 74\% | 56\% | 48\% | 49\% | 53\% | 55\% | 53\% | 55\% | 54\% |
| Religious | 31\% | 27\% | 23\% | 35\% | 48\% | 31\% | 34\% | 29\% | 30\% | 33\% | 38\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Sincere | 36\% | 29\% | 31\% | 41\% | 50\% | 36\% | 42\% | 31\% | 35\% | 37\% | 42\% | 34\% | 29\% |
| Steady | 26\% | 25\% | 17\% | 30\% | 33\% | 25\% | 24\% | 31\% | 24\% | 28\% | 33\% | 23\% | 18\% |
| Strong | 46\% | 42\% | 40\% | 53\% | 52\% | 44\% | 65\% | 39\% | 45\% | 47\% | 48\% | 49\% | 40\% |
| Totals | $(1,000)$ | (167) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (738) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (540) | (326) | (363) | (311) |

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|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Arrogant | 9\% | 6\% | 14\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Bold | 40\% | 46\% | 32\% | 43\% | 51\% | 41\% | 38\% | 35\% | 42\% | 41\% | 39\% | 39\% | 40\% | 57\% |
| Effective | 42\% | 49\% | 34\% | 42\% | 47\% | 45\% | 42\% | 43\% | 43\% | 42\% | 37\% | 37\% | 49\% | 46\% |
| Exciting | 32\% | 39\% | 23\% | 33\% | 45\% | 32\% | 27\% | 33\% | 33\% | 31\% | 31\% | 24\% | 37\% | 42\% |
| Experienced | 22\% | 29\% | 17\% | 19\% | 22\% | 28\% | 19\% | 26\% | 22\% | 24\% | 18\% | 25\% | 26\% | 14\% |
| Honest | 31\% | 40\% | 19\% | 31\% | 41\% | 33\% | 27\% | 34\% | 30\% | 31\% | 31\% | 33\% | 30\% | 32\% |
| Hypocritical | 7\% | 4\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Inspiring | 65\% | 70\% | 63\% | 66\% | 72\% | 65\% | 67\% | 59\% | 68\% | 63\% | 70\% | 61\% | 69\% | 74\% |
| Intelligent | 64\% | 68\% | 63\% | 65\% | 72\% | 67\% | 65\% | 61\% | 71\% | 63\% | 61\% | 58\% | 71\% | 67\% |
| Partisan | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Patriotic | 54\% | 57\% | 54\% | 57\% | 61\% | 54\% | 58\% | 54\% | 59\% | 53\% | 50\% | 45\% | 61\% | 56\% |
| Religious | 31\% | 31\% | 38\% | 26\% | 32\% | 27\% | 37\% | 31\% | 29\% | 30\% | 36\% | 31\% | 34\% | 21\% |
| Sincere | 36\% | 45\% | 24\% | 37\% | 44\% | 40\% | 34\% | 35\% | 39\% | 35\% | 36\% | 38\% | 38\% | 35\% |
| Steady | 26\% | 30\% | 23\% | 25\% | 30\% | 28\% | 24\% | 31\% | 28\% | 25\% | 21\% | 27\% | 26\% | 14\% |
| Strong | 46\% | 53\% | 41\% | 45\% | 55\% | 50\% | 41\% | 39\% | 50\% | 48\% | 44\% | 42\% | 52\% | 46\% |
| Totals | $(1,000)$ | (384) | (222) | (313) | (250) | (346) | (330) | (171) | (212) | (374) | (243) | (376) | (377) | (83) |

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51. therm_dem

On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means you feel very unfavorable toward them and 100 means you feel very favorable toward them, rate the Democratic Party

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | Coll | graduate |
| Mean | 39 | 43 | 42 | 38 | 30 | 36 | 52 | 47 | 38 | 41 | 35 | 42 |  | 3 |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Mean | 39 | 67 | 14 | 33 | 70 | 40 | 20 | 42 | 40 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 49 |

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52. therm_rep

On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means you feel very unfavorable toward them and 100 means you feel very favorable toward them, rate the Republican Party

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | Coll | graduate |
| Mean | 31 | 27 | 31 | 32 | 36 | 34 | 16 | 28 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 31 |  | 1 |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | $100+$ |
| Mean | 31 | 14 | 66 | 30 | 12 | 26 | 50 | 28 | 27 | 35 | 32 | 29 | 34 | 32 |

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53. therm_obama

On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means you feel very unfavorable toward him and 100 means you feel very favorable toward him, rate Barack Obama

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | Colle | graduate |
| Mean | 37 | 41 | 37 | 37 | 27 | 30 | 64 | 41 | 33 | 40 | 32 | 39 |  | 40 |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Mean | 37 | 65 | 9 | 28 | 68 | 39 | 14 | 38 | 39 | 36 | 33 | 38 | 33 | 44 |

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54. Generic presidential vote intention

If an election for president was going to be held now, would you vote for...

|  |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 35\% | 39\% | 34\% | 36\% | 25\% | 28\% | 63\% | 40\% | 35\% | 34\% | 29\% | 38\% | 39\% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 24\% | 15\% | 21\% | 28\% | 36\% | 29\% | 5\% | 15\% | 23\% | 25\% | 24\% | 20\% | 29\% |
| Other | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 3\% | 12\% | 11\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 21\% | 26\% | 23\% | 20\% | 17\% | 19\% | 24\% | 22\% | 24\% | 20\% |
| I would not vote | 11\% | 15\% | 16\% | 7\% | 5\% | 11\% | 9\% | 16\% | 12\% | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 5\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (997) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (167) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (305) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (365) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (160) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (735) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (145) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (117) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (458) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (539) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (324) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (362) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (311) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 35\% | 81\% | 0\% | 19\% | 81\% | 39\% | 8\% | 38\% | 39\% | 32\% | 33\% | 33\% | 32\% | 47\% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 24\% | 1\% | 83\% | 16\% | 2\% | 17\% | 50\% | 20\% | 23\% | 25\% | 24\% | 17\% | 27\% | 33\% |
| Other | 8\% | 1\% | 5\% | 17\% | 3\% | 10\% | 11\% | 5\% | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 13\% | 11\% | 31\% | 11\% | 24\% | 25\% | 17\% | 16\% | 24\% | 28\% | 24\% | 21\% | 17\% |
| I would not vote | 11\% | 3\% | 1\% | 18\% | 2\% | 11\% | 5\% | 20\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 18\% | 9\% | 0\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (997) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (382) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (221) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (313) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (250) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (344) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (329) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (171) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (211) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (241) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

55. Favorability of potential Republican presidential candidates - Ted Cruz

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following potential Republican candidates for President?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 4\% | 12\% | 17\% | 30\% | 15\% | 10\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 5\% | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Very unfavorable | 32\% | 38\% | 29\% | 33\% | 24\% | 29\% | 44\% | 33\% | 37\% | 26\% | 26\% | 32\% | 41\% |
| Don't know | 35\% | 43\% | 40\% | 32\% | 21\% | 35\% | 34\% | 37\% | 25\% | 45\% | 43\% | 33\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (988) | (161) | (302) | (365) | (160) | (730) | (142) | (116) | (456) | (532) | (323) | (356) | (309) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 5\% | 30\% | 16\% | 1\% | 6\% | 33\% | 8\% | 10\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 11\% | 2\% | 21\% | 16\% | 2\% | 11\% | 19\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Very unfavorable | 32\% | 56\% | 8\% | 29\% | 66\% | 40\% | 9\% | 34\% | 39\% | 29\% | 28\% | 27\% | 30\% | 49\% |
| Don't know | 35\% | 30\% | 33\% | 32\% | 21\% | 37\% | 30\% | 37\% | 34\% | 31\% | 43\% | 41\% | 35\% | 21\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (988) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (379) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (221) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (311) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (247) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (341) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (329) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (211) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (239) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (369) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

56. Favorability of potential Republican presidential candidates - Chris Christie

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following potential Republican candidates for President?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very favorable | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25\% | 22\% | 21\% | 26\% | 36\% | 24\% | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% | 24\% | 21\% | 27\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20\% | 20\% | 16\% | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% | 13\% | 23\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 27\% |
| Very unfavorable | 19\% | 18\% | 23\% | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 24\% | 14\% | 21\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Don't know | 27\% | 35\% | 30\% | 25\% | 16\% | 27\% | 25\% | 33\% | 17\% | 37\% | 33\% | 27\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (983) | (162) | (299) | (363) | (159) | (727) | (141) | (115) | (454) | (529) | (320) | (356) | (307) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very favorable | 9\% | 6\% | 17\% | 9\% | 2\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25\% | 28\% | 28\% | 26\% | 29\% | 25\% | 27\% | 30\% | 21\% | 26\% | 25\% | 21\% | 30\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 29\% | 14\% | 21\% | 14\% | 18\% | 21\% | 23\% | 16\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Very unfavorable | 19\% | 23\% | 12\% | 22\% | 21\% | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% | 25\% | 17\% | 16\% | 19\% | 16\% | 20\% |
| Don't know | 27\% | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% | 19\% | 30\% | 20\% | 26\% | 28\% | 26\% | 29\% | 35\% | 24\% | 19\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (983) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (221) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (309) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (246) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (339) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (329) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (164) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (208) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (239) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (367) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \text { (82) } \end{gathered}$ |

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57. Favorability of potential Republican presidential candidates - Rand Paul

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following potential Republican candidates for President?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very favorable | 13\% | 6\% | 14\% | 14\% | 22\% | 15\% | 7\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 9\% | 19\% | 22\% | 26\% | 20\% | 11\% | 16\% | 23\% | 15\% | 17\% | 20\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 15\% | 8\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 16\% |
| Very unfavorable | 26\% | 30\% | 24\% | 26\% | 20\% | 23\% | 38\% | 25\% | 30\% | 21\% | 21\% | 27\% | 31\% |
| Don't know | 31\% | 40\% | 35\% | 25\% | 20\% | 30\% | 32\% | 38\% | 20\% | 42\% | 38\% | 29\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (985) | (161) | (301) | (364) | (159) | (729) | (140) | (116) | (454) | (531) | (322) | (355) | (308) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very favorable | 13\% | 5\% | 25\% | 17\% | 1\% | 9\% | 28\% | 9\% | 12\% | 16\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 5\% | 36\% | 23\% | 4\% | 16\% | 32\% | 14\% | 17\% | 22\% | 17\% | 14\% | 27\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 8\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 26\% | 49\% | 5\% | 21\% | 59\% | 29\% | 7\% | 31\% | 28\% | 23\% | 24\% | 21\% | 24\% | 41\% |
| Don't know | 31\% | 28\% | 22\% | 26\% | 22\% | 29\% | 25\% | 30\% | 31\% | 27\% | 39\% | 40\% | 27\% | 16\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (985) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (221) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (310) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (248) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (339) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (328) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (165) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (211) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (370) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (239) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (368) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

58. Favorability of potential Republican presidential candidates - Scott Walker

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following potential Republican candidates for President?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very favorable | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 9\% | 19\% | 9\% | 5\% | 10\% | 12\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13\% | 8\% | 11\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Very unfavorable | 24\% | 29\% | 24\% | 23\% | 16\% | 21\% | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% | 19\% | 19\% | 22\% | 32\% |
| Don't know | 47\% | 51\% | 51\% | 44\% | 42\% | 48\% | 43\% | 46\% | 37\% | 57\% | 53\% | 47\% | 39\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (981) | (161) | (300) | (363) | (157) | (723) | (142) | (116) | (454) | (527) | (319) | (356) | (306) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very favorable | 8\% | 4\% | 17\% | 10\% | 0\% | 5\% | 18\% | 3\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13\% | 4\% | 25\% | 17\% | 3\% | 9\% | 24\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 11\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Very unfavorable | 24\% | 47\% | 1\% | 17\% | 54\% | 27\% | 5\% | 27\% | 28\% | 21\% | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 44\% |
| Don't know | 47\% | 39\% | 50\% | 43\% | 34\% | 51\% | 43\% | 51\% | 43\% | 45\% | 53\% | 52\% | 49\% | 37\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (981) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (218) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (310) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (245) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (337) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (327) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (209) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (368) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (238) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (366) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (81) \end{gathered}$ |

59. Favorability of potential Republican presidential candidates - Marco Rubio

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following potential Republican candidates for President?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very favorable | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 5\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17\% | 11\% | 16\% | 20\% | 26\% | 19\% | 10\% | 14\% | 21\% | 13\% | 15\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 7\% | 17\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 21\% |
| Very unfavorable | 22\% | 22\% | 24\% | 21\% | 19\% | 19\% | 34\% | 27\% | 28\% | 17\% | 18\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Don't know | 36\% | 43\% | 43\% | 32\% | 21\% | 36\% | 35\% | 37\% | 24\% | 48\% | 43\% | 33\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (985) | (162) | (301) | (362) | (160) | (728) | (141) | (116) | (455) | (530) | (323) | (353) | (309) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very favorable | 11\% | 4\% | 27\% | 10\% | 1\% | 10\% | 21\% | 10\% | 8\% | 15\% | 8\% | 8\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17\% | 6\% | 37\% | 21\% | 5\% | 11\% | 33\% | 14\% | 14\% | 19\% | 20\% | 15\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% | 21\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 22\% | 43\% | 2\% | 22\% | 48\% | 26\% | 8\% | 27\% | 24\% | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 36\% |
| Don't know | 36\% | 33\% | 24\% | 32\% | 26\% | 41\% | 25\% | 39\% | 42\% | 28\% | 41\% | 44\% | 35\% | 22\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (985) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (379) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (220) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (310) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (247) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (341) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (328) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (164) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (211) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (371) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (239) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (368) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (81) \end{gathered}$ |

60. Favorability of potential Republican presidential candidates - Jeb Bush

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following potential Republican candidates for President?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very favorable | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 11\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20\% | 9\% | 18\% | 23\% | 35\% | 21\% | 14\% | 18\% | 23\% | 17\% | 17\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20\% | 22\% | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 21\% | 16\% | 24\% | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% | 26\% |
| Very unfavorable | 25\% | 25\% | 31\% | 27\% | 13\% | 23\% | 34\% | 28\% | 28\% | 23\% | 23\% | 29\% | 24\% |
| Don't know | 28\% | 41\% | 28\% | 23\% | 19\% | 28\% | 28\% | 34\% | 19\% | 37\% | 32\% | 27\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (988) | (162) | (301) | (365) | (160) | (730) | (143) | (115) | (455) | (533) | (323) | (356) | (309) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very favorable | 6\% | 3\% | 15\% | 5\% | 1\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 2\% | 10\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20\% | 9\% | 43\% | 21\% | 6\% | 20\% | 32\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 24\% | 15\% | 24\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20\% | 21\% | 15\% | 27\% | 26\% | 24\% | 19\% | 19\% | 21\% | 25\% | 14\% | 18\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| Very unfavorable | 25\% | 44\% | 4\% | 24\% | 50\% | 27\% | 12\% | 29\% | 35\% | 22\% | 20\% | 26\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Don't know | 28\% | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 17\% | 23\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 23\% | 39\% | 35\% | 22\% | 21\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (988) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (379) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (221) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (311) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (248) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (340) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (329) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (211) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (238) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (369) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

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61. Favorability of potential Republican presidential candidates - Paul Ryan

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following potential Republican candidates for President?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very favorable | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 2\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18\% | 11\% | 17\% | 21\% | 26\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 20\% | 16\% | 16\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 18\% | 12\% | 9\% | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 9\% | 16\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 30\% | 34\% | 32\% | 29\% | 20\% | 27\% | 42\% | 35\% | 34\% | 26\% | 25\% | 32\% | 36\% |
| Don't know | 28\% | 29\% | 30\% | 27\% | 21\% | 27\% | 25\% | 34\% | 19\% | 36\% | 34\% | 28\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (985) | (161) | (301) | (363) | (160) | (727) | (143) | (115) | (453) | (532) | (322) | (355) | (308) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very favorable | 11\% | 2\% | 32\% | 11\% | 1\% | 6\% | 26\% | 9\% | 10\% | 15\% | 9\% | 6\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18\% | 6\% | 38\% | 20\% | 3\% | 16\% | 33\% | 15\% | 15\% | 20\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% | 8\% | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 7\% |
| Very unfavorable | 30\% | 54\% | 2\% | 29\% | 65\% | 36\% | 7\% | 35\% | 38\% | 26\% | 25\% | 28\% | 25\% | 43\% |
| Don't know | 28\% | 26\% | 16\% | 24\% | 19\% | 28\% | 21\% | 32\% | 25\% | 23\% | 35\% | 35\% | 26\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (985) | (379) | (219) | (310) | (247) | (340) | (327) | (166) | (210) | (371) | (238) | (370) | (374) | (82) |

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62. Favorability of potential Democratic presidential candidates - Joe Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following potential Democratic candidates for President?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 40\% | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% | 27\% | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 16\% | 23\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Very unfavorable | 34\% | 22\% | 31\% | 40\% | 51\% | 40\% | 10\% | 26\% | 38\% | 30\% | 37\% | 34\% | 30\% |
| Don't know | 16\% | 22\% | 18\% | 13\% | 6\% | 15\% | 10\% | 24\% | 8\% | 22\% | 21\% | 15\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (987) | (161) | (302) | (364) | (160) | (731) | (141) | (115) | (455) | (532) | (325) | (356) | (306) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 34\% | 1\% | 7\% | 32\% | 15\% | 5\% | 20\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22\% | 36\% | 4\% | 23\% | 41\% | 27\% | 9\% | 20\% | 23\% | 20\% | 26\% | 19\% | 23\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 13\% | 17\% | 13\% | 19\% | 13\% | 13\% | 19\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 34\% | 4\% | 72\% | 45\% | 3\% | 29\% | 65\% | 23\% | 36\% | 38\% | 35\% | 31\% | 39\% | 35\% |
| Don't know | 16\% | 12\% | 7\% | 11\% | 6\% | 16\% | 8\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 16\% | 22\% | 12\% | 2\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (987) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (378) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (220) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (312) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (246) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (341) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (329) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (210) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (371) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (240) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov
63. Favorability of potential Democratic presidential candidates - Hillary Clinton

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following potential Democratic candidates for President?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very favorable | 30\% | 30\% | 30\% | 33\% | 22\% | 25\% | 55\% | 27\% | 29\% | 31\% | 26\% | 32\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18\% | 26\% | 20\% | 14\% | 10\% | 16\% | 20\% | 31\% | 20\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 32\% | 20\% | 27\% | 39\% | 51\% | 38\% | 10\% | 23\% | 36\% | 29\% | 39\% | 29\% | 26\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 16\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 12\% | 5\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (989) | (161) | (302) | (366) | (160) | (731) | (144) | (114) | (457) | (532) | (325) | (357) | (307) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very favorable | 30\% | 62\% | 2\% | 19\% | 65\% | 31\% | 10\% | 30\% | 32\% | 31\% | 26\% | 29\% | 32\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18\% | 19\% | 10\% | 22\% | 23\% | 26\% | 8\% | 24\% | 20\% | 12\% | 22\% | 18\% | 18\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 8\% | 15\% | 9\% | 6\% | 13\% | 11\% | 20\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 32\% | 6\% | 67\% | 42\% | 4\% | 22\% | 67\% | 19\% | 31\% | 38\% | 33\% | 29\% | 36\% | 29\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 17\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (989) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (378) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (220) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (313) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (246) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (342) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (329) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (165) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (210) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (241) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

64. Favorability of potential Democratic presidential candidates - Martin O'Malley

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following potential Democratic candidates for President?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very favorable | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 22\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Very unfavorable | 13\% | 6\% | 14\% | 14\% | 19\% | 15\% | 6\% | 8\% | 18\% | 8\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Don't know | 69\% | 64\% | 71\% | 71\% | 66\% | 70\% | 58\% | 69\% | 58\% | 78\% | 67\% | 68\% | 72\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (985) | (160) | (302) | (364) | (159) | (730) | (141) | (114) | (455) | (530) | (325) | (355) | (305) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very favorable | 3\% | 6\% | 0\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 8\% | 15\% | 1\% | 9\% | 12\% | 14\% | 2\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 11\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 13\% | 4\% | 9\% | 10\% | 3\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Very unfavorable | 13\% | 2\% | 22\% | 20\% | 2\% | 11\% | 24\% | 10\% | 14\% | 16\% | 9\% | 10\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Don't know | 69\% | 70\% | 68\% | 61\% | 68\% | 69\% | 62\% | 71\% | 72\% | 61\% | 75\% | 66\% | 74\% | 70\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (985) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (378) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (220) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (310) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (247) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (340) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (328) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (209) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (370) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (240) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (371) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (371) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
65. Favorability of potential Democratic presidential candidates - Brian Schweitzer

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following potential Democratic candidates for President?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Very unfavorable | 11\% | 5\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 12\% | 4\% | 10\% | 15\% | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% |
| Don't know | 70\% | 66\% | 71\% | 71\% | 69\% | 71\% | 70\% | 61\% | 61\% | 78\% | 68\% | 68\% | 73\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (985) | (161) | (302) | (362) | (160) | (730) | (142) | (113) | (453) | (532) | (323) | (356) | (306) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 8\% | 16\% | 2\% | 5\% | 17\% | 8\% | 2\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 4\% | 9\% | 9\% | 2\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Very unfavorable | 11\% | 2\% | 18\% | 17\% | 2\% | 9\% | 20\% | 7\% | 13\% | 14\% | 6\% | 10\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Don't know | 70\% | 71\% | 67\% | 64\% | 66\% | 75\% | 62\% | 72\% | 72\% | 64\% | 74\% | 67\% | 73\% | 78\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (985) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (378) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (219) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (311) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (247) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (342) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (326) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (165) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (208) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (238) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (371) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (375) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (80) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
66. Preferred Republican nominee for President

If you had to choose one, which of these individuals would you want to be the Republican nominee for president in 2016 ?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Ted Cruz | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 7\% | 16\% | 14\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Chris Christie | 20\% | 17\% | 22\% | 21\% | 18\% | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% | 22\% | 18\% | 15\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| Rand Paul | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Scott Walker | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Marco Rubio | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Jeb Bush | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Paul Ryan | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% |
| Other | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| No preference | 35\% | 46\% | 36\% | 30\% | 26\% | 31\% | 52\% | 42\% | 28\% | 43\% | 38\% | 35\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (996) | (166) | (304) | (366) | (160) | (735) | (145) | (116) | (459) | (537) | (326) | (363) | (307) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Ted Cruz | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% | 18\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Chris Christie | 20\% | 27\% | 17\% | 19\% | 30\% | 26\% | 13\% | 18\% | 16\% | 22\% | 21\% | 19\% | 21\% | 20\% |
| Rand Paul | 7\% | 5\% | 12\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 13\% |
| Scott Walker | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 0\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Marco Rubio | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Jeb Bush | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 0\% |
| Paul Ryan | 7\% | 2\% | 22\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 14\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Other | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| No preference | 35\% | 46\% | 10\% | 29\% | 44\% | 30\% | 19\% | 44\% | 32\% | 30\% | 41\% | 43\% | 31\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (996) | (381) | (221) | (313) | (249) | (344) | (330) | (168) | (212) | (373) | (243) | (375) | (376) | (82) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
67. Preferred Democratic nominee for President

If you had to choose one, which of these individuals would you want to be the Democratic nominee for president in 2016?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Joe Biden | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 5\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Hillary Clinton | 44\% | 50\% | 46\% | 45\% | 30\% | 37\% | 69\% | 56\% | 40\% | 48\% | 39\% | 47\% | 48\% |
| Martin O'Malley | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Brian Schweitzer | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Other | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% | 2\% | 13\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| No preference | 32\% | 30\% | 30\% | 28\% | 45\% | 36\% | 18\% | 23\% | 33\% | 30\% | 34\% | 29\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (998) | (167) | (305) | (366) | (160) | (737) | (144) | (117) | (460) | (538) | (326) | (362) | (310) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Joe Biden | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 5\% | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | 4\% |
| Hillary Clinton | 44\% | 76\% | 18\% | 32\% | 77\% | 53\% | 20\% | 46\% | 45\% | 46\% | 40\% | 44\% | 45\% | 48\% |
| Martin O'Malley | 3\% | 1\% | 7\% | 5\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Brian Schweitzer | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 8\% |
| Other | 7\% | 3\% | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 11\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| No preference | 32\% | 10\% | 49\% | 36\% | 11\% | 22\% | 45\% | 31\% | 30\% | 30\% | 37\% | 34\% | 27\% | 28\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (998) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (382) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (313) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (250) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (345) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (169) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013

## 68. Presidential vote preference: Cruz vs. Biden

If the 2016 presidential election were being held today, and the candidates were Ted Cruz, the Republican, and Joe Biden, the Democrat, would you vote for Ted Cruz or Joe Biden?


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Ted Cruz | 35\% | 6\% | 83\% | 41\% | 4\% | 26\% | 71\% | 28\% | 35\% | 38\% | 35\% | 27\% | 42\% | 42\% |
| Joe Biden | 40\% | 80\% | 6\% | 28\% | 80\% | 44\% | 16\% | 37\% | 42\% | 38\% | 45\% | 40\% | 37\% | 55\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 14\% | 11\% | 31\% | 15\% | 30\% | 12\% | 35\% | 23\% | 24\% | 20\% | 33\% | 21\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (996) | (384) | (222) | (311) | (250) | (346) | (329) | (170) | (212) | (371) | (243) | (374) | (377) | (83) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
69. Presidential vote preference: Cruz vs. Clinton

If the 2016 presidential election were being held today, and the candidates were Ted Cruz, the Republican, and Hillary Clinton, the Democrat, would you vote for Ted Cruz or Hillary Clinton?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Ted Cruz | 33\% | 17\% | 28\% | 40\% | 53\% | 39\% | 9\% | 22\% | 36\% | 29\% | 36\% | 27\% | 33\% |
| Hillary Clinton | 51\% | 60\% | 52\% | 51\% | 33\% | 44\% | 75\% | 63\% | 51\% | 51\% | 45\% | 54\% | 56\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 23\% | 20\% | 10\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 20\% | 18\% | 19\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (995) | (167) | (304) | (364) | (160) | (733) | (145) | (117) | (459) | (536) | (325) | (362) | (308) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Ted Cruz | 33\% | 4\% | 78\% | 38\% | 2\% | 22\% | 69\% | 24\% | 28\% | 37\% | 36\% | 23\% | 42\% | 32\% |
| Hillary Clinton | 51\% | 89\% | 10\% | 43\% | 93\% | 60\% | 20\% | 55\% | 54\% | 49\% | 48\% | 53\% | 46\% | 59\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 7\% | 12\% | 20\% | 5\% | 18\% | 11\% | 21\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% | 23\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (995) | (382) | (221) | (312) | (250) | (344) | (328) | (170) | (211) | (371) | (243) | (375) | (373) | (83) |

## 70. Presidential vote preference: Christie vs. Biden

If the 2016 presidential election were being held today, and the candidates were Chris Christie, the Republican, and Joe Biden, the Democrat, would you vote for Chris Christie or Joe Biden?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Chris Christie | 38\% | 24\% | 33\% | 43\% | 60\% | 45\% | 11\% | 25\% | 39\% | 36\% | 36\% | 39\% | 39\% |
| Joe Biden | 35\% | 45\% | 33\% | 33\% | 24\% | 28\% | 63\% | 44\% | 35\% | 35\% | 33\% | 35\% | 39\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 31\% | 33\% | 24\% | 16\% | 27\% | 26\% | 32\% | 26\% | 28\% | 32\% | 26\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (994) | (166) | (305) | (363) | (160) | (734) | (145) | (115) | (458) | (536) | (326) | (359) | (309) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Chris Christie | 38\% | 12\% | 86\% | 40\% | 9\% | 35\% | 67\% | 30\% | 39\% | 41\% | 36\% | 29\% | 47\% | 42\% |
| Joe Biden | 35\% | 72\% | 3\% | 24\% | 75\% | 37\% | 11\% | 37\% | 37\% | 33\% | 36\% | 33\% | 33\% | 50\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 15\% | 11\% | 36\% | 15\% | 28\% | 21\% | 33\% | 24\% | 26\% | 28\% | 38\% | 20\% | 8\% |
| Totals | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ |
| (Unweighted N) | (994) | (383) | (221) | (310) | (250) | (344) | (328) | (169) | (211) | (372) | (242) | (375) | (373) | (83) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
71. Presidential vote preference: Christie vs. Clinton

If the 2016 presidential election were being held today, and the candidates were Chris Christie, the Republican, and Hillary Clinton, the Democrat, would you vote for Chris Christie or Hillary Clinton?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Chris Christie | 33\% | 21\% | 25\% | 39\% | 59\% | 40\% | 11\% | 16\% | 34\% | 33\% | 35\% | 29\% | 35\% |
| Hillary Clinton | 46\% | 53\% | 47\% | 46\% | 30\% | 39\% | 69\% | 61\% | 43\% | 48\% | 40\% | 50\% | 49\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 26\% | 28\% | 15\% | 11\% | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 23\% | 19\% | 25\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (994) | (167) | (304) | (363) | (160) | (732) | (145) | (117) | (457) | (537) | (323) | (361) | (310) |


|  |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Chris Christie | 33\% | 7\% | 83\% | 36\% | 2\% | 29\% | 66\% | 28\% | 31\% | 37\% | 31\% | 25\% | 40\% | 37\% |
| Hillary Clinton | 46\% | 85\% | 5\% | 34\% | 89\% | 52\% | 16\% | 49\% | 50\% | 42\% | 45\% | 48\% | 44\% | 53\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 8\% | 12\% | 30\% | 10\% | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% | 19\% | 20\% | 23\% | 28\% | 15\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (994) | (384) | (219) | (311) | (249) | (345) | (327) | (171) | (212) | (370) | (241) | (373) | (375) | (83) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
72. 2014 Congressional vote

If an election for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?


|  |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 37\% | 85\% | 2\% | 23\% | 86\% | 41\% | 11\% | 35\% | 39\% | 38\% | 36\% | 38\% | 34\% | 48\% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 28\% | 2\% | 87\% | 24\% | 2\% | 20\% | 58\% | 24\% | 28\% | 29\% | 29\% | 20\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| Other | 5\% | 0\% | 1\% | 10\% | 1\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 10\% | 9\% | 27\% | 8\% | 22\% | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 24\% | 21\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| I would not vote | 12\% | 3\% | 1\% | 16\% | 3\% | 11\% | 7\% | 25\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 17\% | 11\% | 0\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (999) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (384) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (313) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (250) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (346) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (171) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (211) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (375) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
73. Knows someone - Someone who has a child in college

Please indicate if you know personally... (Check all that apply)

|  |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Yes, and that person is me | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 16\% | 2\% | 8\% | 7\% | 13\% | 11\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Yes, I know someone like this | 57\% | 57\% | 55\% | 54\% | 64\% | 59\% | 56\% | 46\% | 57\% | 56\% | 43\% | 62\% | 71\% |
| No, don't know anyone like this | 33\% | 34\% | 35\% | 32\% | 29\% | 32\% | 36\% | 34\% | 30\% | 36\% | 46\% | 28\% | 19\% |
| Totals | $(1,000)$ | (167) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (738) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (540) | (326) | (363) | (311) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Yes, and that person is me | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% | 10\% | 17\% |
| Yes, I know someone like this | 57\% | 63\% | 51\% | 57\% | 73\% | 60\% | 52\% | 58\% | 60\% | 59\% | 49\% | 47\% | 63\% | 67\% |
| No, don't know anyone like this | 33\% | 28\% | 33\% | 34\% | 20\% | 31\% | 34\% | 31\% | 34\% | 31\% | 37\% | 46\% | 25\% | 19\% |
| Totals | $(1,000)$ | (384) | (222) | (313) | (250) | (346) | (330) | (171) | (212) | (374) | (243) | (376) | (377) | (83) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
74. Knows someone - Someone who has been denied coverage due to a preexisting condition

Please indicate if you know personally... (Check all that apply)

|  |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Yes, and that person is me | 8\% | 4\% | 10\% | 11\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Yes, I know someone like this | 30\% | 35\% | 31\% | 31\% | 15\% | 31\% | 22\% | 32\% | 30\% | 30\% | 27\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| No, don't know anyone like this | 61\% | 62\% | 56\% | 58\% | 80\% | 62\% | 62\% | 60\% | 62\% | 60\% | 64\% | 58\% | 60\% |
| Totals | $(1,000)$ | (167) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (738) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (540) | (326) | (363) | (311) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Yes, and that person is me | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Yes, I know someone like this | 30\% | 38\% | 15\% | 32\% | 47\% | 33\% | 19\% | 26\% | 40\% | 29\% | 24\% | 29\% | 29\% | 43\% |
| No, don't know anyone like this | 61\% | 50\% | 77\% | 61\% | 46\% | 58\% | 71\% | 70\% | 53\% | 59\% | 68\% | 60\% | 63\% | 49\% |
| Totals | $(1,000)$ | (384) | (222) | (313) | (250) | (346) | (330) | (171) | (212) | (374) | (243) | (376) | (377) | (83) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013

## 75. Knows someone - Someone who is on Medicare

Please indicate if you know personally... (Check all that apply)

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Yes, and that person is me | 18\% | 4\% | 6\% | 14\% | 80\% | 20\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 20\% | 25\% | 16\% | 10\% |
| Yes, I know someone like this | 59\% | 58\% | 62\% | 69\% | 30\% | 63\% | 47\% | 46\% | 60\% | 58\% | 54\% | 58\% | 67\% |
| No, don't know anyone like this | 25\% | 38\% | 30\% | 18\% | 5\% | 20\% | 40\% | 35\% | 26\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 22\% |
| Totals | $(1,000)$ | (167) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (738) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (540) | (326) | (363) | (311) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Yes, and that person is me | 18\% | 18\% | 21\% | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | 23\% | 16\% | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 21\% | 21\% | 5\% |
| Yes, I know someone like this | 59\% | 62\% | 65\% | 61\% | 67\% | 59\% | 64\% | 56\% | 57\% | 58\% | 64\% | 52\% | 62\% | 70\% |
| No, don't know anyone like this | 25\% | 22\% | 18\% | 24\% | 20\% | 23\% | 18\% | 29\% | 19\% | 27\% | 23\% | 30\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| Totals | $(1,000)$ | (384) | (222) | (313) | (250) | (346) | (330) | (171) | (212) | (374) | (243) | (376) | (377) | (83) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
76. Knows someone - Someone who is on Medicaid

Please indicate if you know personally... (Check all that apply)

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | $65+$ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Yes, and that person is me | 9\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 18\% | 13\% | 6\% | 13\% | 13\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| Yes, I know someone like this <br> No don't know anyone | 50\% | 42\% | 53\% | 57\% | 44\% | 51\% | 50\% | 49\% | 50\% | 51\% | 48\% | 51\% | 54\% |
| like this | 38\% | 45\% | 36\% | 33\% | 43\% | 40\% | 32\% | 36\% | 42\% | 35\% | 35\% | 39\% | 43\% |
| Totals | $(1,000)$ | (167) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (738) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (540) | (326) | (363) | (311) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Yes, and that person is me | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 6\% | 18\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Yes, I know someone like this | 50\% | 52\% | 50\% | 55\% | 59\% | 51\% | 49\% | 45\% | 49\% | 51\% | 54\% | 45\% | 56\% | 64\% |
| No, don't know anyone like this | 38\% | 34\% | 41\% | 38\% | 34\% | 37\% | 38\% | 46\% | 39\% | 38\% | 34\% | 36\% | 36\% | 33\% |
| Totals | $(1,000)$ | (384) | (222) | (313) | (250) | (346) | (330) | (171) | (212) | (374) | (243) | (376) | (377) | (83) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
77. Health insurance

Do you have health insurance?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Yes | 77\% | 68\% | 70\% | 82\% | 94\% | 79\% | 76\% | 66\% | 80\% | 74\% | 72\% | 77\% | 83\% |
| No | 23\% | 32\% | 30\% | 18\% | 6\% | 21\% | 24\% | 34\% | 20\% | 26\% | 28\% | 23\% | 17\% |
| Totals | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ |
|  | (999) | (16) | (30/) | (365) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Yes | 77\% | 76\% | 84\% | 76\% | 78\% | 76\% | 82\% | 81\% | 81\% | 74\% | 73\% | 63\% | 84\% | 96\% |
| No | 23\% | 24\% | 16\% | 24\% | 22\% | 24\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% | 26\% | 27\% | 37\% | 16\% | 4\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (999) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (384) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (312) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (346) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (171) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (242) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (375) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
78. Reason for not having insurance

Why do you not have health insurance at the moment? Check all that apply.
Asked if respondent does not have health insurance

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Too expensive | 64\% | 63\% | 66\% | 64\% | 51\% | 71\% | 65\% | 35\% | 60\% | 66\% | 66\% | 57\% | 70\% |
| Healthy and did not need it | 19\% | 32\% | 19\% | 3\% | 0\% | 21\% | 3\% | 26\% | 31\% | 10\% | 14\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| Refused by an insurance company | 5\% | 0\% | 5\% | 11\% | 0\% | 5\% | 0\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Lost my job | 15\% | 10\% | 16\% | 19\% | 30\% | 14\% | 20\% | 14\% | 22\% | 10\% | 16\% | 12\% | 17\% |
| Other | 14\% | 9\% | 8\% | 28\% | 45\% | 16\% | 21\% | 3\% | 7\% | 20\% | 18\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Prefer not to say | 11\% | 7\% | 16\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 25\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 7\% |
| Totals | (206) | (53) | (89) | (57) | (7) | (141) | (32) | (33) | (74) | (132) | (85) | (72) | (49) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Too expensive | 64\% | 55\% | 63\% | 70\% | 63\% | 58\% | 67\% | 54\% | 57\% | 73\% | 60\% | 62\% | 77\% | 50\% |
| Healthy and did not need it | 19\% | 15\% | 26\% | 19\% | 17\% | 24\% | 17\% | 11\% | 28\% | 15\% | 23\% | 15\% | 27\% | 89\% |
| Refused by an insurance company | 5\% | 3\% | 14\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 9\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 9\% | 0\% |
| Lost my job | 15\% | 17\% | 11\% | 19\% | 21\% | 11\% | 19\% | 14\% | 9\% | 16\% | 19\% | 15\% | 18\% | 0\% |
| Other | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 9\% | 23\% | 14\% | 13\% | 32\% | 8\% | 12\% | 18\% | 7\% | 0\% |
| Prefer not to say | 11\% | 13\% | 3\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 4\% | 22\% | 14\% | 6\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Totals | (206) | (77) | (37) | (65) | (53) | (62) | (58) | (29) | (31) | (91) | (55) | (133) | (46) | (3) |

79. ACA - failure or success

From all that you know now, has the health care reform law been a complete success, a complete failure, or something in between?

|  |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| A complete failure | 29\% | 13\% | 32\% | 33\% | 40\% | 35\% | 5\% | 19\% | 30\% | 27\% | 31\% | 28\% | 26\% |
| More of a failure than a success | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 12\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 19\% | 15\% | 21\% |
| Equal amount of both failure and success | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 7\% | 12\% | 17\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| More of a success than a failure | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 11\% | 23\% | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 17\% |
| A complete success | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Too early to tell | 18\% | 19\% | 15\% | 16\% | 22\% | 16\% | 24\% | 21\% | 13\% | 22\% | 17\% | 20\% | 15\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 15\% | 11\% | 5\% | 1\% | 7\% | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (999) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (307) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (366) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (160) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (738) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (144) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (117) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (459) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (540) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (326) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (362) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (311) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| A complete failure | 29\% | 5\% | 57\% | 35\% | 3\% | 18\% | 58\% | 20\% | 29\% | 33\% | 27\% | 25\% | 31\% | 23\% |
| More of a failure than a success | 18\% | 10\% | 28\% | 23\% | 10\% | 20\% | 23\% | 21\% | 14\% | 20\% | 16\% | 16\% | 23\% | 17\% |
| Equal amount of both failure and success | 12\% | 21\% | 6\% | 11\% | 19\% | 19\% | 5\% | 10\% | 17\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 20\% |
| More of a success than a failure | 13\% | 27\% | 1\% | 9\% | 36\% | 11\% | 2\% | 17\% | 9\% | 12\% | 17\% | 10\% | 11\% | 27\% |
| A complete success | 2\% | 5\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Too early to tell | 18\% | 24\% | 7\% | 13\% | 21\% | 23\% | 10\% | 19\% | 23\% | 15\% | 15\% | 21\% | 18\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 7\% | 2\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 2\% | 11\% | 7\% | 8\% | 11\% | 13\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (999) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (383) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (313) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (250) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (346) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (329) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (171) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (375) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
80. Attitude on health care reform law

Do you think the health care reform law should be expanded, kept the same, or repealed?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Expanded | 26\% | 36\% | 20\% | 27\% | 17\% | 22\% | 43\% | 31\% | 28\% | 24\% | 25\% | 22\% | 32\% |
| Kept the same | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 23\% | 15\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Repealed | 42\% | 23\% | 45\% | 48\% | 55\% | 51\% | 9\% | 28\% | 43\% | 41\% | 45\% | 39\% | 41\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 30\% | 22\% | 17\% | 20\% | 21\% | 25\% | 27\% | 19\% | 25\% | 23\% | 26\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (167) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (738) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (540) | (326) | (363) | (311) |



The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
81. Have you tried to visit your state exchange

Have you tried to visit a federal or state-run health care insurance exchange website?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Yes | 18\% | 15\% | 23\% | 20\% | 11\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| No | 79\% | 83\% | 74\% | 77\% | 89\% | 80\% | 78\% | 78\% | 79\% | 80\% | 81\% | 79\% | 77\% |
| Not sure | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (999) | (166) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (737) | (145) | (117) | (459) | (540) | (325) | (363) | (311) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Yes | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% | 18\% | 13\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| No | 79\% | 80\% | 81\% | 77\% | 79\% | 77\% | 82\% | 79\% | 85\% | 78\% | 77\% | 76\% | 80\% | 78\% |
| Not sure | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (999) | (383) | (222) | (313) | (249) | (346) | (330) | (170) | (212) | (374) | (243) | (376) | (377) | (83) |

82. Future health costs

How concerned are you about the health care costs you will face in the future?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very concerned | 55\% | 46\% | 51\% | 64\% | 57\% | 57\% | 47\% | 52\% | 52\% | 57\% | 60\% | 51\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat concerned | 31\% | 33\% | 33\% | 24\% | 38\% | 32\% | 34\% | 22\% | 32\% | 30\% | 24\% | 35\% | 37\% |
| Not very concerned | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 12\% | 18\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Not at all concerned | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (167) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (738) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (540) | (326) | (363) | (311) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very concerned | 55\% | 51\% | 57\% | 57\% | 45\% | 60\% | 60\% | 49\% | 53\% | 61\% | 50\% | 56\% | 60\% | 48\% |
| Somewhat concerned | 31\% | 32\% | 32\% | 32\% | 37\% | 29\% | 29\% | 34\% | 34\% | 28\% | 31\% | 27\% | 31\% | 42\% |
| Not very concerned | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 13\% | 10\% | 5\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Not at all concerned | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (384) | (222) | (313) | (250) | (346) | (330) | (171) | (212) |  | (243) | (376) | (377) | (83) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
83. health_reform_qual

Do you think that you will receive better or worse care under the new health care system?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| A lot better | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 13\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| A little better | 9\% | 15\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 12\% | 17\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| About the same | 24\% | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | 29\% | 23\% | 39\% | 12\% | 22\% | 25\% | 25\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| A little worse | 13\% | 20\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 14\% | 6\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 19\% |
| A lot worse | 30\% | 15\% | 31\% | 37\% | 39\% | 36\% | 5\% | 25\% | 30\% | 30\% | 32\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 23\% | 20\% | 19\% | 12\% | 17\% | 25\% | 29\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | 23\% | 11\% |
| Totals | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ |
| (Unweighted N) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| A lot better | 6\% | 12\% | 0\% | 4\% | 11\% | 8\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| A little better | 9\% | 14\% | 1\% | 8\% | 16\% | 9\% | 2\% | 7\% | 11\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| About the same | 24\% | 37\% | 10\% | 21\% | 39\% | 27\% | 13\% | 21\% | 23\% | 25\% | 25\% | 26\% | 21\% | 37\% |
| A little worse | 13\% | 9\% | 19\% | 14\% | 5\% | 15\% | 18\% | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| A lot worse | 30\% | 5\% | 59\% | 39\% | 4\% | 24\% | 56\% | 25\% | 30\% | 34\% | 27\% | 24\% | 35\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 22\% | 11\% | 14\% | 24\% | 17\% | 10\% | 29\% | 16\% | 17\% | 22\% | 25\% | 16\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (996) | (383) | (221) | (311) | (248) | (346) | (328) | (170) | (211) | (373) | (242) | (375) | (376) | (82) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
84. Favorability of federal government

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the federal government?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 11\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% | 9\% | 13\% | 25\% | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 8\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 31\% | 27\% | 36\% | 29\% | 30\% | 32\% | 27\% | 29\% | 29\% | 33\% | 30\% | 29\% | 34\% |
| Very unfavorable | 36\% | 31\% | 31\% | 39\% | 50\% | 42\% | 15\% | 28\% | 40\% | 33\% | 42\% | 35\% | 29\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 23\% | 12\% | 11\% | 6\% | 11\% | 22\% | 24\% | 10\% | 18\% | 16\% | 15\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (999) | (166) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (737) | (145) | (117) | (459) | (540) | (325) | (363) | (311) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 8\% | 0\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15\% | 30\% | 5\% | 12\% | 32\% | 20\% | 3\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 31\% | 32\% | 36\% | 32\% | 30\% | 33\% | 34\% | 36\% | 27\% | 31\% | 30\% | 33\% | 28\% | 38\% |
| Very unfavorable | 36\% | 18\% | 54\% | 44\% | 16\% | 32\% | 56\% | 31\% | 39\% | 36\% | 37\% | 29\% | 46\% | 26\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 13\% | 4\% | 9\% | 16\% | 10\% | 4\% | 17\% | 13\% | 12\% | 16\% | 19\% | 8\% | 1\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (999) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (383) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (313) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (346) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (170) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

## 85. Controlling costs better

Do you think the federal government or private insurance companies are better at controlling health care costs?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Federal government | 21\% | 24\% | 22\% | 19\% | 15\% | 19\% | 31\% | 19\% | 25\% | 16\% | 17\% | 19\% | 27\% |
| Private insurance companies | 24\% | 23\% | 18\% | 25\% | 37\% | 28\% | 6\% | 24\% | 27\% | 22\% | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% |
| They both control costs about the same | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% | 12\% | 5\% | 7\% | 29\% | 13\% | 8\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Neither one controls costs | 25\% | 12\% | 28\% | 30\% | 29\% | 28\% | 14\% | 22\% | 25\% | 25\% | 23\% | 26\% | 27\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 26\% | 22\% | 14\% | 14\% | 19\% | 21\% | 22\% | 15\% | 24\% | 23\% | 20\% | 13\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (996) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (165) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (306) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (365) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (160) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (735) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (144) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (117) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (458) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (538) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (324) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (362) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (310) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Federal government | 21\% | 35\% | 4\% | 21\% | 42\% | 27\% | 7\% | 23\% | 18\% | 21\% | 21\% | 15\% | 21\% | 32\% |
| Private insurance companies | 24\% | 8\% | 54\% | 26\% | 7\% | 16\% | 49\% | 22\% | 21\% | 25\% | 28\% | 19\% | 27\% | 32\% |
| They both control costs about the same | 11\% | 17\% | 6\% | 7\% | 14\% | 13\% | 7\% | 7\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 15\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Neither one controls costs | 25\% | 21\% | 22\% | 31\% | 21\% | 29\% | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% | 31\% | 22\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 19\% | 13\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 12\% | 22\% | 24\% | 17\% | 18\% | 28\% | 13\% | 8\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (996) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (382) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (221) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (312) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (248) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (345) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (329) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (169) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

86. Provides better coverage

Who do you think provides better health care coverage, the federal government or private insurance companies?

|  |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Federal government | 15\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 23\% | 22\% | 17\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 23\% |
| Private insurance companies | 40\% | 30\% | 34\% | 46\% | 54\% | 46\% | 12\% | 34\% | 44\% | 36\% | 40\% | 38\% | 42\% |
| They both provide good coverage | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 6\% | 7\% | 23\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 7\% |
| Neither one provides good coverage | 14\% | 11\% | 23\% | 10\% | 9\% | 16\% | 7\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Don't know | 21\% | 31\% | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 35\% | 22\% | 15\% | 27\% | 23\% | 23\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (997) | (166) | (305) | (366) | (160) | (736) | (145) | (116) | (459) | (538) | (324) | (363) | (310) |


|  |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Federal government | 15\% | 29\% | 0\% | 15\% | 31\% | 20\% | 4\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 18\% |
| Private insurance companies | 40\% | 12\% | 80\% | 45\% | 15\% | 29\% | 73\% | 32\% | 36\% | 42\% | 45\% | 32\% | 45\% | 49\% |
| They both provide good coverage | 10\% | 21\% | 4\% | 7\% | 16\% | 13\% | 4\% | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 8\% | 13\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Neither one provides good coverage | 14\% | 11\% | 6\% | 18\% | 14\% | 20\% | 8\% | 18\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 11\% | 18\% | 6\% |
| Don't know | 21\% | 26\% | 10\% | 16\% | 24\% | 18\% | 10\% | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | 23\% | 30\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (997) | (382) | (222) | (312) | (248) | (346) | (330) | (170) | (211) | (373) | (243) | (375) | (376) | (83) |

## 87. Where you prefer to get health care coverage

Would you prefer to buy health insurance directly from the federal government, directly from a health insurance company, through where you work, or not buy any health insurance coverage?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | Colle | graduate |
| Directly from the government | 17\% | 23\% | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% | 21\% | 27\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% |  | \% |
| Directly from a health |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| insurance company | 21\% | 19\% | 13\% | 19\% | 47\% | 22\% | 18\% | 23\% | 23\% | 19\% | 28\% | 17\% |  | \% |
| Through where you work | 32\% | 26\% | 38\% | 36\% | 20\% | 34\% | 26\% | 24\% | 34\% | 30\% | 22\% | 36\% |  | \% |
| Not buy health insurance | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% | 3\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% |  | 4\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 20\% | 27\% | 21\% | 17\% | 21\% | 27\% | 22\% | 18\% | 25\% | 22\% | 25\% |  | \% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | \% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (992) | (165) | (304) | (365) | (158) | (732) | (144) | (116) | (457) | (535) | (322) | (360) |  |  |
|  |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  |  | gion |  | Fam | mily Incom |  |
|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Directly from the government | 17\% | 31\% | 2\% | 14\% | 36\% | 17\% | 7\% | 19\% | 14\% | 15\% | 21\% | 16\% | 14\% | 24\% |
| Directly from a health |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| insurance company | 21\% | 10\% | 38\% | 23\% | 7\% | 16\% | 38\% | 20\% | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 17\% |
| Through where you work | 32\% | 28\% | 45\% | 31\% | 27\% | 34\% | 39\% | 21\% | 34\% | 34\% | 33\% | 23\% | 38\% | 47\% |
| Not buy health insurance | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% | 4\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 25\% | 8\% | 21\% | 26\% | 24\% | 8\% | 32\% | 26\% | 18\% | 16\% | 26\% | 19\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (992) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

88. Importance of issues

How important are the following issues to you?


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| The economy | 95\% | 96\% | 99\% | 95\% | 94\% | 96\% | 99\% | 94\% | 93\% | 98\% | 96\% | 95\% | 96\% | 95\% |
| Immigration | 74\% | 73\% | 77\% | 74\% | 77\% | 68\% | 78\% | 70\% | 77\% | 73\% | 74\% | 76\% | 71\% | 76\% |
| The environment | 74\% | 90\% | 53\% | 71\% | 91\% | 78\% | 57\% | 77\% | 77\% | 72\% | 71\% | 77\% | 67\% | 77\% |
| Terrorism | 75\% | 72\% | 87\% | 75\% | 62\% | 72\% | 87\% | 76\% | 72\% | 78\% | 72\% | 74\% | 79\% | 74\% |
| Gay rights | 41\% | 59\% | 20\% | 36\% | 73\% | 41\% | 19\% | 41\% | 42\% | 36\% | 49\% | 45\% | 39\% | 35\% |
| Education | 87\% | 92\% | 85\% | 85\% | 94\% | 86\% | 83\% | 87\% | 89\% | 89\% | 80\% | 87\% | 84\% | 92\% |
| Health care | 89\% | 94\% | 90\% | 85\% | 93\% | 89\% | 88\% | 85\% | 92\% | 89\% | 90\% | 89\% | 90\% | 89\% |
| Social security | 87\% | 89\% | 92\% | 84\% | 85\% | 89\% | 89\% | 85\% | 87\% | 90\% | 85\% | 87\% | 89\% | 85\% |
| The budget deficit | 83\% | 73\% | 96\% | 86\% | 69\% | 81\% | 95\% | 83\% | 76\% | 88\% | 81\% | 80\% | 88\% | 80\% |
| The war in Afghanistan | 63\% | 65\% | 68\% | 61\% | 65\% | 56\% | 67\% | 61\% | 67\% | 62\% | 61\% | 64\% | 62\% | 69\% |
| Taxes | 89\% | 88\% | 94\% | 88\% | 83\% | 89\% | 96\% | 91\% | 86\% | 93\% | 88\% | 88\% | 93\% | 83\% |
| Medicare | 81\% | 85\% | 80\% | 76\% | 84\% | 79\% | 81\% | 78\% | 81\% | 81\% | 81\% | 82\% | 79\% | 78\% |
| Abortion | 61\% | 62\% | 67\% | 57\% | 70\% | 50\% | 62\% | 55\% | 68\% | 58\% | 62\% | 61\% | 61\% | 59\% |
| Totals | (991) | (381) | (222) | (310) | (248) | (343) | (329) | (166) | (210) | (372) | (243) | (371) | (376) | (82) |

89. Most important issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| The economy | 33\% | 25\% | 39\% | 38\% | 25\% | 34\% | 26\% | 37\% | 36\% | 31\% | 34\% | 31\% | 35\% |
| Immigration | 6\% | 13\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| The environment | 6\% | 11\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Terrorism | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Gay rights | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Education | 10\% | 21\% | 11\% | 5\% | 3\% | 9\% | 16\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Health care | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% | 9\% | 7\% | 16\% | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Social security | 12\% | 2\% | 8\% | 16\% | 27\% | 13\% | 13\% | 5\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 12\% | 6\% |
| The budget deficit | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% | 6\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| The war in Afghanistan | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Taxes | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Medicare | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 8\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Abortion | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (957) | (150) | (291) | (357) | (159) | (709) | (138) | (110) | (447) | (510) | (312) | (346) | (299) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| The economy | 33\% | 34\% | 33\% | 37\% | 28\% | 37\% | 35\% | 39\% | 39\% | 33\% | 25\% | 27\% | 41\% | 32\% |
| Immigration | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 12\% |
| The environment | 6\% | 10\% | 0\% | 4\% | 12\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 11\% |
| Terrorism | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Gay rights | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% |
| Education | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 11\% | 14\% | 11\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Health care | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Social security | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 7\% | 10\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 5\% |
| The budget deficit | 9\% | 3\% | 15\% | 11\% | 3\% | 8\% | 14\% | 5\% | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| The war in Afghanistan | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Taxes | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Medicare | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| Abortion | 3\% | 1\% | 8\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% |

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|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (957) | (369) | (216) | (299) | (236) | (333) | (325) | (162) | (203) | (359) | (233) | (357) | (362) | (81) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov
90. Most important issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| The economy | 41\% | 43\% | 43\% | 34\% | 0\% | 52\% | 30\% | 5\% | 39\% | 43\% | 53\% | 44\% | 23\% |
| Immigration | 13\% | 23\% | 10\% | 0\% | 0\% | 12\% | 0\% | 25\% | 23\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 45\% |
| The environment | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 0\% | 0\% | 8\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 9\% | 0\% | 10\% | 4\% |
| Terrorism | 1\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 5\% |
| Gay rights | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Education | 9\% | 0\% | 8\% | 26\% | 0\% | 6\% | 0\% | 27\% | 0\% | 19\% | 21\% | 0\% | 8\% |
| Health care | 7\% | 2\% | 8\% | 13\% | 0\% | 5\% | 23\% | 0\% | 5\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Social security | 12\% | 3\% | 14\% | 22\% | 0\% | 6\% | 46\% | 6\% | 16\% | 6\% | 6\% | 23\% | 3\% |
| The budget deficit | 5\% | 15\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 32\% | 10\% | 0\% | 0\% | 14\% | 0\% |
| The war in Afghanistan | 1\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| Taxes | 3\% | 0\% | 4\% | 5\% | 0\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 0\% | 6\% |
| Medicare | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 5\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Abortion | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 100\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (46) | (11) | (21) | (13) | (1) | (33) | (7) | (6) | (17) | (29) | (18) | (15) | (13) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| The economy | 41\% | 48\% | 26\% | 43\% | 36\% | 48\% | 20\% | 0\% | 53\% | 47\% | 25\% | 30\% | 51\% | 0\% |
| Immigration | 13\% | 10\% | 0\% | 21\% | 24\% | 0\% | 52\% | 0\% | 0\% | 11\% | 37\% | 9\% | 0\% | 81\% |
| The environment | 5\% | 5\% | 0\% | 3\% | 11\% | 4\% | 0\% | 33\% | 10\% | 0\% | 0\% | 4\% | 5\% | 0\% |
| Terrorism | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Gay rights | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Education | 9\% | 3\% | 0\% | 9\% | 0\% | 10\% | 0\% | 18\% | 7\% | 0\% | 26\% | 10\% | 15\% | 0\% |
| Health care | 7\% | 12\% | 9\% | 3\% | 22\% | 7\% | 5\% | 23\% | 0\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Social security | 12\% | 21\% | 32\% | 0\% | 7\% | 25\% | 7\% | 14\% | 2\% | 22\% | 5\% | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% |
| The budget deficit | 5\% | 0\% | 0\% | 14\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 18\% | 0\% | 0\% | 12\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| The war in Afghanistan | 1\% | 0\% | 14\% | 0\% | 0\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Taxes | 3\% | 0\% | 19\% | 3\% | 0\% | 4\% | 11\% | 0\% | 10\% | 0\% | 0\% | 4\% | 5\% | 0\% |
| Medicare | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 5\% | 12\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Abortion | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |

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|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (46) | (20) | (6) | (15) | (9) | (17) | (7) | (6) | (12) | (19) | (9) | (20) | (15) | (3) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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91. Respondents have a somewhat or very favorable opinion of these individuals

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | Colle | graduate |
| Barack Obama | 46\% | 57\% | 45\% | 44\% | 34\% | 38\% | 80\% | 56\% | 44\% | 48\% | 40\% | 52\% |  | 8\% |
| John Boehner | 21\% | 14\% | 21\% | 26\% | 23\% | 22\% | 17\% | 22\% | 25\% | 18\% | 21\% | 23\% |  | 1\% |
| Mitch McConnell | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 20\% | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 19\% | 12\% | 14\% | 17\% |  | 6\% |
| Harry Reid | 25\% | 27\% | 22\% | 26\% | 21\% | 22\% | 32\% | 29\% | 30\% | 19\% | 18\% | 27\% |  | 2\% |
| Nancy Pelosi | 29\% | 36\% | 26\% | 31\% | 22\% | 25\% | 50\% | 33\% | 35\% | 25\% | 20\% | 36\% |  | 7\% |
| Totals | (991) | (162) | (303) | (366) | (160) | (731) | (144) | (116) | (457) | (534) | (326) | (358) |  | ( |
|  |  |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  |  | gion |  | Fami | mily Incom |  |
|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Barack Obama | 46\% | 86\% | 10\% | 36\% | 91\% | 49\% | 19\% | 49\% | 50\% | 44\% | 44\% | 50\% | 41\% | 51\% |
| John Boehner | 21\% | 16\% | 39\% | 20\% | 10\% | 22\% | 32\% | 21\% | 21\% | 24\% | 17\% | 20\% | 24\% | 31\% |
| Mitch McConnell | 16\% | 13\% | 30\% | 13\% | 8\% | 18\% | 21\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 20\% |
| Harry Reid | 25\% | 49\% | 6\% | 20\% | 53\% | 30\% | 6\% | 25\% | 29\% | 24\% | 21\% | 24\% | 22\% | 41\% |
| Nancy Pelosi | 29\% | 56\% | 6\% | 26\% | 65\% | 32\% | 8\% | 30\% | 29\% | 29\% | 31\% | 29\% | 27\% | 51\% |
| Totals | (991) | (381) | (221) | (311) | (248) | (342) | (330) | (166) | (211) | (372) | (242) | (372) | (375) | (82) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
92. Respondents have a somewhat or very unfavorable opinion of these individuals

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | Colle | raduate |
| Barack Obama | 48\% | 36\% | 48\% | 52\% | 62\% | 56\% | 17\% | 37\% | 51\% | 45\% | 53\% | 41\% |  | \% |
| John Boehner | 55\% | 50\% | 55\% | 55\% | 65\% | 56\% | 57\% | 50\% | 59\% | 51\% | 53\% | 56\% |  | \% |
| Mitch McConnell | 44\% | 37\% | 41\% | 49\% | 51\% | 46\% | 43\% | 37\% | 53\% | 35\% | 38\% | 45\% |  | \% |
| Harry Reid | 41\% | 27\% | 38\% | 46\% | 60\% | 46\% | 26\% | 27\% | 46\% | 36\% | 41\% | 40\% |  | \% |
| Nancy Pelosi | 50\% | 31\% | 52\% | 55\% | 72\% | 57\% | 25\% | 38\% | 54\% | 47\% | 55\% | 47\% |  | \% |
| Totals | (991) | (162) | (303) | (366) | (160) | (731) | (144) | (116) | (457) | (534) | (326) | (358) |  |  |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Barack Obama | 48\% | 11\% | 88\% | 59\% | 7\% | 47\% | 81\% | 39\% | 45\% | 53\% | 50\% | 42\% | 55\% | 49\% |
| John Boehner | 55\% | 61\% | 45\% | 63\% | 74\% | 59\% | 50\% | 59\% | 57\% | 53\% | 55\% | 49\% | 58\% | 55\% |
| Mitch McConnell | 44\% | 50\% | 36\% | 52\% | 61\% | 40\% | 48\% | 44\% | 39\% | 47\% | 45\% | 37\% | 45\% | 56\% |
| Harry Reid | 41\% | 19\% | 72\% | 48\% | 18\% | 35\% | 71\% | 38\% | 30\% | 46\% | 46\% | 32\% | 47\% | 39\% |
| Nancy Pelosi | 50\% | 25\% | 85\% | 60\% | 22\% | 50\% | 80\% | 48\% | 50\% | 52\% | 50\% | 42\% | 60\% | 43\% |
| Totals | (991) | (381) | (221) | (311) | (248) | (342) | (330) | (166) | (211) | (372) | (242) | (372) | (375) | (82) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
93. Approval of Obama as President

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 14\% | 8\% | 39\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 18\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat approve | 27\% | 32\% | 30\% | 25\% | 18\% | 24\% | 39\% | 31\% | 28\% | 27\% | 23\% | 29\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 24\% | 15\% | 10\% | 12\% | 16\% | 6\% | 21\% | 13\% | 17\% | 17\% | 12\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39\% | 24\% | 38\% | 45\% | 56\% | 47\% | 12\% | 24\% | 43\% | 36\% | 45\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 0\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (994) | (165) | (305) | (365) | (159) | (733) | (144) | (117) | (457) | (537) | (323) | (362) | (309) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 31\% | 1\% | 8\% | 24\% | 17\% | 5\% | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat approve | 27\% | 49\% | 7\% | 21\% | 57\% | 25\% | 10\% | 33\% | 29\% | 24\% | 27\% | 30\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 19\% | 10\% | 21\% | 15\% | 18\% | 20\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39\% | 7\% | 77\% | 47\% | 4\% | 36\% | 70\% | 29\% | 37\% | 44\% | 40\% | 35\% | 45\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 0\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (994) | (381) | (221) | (312) | (249) | (343) | (329) | (168) | (212) | (371) | (243) | (374) | (377) | (82) |

94. Obama approval on issues

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| The economy | 36\% | 34\% | 40\% | 36\% | 30\% | 29\% | 64\% | 39\% | 38\% | 34\% | 27\% | 42\% | 42\% |
| Immigration | 34\% | 43\% | 33\% | 31\% | 27\% | 30\% | 55\% | 34\% | 36\% | 33\% | 28\% | 36\% | 40\% |
| The environment | 35\% | 36\% | 34\% | 35\% | 35\% | 30\% | 57\% | 38\% | 37\% | 33\% | 28\% | 38\% | 41\% |
| Terrorism | 42\% | 40\% | 42\% | 46\% | 34\% | 37\% | 65\% | 42\% | 46\% | 38\% | 36\% | 45\% | 47\% |
| Gay rights | 38\% | 45\% | 35\% | 37\% | 31\% | 35\% | 51\% | 39\% | 36\% | 39\% | 30\% | 42\% | 44\% |
| Education | 38\% | 39\% | 38\% | 39\% | 33\% | 31\% | 64\% | 45\% | 35\% | 40\% | 31\% | 44\% | 41\% |
| Health care | 38\% | 42\% | 37\% | 41\% | 27\% | 31\% | 70\% | 46\% | 39\% | 38\% | 30\% | 43\% | 45\% |
| Social security | 33\% | 27\% | 36\% | 37\% | 28\% | 27\% | 61\% | 37\% | 33\% | 33\% | 26\% | 41\% | 35\% |
| The war in Afghanistan | 38\% | 37\% | 40\% | 38\% | 31\% | 33\% | 58\% | 40\% | 41\% | 35\% | 30\% | 43\% | 42\% |
| The budget deficit | 31\% | 34\% | 29\% | 35\% | 26\% | 24\% | 63\% | 35\% | 32\% | 31\% | 27\% | 36\% | 33\% |
| Taxes | 33\% | 37\% | 32\% | 36\% | 23\% | 28\% | 57\% | 38\% | 33\% | 33\% | 24\% | 39\% | 39\% |
| Medicare | 33\% | 38\% | 31\% | 34\% | 29\% | 25\% | 60\% | 51\% | 33\% | 34\% | 31\% | 38\% | 31\% |
| Abortion | 32\% | 38\% | 30\% | 31\% | 27\% | 26\% | 52\% | 41\% | 33\% | 31\% | 28\% | 36\% | 34\% |
| Totals | (990) | (160) | (305) | (365) | (160) | (730) | (144) | (116) | (457) | (533) | (325) | (357) | (308) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| The economy | 36\% | 67\% | 9\% | 28\% | 72\% | 39\% | 15\% | 40\% | 34\% | 35\% | 36\% | 37\% | 32\% | 44\% |
| Immigration | 34\% | 60\% | 13\% | 29\% | 63\% | 40\% | 17\% | 39\% | 32\% | 32\% | 37\% | 36\% | 30\% | 45\% |
| The environment | 35\% | 59\% | 14\% | 31\% | 62\% | 42\% | 17\% | 40\% | 33\% | 36\% | 32\% | 36\% | 33\% | 42\% |
| Terrorism | 42\% | 71\% | 22\% | 36\% | 66\% | 50\% | 26\% | 50\% | 42\% | 43\% | 34\% | 42\% | 41\% | 51\% |
| Gay rights | 38\% | 63\% | 9\% | 35\% | 73\% | 44\% | 16\% | 37\% | 37\% | 38\% | 38\% | 37\% | 34\% | 49\% |
| Education | 38\% | 69\% | 13\% | 30\% | 70\% | 40\% | 21\% | 39\% | 42\% | 35\% | 37\% | 40\% | 33\% | 44\% |
| Health care | 38\% | 73\% | 8\% | 30\% | 78\% | 42\% | 14\% | 34\% | 37\% | 39\% | 40\% | 41\% | 32\% | 52\% |
| Social security | 33\% | 64\% | 10\% | 25\% | 60\% | 35\% | 18\% | 36\% | 33\% | 32\% | 33\% | 39\% | 29\% | 41\% |
| The war in Afghanistan | 38\% | 64\% | 20\% | 32\% | 58\% | 44\% | 24\% | 45\% | 37\% | 38\% | 32\% | 37\% | 36\% | 47\% |
| The budget deficit | 31\% | 63\% | 6\% | 23\% | 61\% | 35\% | 14\% | 26\% | 32\% | 32\% | 33\% | 36\% | 26\% | 46\% |
| Taxes | 33\% | 63\% | 8\% | 27\% | 63\% | 38\% | 15\% | 30\% | 33\% | 35\% | 33\% | 35\% | 30\% | 34\% |
| Medicare | 33\% | 65\% | 9\% | 23\% | 62\% | 34\% | 18\% | 36\% | 35\% | 31\% | 34\% | 40\% | 27\% | 34\% |
| Abortion | 32\% | 60\% | 8\% | 26\% | 67\% | 30\% | 14\% | 38\% | 29\% | 32\% | 31\% | 34\% | 26\% | 46\% |
| Totals | (990) | (381) | (222) | (309) | (247) | (343) | (329) | (165) | (211) | (373) | (241) | (370) | (376) | (82) |

95. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Strongly approve | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 4\% | 4\% | 10\% | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 18\% | 10\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20\% | 14\% | 24\% | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 8\% | 24\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 50\% | 44\% | 46\% | 52\% | 61\% | 52\% | 47\% | 42\% | 55\% | 44\% | 48\% | 50\% | 53\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 18\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 4\% | 13\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (998) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (165) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (307) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (366) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (160) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (736) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (145) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (117) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (458) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (540) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (325) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (363) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (310) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Strongly approve | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 13\% | 8\% | 19\% | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20\% | 14\% | 30\% | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% | 31\% | 25\% | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 22\% | 26\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 50\% | 52\% | 38\% | 59\% | 63\% | 57\% | 42\% | 46\% | 53\% | 49\% | 49\% | 42\% | 56\% | 51\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 11\% | 6\% | 8\% | 12\% | 12\% | 5\% | 0\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (998) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (383) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (312) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (248) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (346) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (170) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (242) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
96. Favorability of Congressional political parties - House Democrats

Do you have a favorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 31\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 23\% | 21\% | 23\% | 12\% | 17\% | 29\% | 37\% | 23\% | 19\% | 13\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 15\% | 25\% | 23\% | 12\% | 9\% | 17\% | 22\% | 22\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Very unfavorable | 33\% | 17\% | 31\% | 41\% | 48\% | 39\% | 11\% | 24\% | 40\% | 26\% | 35\% | 31\% | 32\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 29\% | 15\% | 9\% | 4\% | 14\% | 17\% | 18\% | 8\% | 21\% | 18\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (986) | (161) | (302) | (366) | (157) | (727) | (143) | (116) | (457) | (529) | (324) | (356) | (306) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 29\% | 1\% | 5\% | 24\% | 14\% | 4\% | 14\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 7\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 38\% | 1\% | 21\% | 45\% | 25\% | 6\% | 22\% | 22\% | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 23\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20\% | 12\% | 32\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 24\% | 22\% | 23\% | 16\% | 20\% | 15\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| Very unfavorable | 33\% | 12\% | 56\% | 44\% | 7\% | 31\% | 58\% | 27\% | 31\% | 37\% | 33\% | 28\% | 42\% | 30\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 7\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 23\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ |
| (Unweighted N) | (986) | (380) | (219) | (310) | (247) | (339) | (329) | (165) | (210) | (370) | (241) | (370) | (372) | (82) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
97. Favorability of Congressional political parties - House Republicans

Do you have a favorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very favorable | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18\% | 12\% | 15\% | 22\% | 25\% | 18\% | 13\% | 20\% | 20\% | 16\% | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19\% | 11\% | 21\% | 20\% | 26\% | 20\% | 14\% | 16\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| Very unfavorable | 43\% | 50\% | 42\% | 42\% | 34\% | 41\% | 53\% | 43\% | 47\% | 39\% | 40\% | 43\% | 47\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 23\% | 15\% | 10\% | 5\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 7\% | 21\% | 16\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (987) | (162) | (301) | (366) | (158) | (731) | (141) | (115) | (456) | (531) | (324) | (357) | (306) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very favorable | 7\% | 4\% | 18\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 12\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18\% | 6\% | 41\% | 18\% | 4\% | 12\% | 34\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 22\% | 17\% | 17\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19\% | 15\% | 21\% | 21\% | 15\% | 17\% | 26\% | 17\% | 22\% | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 26\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 43\% | 63\% | 10\% | 46\% | 72\% | 54\% | 19\% | 46\% | 43\% | 43\% | 40\% | 42\% | 42\% | 46\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 6\% | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 21\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (987) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (381) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (221) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (309) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (248) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (340) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (329) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (210) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (370) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (241) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (370) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
98. Favorability of Congressional political parties - Senate Democrats

Do you have a favorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 32\% | 21\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20\% | 24\% | 18\% | 24\% | 10\% | 16\% | 34\% | 26\% | 21\% | 19\% | 13\% | 26\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 15\% | 22\% | 12\% | 20\% | 19\% | 6\% | 16\% | 13\% | 20\% | 20\% | 13\% | 17\% |
| Very unfavorable | 35\% | 20\% | 32\% | 41\% | 53\% | 41\% | 11\% | 23\% | 42\% | 28\% | 37\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 26\% | 15\% | 10\% | 5\% | 14\% | 17\% | 13\% | 8\% | 21\% | 18\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (985) | (161) | (302) | (364) | (158) | (727) | (142) | (116) | (454) | (531) | (322) | (356) | (307) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 34\% | 2\% | 5\% | 31\% | 16\% | 3\% | 20\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20\% | 35\% | 3\% | 21\% | 39\% | 25\% | 7\% | 16\% | 20\% | 20\% | 23\% | 20\% | 21\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 11\% | 23\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 18\% | 23\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 35\% | 11\% | 62\% | 45\% | 5\% | 32\% | 63\% | 31\% | 32\% | 39\% | 33\% | 27\% | 43\% | 37\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% | 16\% | 23\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (985) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (379) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (221) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (309) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (246) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (339) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (329) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (165) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (209) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (371) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (240) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (369) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
99. Favorability of Congressional political parties - Senate Republicans

Do you have a favorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very favorable | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 11\% | 15\% | 18\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 28\% | 24\% | 24\% | 27\% | 43\% | 28\% | 25\% | 28\% | 27\% | 28\% | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| Very unfavorable | 37\% | 37\% | 41\% | 39\% | 28\% | 35\% | 46\% | 39\% | 41\% | 34\% | 36\% | 36\% | 41\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 23\% | 16\% | 10\% | 4\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 8\% | 20\% | 17\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (986) | (159) | (303) | (365) | (159) | (728) | (143) | (115) | (457) | (529) | (324) | (355) | (307) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very favorable | 5\% | 4\% | 13\% | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 16\% | 5\% | 38\% | 17\% | 5\% | 13\% | 28\% | 16\% | 13\% | 17\% | 17\% | 13\% | 16\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 28\% | 26\% | 34\% | 26\% | 26\% | 24\% | 37\% | 29\% | 31\% | 24\% | 29\% | 23\% | 34\% | 18\% |
| Very unfavorable | 37\% | 54\% | 6\% | 42\% | 61\% | 44\% | 19\% | 33\% | 40\% | 39\% | 35\% | 38\% | 38\% | 42\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 6\% | 12\% | 8\% | 18\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 21\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (986) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (379) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (220) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (310) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (245) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (341) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (329) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (165) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (209) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (371) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (241) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (369) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
100. Respondent's ideology

In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very liberal | 7\% | 13\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Liberal | 17\% | 20\% | 19\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 23\% | 25\% | 19\% | 15\% | 11\% | 23\% | 19\% |
| Moderate | 29\% | 19\% | 34\% | 32\% | 28\% | 30\% | 33\% | 18\% | 30\% | 28\% | 26\% | 28\% | 34\% |
| Conservative | 29\% | 21\% | 23\% | 33\% | 46\% | 33\% | 13\% | 22\% | 27\% | 30\% | 34\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Very conservative | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 20\% | 11\% | 6\% | 1\% | 7\% | 19\% | 20\% | 7\% | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (167) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (738) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (540) | (326) | (363) | (311) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very liberal | 7\% | 13\% | 1\% | 3\% | 28\% | 0\% | 0\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 11\% |
| Liberal | 17\% | 37\% | 1\% | 12\% | 72\% | 0\% | 0\% | 22\% | 18\% | 17\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 22\% |
| Moderate | 29\% | 31\% | 16\% | 40\% | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 35\% | 31\% | 27\% | 25\% | 26\% | 37\% | 27\% |
| Conservative | 29\% | 12\% | 62\% | 30\% | 0\% | 0\% | 78\% | 18\% | 28\% | 31\% | 34\% | 28\% | 29\% | 29\% |
| Very conservative | 8\% | 3\% | 19\% | 7\% | 0\% | 0\% | 22\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 4\% | 2\% | 8\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 18\% | 5\% | 0\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (1,000) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (384) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (313) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (250) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (346) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (171) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
101. Perceived Obama sincerity

Do you think Barack Obama...

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Says what he believes | 38\% | 42\% | 41\% | 38\% | 27\% | 31\% | 72\% | 45\% | 35\% | 41\% | 37\% | 40\% | 38\% |
| Says what he thinks people want to hear | 53\% | 47\% | 50\% | 53\% | 71\% | 60\% | 23\% | 46\% | 58\% | 49\% | 56\% | 51\% | 51\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 2\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (998) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (306) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (366) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (160) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (737) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (144) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (117) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (458) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (540) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (324) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (363) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (311) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Says what he believes | 38\% | 71\% | 14\% | 28\% | 73\% | 36\% | 20\% | 37\% | 38\% | 40\% | 37\% | 41\% | 31\% | 41\% |
| Says what he thinks people want to hear | 53\% | 22\% | 82\% | 64\% | 19\% | 56\% | 76\% | 49\% | 53\% | 56\% | 51\% | 49\% | 62\% | 52\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% | 14\% | 9\% | 4\% | 12\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (998) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (383) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (312) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (346) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (169) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (375) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
102. Obama likeability

Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like Barack Obama as a person?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Like a lot | 30\% | 31\% | 27\% | 35\% | 24\% | 22\% | 60\% | 43\% | 31\% | 29\% | 26\% | 34\% | 33\% |
| Like somewhat | 26\% | 35\% | 29\% | 18\% | 24\% | 27\% | 30\% | 19\% | 27\% | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Dislike | 34\% | 23\% | 30\% | 39\% | 49\% | 41\% | 6\% | 25\% | 33\% | 35\% | 39\% | 29\% | 31\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 8\% | 3\% | 10\% | 3\% | 13\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (996) | (164) | (306) | (366) | (160) | (737) | (142) | (117) | (458) | (538) | (325) | (360) | (311) |


|  |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Like a lot | 30\% | 63\% | 5\% | 20\% | 63\% | 32\% | 10\% | 31\% | 28\% | 30\% | 32\% | 30\% | 27\% | 42\% |
| Like somewhat | 26\% | 28\% | 19\% | 29\% | 29\% | 31\% | 21\% | 29\% | 31\% | 24\% | 25\% | 27\% | 28\% | 17\% |
| Dislike | 34\% | 6\% | 67\% | 42\% | 5\% | 31\% | 60\% | 28\% | 31\% | 38\% | 34\% | 32\% | 36\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 3\% | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% | 5\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (996) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (380) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (313) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (346) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (328) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (168) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $100 \%$ <br> (83) |

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YouGov
103. Which of these words to describe Barack Obama

Which of these words would you use to describe Barack Obama?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Arrogant | 39\% | 21\% | 38\% | 46\% | 56\% | 47\% | 6\% | 25\% | 42\% | 36\% | 42\% | 35\% | 39\% |
| Bold | 29\% | 28\% | 31\% | 29\% | 26\% | 27\% | 42\% | 27\% | 28\% | 30\% | 27\% | 32\% | 29\% |
| Effective | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 22\% | 17\% | 13\% | 44\% | 19\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Exciting | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 9\% | 36\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Experienced | 17\% | 14\% | 18\% | 21\% | 10\% | 13\% | 35\% | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% | 13\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Honest | 24\% | 24\% | 20\% | 28\% | 21\% | 17\% | 49\% | 34\% | 24\% | 23\% | 21\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Hypocritical | 34\% | 17\% | 32\% | 41\% | 53\% | 41\% | 7\% | 23\% | 38\% | 30\% | 35\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Inspiring | 30\% | 32\% | 27\% | 35\% | 22\% | 23\% | 59\% | 38\% | 29\% | 32\% | 23\% | 33\% | 39\% |
| Intelligent | 50\% | 55\% | 46\% | 51\% | 43\% | 45\% | 78\% | 47\% | 49\% | 51\% | 42\% | 56\% | 54\% |
| Partisan | 26\% | 12\% | 29\% | 30\% | 34\% | 28\% | 16\% | 19\% | 31\% | 20\% | 20\% | 26\% | 34\% |
| Patriotic | 26\% | 24\% | 25\% | 30\% | 21\% | 21\% | 42\% | 32\% | 25\% | 26\% | 20\% | 28\% | 32\% |
| Religious | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 15\% | 11\% | 8\% | 31\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Sincere | 28\% | 28\% | 23\% | 34\% | 27\% | 24\% | 49\% | 29\% | 27\% | 29\% | 23\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| Steady | 23\% | 18\% | 21\% | 30\% | 19\% | 18\% | 45\% | 26\% | 21\% | 24\% | 20\% | 23\% | 27\% |
| Strong | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 30\% | 19\% | 20\% | 60\% | 22\% | 25\% | 27\% | 22\% | 30\% | 28\% |
| Totals | $(1,000)$ | (167) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (738) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (540) | (326) | (363) | (311) |

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|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Arrogant | 39\% | 11\% | 73\% | 48\% | 6\% | 38\% | 68\% | 30\% | 35\% | 45\% | 39\% | 31\% | 48\% | 35\% |
| Bold | 29\% | 42\% | 21\% | 25\% | 39\% | 31\% | 22\% | 38\% | 27\% | 31\% | 22\% | 26\% | 31\% | 35\% |
| Effective | 18\% | 35\% | 6\% | 15\% | 30\% | 24\% | 8\% | 16\% | 19\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% | 23\% | 16\% |
| Exciting | 14\% | 29\% | 1\% | 11\% | 25\% | 19\% | 4\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Experienced | 17\% | 32\% | 3\% | 12\% | 26\% | 17\% | 8\% | 24\% | 13\% | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Honest | 24\% | 50\% | 2\% | 14\% | 52\% | 23\% | 8\% | 26\% | 25\% | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| Hypocritical | 34\% | 7\% | 65\% | 43\% | 6\% | 33\% | 60\% | 24\% | 33\% | 38\% | 34\% | 25\% | 44\% | 34\% |
| Inspiring | 30\% | 56\% | 8\% | 25\% | 59\% | 34\% | 13\% | 32\% | 30\% | 32\% | 27\% | 26\% | 30\% | 43\% |
| Intelligent | 50\% | 76\% | 21\% | 46\% | 80\% | 57\% | 27\% | 50\% | 48\% | 50\% | 50\% | 46\% | 53\% | 52\% |
| Partisan | 26\% | 11\% | 40\% | 32\% | 9\% | 23\% | 43\% | 25\% | 23\% | 28\% | 25\% | 18\% | 33\% | 32\% |
| Patriotic | 26\% | 48\% | 7\% | 20\% | 51\% | 30\% | 8\% | 29\% | 30\% | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 25\% | 33\% |
| Religious | 11\% | 25\% | 3\% | 5\% | 19\% | 14\% | 6\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 2\% |
| Sincere | 28\% | 56\% | 5\% | 22\% | 62\% | 28\% | 9\% | 31\% | 31\% | 28\% | 25\% | 26\% | 27\% | 32\% |
| Steady | 23\% | 45\% | 4\% | 15\% | 45\% | 24\% | 7\% | 28\% | 23\% | 23\% | 18\% | 21\% | 22\% | 33\% |
| Strong | 26\% | 47\% | 6\% | 19\% | 48\% | 26\% | 11\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Totals | $(1,000)$ | (384) | (222) | (313) | (250) | (346) | (330) | (171) | (212) | (374) | (243) | (376) | (377) | (83) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
104. Trend of economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Getting better | 18\% | 21\% | 15\% | 20\% | 13\% | 14\% | 33\% | 22\% | 22\% | 14\% | 13\% | 22\% | 21\% |
| About the same | 36\% | 37\% | 39\% | 30\% | 39\% | 34\% | 41\% | 39\% | 31\% | 41\% | 34\% | 33\% | 42\% |
| Getting worse | 39\% | 30\% | 39\% | 45\% | 46\% | 44\% | 20\% | 33\% | 42\% | 37\% | 47\% | 35\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 5\% | 1\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (998) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (306) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (366) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (160) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (736) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (145) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (117) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (459) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (539) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (324) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (363) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (311) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Getting better | 18\% | 37\% | 2\% | 12\% | 37\% | 22\% | 7\% | 19\% | 15\% | 17\% | 22\% | 14\% | 17\% | 30\% |
| About the same | 36\% | 40\% | 38\% | 32\% | 40\% | 39\% | 33\% | 35\% | 41\% | 34\% | 34\% | 36\% | 38\% | 39\% |
| Getting worse | 39\% | 19\% | 58\% | 49\% | 16\% | 37\% | 58\% | 34\% | 37\% | 45\% | 37\% | 40\% | 42\% | 31\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 12\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 10\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (998) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (383) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (313) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (346) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (170) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (375) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov
105. Stock market expectations over next year

Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Higher | 21\% | 27\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 30\% | 26\% | 28\% | 15\% | 18\% | 22\% | 25\% |
| About the same | 36\% | 35\% | 37\% | 34\% | 37\% | 35\% | 37\% | 39\% | 32\% | 39\% | 33\% | 34\% | 42\% |
| Lower | 18\% | 8\% | 18\% | 23\% | 22\% | 19\% | 8\% | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 16\% | 22\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 30\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% | 27\% | 25\% | 16\% | 21\% | 29\% | 33\% | 22\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (996) | (165) | (306) | (365) | (160) | (736) | (144) | (116) | (458) | (538) | (324) | (362) | (310) |


|  |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Higher | 21\% | 36\% | 10\% | 16\% | 38\% | 27\% | 12\% | 22\% | 19\% | 19\% | 28\% | 18\% | 20\% | 32\% |
| About the same | 36\% | 39\% | 42\% | 34\% | 37\% | 39\% | 35\% | 32\% | 41\% | 37\% | 30\% | 34\% | 39\% | 45\% |
| Lower | 18\% | 6\% | 27\% | 24\% | 3\% | 14\% | 32\% | 16\% | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 15\% | 23\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 18\% | 21\% | 26\% | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 30\% | 21\% | 28\% | 22\% | 33\% | 17\% | 10\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (996) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (381) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (313) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (345) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (328) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (168) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (211) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (375) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (375) \end{aligned}$ | $100 \%$ <br> (83) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
106. Change in personal finances over past year

Would you say that you and your family are..

|  |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 16\% | 19\% | 18\% | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 24\% | 19\% | 18\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 26\% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 48\% | 50\% | 47\% | 48\% | 49\% | 46\% | 52\% | 54\% | 45\% | 51\% | 48\% | 46\% | 50\% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 30\% | 19\% | 31\% | 34\% | 44\% | 34\% | 19\% | 23\% | 32\% | 29\% | 32\% | 36\% | 21\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 13\% | 5\% | 3\% | 0\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (995) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (304) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (365) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (160) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (733) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (145) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (117) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (457) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (538) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (324) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (362) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (309) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 16\% | 26\% | 8\% | 15\% | 24\% | 22\% | 7\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 12\% | 18\% | 23\% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 48\% | 53\% | 52\% | 40\% | 51\% | 52\% | 47\% | 44\% | 49\% | 49\% | 49\% | 51\% | 44\% | 58\% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 30\% | 19\% | 35\% | 41\% | 20\% | 25\% | 42\% | 33\% | 31\% | 28\% | 32\% | 31\% | 36\% | 18\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (995) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (383) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (219) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (313) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (346) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (328) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (170) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (371) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (242) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (373) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov
107. Own Home/Rent

Is the place where you live owned or rented?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Owned by you or your family | 60\% | 45\% | 54\% | 66\% | 85\% | 64\% | 46\% | 54\% | 64\% | 56\% | 56\% | 62\% | 64\% |
| Rented from someone else | 38\% | 50\% | 45\% | 31\% | 15\% | 34\% | 53\% | 41\% | 34\% | 42\% | 41\% | 36\% | 35\% |
| Other | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (996) | (163) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (736) | (144) | (116) | (457) | (539) | (325) | (362) | (309) |


|  |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Owned by you or your family | 60\% | 54\% | 74\% | 61\% | 54\% | 57\% | 72\% | 56\% | 61\% | 62\% | 58\% | 41\% | 73\% | 77\% |
| Rented from someone else | 38\% | 41\% | 25\% | 38\% | 40\% | 42\% | 27\% | 38\% | 36\% | 37\% | 40\% | 56\% | 27\% | 23\% |
| Other | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | 0\% | 1\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (996) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (381) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (312) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (247) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (346) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (329) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (168) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (242) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (375) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $100 \%$ (83) |

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YouGov
108. Change in home value

Do you think the value of your home has increased or decreased in the last year?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Increased | 26\% | 24\% | 26\% | 25\% | 28\% | 26\% | 27\% | 25\% | 30\% | 21\% | 19\% | 24\% | 37\% |
| Stayed about the same | 42\% | 34\% | 44\% | 44\% | 45\% | 43\% | 43\% | 40\% | 42\% | 43\% | 44\% | 38\% | 45\% |
| Decreased | 23\% | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 25\% | 20\% | 21\% | 26\% | 24\% | 31\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 20\% | 10\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 5\% | 15\% | 7\% | 10\% | 12\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (642) | (74) | (178) | (257) | (133) | (499) | (76) | (67) | (311) | (331) | (201) | (233) | (208) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Increased | 26\% | 36\% | 18\% | 27\% | 33\% | 37\% | 19\% | 23\% | 18\% | 26\% | 35\% | 17\% | 24\% | 51\% |
| Stayed about the same | 42\% | 43\% | 48\% | 34\% | 44\% | 39\% | 45\% | 49\% | 47\% | 38\% | 41\% | 42\% | 48\% | 37\% |
| Decreased | 23\% | 16\% | 27\% | 27\% | 18\% | 18\% | 29\% | 21\% | 25\% | 26\% | 17\% | 28\% | 21\% | 11\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 12\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 8\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (642) | (226) | (169) | (204) | (138) | (216) | (254) | (107) | (143) | (244) | (148) | (171) | (278) | (70) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov
109. Change in area's home values

Do you think home prices in your area have increased or decreased in the last year?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Increased | 34\% | 31\% | 32\% | 37\% | 41\% | 32\% | 34\% | 40\% | 42\% | 26\% | 32\% | 34\% | 35\% |
| Stayed about the same | 35\% | 40\% | 35\% | 26\% | 39\% | 36\% | 42\% | 17\% | 36\% | 34\% | 30\% | 37\% | 41\% |
| Decreased | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 14\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 23\% | 23\% | 28\% | 14\% | 23\% | 21\% | 29\% | 15\% | 31\% | 28\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (355) | (92) | (129) | (107) | (27) | (237) | (68) | (50) | (146) | (209) | (124) | (128) | (103) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Increased | 34\% | 37\% | 25\% | 35\% | 37\% | 28\% | 34\% | 45\% | 17\% | 35\% | 39\% | 34\% | 33\% | 27\% |
| Stayed about the same | 35\% | 36\% | 41\% | 37\% | 33\% | 40\% | 40\% | 36\% | 41\% | 31\% | 34\% | 31\% | 41\% | 65\% |
| Decreased | 8\% | 6\% | 15\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 3\% | 15\% | 9\% | 4\% | 9\% | 8\% | 0\% |
| Not sure | 24\% | 21\% | 19\% | 18\% | 21\% | 25\% | 16\% | 17\% | 27\% | 26\% | 23\% | 26\% | 18\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | 100\% | 100\% | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | 100\% | 100\% | $100 \%$ |
| (Unweighted N) | (355) | (156) | (53) | (108) | (111) | (129) | (75) | (62) | (68) | (130) | (95) | (205) | (97) | (13) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
110. Expected change in area's home values

Thinking ahead, do you think home prices in your area will increase or decrease in the next year?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Will increase a lot | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Will increase a little | 29\% | 28\% | 26\% | 29\% | 35\% | 29\% | 29\% | 30\% | 33\% | 25\% | 19\% | 29\% | 44\% |
| Will stay about the same | 33\% | 25\% | 34\% | 36\% | 40\% | 34\% | 32\% | 30\% | 31\% | 35\% | 37\% | 32\% | 29\% |
| Will decrease a little | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 5\% |
| Will decrease a lot | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 26\% | 20\% | 16\% | 10\% | 18\% | 22\% | 22\% | 18\% | 20\% | 23\% | 19\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (998) | (166) | (306) | (366) | (160) | (737) | (144) | (117) | (459) | (539) | (325) | (362) | (311) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Will increase a lot | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Will increase a little | 29\% | 38\% | 23\% | 29\% | 37\% | 38\% | 24\% | 28\% | 23\% | 31\% | 32\% | 19\% | 35\% | 47\% |
| Will stay about the same | 33\% | 33\% | 42\% | 28\% | 31\% | 36\% | 35\% | 36\% | 36\% | 30\% | 35\% | 36\% | 34\% | 30\% |
| Will decrease a little | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 5\% | 5\% | 15\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Will decrease a lot | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 13\% | 12\% | 21\% | 19\% | 14\% | 12\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 17\% | 24\% | 15\% | 6\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (998) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (383) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (312) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (345) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (170) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (375) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
111. Worry about mortgage payments

How worried are you about making your mortgage payments?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very worried | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 2\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat worried | 20\% | 11\% | 25\% | 23\% | 15\% | 17\% | 32\% | 27\% | 23\% | 16\% | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% |
| Not worried | 35\% | 31\% | 41\% | 33\% | 33\% | 37\% | 32\% | 20\% | 34\% | 36\% | 29\% | 33\% | 45\% |
| Don't have mortgage payments | 38\% | 50\% | 22\% | 35\% | 50\% | 38\% | 30\% | 44\% | 36\% | 39\% | 45\% | 36\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (643) | (74) | (178) | (258) | (133) | (499) | (77) | (67) | (312) | (331) | (201) | (234) | (208) |


|  |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very worried | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 15\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat worried | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 21\% | 19\% | 14\% | 18\% | 23\% | 20\% | 18\% | 26\% | 12\% |
| Not worried | 35\% | 39\% | 32\% | 34\% | 47\% | 32\% | 36\% | 36\% | 33\% | 33\% | 39\% | 19\% | 35\% | 65\% |
| Don't have mortgage payments | 38\% | 32\% | 38\% | 40\% | 27\% | 40\% | 37\% | 38\% | 40\% | 38\% | 34\% | 49\% | 35\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (643) | (227) | (168) | (205) | (138) | (217) | (254) | (108) | (144) | (244) | (147) | (171) | (279) | (70) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
112. Home Purchase Plans

Do you plan to buy a home in the next 12 months?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Will definitely buy a home | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Am considering buying a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| home | 10\% | 10\% | 17\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 4\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Not looking for a home |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| now | 88\% | 87\% | 80\% | 93\% | 94\% | 89\% | 85\% | 84\% | 87\% | 88\% | 93\% | 84\% | 84\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (997) | (166) | (306) | (366) | (159) | (736) | (144) | (117) | (458) | (539) | (324) | (362) | (311) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Will definitely buy a home | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Am considering buying a home | 10\% | 13\% | 7\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% |
| Not looking for a home now | 88\% | 82\% | 92\% | 88\% | 84\% | 84\% | 91\% | 90\% | 91\% | 85\% | 87\% | 85\% | 89\% | 85\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (997) | (382) | (222) | (312) | (249) | (344) | (330) | (170) | (212) | (373) | (242) | (375) | (376) | (83) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
113. Children under the age of 18

Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18 ?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Yes | 26\% | 16\% | 51\% | 22\% | 3\% | 24\% | 35\% | 25\% | 24\% | 28\% | 21\% | 30\% | 29\% |
| No | 74\% | 84\% | 49\% | 78\% | 97\% | 76\% | 65\% | 75\% | 76\% | 72\% | 79\% | 70\% | 71\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (1,000) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (167) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (307) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (366) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (160) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (738) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (145) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (117) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (460) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (540) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (326) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (363) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (311) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Yes | 26\% | 28\% | 28\% | 24\% | 19\% | 28\% | 27\% | 21\% | 28\% | 31\% | 20\% | 28\% | 30\% | 32\% |
| No | 74\% | 72\% | 72\% | 76\% | 81\% | 72\% | 73\% | 79\% | 72\% | 69\% | 80\% | 72\% | 70\% | 68\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (1,000) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (384) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (313) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (250) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (346) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (171) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
114. Voter Registration Status

Are you registered to vote?

|  |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Yes | 66\% | 55\% | 58\% | 76\% | 80\% | 65\% | 81\% | 57\% | 67\% | 65\% | 57\% | 70\% | 77\% |
| No | 31\% | 40\% | 39\% | 22\% | 20\% | 33\% | 18\% | 40\% | 32\% | 31\% | 41\% | 28\% | 21\% |
| Don't know | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (167) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (738) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (540) | (326) | (363) | (311) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Yes | 66\% | 80\% | 75\% | 64\% | 70\% | 69\% | 74\% | 63\% | 70\% | 68\% | 62\% | 57\% | 73\% | 87\% |
| No | 31\% | 19\% | 21\% | 33\% | 26\% | 30\% | 23\% | 36\% | 29\% | 27\% | 37\% | 42\% | 26\% | 10\% |
| Don't know | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | $(1,000)$ | (384) | (222) | (313) | (250) | (346) | (330) | (171) | (212) | (374) | (243) | (376) | (377) | (83) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
115. Student

Are you currently enrolled as a student?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Full-time student | 10\% | 40\% | 5\% | 0\% | 0\% | 9\% | 17\% | 7\% | 2\% | 18\% | 3\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Part-time student | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 5\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Not a student | 88\% | 54\% | 90\% | 100\% | 100\% | 89\% | 78\% | 93\% | 96\% | 80\% | 95\% | 82\% | 86\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (172) | (21) | (41) | (61) | (49) | (133) | (19) | (20) | (91) | (81) | (46) | (74) | (52) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Full-time student | 10\% | 15\% | 16\% | 1\% | 3\% | 7\% | 15\% | 2\% | 26\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Part-time student | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 0\% | 2\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | 6\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Not a student | 88\% | 83\% | 79\% | 99\% | 95\% | 87\% | 85\% | 98\% | 73\% | 93\% | 89\% | 86\% | 97\% | 100\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (172) | (50) | (41) | (65) | (40) | (54) | (62) | (25) | (34) | (72) | (41) | (53) | (69) | (15) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
116. Student's job type

Do you have a job outside of school?


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Full-time job | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 0\% | 62\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 29\% | 7\% | 21\% | 0\% | - |
| Part-time job | 42\% | 49\% | 22\% | 0\% | 0\% | 51\% | 29\% | 100\% | 32\% | 47\% | 57\% | 75\% | 28\% | - |
| No job outside of school | 50\% | 39\% | 70\% | 100\% | 38\% | 49\% | 71\% | 0\% | 68\% | 24\% | 36\% | 5\% | 72\% | - |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 0\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (16) | (7) | (6) | (1) | (3) | (7) | (3) | (1) | (5) | (5) | (5) | (9) | (3) | (-) |

117. Employment status among non-students

Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Full-time employed | 43\% | 39\% | 62\% | 43\% | 12\% | 45\% | 38\% | 38\% | 54\% | 32\% | 29\% | 43\% | 66\% |
| Part-time employed | 11\% | 18\% | 11\% | 10\% | 5\% | 10\% | 12\% | 20\% | 9\% | 13\% | 8\% | 15\% | 11\% |
| Self-employed | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Unemployed or temporarily on layoff | 11\% | 25\% | 9\% | 9\% | 3\% | 8\% | 20\% | 18\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Retired | 16\% | 0\% | 0\% | 12\% | 76\% | 18\% | 12\% | 10\% | 16\% | 17\% | 21\% | 15\% | 9\% |
| Permanently disabled | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 14\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 2\% |
| Homemaker | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 0\% | 10\% | 12\% | 4\% | 3\% | 17\% | 16\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Other | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (946) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (122) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (299) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (365) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (160) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (702) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (135) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (109) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (438) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (508) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (323) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (328) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (295) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Full-time employed | 43\% | 45\% | 43\% | 47\% | 42\% | 50\% | 42\% | 42\% | 43\% | 45\% | 39\% | 30\% | 51\% | 75\% |
| Part-time employed | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 10\% | 15\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 15\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Self-employed | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Unemployed or temporarily on layoff | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 5\% | 21\% | 15\% | 6\% | 1\% |
| Retired | 16\% | 13\% | 24\% | 17\% | 10\% | 17\% | 22\% | 19\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 21\% | 4\% |
| Permanently disabled | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 12\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| Homemaker | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 16\% | 6\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Other | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (946) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (362) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (211) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (298) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (233) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (328) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (318) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (165) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (202) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (352) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (227) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (349) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (369) \end{aligned}$ | $100 \%$ <br> (81) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov
118. Has more than one job

Do you currently have more than one job?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Yes | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% | 13\% | 10\% | 18\% | 8\% | 12\% | 17\% | 14\% | 13\% | 20\% | 14\% |
| No | 84\% | 80\% | 83\% | 87\% | 90\% | 82\% | 92\% | 88\% | 83\% | 86\% | 87\% | 80\% | 86\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (533) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (87) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (217) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (207) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (22) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (393) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (75) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (65) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (274) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (259) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (128) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (191) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (214) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Yes | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 19\% | 9\% | 17\% | 20\% | 13\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| No | 84\% | 86\% | 85\% | 81\% | 91\% | 83\% | 80\% | 87\% | 83\% | 83\% | 86\% | 80\% | 86\% | 87\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (533) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (194) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (121) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (178) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (136) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (191) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (168) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (96) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (110) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (205) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (122) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (168) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (218) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (64) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
119. Typical hours worked

In a typical week, about how many hours do you work for pay?


The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
120. Worried about losing job

How worried are you about losing your job?


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very worried | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 12\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat worried | 33\% | 31\% | 31\% | 36\% | 30\% | 35\% | 31\% | 27\% | 25\% | 43\% | 29\% | 36\% | 32\% | 22\% |
| Not very worried | 57\% | 59\% | 61\% | 51\% | 57\% | 57\% | 59\% | 59\% | 66\% | 46\% | 63\% | 51\% | 56\% | 70\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (662) | (241) | (151) | (223) | (176) | (227) | (218) | (120) | (136) | (248) | (158) | (215) | (265) | (69) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
121. Job Availability

If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now? (A) Very hard - I would probably have to take a pay cut.; (B) Somewhat hard - It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.; (C) Not very hard; (D) Not sure

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| A | 36\% | 24\% | 40\% | 43\% | 31\% | 38\% | 29\% | 37\% | 38\% | 34\% | 40\% | 39\% | 30\% |
| B | 36\% | 50\% | 34\% | 34\% | 20\% | 36\% | 37\% | 40\% | 38\% | 34\% | 31\% | 32\% | 46\% |
| C | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 13\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| D | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 32\% | 12\% | 16\% | 7\% | 9\% | 14\% | 17\% | 13\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (664) | (116) | (246) | (254) | (48) | (491) | (92) | (81) | (339) | (325) | (174) | (237) | (253) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| A | 36\% | 34\% | 34\% | 40\% | 33\% | 36\% | 41\% | 36\% | 39\% | 36\% | 36\% | 33\% | 43\% | 38\% |
| B | 36\% | 37\% | 42\% | 36\% | 40\% | 35\% | 35\% | 30\% | 36\% | 41\% | 33\% | 39\% | 32\% | 47\% |
| C | 16\% | 19\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% | 19\% | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 12\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| D | 12\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 8\% | 15\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 16\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (664) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (241) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (152) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (223) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (176) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (227) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (219) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (120) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (137) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (158) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (215) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (266) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (70) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
122. Job availability in six months

Six months from now, do you think there will be...

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| More jobs | 19\% | 26\% | 14\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 30\% | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 18\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| The same amount of jobs | 41\% | 38\% | 50\% | 36\% | 39\% | 42\% | 37\% | 40\% | 40\% | 42\% | 34\% | 43\% | 50\% |
| Fewer jobs | 28\% | 21\% | 22\% | 35\% | 35\% | 29\% | 16\% | 32\% | 27\% | 28\% | 33\% | 27\% | 19\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 17\% | 10\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (999) | (166) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (737) | (145) | (117) | (459) | (540) | (325) | (363) | (311) |



The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov
123. Happy with job

How happy would you say you are with your current job?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very happy | 19\% | 11\% | 20\% | 24\% | 23\% | 20\% | 15\% | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 15\% | 22\% |
| Happy | 39\% | 39\% | 34\% | 41\% | 45\% | 38\% | 38\% | 40\% | 39\% | 38\% | 34\% | 39\% | 43\% |
| Neither happy nor unhappy | 30\% | 38\% | 30\% | 25\% | 25\% | 30\% | 35\% | 26\% | 29\% | 31\% | 34\% | 31\% | 24\% |
| Unhappy | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Very unhappy | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (671) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (117) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (246) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (259) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (49) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (496) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (93) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (341) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (178) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (239) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (254) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very happy | 19\% | 21\% | 19\% | 21\% | 15\% | 20\% | 26\% | 14\% | 21\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 32\% |
| Happy | 39\% | 35\% | 45\% | 33\% | 31\% | 36\% | 43\% | 38\% | 37\% | 36\% | 46\% | 34\% | 42\% | 43\% |
| Neither happy nor unhappy | 30\% | 30\% | 24\% | 31\% | 34\% | 34\% | 21\% | 36\% | 32\% | 31\% | 21\% | 33\% | 27\% | 17\% |
| Unhappy | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 4\% |
| Very unhappy | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (671) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (244) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (152) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (225) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (177) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (231) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (221) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (121) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (139) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (253) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (158) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (220) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (268) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (70) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
124. Household Income Prospective

How would you guess your total family income to be six months from now?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Higher | 16\% | 17\% | 27\% | 11\% | 4\% | 14\% | 31\% | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 6\% | 20\% | 27\% |
| Same | 70\% | 75\% | 64\% | 70\% | 71\% | 71\% | 59\% | 72\% | 67\% | 72\% | 73\% | 67\% | 67\% |
| Lower | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% | 19\% | 25\% | 15\% | 9\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 20\% | 13\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (970) | (149) | (295) | (366) | (160) | (728) | (131) | (111) | (450) | (520) | (314) | (347) | (309) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Higher | 16\% | 23\% | 11\% | 14\% | 23\% | 20\% | 10\% | 14\% | 18\% | 18\% | 13\% | 17\% | 15\% | 22\% |
| Same | 70\% | 69\% | 73\% | 68\% | 74\% | 66\% | 68\% | 71\% | 68\% | 70\% | 70\% | 66\% | 71\% | 72\% |
| Lower | 14\% | 8\% | 16\% | 18\% | 4\% | 14\% | 23\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 6\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (970) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (370) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (219) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (307) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (241) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (340) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (325) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (168) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (209) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (360) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (233) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (355) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (373) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
125. How long until exhaust savings if lose job

If you lost your job, how long would it be before you exhausted your savings?

|  |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| I don't have any savings | 36\% | 36\% | 43\% | 31\% | 29\% | 37\% | 28\% | 38\% | 31\% | 42\% | 47\% | 42\% | 21\% |
| I could last a few weeks on my savings | 19\% | 16\% | 24\% | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 27\% | 25\% | 21\% | 17\% | 21\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| I could last a few months on my savings | 24\% | 25\% | 22\% | 27\% | 19\% | 24\% | 26\% | 23\% | 26\% | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 27\% |
| I could last a year on my savings | 12\% | 19\% | 8\% | 11\% | 16\% | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% | 13\% | 12\% | 4\% | 10\% | 22\% |
| I could last more than a year on my savings | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 13\% | 18\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 12\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (659) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (115) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (245) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (251) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (48) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (488) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (90) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (81) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (335) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (324) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (174) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (232) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (253) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| I don't have any savings | 36\% | 39\% | 25\% | $34 \%$ | 36\% | 35\% | 32\% | 32\% | 43\% | $36 \%$ | 31\% | 47\% | 36\% | 16\% |
| I could last a few weeks on my savings | 19\% | 22\% | 26\% | 16\% | 24\% | 19\% | 22\% | 17\% | 19\% | 23\% | 17\% | 24\% | 18\% | 14\% |
| I could last a few months on my savings | 24\% | 17\% | 29\% | 28\% | 16\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 19\% | 24\% | 28\% | 17\% | 26\% | 37\% |
| I could last a year on my savings | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% | 23\% |
| I could last more than a year on my savings | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (659) | (242) | (151) | (220) | (175) | (225) | (217) | (118) | (138) | (247) | (156) | (215) | (265) | (70) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
126. 3 point party ID

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Democrat | 34\% | 36\% | 35\% | 36\% | 23\% | 27\% | 64\% | 40\% | 31\% | 37\% | 32\% | 35\% | 36\% |
| Republican | 22\% | 15\% | 20\% | 25\% | 33\% | 26\% | 5\% | 12\% | 18\% | 25\% | 23\% | 17\% | 26\% |
| Independent | 32\% | 29\% | 35\% | 30\% | 34\% | 35\% | 17\% | 29\% | 40\% | 24\% | 27\% | 38\% | 32\% |
| Other | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 19\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 18\% | 8\% | 14\% | 18\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | $(1,000)$ | (167) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (738) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (540) | (326) | (363) | (311) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Democrat | 34\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 72\% | 36\% | 14\% | 37\% | 38\% | 32\% | 31\% | 37\% | 32\% | 36\% |
| Republican | 22\% | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 1\% | 12\% | 48\% | 17\% | 21\% | 22\% | 25\% | 19\% | 23\% | 28\% |
| Independent | 32\% | 0\% | 0\% | 100\% | 20\% | 44\% | 32\% | 29\% | 31\% | 37\% | 26\% | 28\% | 35\% | 33\% |
| Other | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 17\% | 7\% | 7\% | 16\% | 15\% | 8\% | 0\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (1,000) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (384) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (313) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (250) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (346) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (171) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
127. Race

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| White | 66\% | 55\% | 67\% | 68\% | 76\% | 89\% | 0\% | 0\% | 65\% | 66\% | 66\% | 62\% | 69\% |
| Black | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 17\% | 10\% | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 16\% | 9\% |
| Hispanic | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | 100\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 8\% |
| Asian | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% | 4\% | 3\% | 0\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Native American | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Middle Eastern | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Mixed | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (167) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (738) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (540) | (326) | (363) | (311) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| White | 66\% | 53\% | 85\% | 69\% | 58\% | 69\% | 75\% | 71\% | 79\% | 62\% | 55\% | 61\% | 71\% | 67\% |
| Black | 15\% | 27\% | 4\% | 8\% | 18\% | 17\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 22\% | 12\% | 19\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Hispanic | 12\% | 14\% | 6\% | 10\% | 16\% | 7\% | 10\% | 15\% | 7\% | 9\% | 18\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Asian | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 2\% | 8\% | 2\% | 3\% | 10\% |
| Native American | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Middle Eastern | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Mixed | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Other | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (384) | (222) | (313) | (250) | (346) | (330) | (171) | (212) | (374) | (243) | (376) | (377) | (83) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
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YouGov
128. Marital Status

What is your marital status?


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Married | 46\% | 42\% | 58\% | 45\% | 34\% | 48\% | 57\% | 47\% | 47\% | 47\% | 43\% | 33\% | 62\% | 63\% |
| Separated | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 8\% |
| Divorced | 10\% | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 0\% |
| Widowed | 4\% | 2\% | 9\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| Single | 32\% | 34\% | 24\% | 31\% | 42\% | 30\% | 23\% | 33\% | 31\% | 32\% | 33\% | 38\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Domestic partnership | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 2\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (384) | (222) | (313) | (250) | (346) | (330) | (171) | (212) | (374) | (243) | (376) | (377) | (83) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
129. Born Again (Pew version)

Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Yes | 31\% | 30\% | 29\% | 33\% | 32\% | 29\% | 45\% | 24\% | 31\% | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 31\% |
| No | 69\% | 70\% | 71\% | 67\% | 68\% | 71\% | 55\% | 76\% | 69\% | 69\% | 70\% | 68\% | 69\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (1,000) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (167) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (307) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (366) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (160) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (738) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (145) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (117) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (460) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (540) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (326) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (363) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (311) \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Yes | 31\% | 26\% | 38\% | 36\% | 16\% | 30\% | 44\% | 12\% | 34\% | 39\% | 29\% | 27\% | 38\% | 32\% |
| No | 69\% | 74\% | 62\% | 64\% | 84\% | 70\% | 56\% | 88\% | 66\% | 61\% | 71\% | 73\% | 62\% | 68\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (1,000) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (384) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (313) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (250) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (346) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (171) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 26-28, 2013
YouGov
130. Importance of religion (Pew version)

How important is religion in your life?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Very important | 40\% | 33\% | 35\% | 47\% | 50\% | 39\% | 53\% | 36\% | 32\% | 48\% | 41\% | 38\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat important | 29\% | 34\% | 31\% | 24\% | 26\% | 28\% | 28\% | 32\% | 32\% | 26\% | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Not too important | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Not at all important | 19\% | 23\% | 21\% | 16\% | 12\% | 21\% | 10\% | 17\% | 25\% | 13\% | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (1,000) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (167) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (307) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (366) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (160) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (738) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (145) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (117) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (460) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (540) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (326) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (363) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (311) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Very important | 40\% | 33\% | 60\% | 39\% | 23\% | 33\% | 61\% | 28\% | 39\% | 47\% | 39\% | 40\% | 44\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat important | 29\% | 29\% | 24\% | 28\% | 24\% | 32\% | 25\% | 35\% | 26\% | 28\% | 30\% | 30\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| Not too important | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% | 8\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Not at all important | 19\% | 25\% | 7\% | 21\% | 40\% | 20\% | 6\% | 24\% | 22\% | 12\% | 22\% | 16\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | $(1,000)$ | (384) | (222) | (313) | (250) | (346) | (330) | (171) | (212) | (374) | (243) | (376) | (377) | (83) |

131. Church attendance (Pew version)

Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| More than once a week | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 14\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Once a week | 16\% | 17\% | 18\% | 13\% | 21\% | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 19\% | 14\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Once or twice a month | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 12\% |
| A few times a year | 14\% | 21\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 22\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Seldom | 23\% | 17\% | 24\% | 24\% | 32\% | 23\% | 30\% | 19\% | 29\% | 18\% | 23\% | 24\% | 22\% |
| Never | 27\% | 26\% | 28\% | 31\% | 18\% | 29\% | 20\% | 23\% | 27\% | 27\% | 31\% | 28\% | 19\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (167) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (738) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (540) | (326) | (363) | (311) |


132. Frequency of Prayer (Pew version)

People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | $65+$ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Several times a day | 30\% | 21\% | 30\% | 33\% | 38\% | 30\% | 36\% | 23\% | 22\% | 37\% | 28\% | 30\% | 33\% |
| Once a day | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 17\% | 21\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 17\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| A few times a week | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Once a week | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| A few times a month | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Seldom | 16\% | 25\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 21\% | 11\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| Never | 16\% | 20\% | 20\% | 13\% | 11\% | 17\% | 13\% | 19\% | 22\% | 11\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Don't know | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | $(1,000)$ | (167) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (738) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (540) | (326) | (363) | (311) |



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133. Pew religion

What is your present religion, if any?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Protestant | 38\% | 38\% | 30\% | 43\% | 41\% | 38\% | 53\% | 15\% | 35\% | 40\% | 37\% | 35\% | 42\% |
| Roman Catholic | 20\% | 16\% | 21\% | 19\% | 28\% | 19\% | 5\% | 48\% | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 22\% |
| Mormon | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Eastern or Greek |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orthodox | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Jewish | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 6\% | 4\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Muslim | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Buddhist | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Hindu | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Atheist | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Agnostic | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Nothing in particular | 21\% | 16\% | 23\% | 24\% | 17\% | 20\% | 27\% | 15\% | 17\% | 24\% | 22\% | 24\% | 14\% |
| Something else | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (996) | (167) | (306) | (364) | (159) | (735) | (145) | (116) | (457) | (539) | (326) | (362) | (308) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Protestant | 38\% | 35\% | 51\% | 35\% | 22\% | 35\% | 54\% | 26\% | 37\% | 46\% | 33\% | 33\% | 44\% | 47\% |
| Roman Catholic | 20\% | 16\% | 23\% | 25\% | 16\% | 22\% | 21\% | 30\% | 21\% | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Mormon | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Eastern or Greek |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orthodox | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Jewish | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 7\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Muslim | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Buddhist | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Hindu | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Atheist | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 14\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 10\% |
| Agnostic | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Nothing in particular | 21\% | 23\% | 9\% | 22\% | 25\% | 24\% | 13\% | 20\% | 22\% | 20\% | 21\% | 27\% | 18\% | 8\% |
| Something else | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 10\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 6\% | 4\% | 10\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% |

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|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (996) | (383) | (222) | (311) | (249) | (344) | (329) | (170) | (212) | (371) | (243) | (375) | (375) | (82) |

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YouGov
134. Baseline Party ID (January 2012), collapsed

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

|  | Total | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Gender |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | HS or less | Some college | College graduate |
| Democrat | 33\% | 34\% | 34\% | 35\% | 28\% | 26\% | 64\% | 44\% | 29\% | 38\% | 33\% | 35\% | 32\% |
| Republican | 25\% | 14\% | 22\% | 31\% | 36\% | 30\% | 6\% | 17\% | 23\% | 27\% | 26\% | 20\% | 29\% |
| Independent | 29\% | 29\% | 35\% | 24\% | 31\% | 32\% | 16\% | 30\% | 35\% | 23\% | 24\% | 31\% | 34\% |
| Other | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% | 0\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 17\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 14\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (167) | (307) | (366) | (160) | (738) | (145) | (117) | (460) | (540) | (326) | (363) | (311) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Family Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Rep | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | Under 40 | 40-100 | 100+ |
| Democrat | 33\% | 90\% | 0\% | 5\% | 67\% | 37\% | 13\% | 35\% | 38\% | 30\% | 33\% | 38\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| Republican | 25\% | 0\% | 94\% | 10\% | 3\% | 15\% | 53\% | 18\% | 25\% | 25\% | 29\% | 20\% | 29\% | 31\% |
| Independent | 29\% | 6\% | 3\% | 76\% | 22\% | 38\% | 27\% | 29\% | 28\% | 32\% | 27\% | 28\% | 30\% | 35\% |
| Other | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 19\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 0\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (1,000) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (384) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (313) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (250) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (346) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (171) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (212) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (243) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (376) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (377) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ |

## Sponsorship

Fieldwork
Interviewing Dates
Target population
Sampling method

Weighting

## Number of respondents

Margin of error
Survey mode
Questions not reported

The Economist
YouGov
October 26-28, 2013
U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by age, gender, race, education, and region) was selected from the 2010 American Community Study. Vote registration was imputed from the November 2010 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement. Religion, political interest, minor party identification, and non-placement on an ideology scale, were imputed from the 2008 Pew Religion in American Life Survey.

The sample was weighted using propensity scores based on age, gender, race, education, news interest, voter registration, and non-placement on an ideology scale. The weights range from 0.3 to 7 , with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.95 .

1000
$\pm 4.3 \%$ (adjusted for weighting)
Web-based interviews
21 questions not reported.


[^0]:    continued on the next page ...

[^1]:    continued on the next page ...

