The Economist/YouGov Poll
July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
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## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 22\% | 25\% | 19\% | 21\% | 31\% | 20\% | 24\% | 21\% | 18\% | 26\% | 18\% | 25\% | 28\% |
| Off on the wrong track | 67\% | 66\% | 68\% | 71\% | 54\% | 61\% | 59\% | 67\% | 73\% | 66\% | 67\% | 67\% | 64\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% | 15\% | 19\% | 17\% | 12\% | 9\% | 7\% | 15\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 22\% | 23\% | 41\% | 6\% | 45\% | 13\% | 6\% | 36\% | 27\% | 10\% | 28\% | 22\% | 16\% |
| Off on the wrong track | 67\% | 67\% | 45\% | 91\% | 42\% | 72\% | 89\% | 51\% | 59\% | 86\% | 58\% | 69\% | 73\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 3\% | 13\% | 15\% | 5\% | 13\% | 14\% | 3\% | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

2A. Favorability of Public Figures - Christopher Wray
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 16\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Very unfavorable | 16\% | 21\% | 11\% | 19\% | 10\% | 7\% | 3\% | 12\% | 20\% | 27\% | 13\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Don't know | 62\% | 54\% | 69\% | 58\% | 64\% | 70\% | 68\% | 68\% | 61\% | 49\% | 69\% | 57\% | 51\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (688) | (810) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (214) | (223) | (314) | (627) | (334) | (609) | (409) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 5\% | 9\% | 2\% | 8\% | 2\% | 2\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 12\% | 13\% | 22\% | 5\% | 22\% | 7\% | 5\% | 21\% | 14\% | 6\% | 16\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Very unfavorable | 16\% | 17\% | 4\% | 36\% | 6\% | 15\% | 28\% | 3\% | 11\% | 32\% | 13\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Don't know | 62\% | 59\% | 57\% | 50\% | 56\% | 69\% | 59\% | 61\% | 64\% | 52\% | 56\% | 65\% | 64\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (565) | (533) | (508) | (576) | (414) | (386) | (468) | (513) | (427) | (555) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

2B. Favorability of Public Figures - Megan Rapinoe
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 17\% | 11\% | 18\% | 13\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 17\% | 23\% | 12\% | 21\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 22\% | 23\% | 12\% | 18\% | 23\% |
| Don't know | 57\% | 49\% | 64\% | 54\% | 60\% | 64\% | 54\% | 60\% | 54\% | 58\% | 67\% | 52\% | 41\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (684) | (810) | $(1,022)$ | (172) | (213) | (222) | (314) | (625) | (333) | (608) | (407) | (334) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 8\% | 10\% | 20\% | 2\% | 16\% | 7\% | 3\% | 20\% | 7\% | 4\% | 11\% | 10\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 11\% | 12\% | 19\% | 6\% | 21\% | 8\% | 5\% | 16\% | 15\% | 7\% | 17\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Very unfavorable | 17\% | 19\% | 5\% | 40\% | 4\% | 16\% | 34\% | 5\% | 12\% | 34\% | 13\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| Don't know | 57\% | 54\% | 53\% | 46\% | 53\% | 63\% | 52\% | 56\% | 59\% | 47\% | 51\% | 54\% | 65\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,309)$ | (564) | (531) | (508) | (572) | (414) | (385) | (468) | (510) | (426) | (552) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

2C. Favorability of Public Figures — Novak Djokovic
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 8\% | 11\% | 5\% | 9\% | 11\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 12\% | 18\% | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 15\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% | 3\% | 3\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 64\% | 56\% | 71\% | 63\% | 52\% | 71\% | 60\% | 64\% | 63\% | 67\% | 70\% | 58\% | 56\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (687) | (809) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (213) | (223) | (314) | (626) | (333) | (608) | (409) | (334) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 4\% | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 9\% | 13\% | 6\% | 14\% | 7\% | 7\% | 13\% | 10\% | 8\% | 14\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| Very unfavorable | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Don't know | 64\% | 62\% | 56\% | 65\% | 58\% | 68\% | 65\% | 62\% | 60\% | 61\% | 55\% | 62\% | 74\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,311)$ | (565) | (531) | (508) | (575) | (413) | (386) | (467) | (512) | (427) | (554) | (515) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

2D. Favorability of Public Figures - Tommy Tuberville
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 11\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Very unfavorable | 20\% | 22\% | 17\% | 20\% | 27\% | 10\% | 10\% | 16\% | 23\% | 28\% | 19\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| Don't know | 59\% | 51\% | 67\% | 58\% | 54\% | 66\% | 62\% | 64\% | 60\% | 50\% | 66\% | 55\% | 50\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (686) | (806) | $(1,019)$ | (171) | (214) | (222) | (313) | (625) | (332) | (607) | (406) | (334) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 5\% | 2\% | 8\% | 3\% | 2\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 10\% | 11\% | 6\% | 19\% | 8\% | 6\% | 16\% | 4\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Very unfavorable | 20\% | 21\% | 40\% | 5\% | 34\% | 18\% | 7\% | 44\% | 17\% | 9\% | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| Don't know | 59\% | 56\% | 45\% | 61\% | 46\% | 67\% | 64\% | 46\% | 60\% | 60\% | 53\% | 59\% | 64\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,307)$ | (561) | (531) | (504) | (576) | (412) | (386) | (465) | (510) | (424) | (554) | (514) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

2E. Favorability of Public Figures - Joe Manchin
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 16\% | 19\% | 12\% | 18\% | 10\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 17\% | 20\% | 11\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20\% | 24\% | 17\% | 22\% | 19\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 22\% | 27\% | 16\% | 25\% | 26\% |
| Very unfavorable | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 25\% | 8\% | 12\% | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% | 20\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Don't know | 42\% | 33\% | 51\% | 38\% | 41\% | 61\% | 53\% | 51\% | 40\% | 27\% | 51\% | 36\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (686) | (808) | $(1,020)$ | (172) | (215) | (224) | (312) | (626) | (332) | (607) | (408) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 16\% | 17\% | 12\% | 27\% | 13\% | 13\% | 22\% | 8\% | 18\% | 23\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 20\% | 22\% | 25\% | 23\% | 24\% | 18\% | 20\% | 23\% | 19\% | 24\% | 19\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Very unfavorable | 18\% | 19\% | 28\% | 12\% | 24\% | 18\% | 12\% | 33\% | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Don't know | 42\% | 38\% | 30\% | 34\% | 35\% | 49\% | 43\% | 33\% | 44\% | 36\% | 44\% | 40\% | 43\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,309)$ | (563) | (530) | (507) | (574) | (413) | (387) | (465) | (511) | (426) | (553) | (515) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

2F. Favorability of Public Figures - Fran Drescher
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 16\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25\% | 22\% | 29\% | 28\% | 23\% | 23\% | 17\% | 25\% | 30\% | 28\% | 23\% | 29\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 16\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 16\% | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Very unfavorable | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 42\% | 42\% | 43\% | 39\% | 45\% | 50\% | 59\% | 43\% | 33\% | 38\% | 44\% | 37\% | 38\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (683) | (809) | $(1,020)$ | (173) | (212) | (222) | (312) | (625) | (333) | (606) | (408) | (334) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 12\% | 21\% | 6\% | 20\% | 10\% | 7\% | 20\% | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25\% | 27\% | 29\% | 28\% | 29\% | 22\% | 25\% | 31\% | 26\% | 23\% | 26\% | 26\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 17\% | 11\% | 11\% | 16\% | 8\% | 13\% | 18\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 11\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| Don't know | 42\% | 40\% | 35\% | 38\% | 35\% | 48\% | 43\% | 37\% | 42\% | 42\% | 40\% | 42\% | 45\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,307)$ | (563) | (531) | (506) | (572) | (414) | (385) | (466) | (511) | (424) | (554) | (514) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

2G. Favorability of Public Figures - Ron DeSantis
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 16\% | 19\% | 12\% | 18\% | 6\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 17\% | 21\% | 11\% | 20\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 23\% | 18\% | 22\% | 16\% | 20\% | 22\% | 17\% | 22\% | 21\% | 18\% | 21\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 5\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 35\% | 35\% | 36\% | 34\% | 53\% | 26\% | 33\% | 37\% | 34\% | 39\% | 37\% | 35\% | 39\% |
| Don't know | 18\% | 12\% | 23\% | 14\% | 20\% | 30\% | 24\% | 22\% | 17\% | 7\% | 25\% | 11\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 16\% | 17\% | 4\% | 38\% | 5\% | 10\% | 35\% | 2\% | 9\% | 35\% | 12\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21\% | 22\% | 8\% | 36\% | 11\% | 16\% | 37\% | 5\% | 21\% | 35\% | 19\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 9\% | 4\% | 16\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 35\% | 37\% | 70\% | 5\% | 60\% | 36\% | 7\% | 77\% | 36\% | 11\% | 37\% | 36\% | 33\% |
| Don't know | 18\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 15\% | 24\% | 12\% | 12\% | 19\% | 8\% | 22\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

2H. Favorability of Public Figures - Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | 26\% | 8\% | 20\% | 12\% | 19\% | 25\% | 29\% | 21\% | 28\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | 20\% | 14\% | 22\% | 19\% | 20\% | 21\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 19\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 46\% | 45\% | 47\% | 42\% | 62\% | 46\% | 48\% | 47\% | 43\% | 47\% | 46\% | 44\% | 50\% |
| Don't know | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 22\% | 22\% | 2\% | 50\% | 3\% | 15\% | 51\% | 5\% | 14\% | 43\% | 16\% | 21\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19\% | 18\% | 4\% | 30\% | 5\% | 23\% | 31\% | 4\% | 20\% | 28\% | 21\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 15\% | 9\% | 4\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 46\% | 47\% | 85\% | 7\% | 82\% | 44\% | 8\% | 86\% | 49\% | 17\% | 49\% | 49\% | 40\% |
| Don't know | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

3A. Favorability of Elected Officials - Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% | 32\% | 15\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 27\% | 19\% | 19\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | 20\% | 37\% | 26\% | 29\% | 29\% | 21\% | 16\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% | 19\% | 15\% | 8\% | 6\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Very unfavorable | 44\% | 49\% | 40\% | 51\% | 13\% | 39\% | 31\% | 37\% | 53\% | 51\% | 42\% | 47\% | 45\% |
| Don't know | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (688) | (808) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (213) | (224) | (314) | (625) | (333) | (608) | (408) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 19\% | 20\% | 44\% | 1\% | 46\% | 9\% | 1\% | 42\% | 18\% | 8\% | 24\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23\% | 24\% | 39\% | 4\% | 38\% | 23\% | 7\% | 36\% | 32\% | 7\% | 26\% | 24\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 19\% | 6\% | 13\% | 14\% | 6\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 44\% | 45\% | 6\% | 88\% | 6\% | 44\% | 85\% | 9\% | 34\% | 78\% | 34\% | 47\% | 51\% |
| Don't know | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 4\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,311)$ | (565) | (532) | (508) | (575) | (413) | (387) | (467) | (512) | (427) | (552) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

3B. Favorability of Elected Officials - Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 27\% | 13\% | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 19\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22\% | 20\% | 24\% | 19\% | 35\% | 21\% | 23\% | 27\% | 19\% | 18\% | 21\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 16\% | 20\% | 21\% | 16\% | 12\% | 9\% | 16\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 42\% | 47\% | 38\% | 51\% | 13\% | 32\% | 28\% | 33\% | 52\% | 52\% | 39\% | 43\% | 48\% |
| Don't know | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 15\% | 14\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | (689) | (804) | $(1,018)$ | (173) | (214) | (224) | (314) | (624) | (331) | (607) | (406) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 15\% | 16\% | 31\% | 2\% | 35\% | 7\% | 3\% | 33\% | 14\% | 6\% | 18\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22\% | 22\% | 40\% | 3\% | 40\% | 19\% | 4\% | 39\% | 26\% | 6\% | 25\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 13\% | 19\% | 8\% | 15\% | 19\% | 7\% | 18\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 42\% | 44\% | 8\% | 86\% | 6\% | 43\% | 82\% | 9\% | 33\% | 77\% | 29\% | 47\% | 50\% |
| Don't know | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 1\% | 6\% | 12\% | 2\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | $(1,308)$ | (563) | (530) | (509) | (574) | (410) | (387) | (466) | (509) | (427) | (553) | (513) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

4A. Issue Importance - Jobs and the economy
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 73\% | 71\% | 75\% | 72\% | 79\% | 72\% | 69\% | 74\% | 76\% | 73\% | 71\% | 77\% | 71\% |
| Somewhat Important | 24\% | 26\% | 23\% | 26\% | 17\% | 26\% | 29\% | 23\% | 21\% | 26\% | 27\% | 22\% | 25\% |
| Not very Important | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 73\% | 75\% | 70\% | 84\% | 66\% | 73\% | 82\% | 63\% | 74\% | 80\% | 71\% | 74\% | 75\% |
| Somewhat Important | 24\% | 23\% | 27\% | 15\% | 30\% | 25\% | 18\% | 33\% | 23\% | 19\% | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% |
| Not very Important | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

4B. Issue Importance - Immigration
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 47\% | 47\% | 48\% | 48\% | 48\% | 47\% | 43\% | 32\% | 55\% | 57\% | 44\% | 45\% | 53\% |
| Somewhat Important | 36\% | 34\% | 39\% | 36\% | 29\% | 39\% | 37\% | 46\% | 31\% | 33\% | 38\% | 37\% | 36\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 17\% | 10\% | 16\% | 17\% | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 16\% | 8\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 47\% | 50\% | 34\% | 74\% | 34\% | 42\% | 69\% | 34\% | 37\% | 69\% | 43\% | 49\% | 49\% |
| Somewhat Important | 36\% | 35\% | 46\% | 19\% | 47\% | 37\% | 24\% | 46\% | 40\% | 24\% | 38\% | 35\% | 37\% |
| Not very Important | 13\% | 12\% | 17\% | 5\% | 16\% | 17\% | 5\% | 16\% | 19\% | 5\% | 16\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

4C. Issue Importance - Climate change and the environment
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 45\% | 42\% | 49\% | 39\% | 64\% | 53\% | 62\% | 47\% | 37\% | 39\% | 48\% | 43\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 25\% | 30\% | 27\% | 26\% | 31\% | 23\% | 35\% | 29\% | 22\% | 26\% | 29\% | 29\% |
| Not very Important | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 16\% | 23\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Unimportant | 12\% | 17\% | 8\% | 16\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 17\% | 16\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (626) | (334) | (608) | (409) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 45\% | 45\% | 74\% | 13\% | 73\% | 44\% | 16\% | 80\% | 49\% | 16\% | 54\% | 43\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 27\% | 23\% | 27\% | 21\% | 31\% | 31\% | 16\% | 33\% | 27\% | 29\% | 27\% | 27\% |
| Not very Important | 15\% | 15\% | 3\% | 30\% | 6\% | 15\% | 26\% | 3\% | 11\% | 29\% | 11\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Unimportant | 12\% | 13\% | 0\% | 30\% | 0\% | 10\% | 28\% | 1\% | 6\% | 28\% | 7\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (564) | (533) | (508) | (576) | (414) | (386) | (468) | (513) | (425) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

4D. Issue Importance - Foreign policy
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 42\% | 43\% | 41\% | 42\% | 49\% | 36\% | 41\% | 31\% | 40\% | 56\% | 38\% | 46\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat Important | 44\% | 42\% | 46\% | 43\% | 37\% | 50\% | 41\% | 48\% | 47\% | 36\% | 43\% | 44\% | 42\% |
| Not very Important | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% | 9\% | 5\% | 14\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 42\% | 45\% | 47\% | 49\% | 41\% | 38\% | 48\% | 43\% | 38\% | 50\% | 40\% | 42\% | 43\% |
| Somewhat Important | 44\% | 43\% | 45\% | 40\% | 46\% | 45\% | 41\% | 47\% | 44\% | 38\% | 43\% | 45\% | 44\% |
| Not very Important | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 13\% | 8\% | 8\% | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (566) | (532) | (510) | (576) | (413) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

4E. Issue Importance - National Security
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 66\% | 66\% | 65\% | 67\% | 72\% | 60\% | 52\% | 57\% | 69\% | 83\% | 64\% | 69\% | 64\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 27\% | 29\% | 26\% | 22\% | 35\% | 35\% | 36\% | 27\% | 14\% | 28\% | 26\% | 29\% |
| Not very Important | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 11\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 66\% | 68\% | 59\% | 85\% | 58\% | 59\% | 84\% | 50\% | 63\% | 82\% | 60\% | 69\% | 68\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 26\% | 34\% | 13\% | 34\% | 32\% | 15\% | 38\% | 31\% | 16\% | 33\% | 25\% | 27\% |
| Not very Important | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 7\% | 7\% | 1\% | 10\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

4F. Issue Importance - Education
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 65\% | 60\% | 69\% | 61\% | 77\% | 68\% | 66\% | 72\% | 58\% | 64\% | 63\% | 65\% | 64\% |
| Somewhat Important | 27\% | 29\% | 26\% | 31\% | 16\% | 25\% | 25\% | 21\% | 32\% | 31\% | 29\% | 26\% | 28\% |
| Not very Important | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 65\% | 66\% | 72\% | 60\% | 70\% | 65\% | 58\% | 75\% | 65\% | 56\% | 67\% | 64\% | 63\% |
| Somewhat Important | 27\% | 27\% | 23\% | 31\% | 22\% | 26\% | 35\% | 21\% | 27\% | 33\% | 23\% | 29\% | 30\% |
| Not very Important | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

4G. Issue Importance - Health care
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 71\% | 62\% | 78\% | 66\% | 85\% | 74\% | 74\% | 70\% | 69\% | 72\% | 75\% | 72\% | 61\% |
| Somewhat Important | 25\% | 30\% | 19\% | 28\% | 13\% | 22\% | 21\% | 26\% | 27\% | 24\% | 21\% | 24\% | 33\% |
| Not very Important | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 0\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 71\% | 70\% | 84\% | 56\% | 82\% | 69\% | 59\% | 85\% | 71\% | 57\% | 73\% | 68\% | 72\% |
| Somewhat Important | 25\% | 25\% | 16\% | 35\% | 16\% | 24\% | 35\% | 14\% | 25\% | 35\% | 23\% | 27\% | 24\% |
| Not very Important | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 0\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

4H. Issue Importance - Taxes and government spending
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 63\% | 63\% | 63\% | 63\% | 63\% | 60\% | 52\% | 60\% | 67\% | 71\% | 62\% | 63\% | 64\% |
| Somewhat Important | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | 29\% | 29\% | 32\% | 33\% | 32\% | 27\% | 27\% | 31\% | 28\% | 29\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (690) | (809) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 63\% | 64\% | 52\% | 82\% | 51\% | 61\% | 78\% | 49\% | 58\% | 78\% | 58\% | 64\% | 66\% |
| Somewhat Important | 29\% | 29\% | 37\% | 16\% | 37\% | 30\% | 20\% | 37\% | 34\% | 18\% | 30\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Not very Important | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 2\% | 9\% | 7\% | 3\% | 12\% | 6\% | 3\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (565) | (533) | (509) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (468) | (513) | (426) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
41. Issue Importance - Abortion

How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 47\% | 38\% | 56\% | 47\% | 53\% | 46\% | 53\% | 44\% | 46\% | 48\% | 48\% | 45\% | 53\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 31\% | 25\% | 27\% | 28\% | 29\% | 25\% | 30\% | 26\% | 31\% | 27\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Not very Important | 17\% | 21\% | 13\% | 18\% | 10\% | 16\% | 15\% | 19\% | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 18\% | 14\% |
| Unimportant | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (690) | (809) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 47\% | 48\% | 60\% | 41\% | 57\% | 45\% | 40\% | 70\% | 39\% | 40\% | 45\% | 51\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 28\% | 26\% | 26\% | 28\% | 26\% | 30\% | 22\% | 32\% | 28\% | 30\% | 25\% | 28\% |
| Not very Important | 17\% | 16\% | 9\% | 21\% | 9\% | 21\% | 19\% | 5\% | 22\% | 19\% | 16\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Unimportant | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 3\% | 7\% | 13\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (565) | (533) | (509) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (468) | (513) | (426) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

4J. Issue Importance - Civil rights
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 58\% | 51\% | 65\% | 53\% | 82\% | 57\% | 62\% | 63\% | 57\% | 52\% | 60\% | 57\% | 54\% |
| Somewhat Important | 29\% | 32\% | 26\% | 31\% | 14\% | 35\% | 30\% | 26\% | 29\% | 31\% | 29\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Not very Important | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (333) | (608) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 58\% | 58\% | 79\% | 37\% | 76\% | 58\% | 38\% | 85\% | 56\% | 37\% | 61\% | 58\% | 56\% |
| Somewhat Important | 29\% | 29\% | 17\% | 36\% | 19\% | 29\% | 39\% | 14\% | 33\% | 38\% | 29\% | 29\% | 29\% |
| Not very Important | 9\% | 9\% | 3\% | 18\% | 3\% | 8\% | 16\% | 1\% | 8\% | 16\% | 6\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Unimportant | 4\% | 4\% | 0\% | 9\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 0\% | 3\% | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (566) | (532) | (510) | (575) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (512) | (427) | (556) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

4K. Issue Importance - Civil liberties
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 58\% | 57\% | 59\% | 55\% | 75\% | 50\% | 58\% | 59\% | 57\% | 58\% | 57\% | 58\% | 57\% |
| Somewhat Important | 30\% | 27\% | 32\% | 30\% | 21\% | 41\% | 33\% | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | 32\% | 28\% | 30\% |
| Not very Important | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 2\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (690) | (808) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (333) | (608) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 58\% | 59\% | 71\% | 48\% | 69\% | 59\% | 44\% | 78\% | 57\% | 44\% | 58\% | 59\% | 57\% |
| Somewhat Important | 30\% | 29\% | 24\% | 31\% | 24\% | 31\% | 35\% | 20\% | 33\% | 34\% | 31\% | 28\% | 30\% |
| Not very Important | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% | 15\% | 5\% | 6\% | 16\% | 1\% | 9\% | 15\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Unimportant | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (565) | (532) | (509) | (576) | (413) | (387) | (467) | (513) | (425) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

4L. Issue Importance - Guns
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 55\% | 52\% | 58\% | $52 \%$ | 73\% | 54\% | 51\% | 54\% | 55\% | 59\% | 58\% | 50\% | 54\% |
| Somewhat Important | 29\% | 29\% | 29\% | 31\% | 18\% | 32\% | 32\% | 31\% | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 34\% | 28\% |
| Not very Important | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 12\% | 5\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 55\% | 55\% | 62\% | 54\% | 60\% | 54\% | 51\% | 60\% | 53\% | 53\% | 57\% | 54\% | 54\% |
| Somewhat Important | 29\% | 29\% | 24\% | 30\% | 28\% | 27\% | 32\% | 26\% | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% | 30\% | 29\% |
| Not very Important | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 6\% | 13\% | 13\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

4M. Issue Importance - Crime
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 65\% | 61\% | 69\% | 61\% | 81\% | 66\% | 56\% | 60\% | 70\% | 73\% | 67\% | 63\% | 63\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 30\% | 26\% | 31\% | 17\% | 29\% | 33\% | 33\% | 24\% | 24\% | 27\% | 30\% | 28\% |
| Not very Important | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (223) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 65\% | 65\% | 57\% | 80\% | 59\% | 61\% | 77\% | 49\% | 64\% | 76\% | 63\% | 65\% | 67\% |
| Somewhat Important | 28\% | 28\% | 33\% | 18\% | 31\% | 31\% | 22\% | 35\% | 31\% | 20\% | 30\% | 27\% | 27\% |
| Not very Important | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 9\% | 6\% | 1\% | 13\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (575) | (414) | (387) | (468) | (513) | (426) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

4N. Issue Importance - Criminal justice reform
How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 50\% | 45\% | 54\% | 44\% | 79\% | 53\% | 56\% | 50\% | 46\% | 50\% | 54\% | 50\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat Important | 33\% | 32\% | 34\% | 36\% | 16\% | 34\% | 33\% | 36\% | 32\% | 33\% | 31\% | 37\% | 36\% |
| Not very Important | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 15\% | 3\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 16\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 19\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 50\% | 50\% | 59\% | 39\% | 58\% | 53\% | 37\% | 61\% | 50\% | 41\% | 54\% | 47\% | 49\% |
| Somewhat Important | 33\% | 33\% | 33\% | 30\% | 35\% | 32\% | 33\% | 33\% | 35\% | 31\% | 36\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| Not very Important | 12\% | 13\% | 7\% | 22\% | 6\% | 11\% | 20\% | 5\% | 11\% | 20\% | 5\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| Unimportant | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 10\% | 1\% | 4\% | 9\% | 1\% | 3\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
40. Issue Importance - Inflation/prices

How important are the following issues to you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 75\% | 73\% | 78\% | 74\% | 82\% | 78\% | 67\% | 73\% | 81\% | 78\% | 79\% | 75\% | 67\% |
| Somewhat Important | 20\% | 22\% | 18\% | 21\% | 14\% | 19\% | 28\% | 22\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| Not very Important | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 75\% | 75\% | 64\% | 90\% | 63\% | 77\% | 87\% | 59\% | 74\% | 86\% | 69\% | 76\% | 81\% |
| Somewhat Important | 20\% | 21\% | 30\% | 9\% | 29\% | 19\% | 12\% | 34\% | 21\% | 11\% | 26\% | 20\% | 15\% |
| Not very Important | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Unimportant | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
5. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Inflation/prices | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 19\% | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 19\% | 23\% | 14\% | 23\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Health care | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 12\% | 20\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 16\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Jobs and the economy | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 7\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% |
| Climate change and the environment | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 13\% | 9\% | 8\% | 13\% |
| National Security | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Civil rights | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 15\% | 3\% | 11\% | 8\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Taxes and government spending | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Guns | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Immigration | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 13\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Education | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Abortion | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Crime | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Civil liberties | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% |
| Criminal justice reform | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Foreign policy | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 98\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 102\% | 102\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Inflation/prices | 18\% | 18\% | 12\% | 23\% | 11\% | 19\% | 24\% | 7\% | 19\% | 21\% | 13\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Health care | 13\% | 12\% | 19\% | 4\% | 22\% | 13\% | 5\% | 18\% | 17\% | 6\% | 17\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Jobs and the economy | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 7\% | 16\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Climate change and the environment | 9\% | 9\% | 18\% | 1\% | 16\% | 10\% | 1\% | 22\% | 9\% | 2\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% |

[^0]
## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| National Security | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 14\% | 4\% | 4\% | 14\% | 3\% | 5\% | 13\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Civil rights | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 2\% | 8\% | 9\% | 2\% | 13\% | 5\% | 2\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Taxes and government spending | 6\% | 6\% | 1\% | 12\% | 2\% | 6\% | 11\% | 1\% | 5\% | 12\% | 4\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Guns | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 2\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Immigration | 6\% | 6\% | 1\% | 13\% | 1\% | 6\% | 10\% | 2\% | 2\% | 12\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Education | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Abortion | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Crime | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Civil liberties | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Criminal justice reform | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Foreign policy | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
6. President Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 25\% | 12\% | 10\% | 15\% | 14\% | 25\% | 15\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 21\% | 39\% | 21\% | 29\% | 28\% | 22\% | 18\% | 24\% | 21\% | 27\% |
| Approve | 40\% | 38\% | 42\% | 37\% | 64\% | 33\% | 39\% | 43\% | 36\% | 43\% | 39\% | 39\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 22\% | 21\% | 13\% | 10\% | 5\% | 14\% | 13\% | 7\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 42\% | 46\% | 39\% | 50\% | 11\% | 36\% | 27\% | 35\% | 52\% | 51\% | 41\% | 45\% | 44\% |
| Disapprove | 54\% | 57\% | 52\% | 60\% | 26\% | 59\% | 47\% | 49\% | 61\% | 56\% | 55\% | 57\% | 51\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 8\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 18\% | 39\% | 1\% | 37\% | 9\% | 1\% | 38\% | 14\% | 7\% | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 24\% | 43\% | 3\% | 44\% | 22\% | 5\% | 38\% | 34\% | 7\% | 30\% | 24\% | 18\% |
| Approve | 40\% | 42\% | 82\% | 4\% | 81\% | 31\% | 6\% | 76\% | 48\% | 14\% | 48\% | 39\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | 17\% | 8\% | 12\% | 13\% | 7\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 42\% | 44\% | 5\% | 89\% | 5\% | 42\% | 85\% | 6\% | 33\% | 78\% | 30\% | 45\% | 51\% |
| Disapprove | 54\% | 54\% | 14\% | 95\% | 15\% | 59\% | 93\% | 18\% | 46\% | 85\% | 43\% | 56\% | 63\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 11\% | 1\% | 6\% | 6\% | 1\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

7A. Biden Issue Approval - Jobs and the economy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 28\% | 14\% | 10\% | 16\% | 18\% | 29\% | 17\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | 37\% | 20\% | 30\% | 30\% | 18\% | 15\% | 22\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| Approve | 41\% | 40\% | 42\% | 38\% | 65\% | 34\% | 40\% | 45\% | 36\% | 44\% | 40\% | 41\% | 47\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | 22\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 17\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38\% | 42\% | 34\% | 44\% | 13\% | 34\% | 26\% | 31\% | 46\% | 43\% | 35\% | 39\% | 41\% |
| Disapprove | 52\% | 55\% | 49\% | 57\% | 27\% | 50\% | 48\% | 45\% | 58\% | 52\% | 52\% | 53\% | 50\% |
| No opinion | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 15\% | 12\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 19\% | 41\% | 2\% | 38\% | 12\% | 3\% | 42\% | 19\% | 5\% | 20\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 23\% | 39\% | 5\% | 40\% | 21\% | 6\% | 32\% | 29\% | 12\% | 30\% | 23\% | 15\% |
| Approve | 41\% | 42\% | 80\% | 7\% | 78\% | 33\% | 9\% | 74\% | 48\% | 16\% | 50\% | 40\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 20\% | 12\% | 12\% | 19\% | 10\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38\% | 40\% | 5\% | 79\% | 6\% | 35\% | 76\% | 6\% | 27\% | 71\% | 26\% | 42\% | 45\% |
| Disapprove | 52\% | 52\% | 14\% | 91\% | 15\% | 55\% | 88\% | 17\% | 46\% | 81\% | 41\% | 53\% | 60\% |
| No opinion | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% | 12\% | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

7B. Biden Issue Approval - Immigration
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 16\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 20\% | 36\% | 27\% | 23\% | 27\% | 20\% | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Approve | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 28\% | 52\% | 35\% | 33\% | 36\% | 28\% | 33\% | 34\% | 31\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 16\% | 24\% | 17\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 18\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41\% | 45\% | 37\% | 48\% | 15\% | 34\% | 25\% | 33\% | 51\% | 51\% | 39\% | 43\% | 44\% |
| Disapprove | 57\% | 60\% | 53\% | 63\% | 33\% | 50\% | 48\% | 51\% | 64\% | 60\% | 53\% | 62\% | 60\% |
| No opinion | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | 9\% | 15\% | 15\% | 19\% | 13\% | 8\% | 6\% | 13\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (689) | (808) | $(1,023)$ | (171) | (215) | (224) | (313) | (627) | (333) | (609) | (408) | (336) |


|  | Total | RegVoters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 9\% | 10\% | 19\% | 1\% | 21\% | 5\% | 1\% | 20\% | 8\% | 4\% | 12\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 23\% | 43\% | 3\% | 45\% | 19\% | 4\% | 43\% | 29\% | 6\% | 28\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| Approve | 32\% | 33\% | 63\% | 4\% | 66\% | 24\% | 5\% | 63\% | 37\% | 11\% | 41\% | 28\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 16\% | 21\% | 8\% | 19\% | 18\% | 9\% | 19\% | 21\% | 8\% | 18\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 41\% | 43\% | 7\% | 86\% | 5\% | 40\% | 82\% | 7\% | 31\% | 77\% | 29\% | 45\% | 48\% |
| Disapprove | 57\% | 59\% | 29\% | 93\% | 24\% | 58\% | 91\% | 26\% | 52\% | 85\% | 48\% | 60\% | 61\% |
| No opinion | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 2\% | 10\% | 18\% | 4\% | 11\% | 11\% | 4\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,313)$ | (564) | (533) | (508) | (575) | (414) | (385) | (468) | (513) | (426) | (555) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

7C. Biden Issue Approval - Foreign policy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 33\% | 13\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 27\% | 17\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat approve | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 21\% | 27\% | 23\% | 25\% | 26\% | 19\% | 16\% | 22\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| Approve | 40\% | 41\% | 40\% | 38\% | 60\% | 35\% | 42\% | 42\% | 36\% | 43\% | 39\% | 42\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34\% | 39\% | 29\% | 40\% | 11\% | 28\% | 20\% | 27\% | 42\% | 43\% | 32\% | 37\% | 34\% |
| Disapprove | 47\% | 50\% | 44\% | 52\% | 24\% | 44\% | 36\% | 41\% | 54\% | 52\% | 46\% | 50\% | 46\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 9\% | 17\% | 10\% | 16\% | 21\% | 21\% | 17\% | 10\% | 4\% | 15\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (690) | (807) | $(1,023)$ | (171) | (215) | (224) | (313) | (626) | (334) | (607) | (409) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 19\% | 21\% | 44\% | 1\% | 39\% | 13\% | 4\% | 40\% | 20\% | 7\% | 21\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat approve | 21\% | 21\% | 33\% | 7\% | 37\% | 19\% | 7\% | 34\% | 28\% | 9\% | 29\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Approve | 40\% | 42\% | 77\% | 8\% | 76\% | 32\% | 10\% | 74\% | 48\% | 16\% | 49\% | 39\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 13\% | 8\% | 14\% | 8\% | 16\% | 14\% | 9\% | 17\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34\% | 36\% | 4\% | 75\% | 4\% | 32\% | 71\% | 4\% | 24\% | 67\% | 24\% | 36\% | 41\% |
| Disapprove | 47\% | 48\% | 13\% | 89\% | 12\% | 47\% | 85\% | 13\% | 41\% | 78\% | 36\% | 49\% | 55\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% | 3\% | 11\% | 21\% | 5\% | 13\% | 10\% | 6\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,312)$ | (565) | (531) | (509) | (576) | (412) | (387) | (468) | (511) | (427) | (555) | (515) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

7D. Biden Issue Approval - National Security
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 16\% | 31\% | 12\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 27\% | 15\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 24\% | 20\% | 19\% | 37\% | 23\% | 23\% | 27\% | 22\% | 14\% | 23\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| Approve | 40\% | 41\% | 39\% | 36\% | 68\% | 36\% | 38\% | 43\% | 38\% | 41\% | 38\% | 40\% | 48\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 17\% | 19\% | 12\% | 13\% | 8\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34\% | 38\% | 31\% | 41\% | 8\% | 28\% | 20\% | 29\% | 41\% | 44\% | 33\% | 37\% | 32\% |
| Disapprove | 47\% | 50\% | 44\% | 54\% | 19\% | 45\% | 39\% | 41\% | 54\% | 52\% | 46\% | 52\% | 45\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 9\% | 16\% | 11\% | 13\% | 20\% | 23\% | 16\% | 8\% | 7\% | 16\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 18\% | 20\% | 42\% | 1\% | 39\% | 11\% | 3\% | 40\% | 18\% | 6\% | 21\% | 19\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 22\% | 37\% | 6\% | 36\% | 22\% | 7\% | 33\% | 29\% | 9\% | 30\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Approve | 40\% | 41\% | 78\% | 7\% | 75\% | 32\% | 10\% | 73\% | 47\% | 15\% | 51\% | 37\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% | 9\% | 15\% | 15\% | 9\% | 17\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34\% | 36\% | 3\% | 74\% | 5\% | 31\% | 71\% | 5\% | 23\% | 68\% | 24\% | 35\% | 43\% |
| Disapprove | 47\% | 48\% | 11\% | 90\% | 14\% | 46\% | 86\% | 13\% | 41\% | 80\% | 36\% | 49\% | 56\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 3\% | 11\% | 21\% | 5\% | 14\% | 12\% | 5\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (566) | (532) | (510) | (576) | (413) | (387) | (469) | (512) | (427) | (555) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

7E. Biden Issue Approval - Education
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 30\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 14\% | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 23\% | 26\% | 22\% | 36\% | 28\% | 28\% | 28\% | 23\% | 20\% | 24\% | 26\% | 27\% |
| Approve | 41\% | 40\% | 42\% | 35\% | 66\% | 43\% | 46\% | 43\% | 37\% | 39\% | 40\% | 42\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 16\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 33\% | 37\% | 29\% | 38\% | 11\% | 27\% | 18\% | 30\% | 38\% | 42\% | 30\% | 34\% | 36\% |
| Disapprove | 46\% | 50\% | 42\% | 52\% | 22\% | 41\% | 33\% | 44\% | 52\% | 51\% | 44\% | 50\% | 46\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 10\% | 16\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 21\% | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 17\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 16\% | 17\% | 35\% | 1\% | 35\% | 9\% | 3\% | 34\% | 15\% | 7\% | 19\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 24\% | 41\% | 7\% | 41\% | 23\% | 8\% | 39\% | 32\% | 10\% | 32\% | 22\% | 21\% |
| Approve | 41\% | 41\% | 76\% | 8\% | 76\% | 32\% | 11\% | 73\% | 47\% | 17\% | 51\% | 38\% | 35\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 8\% | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 33\% | 35\% | 5\% | 71\% | 3\% | 31\% | 68\% | 3\% | 24\% | 63\% | 22\% | 36\% | 39\% |
| Disapprove | 46\% | 48\% | 14\% | 85\% | 12\% | 47\% | 82\% | 11\% | 41\% | 76\% | 37\% | 49\% | 51\% |
| No opinion | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 6\% | 11\% | 21\% | 7\% | 15\% | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

7F. Biden Issue Approval - Crime
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 19\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 14\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | 21\% | 36\% | 21\% | 23\% | 27\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 26\% |
| Approve | 34\% | 32\% | 35\% | 31\% | 55\% | 29\% | 33\% | 36\% | 31\% | 36\% | 32\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 25\% | 20\% | 15\% | 15\% | 8\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38\% | 41\% | 34\% | 44\% | 15\% | 27\% | 24\% | 32\% | 44\% | 47\% | 35\% | 41\% | 38\% |
| Disapprove | 52\% | 56\% | 49\% | 57\% | 31\% | 52\% | 44\% | 48\% | 60\% | 55\% | 51\% | 56\% | 54\% |
| No opinion | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 19\% | 23\% | 16\% | 10\% | 9\% | 16\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | (688) | (803) | $(1,016)$ | (173) | (214) | (223) | (313) | (623) | (332) | (604) | (409) | (334) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 10\% | 11\% | 23\% | 1\% | 23\% | 6\% | 1\% | 22\% | 10\% | 5\% | 14\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 23\% | 42\% | 5\% | 43\% | 20\% | 6\% | 38\% | 33\% | 6\% | 29\% | 21\% | 20\% |
| Approve | 34\% | 35\% | 65\% | 6\% | 66\% | 26\% | 7\% | 60\% | 43\% | 11\% | 43\% | 30\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 19\% | 11\% | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38\% | 39\% | 6\% | 79\% | 7\% | 36\% | 75\% | 7\% | 27\% | 72\% | 25\% | 43\% | 44\% |
| Disapprove | 52\% | 53\% | 20\% | 90\% | 20\% | 52\% | 89\% | 20\% | 45\% | 83\% | 43\% | 55\% | 58\% |
| No opinion | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 4\% | 13\% | 22\% | 4\% | 19\% | 11\% | 6\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | $(1,307)$ | (564) | (529) | (508) | (574) | (409) | (386) | (466) | (510) | (423) | (555) | (513) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

7G. Biden Issue Approval - Criminal justice reform
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 22\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | 32\% | 23\% | 21\% | 23\% | 20\% | 24\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% |
| Approve | 32\% | 30\% | 33\% | 27\% | 55\% | 32\% | 33\% | 33\% | 28\% | 34\% | 31\% | 32\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 25\% | 20\% | 14\% | 12\% | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35\% | 39\% | 32\% | 41\% | 15\% | 28\% | 22\% | 30\% | 42\% | 44\% | 33\% | 37\% | 37\% |
| Disapprove | 53\% | 57\% | 48\% | 59\% | 32\% | 46\% | 47\% | 51\% | 57\% | 55\% | 51\% | 57\% | 52\% |
| No opinion | 16\% | 12\% | 19\% | 14\% | 13\% | 22\% | 21\% | 17\% | 16\% | 10\% | 18\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | (689) | (804) | $(1,018)$ | (173) | (214) | (223) | (314) | (623) | (333) | (606) | (409) | (334) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 10\% | 10\% | 20\% | 1\% | 21\% | 5\% | 2\% | 18\% | 9\% | 6\% | 13\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat approve | 22\% | 22\% | 38\% | 5\% | 44\% | 17\% | 4\% | 38\% | 30\% | 6\% | 29\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| Approve | 32\% | 32\% | 58\% | 6\% | 64\% | 22\% | 6\% | 56\% | 38\% | 12\% | 42\% | 28\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17\% | 18\% | 20\% | 12\% | 16\% | 21\% | 14\% | 21\% | 23\% | 11\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35\% | 37\% | 7\% | 75\% | 5\% | 34\% | 71\% | 6\% | 26\% | 66\% | 25\% | 40\% | 40\% |
| Disapprove | 53\% | 55\% | 26\% | 87\% | 21\% | 55\% | 85\% | 27\% | 48\% | 78\% | 43\% | 58\% | 56\% |
| No opinion | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | 7\% | 15\% | 22\% | 9\% | 17\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 14\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,493)$ | $(1,309)$ | (565) | (529) | (509) | (575) | (409) | (387) | (467) | (510) | (423) | (555) | (515) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

7H. Biden Issue Approval - Inflation/prices
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 22\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% | 20\% | 12\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat approve | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 17\% | 25\% | 19\% | 22\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 24\% |
| Approve | 32\% | 30\% | 33\% | 30\% | 47\% | 27\% | 32\% | 29\% | 30\% | 36\% | 31\% | 29\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% | 16\% | 19\% | 24\% | 16\% | 11\% | 7\% | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 47\% | 50\% | 43\% | 52\% | 29\% | 42\% | 32\% | 43\% | 55\% | 52\% | 46\% | 51\% | 44\% |
| Disapprove | 61\% | 63\% | 59\% | 65\% | 45\% | 62\% | 56\% | 59\% | 66\% | 59\% | 60\% | 67\% | 57\% |
| No opinion | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 4\% | 5\% | 10\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | (688) | (803) | $(1,017)$ | (173) | (213) | (222) | (313) | (623) | (333) | (605) | (408) | (334) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 14\% | 31\% | 2\% | 28\% | 9\% | 2\% | 30\% | 13\% | 5\% | 17\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat approve | 18\% | 18\% | 34\% | 4\% | 34\% | 14\% | 5\% | 33\% | 23\% | 6\% | 23\% | 19\% | 13\% |
| Approve | 32\% | 33\% | 64\% | 5\% | 63\% | 23\% | 7\% | 63\% | 36\% | 11\% | 40\% | 30\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 7\% | 18\% | 17\% | 6\% | 16\% | 19\% | 8\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 47\% | 48\% | 13\% | 88\% | 11\% | 47\% | 86\% | 10\% | 39\% | 78\% | 35\% | 49\% | 55\% |
| Disapprove | 61\% | 62\% | 28\% | 94\% | 29\% | 64\% | 92\% | 26\% | 58\% | 86\% | 50\% | 64\% | 68\% |
| No opinion | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 1\% | 8\% | 13\% | 1\% | 10\% | 6\% | 2\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 102\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | $(1,308)$ | (564) | (529) | (507) | (575) | (409) | (385) | (467) | (510) | (423) | (553) | (515) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
8. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 9\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat approve | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 21\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 17\% | 14\% | 21\% | 15\% | 22\% | 26\% | 23\% | 15\% | 17\% | 16\% | 22\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 29\% | 17\% | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 32\% | 31\% | 24\% | 31\% | 31\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 31\% | 37\% | 26\% | 35\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% | 33\% | 34\% | 34\% | 30\% | 32\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (688) | (810) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (214) | (223) | (313) | (628) | (334) | (607) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Somewhat approve | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 8\% | 15\% | 9\% | 17\% | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 13\% | 20\% | 16\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 27\% | 28\% | 25\% | 31\% | 28\% | 23\% | 30\% | 29\% | 26\% | 29\% | 23\% | 27\% | 31\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 31\% | 33\% | 35\% | 32\% | 25\% | 40\% | 28\% | 39\% | 29\% | 30\% | 27\% | 34\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,314)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (574) | (414) | (387) | (468) | (513) | (426) | (556) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
9. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 17\% | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 24\% | 10\% | 16\% | 23\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 27\% | 20\% | 24\% | 24\% | 23\% | 21\% | 22\% | 27\% | 23\% | 23\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 17\% | 25\% | 23\% | 17\% | 19\% | 14\% | 20\% | 21\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32\% | 30\% | 33\% | 32\% | 37\% | 25\% | 28\% | 36\% | 31\% | 32\% | 32\% | 32\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% | 10\% | 10\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 7\% | 15\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (690) | (809) | $(1,024)$ | (172) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 17\% | 8\% | 31\% | 9\% | 10\% | 27\% | 5\% | 10\% | 30\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat approve | 24\% | 24\% | 12\% | 40\% | 18\% | 19\% | 35\% | 8\% | 25\% | 38\% | 23\% | 23\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 16\% | 24\% | 14\% | 20\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32\% | 33\% | 57\% | 10\% | 46\% | 35\% | 11\% | 66\% | 29\% | 12\% | 30\% | 33\% | 31\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 16\% | 10\% | 5\% | 12\% | 7\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (575) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (512) | (426) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
10. Generic Presidential Vote

If the election for president were held today, who would you vote for?
Asked of registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 41\% | 38\% | 43\% | 34\% | 67\% | 46\% | 48\% | 48\% | 34\% | 37\% | 42\% | 42\% | 41\% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 38\% | 41\% | 35\% | 47\% | 8\% | 30\% | 20\% | 30\% | 45\% | 50\% | 34\% | 41\% | 40\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 23\% | 17\% | 17\% | 12\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| I would not vote | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,312)$ | (609) | (703) | (918) | (148) | (169) | (167) | (250) | (580) | (315) | (489) | (388) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 41\% | 41\% | 82\% | 2\% | 88\% | 28\% | 2\% | 86\% | 42\% | 10\% | 53\% | 37\% | 35\% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 38\% | 38\% | 2\% | 87\% | 1\% | 26\% | 89\% | 2\% | 24\% | 77\% | 25\% | 41\% | 47\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 35\% | 9\% | 11\% | 26\% | 12\% | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% |
| I would not vote | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 11\% | 1\% | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,312)$ | $(1,312)$ | (565) | (532) | (470) | (451) | (391) | (358) | (395) | (487) | (356) | (503) | (453) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
11. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?
Asked of registered voters

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 42\% | 40\% | 43\% | 35\% | 67\% | 45\% | 45\% | 51\% | 35\% | 40\% | 42\% | 42\% | 44\% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 38\% | 41\% | 36\% | 47\% | 8\% | 29\% | 20\% | 28\% | 46\% | 51\% | 34\% | 41\% | 40\% |
| Other | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% | 13\% | 18\% | 16\% | 24\% | 16\% | 14\% | 7\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| I would not vote | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,314)$ | (609) | (705) | (920) | (147) | (170) | (167) | (250) | (581) | (316) | (489) | (390) | (324) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 42\% | 42\% | 84\% | 2\% | 89\% | 30\% | 1\% | 87\% | 45\% | 10\% | 55\% | 38\% | 34\% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 38\% | 38\% | 3\% | 87\% | 1\% | 25\% | 90\% | 2\% | 22\% | 80\% | 23\% | 42\% | 47\% |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 15\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 33\% | 6\% | 7\% | 26\% | 7\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| I would not vote | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 9\% | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,314)$ | $(1,314)$ | (565) | (533) | (471) | (451) | (392) | (359) | (395) | (487) | (356) | (505) | (453) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

12A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 29\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25\% | 23\% | 27\% | 23\% | 38\% | 22\% | 31\% | 26\% | 22\% | 24\% | 25\% | 26\% | 29\% |
| Favorable | 40\% | 37\% | 43\% | 35\% | 67\% | 38\% | 47\% | 44\% | 33\% | 39\% | 40\% | 40\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 16\% | 10\% | 22\% | 20\% | 17\% | 18\% | 10\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| Very unfavorable | 35\% | 43\% | 29\% | 42\% | 16\% | 24\% | 19\% | 27\% | 45\% | 47\% | 33\% | 36\% | 38\% |
| Unfavorable | 52\% | 58\% | 46\% | 58\% | 26\% | 46\% | 38\% | 44\% | 62\% | 56\% | 50\% | 54\% | 53\% |
| Don't know | 9\% | 5\% | 12\% | 7\% | 7\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 5\% | 4\% | 10\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | (686) | (806) | $(1,020)$ | (171) | (213) | (223) | (312) | (624) | (333) | (604) | (408) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 15\% | 15\% | 30\% | 2\% | 37\% | 6\% | 1\% | 31\% | 13\% | 8\% | 21\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25\% | 26\% | 47\% | 3\% | 48\% | 21\% | 4\% | 46\% | 33\% | 5\% | 28\% | 26\% | 22\% |
| Favorable | 40\% | 41\% | 78\% | 5\% | 85\% | 27\% | 5\% | 77\% | 45\% | 13\% | 49\% | 37\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 21\% | 18\% | 13\% | 21\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Very unfavorable | 35\% | 37\% | 5\% | 78\% | 2\% | 35\% | 74\% | 6\% | 26\% | 69\% | 23\% | 40\% | 42\% |
| Unfavorable | 52\% | 54\% | 19\% | 92\% | 11\% | 56\% | 91\% | 19\% | 46\% | 83\% | 39\% | 56\% | 59\% |
| Don't know | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 17\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 4\% | 12\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,492)$ | $(1,308)$ | (564) | (529) | (508) | (574) | (410) | (385) | (466) | (511) | (423) | (553) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

12B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties - Republicans in Congress
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 5\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26\% | 27\% | 25\% | 29\% | 14\% | 26\% | 20\% | 20\% | 30\% | 31\% | 24\% | 27\% | 32\% |
| Favorable | 35\% | 36\% | 35\% | 40\% | 20\% | 34\% | 29\% | 30\% | 39\% | 41\% | 34\% | 38\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 23\% | 16\% | 22\% | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% | 17\% | 20\% | 22\% |
| Very unfavorable | 37\% | 39\% | 34\% | 34\% | 49\% | 33\% | 35\% | 39\% | 35\% | 38\% | 39\% | 36\% | 37\% |
| Unfavorable | 56\% | 58\% | 53\% | 53\% | 73\% | 49\% | 56\% | 56\% | 56\% | 55\% | 56\% | 56\% | 59\% |
| Don't know | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 8\% | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 5\% | 4\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (688) | (808) | $(1,022)$ | (172) | (214) | (223) | (313) | (626) | (334) | (606) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | RegVoters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 9\% | 9\% | 2\% | 19\% | 3\% | 4\% | 24\% | 4\% | 7\% | 16\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26\% | 27\% | 5\% | 52\% | 8\% | 21\% | 52\% | 4\% | 22\% | 47\% | 20\% | 28\% | 29\% |
| Favorable | 35\% | 36\% | 8\% | 71\% | 11\% | 25\% | 76\% | 8\% | 30\% | 63\% | 30\% | 36\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 16\% | 15\% | 23\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Very unfavorable | 37\% | 38\% | 69\% | 6\% | 62\% | 38\% | 6\% | 74\% | 38\% | 12\% | 38\% | 38\% | 33\% |
| Unfavorable | 56\% | 58\% | 87\% | 26\% | 84\% | 58\% | 21\% | 89\% | 61\% | 32\% | 56\% | 58\% | 53\% |
| Don't know | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 17\% | 3\% | 3\% | 9\% | 5\% | 14\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,311)$ | (564) | (532) | (508) | (575) | (413) | (386) | (467) | (513) | (424) | (556) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

## 13. McCarthy Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kevin McCarthy is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 12\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | 28\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 29\% | 30\% | 22\% | 25\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 16\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 24\% | 25\% | 23\% | 23\% | 32\% | 16\% | 13\% | 26\% | 26\% | 28\% | 23\% | 25\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 30\% | 23\% | 36\% | 27\% | 29\% | 47\% | 44\% | 38\% | 23\% | 17\% | 36\% | 25\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (689) | (808) | $(1,021)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (312) | (627) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 16\% | 5\% | 3\% | 14\% | 2\% | 3\% | 16\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat approve | 25\% | 26\% | 13\% | 45\% | 17\% | 21\% | 39\% | 9\% | 27\% | 40\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 24\% | 26\% | 49\% | 5\% | 41\% | 23\% | 5\% | 53\% | 23\% | 7\% | 23\% | 26\% | 22\% |
| Not sure | 30\% | 25\% | 19\% | 20\% | 23\% | 37\% | 28\% | 21\% | 31\% | 22\% | 31\% | 28\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,312)$ | (565) | (532) | (508) | (576) | (413) | (386) | (469) | (511) | (426) | (555) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

## 14. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 18\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat approve | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 20\% | 30\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 21\% | 20\% | 19\% | 23\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28\% | 34\% | 22\% | 34\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 19\% | 35\% | 41\% | 24\% | 31\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 21\% | 35\% | 26\% | 27\% | 40\% | 43\% | 37\% | 21\% | 16\% | 34\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (690) | (807) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (214) | (223) | (314) | (626) | (334) | (607) | (409) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 10\% | 12\% | 25\% | 2\% | 24\% | 5\% | 1\% | 26\% | 7\% | 4\% | 13\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat approve | 21\% | 22\% | 37\% | 6\% | 37\% | 17\% | 9\% | 33\% | 29\% | 8\% | 27\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 16\% | 11\% | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 28\% | 30\% | 5\% | 64\% | 5\% | 26\% | 56\% | 7\% | 17\% | 57\% | 18\% | 30\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 24\% | 19\% | 16\% | 23\% | 37\% | 23\% | 21\% | 30\% | 19\% | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,312)$ | (565) | (532) | (509) | (574) | (414) | (385) | (469) | (513) | (426) | (555) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

## 15. McConnell Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat approve | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 22\% | 12\% | 19\% | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% | 13\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 21\% | 24\% | 17\% | 22\% | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% | 16\% | 22\% | 27\% | 18\% | 24\% | 22\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35\% | 37\% | 32\% | 37\% | 35\% | 21\% | 21\% | 36\% | 40\% | 39\% | 35\% | 36\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 18\% | 31\% | 22\% | 19\% | 42\% | 37\% | 30\% | 19\% | 17\% | 31\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (690) | (807) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (214) | (223) | (312) | (628) | (334) | (607) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Somewhat approve | 16\% | 17\% | 13\% | 23\% | 15\% | 12\% | 23\% | 6\% | 20\% | 23\% | 19\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 25\% | 19\% | 22\% | 21\% | 16\% | 24\% | 25\% | 18\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35\% | 37\% | 50\% | 30\% | 43\% | 33\% | 27\% | 60\% | 28\% | 29\% | 31\% | 35\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 21\% | 13\% | 18\% | 18\% | 31\% | 26\% | 15\% | 25\% | 19\% | 26\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,312)$ | (566) | (531) | (510) | (574) | (413) | (387) | (468) | (511) | (427) | (555) | (515) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
16. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 24\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat approve | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 24\% | 15\% | 22\% | 16\% | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | 16\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 19\% | 26\% | 13\% | 23\% | 9\% | 14\% | 8\% | 15\% | 26\% | 25\% | 16\% | 19\% | 23\% |
| Not sure | 44\% | 36\% | 52\% | 43\% | 37\% | 52\% | 50\% | 50\% | 40\% | 38\% | 50\% | 41\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (689) | (807) | $(1,023)$ | (172) | (214) | (223) | (313) | (626) | (334) | (608) | (409) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 13\% | 15\% | 31\% | 1\% | 30\% | 7\% | 1\% | 34\% | 10\% | 4\% | 15\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat approve | 15\% | 15\% | 23\% | 7\% | 24\% | 11\% | 8\% | 22\% | 18\% | 9\% | 21\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 19\% | 21\% | 4\% | 45\% | 3\% | 19\% | 37\% | 5\% | 13\% | 39\% | 13\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| Not sure | 44\% | 40\% | 35\% | 36\% | 36\% | 51\% | 44\% | 32\% | 48\% | 37\% | 43\% | 42\% | 47\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,312)$ | (566) | (531) | (509) | (573) | (414) | (386) | (468) | (512) | (427) | (555) | (514) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
17. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very liberal | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Liberal | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Moderate | 26\% | 31\% | 22\% | 27\% | 25\% | 24\% | 28\% | 27\% | 26\% | 25\% | 22\% | 30\% | 27\% |
| Conservative | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | 25\% | 19\% | 18\% | 22\% | 21\% | 24\% | 25\% | 19\% | 24\% | 30\% |
| Very conservative | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 17\% | 21\% | 20\% | 25\% | 30\% | 24\% | 25\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 12\% | 24\% | 16\% | 17\% | 27\% | 20\% | 22\% | 17\% | 13\% | 25\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | (690) | (804) | $(1,021)$ | (172) | (213) | (223) | (312) | (625) | (334) | (606) | (409) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very liberal | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| Liberal | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Moderate | 26\% | 26\% | 16\% | 41\% | 22\% | 25\% | 34\% | 7\% | 37\% | 33\% | 29\% | 26\% | 24\% |
| Conservative | 23\% | 25\% | 18\% | 34\% | 18\% | 19\% | 33\% | 20\% | 18\% | 35\% | 18\% | 26\% | 23\% |
| Very conservative | 24\% | 26\% | 50\% | 5\% | 42\% | 23\% | 6\% | 56\% | 22\% | 10\% | 21\% | 27\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 27\% | 15\% | 8\% | 17\% | 11\% | 21\% | 14\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 102\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,494)$ | $(1,310)$ | (561) | (533) | (505) | (575) | (414) | (385) | (469) | (513) | (424) | (554) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
18. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Excellent | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Good | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 23\% | 10\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 21\% | 14\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| Excellent / Good | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 31\% | 16\% | 23\% | 19\% | 17\% | 24\% | 16\% | 23\% | 28\% |
| Fair | 31\% | 33\% | 29\% | 29\% | 35\% | 36\% | 37\% | 34\% | 28\% | 28\% | 30\% | 30\% | 33\% |
| Poor | 45\% | 43\% | 48\% | 49\% | 27\% | 42\% | 35\% | 43\% | 54\% | 46\% | 49\% | 46\% | 36\% |
| Fair / Poor | 76\% | 76\% | 77\% | 78\% | 62\% | 77\% | 72\% | 77\% | 81\% | 73\% | 80\% | 75\% | 70\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 102\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (688) | (810) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (214) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (333) | (608) | (409) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Excellent | 4\% | 5\% | 9\% | 2\% | 9\% | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Good | 16\% | 17\% | 33\% | 3\% | 31\% | 11\% | 6\% | 28\% | 21\% | 7\% | 21\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| Excellent / Good | 20\% | 22\% | 42\% | 5\% | 40\% | 13\% | 7\% | 35\% | 24\% | 10\% | 29\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Fair | 31\% | 30\% | 36\% | 23\% | 37\% | 33\% | 22\% | 40\% | 34\% | 21\% | 30\% | 34\% | 28\% |
| Poor | 45\% | 45\% | 19\% | 72\% | 21\% | 49\% | 69\% | 23\% | 39\% | 65\% | 36\% | 45\% | 54\% |
| Fair / Poor | 76\% | 75\% | 55\% | 95\% | 57\% | 82\% | 91\% | 62\% | 73\% | 86\% | 66\% | 79\% | 83\% |
| Don't know | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (565) | (532) | (510) | (576) | (412) | (387) | (469) | (512) | (426) | (556) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
19. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Getting better | 19\% | 22\% | 16\% | 19\% | 25\% | 12\% | 22\% | 15\% | 17\% | 23\% | 15\% | 20\% | 26\% |
| About the same | 24\% | 23\% | 26\% | 24\% | 27\% | 26\% | 23\% | 26\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 28\% |
| Getting worse | 51\% | 50\% | 53\% | 52\% | 41\% | 51\% | 44\% | 52\% | 56\% | 51\% | 54\% | 52\% | 41\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 3\% | 1\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (690) | (808) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (214) | (224) | (313) | (627) | (334) | (607) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Getting better | 19\% | 20\% | 40\% | 4\% | 37\% | 13\% | 6\% | 42\% | 17\% | 8\% | 22\% | 20\% | 15\% |
| About the same | 24\% | 25\% | 30\% | 19\% | 32\% | 24\% | 17\% | 28\% | 30\% | 19\% | 26\% | 23\% | 25\% |
| Getting worse | 51\% | 50\% | 25\% | 76\% | 27\% | 55\% | 74\% | 24\% | 47\% | 69\% | 45\% | 53\% | 55\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,314)$ | (566) | (533) | (509) | (575) | (414) | (387) | (468) | (513) | (426) | (556) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
20. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 24\% | 11\% | 17\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| About the same financially as you were a year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 42\% | 42\% | 42\% | 46\% | 21\% | 37\% | 30\% | 42\% | 48\% | 45\% | 49\% | 39\% | 36\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 9\% | 11\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (689) | (808) | $(1,022)$ | (172) | (215) | (224) | (313) | (628) | (332) | (607) | (410) | (335) |
|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 13\% | 14\% | 21\% | 7\% | 19\% | 10\% | 9\% | 21\% | 14\% | 8\% | 16\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 41\% | 41\% | 52\% | 31\% | 53\% | 39\% | 30\% | 46\% | 46\% | 32\% | 49\% | 37\% | 37\% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 42\% | 42\% | 24\% | 60\% | 26\% | 44\% | 57\% | 29\% | 37\% | 55\% | 31\% | 46\% | 49\% |
| Not sure | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,312)$ | (563) | (533) | (508) | (575) | (414) | (386) | (467) | (513) | (426) | (555) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
21. Employment Status

Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Full-time | 36\% | 37\% | 35\% | 36\% | 36\% | 34\% | 33\% | 51\% | 44\% | 10\% | 20\% | 46\% | 58\% |
| Part-time | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 12\% | 20\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Temporarily laid off | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Unemployed | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% | 8\% | 19\% | 18\% | 21\% | 15\% | 7\% | 1\% | 17\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| Retired | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 25\% | 13\% | 10\% | 0\% | 0\% | 14\% | 73\% | 22\% | 26\% | 15\% |
| Permanently disabled | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 16\% | 4\% | 16\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Homemaker | 6\% | 2\% | 10\% | 5\% | 2\% | 10\% | 4\% | 10\% | 7\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Student | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 4\% | 17\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Other | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 98\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Full-time | 36\% | 38\% | 43\% | 39\% | 39\% | 29\% | 41\% | 40\% | 36\% | 38\% | 41\% | 38\% | 28\% |
| Part-time | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Temporarily laid off | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Unemployed | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 3\% | 10\% | 17\% | 3\% | 10\% | 13\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Retired | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% | 30\% | 19\% | 17\% | 27\% | 19\% | 18\% | 27\% | 14\% | 21\% | 26\% |
| Permanently disabled | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Homemaker | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Student | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Other | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 98\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% |
|  | continued on the next page ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

|  | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
22. Enrolled Student

Are you currently enrolled as a student?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Full-time student | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 12\% | 8\% | 22\% | 5\% | 1\% | 0\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Part-time student | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Not a student | 90\% | 90\% | 91\% | 93\% | 82\% | 86\% | 68\% | 91\% | 98\% | 100\% | 91\% | 91\% | 90\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Full-time student | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Part-time student | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Not a student | 90\% | 91\% | 91\% | 95\% | 90\% | 88\% | 94\% | 88\% | 88\% | 94\% | 87\% | 90\% | 94\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
23. Student Job

Do you have a job outside of school?
Asked of students

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Full-time job | 2\% | * | * | * | * | * | 3\% | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Part-time job | 21\% | * | * | * | * | * | 19\% | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| No job outside of school | 77\% | * | * | * | * | * | 78\% | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Totals | 100\% | * | * | * | * | * | 100\% | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Unweighted N | (48) | (25) | (23) | (23) | (11) | (8) | (39) | (7) | (2) | (0) | (20) | (6) | (7) |
|  |  | Reg | 2020 | Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | deolog |  |  | Jrban/Rur |  |
|  | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Full-time job | 2\% | 3\% | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Part-time job | 21\% | 25\% | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| No job outside of school | 77\% | 72\% | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Unweighted N | (48) | (36) | (13) | (4) | (16) | (27) | (5) | (18) | (17) | (7) | (17) | (22) | (9) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
24. Unemployment or Inflation

Which do you think is a more important problem facing the U.S. today?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Unemployment | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 13\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Inflation | 53\% | 53\% | 54\% | 59\% | 38\% | 42\% | 43\% | 48\% | 61\% | 58\% | 47\% | 58\% | 61\% |
| Both equal | 38\% | 38\% | 37\% | 33\% | 52\% | 42\% | 43\% | 42\% | 33\% | 35\% | 42\% | 35\% | 34\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (223) | (314) | (627) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Unemployment | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Inflation | 53\% | 56\% | 54\% | 64\% | 52\% | 52\% | 57\% | 60\% | 46\% | 61\% | 45\% | 55\% | 60\% |
| Both equal | 38\% | 36\% | 35\% | 33\% | 36\% | 37\% | 39\% | 30\% | 46\% | 33\% | 43\% | 37\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (564) | (533) | (509) | (575) | (414) | (387) | (468) | (512) | (427) | (555) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
25. Inflation Six Months from Now

Six months from now do you think there will be...

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A higher rate of inflation | 39\% | 37\% | 42\% | 40\% | 40\% | 38\% | 37\% | 41\% | 42\% | 37\% | 44\% | 40\% | 31\% |
| The same rate of inflation | 24\% | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% | 29\% | 25\% | 26\% | 27\% | 24\% | 21\% | 21\% | 27\% | 29\% |
| A lower rate of inflation | 17\% | 21\% | 14\% | 19\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 25\% | 14\% | 20\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 17\% | 15\% | 25\% | 23\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 22\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (690) | (809) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (214) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A higher rate of inflation | 39\% | 39\% | 23\% | 55\% | 28\% | 39\% | 53\% | 23\% | 37\% | 51\% | 37\% | 37\% | 45\% |
| The same rate of inflation | 24\% | 25\% | 24\% | 26\% | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | 22\% | 25\% | 28\% | 24\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| A lower rate of inflation | 17\% | 19\% | 36\% | 5\% | 29\% | 15\% | 7\% | 38\% | 17\% | 7\% | 18\% | 21\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 17\% | 18\% | 14\% | 19\% | 21\% | 16\% | 17\% | 21\% | 14\% | 21\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (566) | (533) | (509) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (555) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
26. Personal Impact of Inflation

How much have you felt the impact of inflation in your own life?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 57\% | 51\% | 62\% | 57\% | 56\% | 59\% | 47\% | 56\% | 63\% | 55\% | 65\% | 57\% | 43\% |
| A little | 40\% | 44\% | 36\% | 41\% | 39\% | 34\% | 49\% | 39\% | 34\% | 41\% | 31\% | 42\% | 52\% |
| Not at all | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (687) | (810) | $(1,022)$ | (172) | (215) | (222) | (314) | (628) | (333) | (608) | (409) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 57\% | 56\% | 45\% | 70\% | 42\% | 61\% | 67\% | 44\% | 52\% | 67\% | 48\% | 57\% | 64\% |
| A little | 40\% | 40\% | 51\% | 28\% | 54\% | 35\% | 30\% | 52\% | 44\% | 29\% | 48\% | 39\% | 32\% |
| Not at all | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,312)$ | (566) | (531) | (509) | (576) | (412) | (387) | (468) | (511) | (427) | (554) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
27. Inflation Rate Higher or Lower Than Government CPI Figure

The government's official prices report shows that the U.S. inflation rate increased $3 \%$ in the past year — the smallest yearly increase since March 2021.
Compared to the $3 \%$ figure given by the government, do you think that the current inflation rate is. . . ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Higher | 53\% | 52\% | 54\% | 56\% | 50\% | 48\% | 43\% | 47\% | 60\% | 60\% | 56\% | 57\% | 42\% |
| About the same | 29\% | 30\% | 27\% | 27\% | 33\% | 26\% | 30\% | 35\% | 24\% | 27\% | 23\% | 33\% | 40\% |
| Lower | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 21\% | 21\% | 16\% | 11\% | 6\% | 16\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (313) | (627) | (334) | (607) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Higher | 53\% | 54\% | 33\% | 77\% | 35\% | 53\% | 74\% | 31\% | 51\% | 71\% | 45\% | 54\% | 60\% |
| About the same | 29\% | 30\% | 43\% | 18\% | 42\% | 26\% | 17\% | 43\% | 33\% | 19\% | 34\% | 28\% | 25\% |
| Lower | 5\% | 5\% | 10\% | 1\% | 9\% | 5\% | 1\% | 9\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 4\% | 14\% | 16\% | 8\% | 17\% | 10\% | 8\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (564) | (533) | (509) | (575) | (414) | (386) | (468) | (513) | (427) | (554) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
28. Party with Best Plan to Address Inflation

Which party do you think has a more effective plan to reduce inflation?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Democratic Party | 26\% | 24\% | 27\% | 22\% | 42\% | 28\% | 29\% | 29\% | 21\% | 27\% | 24\% | 28\% | 31\% |
| Republican Party | 29\% | 33\% | 26\% | 35\% | 9\% | 22\% | 17\% | 22\% | 36\% | 39\% | 24\% | 32\% | 36\% |
| Neither party | 27\% | 29\% | 24\% | 26\% | 31\% | 24\% | 24\% | 29\% | 27\% | 25\% | 29\% | 24\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 14\% | 23\% | 17\% | 19\% | 26\% | 30\% | 20\% | 16\% | 9\% | 23\% | 15\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (690) | (809) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (313) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Democratic Party | 26\% | 27\% | 58\% | 2\% | 61\% | 13\% | 2\% | 58\% | 25\% | 9\% | 34\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| Republican Party | 29\% | 32\% | 3\% | 71\% | 1\% | 19\% | 73\% | 2\% | 20\% | 60\% | 19\% | 35\% | 32\% |
| Neither party | 27\% | 25\% | 25\% | 19\% | 20\% | 43\% | 14\% | 25\% | 33\% | 21\% | 25\% | 26\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 16\% | 14\% | 8\% | 18\% | 25\% | 12\% | 15\% | 22\% | 10\% | 22\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (565) | (533) | (509) | (576) | (414) | (386) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (555) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
29. Personal Impact of Unemployment

How much have you felt the impact of unemployment in your own life?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 17\% | 31\% | 28\% | 23\% | 33\% | 21\% | 5\% | 29\% | 17\% | 10\% |
| A little | 34\% | 32\% | 36\% | 35\% | 35\% | 29\% | 43\% | 33\% | 34\% | 29\% | 33\% | 35\% | 33\% |
| Not at all | 45\% | 46\% | 43\% | 47\% | 34\% | 43\% | 34\% | 34\% | 45\% | 66\% | 38\% | 48\% | 57\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 21\% | 20\% | 17\% | 14\% | 18\% | 27\% | 17\% | 21\% | 21\% | 17\% | 25\% | 17\% | 22\% |
| A little | 34\% | 34\% | 35\% | 36\% | 36\% | 32\% | 35\% | 35\% | 39\% | 32\% | 37\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| Not at all | 45\% | 46\% | 49\% | 50\% | 46\% | 41\% | 48\% | 44\% | 41\% | 51\% | 38\% | 50\% | 45\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (565) | (533) | (510) | (575) | (414) | (387) | (468) | (513) | (427) | (555) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
30. Unemployment Rate Higher or Lower Than Government Figure

The government's official unemployment report shows an unemployment rate of $3.6 \%$ - similar to before the pandemic. Compared to the $3.6 \%$ figure given
by the government, do you think the current unemployment rate is. . . ?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Higher | 32\% | 36\% | 29\% | 35\% | 25\% | 24\% | 27\% | 30\% | 35\% | 36\% | 32\% | 34\% | 27\% |
| About the same | 44\% | 44\% | 45\% | 45\% | 44\% | 46\% | 48\% | 46\% | 41\% | 44\% | 40\% | 49\% | 53\% |
| Lower | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 14\% | 18\% | 20\% | 20\% | 17\% | 16\% | 9\% | 20\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (690) | (807) | $(1,021)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (313) | (626) | (334) | (607) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Higher | 32\% | 33\% | 16\% | 53\% | 17\% | 35\% | 46\% | 16\% | 29\% | 48\% | 30\% | 31\% | 37\% |
| About the same | 44\% | 46\% | 58\% | 34\% | 58\% | 39\% | 36\% | 60\% | 48\% | 33\% | 50\% | 44\% | 40\% |
| Lower | 8\% | 8\% | 13\% | 2\% | 12\% | 6\% | 5\% | 12\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 20\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,312)$ | (565) | (532) | (509) | (575) | (413) | (387) | (469) | (512) | (426) | (556) | (515) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
31. Party with Best Plan to Address Unemployment

Which party do you think has a more effective plan to reduce unemployment?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Democratic Party | 29\% | 29\% | 30\% | 27\% | 44\% | 25\% | 32\% | 32\% | 24\% | 32\% | 29\% | 30\% | 36\% |
| Republican Party | 30\% | 34\% | 27\% | 36\% | 6\% | 24\% | 19\% | 23\% | 36\% | 41\% | 24\% | 35\% | 37\% |
| Neither party | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 20\% | 28\% | 25\% | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | 19\% | 24\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 15\% | 22\% | 17\% | 22\% | 26\% | 28\% | 23\% | 17\% | 8\% | 23\% | 15\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (690) | (809) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (333) | (608) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Democratic Party | 29\% | 32\% | 66\% | 1\% | 68\% | 17\% | 2\% | 67\% | 29\% | 9\% | 38\% | 28\% | 23\% |
| Republican Party | 30\% | 33\% | 4\% | 72\% | 2\% | 20\% | 74\% | 3\% | 21\% | 62\% | 21\% | 35\% | 33\% |
| Neither party | 22\% | 20\% | 15\% | 18\% | 14\% | 38\% | 12\% | 16\% | 29\% | 17\% | 20\% | 21\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 15\% | 15\% | 9\% | 16\% | 25\% | 13\% | 14\% | 21\% | 12\% | 21\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (565) | (533) | (509) | (576) | (414) | (386) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

32A. Friend or Enemy - Russia
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Friendly | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Unfriendly | 28\% | 28\% | 28\% | 28\% | 22\% | 28\% | 35\% | 30\% | 26\% | 20\% | 25\% | 30\% | 29\% |
| Enemy | 58\% | 62\% | 54\% | 59\% | 61\% | 50\% | 45\% | 49\% | 63\% | 71\% | 55\% | 60\% | 63\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 5\% | 13\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% | 7\% | 5\% | 14\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (690) | (806) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (625) | (333) | (606) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Friendly | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Unfriendly | 28\% | 27\% | 22\% | 29\% | 24\% | 29\% | 29\% | 23\% | 32\% | 28\% | 26\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Enemy | 58\% | 61\% | 69\% | 60\% | 64\% | 50\% | 59\% | 69\% | 53\% | 59\% | 54\% | 60\% | 59\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 14\% | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,311)$ | (564) | (531) | (509) | (574) | (413) | (387) | (467) | (511) | (426) | (555) | (515) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

32B. Friend or Enemy - Ukraine
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 30\% | 32\% | 27\% | 29\% | 31\% | 33\% | 34\% | 28\% | 25\% | 34\% | 28\% | 30\% | 35\% |
| Friendly | 42\% | 45\% | 39\% | 44\% | 38\% | 34\% | 36\% | 40\% | 45\% | 46\% | 40\% | 45\% | 44\% |
| Unfriendly | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Enemy | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 9\% | 19\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 18\% | 14\% | 9\% | 18\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (689) | (808) | $(1,023)$ | (171) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (626) | (333) | (607) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 30\% | 30\% | 46\% | 14\% | 42\% | 28\% | 18\% | 48\% | 29\% | 18\% | 31\% | 30\% | 28\% |
| Friendly | 42\% | 43\% | 43\% | 47\% | 43\% | 37\% | 47\% | 39\% | 45\% | 46\% | 40\% | 44\% | 42\% |
| Unfriendly | 9\% | 10\% | 3\% | 16\% | 4\% | 10\% | 14\% | 3\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Enemy | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 9\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 12\% | 6\% | 14\% | 9\% | 18\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,312)$ | (563) | (533) | (507) | (576) | (414) | (385) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (554) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

32C. Friend or Enemy - China
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 4\% | 3\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Unfriendly | 36\% | 39\% | 34\% | 36\% | 32\% | 33\% | 40\% | 37\% | 35\% | 34\% | 34\% | 39\% | 37\% |
| Enemy | 43\% | 48\% | 39\% | 49\% | 36\% | 33\% | 27\% | 35\% | 51\% | 57\% | 38\% | 47\% | 51\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 6\% | 17\% | 9\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 9\% | 6\% | 16\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 102\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (312) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (409) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Friendly | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 10\% | 8\% | 3\% | 8\% | 12\% | 3\% | 12\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Unfriendly | 36\% | 37\% | 47\% | 24\% | 46\% | 36\% | 26\% | 49\% | 39\% | 27\% | 35\% | 40\% | 33\% |
| Enemy | 43\% | 46\% | 34\% | 69\% | 30\% | 39\% | 64\% | 32\% | 35\% | 64\% | 36\% | 45\% | 48\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% | 12\% | 16\% | 6\% | 10\% | 12\% | 4\% | 15\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (566) | (532) | (510) | (575) | (413) | (387) | (467) | (513) | (426) | (555) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

32D. Friend or Enemy - The United Kingdom
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 56\% | 66\% | 47\% | 60\% | 40\% | 50\% | 52\% | 47\% | 59\% | 67\% | 48\% | 62\% | 68\% |
| Friendly | 26\% | 25\% | 28\% | 25\% | 33\% | 27\% | 28\% | 29\% | 26\% | 22\% | 27\% | 26\% | 23\% |
| Unfriendly | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Enemy | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 6\% | 20\% | 10\% | 21\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% | 11\% | 9\% | 20\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (689) | (808) | $(1,021)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (312) | (627) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 56\% | 59\% | 66\% | 58\% | 58\% | 53\% | 58\% | 69\% | 54\% | 57\% | 48\% | 60\% | 59\% |
| Friendly | 26\% | 26\% | 23\% | 30\% | 28\% | 23\% | 28\% | 22\% | 30\% | 28\% | 30\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Unfriendly | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Enemy | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 19\% | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% | 8\% | 16\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,312)$ | (565) | (531) | (509) | (576) | (412) | (387) | (468) | (511) | (427) | (553) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

32E. Friend or Enemy - Turkey
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Friendly | 26\% | 30\% | 21\% | 27\% | 27\% | 24\% | 27\% | 28\% | 23\% | 26\% | 25\% | 27\% | 28\% |
| Unfriendly | 25\% | 30\% | 20\% | 28\% | 16\% | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 29\% | 32\% | 20\% | 28\% | 31\% |
| Enemy | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 36\% | 25\% | 46\% | 34\% | 41\% | 40\% | 39\% | 41\% | 35\% | 28\% | 42\% | 31\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | (689) | (806) | $(1,020)$ | (172) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (626) | (331) | (607) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Friendly | 26\% | 25\% | 28\% | 23\% | 31\% | 23\% | 24\% | 25\% | 31\% | 24\% | 29\% | 23\% | 26\% |
| Unfriendly | 25\% | 27\% | 28\% | 33\% | 23\% | 23\% | 29\% | 29\% | 21\% | 29\% | 22\% | 29\% | 23\% |
| Enemy | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 36\% | 33\% | 32\% | 30\% | 35\% | 40\% | 32\% | 34\% | 36\% | 30\% | 35\% | 34\% | 38\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | $(1,310)$ | (563) | (531) | (507) | (576) | (412) | (384) | (468) | (512) | (426) | (554) | (515) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

32F. Friend or Enemy - Israel
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 34\% | 43\% | 24\% | 37\% | 17\% | 31\% | 28\% | 28\% | 31\% | 49\% | 28\% | 38\% | 38\% |
| Friendly | 29\% | 32\% | 26\% | 30\% | 30\% | 23\% | 25\% | 28\% | 32\% | 29\% | 26\% | 30\% | 38\% |
| Unfriendly | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Enemy | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 13\% | 33\% | 20\% | 31\% | 28\% | 31\% | 30\% | 21\% | 13\% | 29\% | 18\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | (688) | (803) | $(1,019)$ | (171) | (213) | (224) | (312) | (624) | (331) | (605) | (408) | (333) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 34\% | 35\% | 25\% | 53\% | 25\% | 28\% | 49\% | 23\% | 31\% | 49\% | 30\% | 35\% | 35\% |
| Friendly | 29\% | 30\% | 34\% | 28\% | 31\% | 28\% | 27\% | 34\% | 32\% | 27\% | 28\% | 30\% | 28\% |
| Unfriendly | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 6\% | 13\% | 10\% | 7\% | 15\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Enemy | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 20\% | 22\% | 11\% | 27\% | 27\% | 15\% | 22\% | 24\% | 12\% | 27\% | 21\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | $(1,309)$ | (563) | (531) | (507) | (572) | (412) | (385) | (467) | (510) | (424) | (552) | (515) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

33A. Are Countries Democracies - The United States
In your opinion, is the following country a democracy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 69\% | 72\% | 67\% | 70\% | 75\% | 64\% | 72\% | 65\% | 66\% | 75\% | 64\% | 77\% | 76\% |
| No | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 17\% | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 16\% | 19\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 12\% | 19\% | 13\% | 18\% | 24\% | 19\% | 19\% | 15\% | 12\% | 20\% | 11\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 69\% | 72\% | 83\% | 66\% | 82\% | 58\% | 69\% | 78\% | 72\% | 67\% | 70\% | 72\% | 66\% |
| No | 15\% | 15\% | 8\% | 22\% | 7\% | 19\% | 19\% | 11\% | 14\% | 21\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 14\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 22\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

33B. Are Countries Democracies - The United Kingdom
In your opinion, is the following country a democracy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 56\% | 67\% | 47\% | 60\% | 50\% | 46\% | 53\% | 46\% | 59\% | 67\% | 47\% | 65\% | 69\% |
| No | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 17\% | 19\% | 21\% | 16\% | 16\% | 19\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 16\% | 35\% | 21\% | 34\% | 37\% | 28\% | 33\% | 25\% | 18\% | 33\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 56\% | 60\% | 69\% | 59\% | 63\% | 50\% | 57\% | 71\% | 56\% | 58\% | 52\% | 61\% | 56\% |
| No | 18\% | 18\% | 13\% | 22\% | 14\% | 18\% | 22\% | 13\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 22\% | 19\% | 19\% | 24\% | 32\% | 21\% | 16\% | 25\% | 20\% | 30\% | 22\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

33C. Are Countries Democracies - Turkey
In your opinion, is the following country a democracy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 16\% | 20\% | 12\% | 15\% | 22\% | 17\% | 19\% | 19\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 16\% | 24\% |
| No | 34\% | 40\% | 28\% | 38\% | 19\% | 28\% | 25\% | 26\% | 38\% | 45\% | 30\% | 39\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 51\% | 40\% | 61\% | 47\% | 60\% | 55\% | 56\% | 56\% | 48\% | 44\% | 57\% | 45\% | 39\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (688) | (810) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (333) | (608) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 16\% | 16\% | 20\% | 13\% | 21\% | 11\% | 17\% | 16\% | 21\% | 15\% | 22\% | 15\% | 11\% |
| No | 34\% | 36\% | 35\% | 45\% | 30\% | 34\% | 37\% | 39\% | 27\% | 43\% | 29\% | 37\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 51\% | 48\% | 45\% | 42\% | 49\% | 56\% | 46\% | 45\% | 53\% | 43\% | 49\% | 48\% | 54\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (565) | (532) | (509) | (576) | (413) | (387) | (468) | (512) | (427) | (556) | (515) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

33D. Are Countries Democracies - Hungary
In your opinion, is the following country a democracy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 20\% | 26\% | 14\% | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% | 15\% | 22\% | 30\% |
| No | 22\% | 25\% | 19\% | 23\% | 21\% | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 26\% | 24\% | 22\% | 26\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 58\% | 49\% | 67\% | 57\% | 60\% | 64\% | 65\% | 61\% | 56\% | 53\% | 63\% | 51\% | 50\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (689) | (808) | $(1,023)$ | (172) | (214) | (224) | (314) | (626) | (333) | (607) | (409) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 25\% | 21\% | 17\% | 23\% | 15\% | 22\% | 25\% | 21\% | 23\% | 16\% |
| No | 22\% | 22\% | 26\% | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% | 29\% | 18\% | 23\% | 21\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 58\% | 56\% | 54\% | 53\% | 58\% | 61\% | 55\% | 56\% | 60\% | 52\% | 58\% | 57\% | 60\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,312)$ | (565) | (531) | (510) | (575) | (412) | (387) | (468) | (511) | (427) | (553) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

33E. Are Countries Democracies - Russia
In your opinion, is the following country a democracy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| No | 73\% | 78\% | 69\% | 78\% | 63\% | 63\% | 65\% | 64\% | 76\% | 87\% | 67\% | 81\% | 84\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 15\% | 25\% | 17\% | 28\% | 27\% | 25\% | 27\% | 18\% | 11\% | 26\% | 14\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (313) | (628) | (333) | (609) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| No | 73\% | 78\% | 82\% | 81\% | 75\% | 68\% | 78\% | 85\% | 66\% | 81\% | 62\% | 80\% | 76\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 16\% | 11\% | 13\% | 18\% | 26\% | 15\% | 9\% | 25\% | 13\% | 26\% | 14\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (565) | (532) | (509) | (576) | (413) | (386) | (469) | (512) | (426) | (556) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

33F. Are Countries Democracies - China
In your opinion, is the following country a democracy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 12\% | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| No | 73\% | 81\% | 66\% | 79\% | 59\% | 60\% | 62\% | 62\% | 78\% | 89\% | 67\% | 80\% | 82\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 14\% | 27\% | 16\% | 29\% | 33\% | 28\% | 27\% | 18\% | 10\% | 27\% | 14\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (626) | (334) | (607) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 12\% | 3\% | 14\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| No | 73\% | 77\% | 78\% | 86\% | 70\% | 69\% | 82\% | 85\% | 65\% | 83\% | 61\% | 80\% | 77\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 17\% | 13\% | 11\% | 20\% | 26\% | 15\% | 10\% | 22\% | 14\% | 26\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (565) | (532) | (509) | (575) | (414) | (386) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (554) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

33G. Are Countries Democracies - India
In your opinion, is the following country a democracy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 27\% | 36\% | 19\% | 28\% | 23\% | 25\% | 24\% | 26\% | 27\% | 33\% | 22\% | 31\% | 36\% |
| No | 26\% | 26\% | 25\% | 27\% | 21\% | 22\% | 25\% | 23\% | 29\% | 25\% | 24\% | 28\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 47\% | 38\% | 56\% | 45\% | 56\% | 53\% | 52\% | 51\% | 44\% | 42\% | 53\% | 41\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 27\% | 29\% | 34\% | 28\% | 31\% | 26\% | 26\% | 36\% | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 29\% | 26\% |
| No | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 31\% | 24\% | 24\% | 29\% | 23\% | 26\% | 30\% | 26\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 47\% | 45\% | 40\% | 41\% | 45\% | 50\% | 45\% | 41\% | 46\% | 43\% | 47\% | 47\% | 47\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

33H. Are Countries Democracies - Ukraine
In your opinion, is the following country a democracy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 42\% | 47\% | 37\% | 42\% | 45\% | 39\% | 42\% | 40\% | 39\% | 47\% | 35\% | 47\% | 53\% |
| No | 23\% | 26\% | 21\% | 25\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 27\% | 25\% | 23\% | 24\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 35\% | 28\% | 43\% | 33\% | 36\% | 42\% | 39\% | 40\% | 34\% | 28\% | 42\% | 29\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (313) | (628) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 42\% | 44\% | 66\% | 29\% | 59\% | 35\% | 30\% | 65\% | 44\% | 31\% | 42\% | 43\% | 40\% |
| No | 23\% | 24\% | 10\% | 39\% | 10\% | 25\% | 35\% | 11\% | 20\% | 37\% | 19\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Not sure | 35\% | 32\% | 24\% | 32\% | 31\% | 39\% | 35\% | 25\% | 35\% | 32\% | 39\% | 32\% | 35\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (565) | (533) | (510) | (575) | (414) | (386) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (555) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
331. Are Countries Democracies - Israel

In your opinion, is the following country a democracy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 41\% | 52\% | 30\% | 45\% | 32\% | 31\% | 31\% | 35\% | 42\% | 55\% | 33\% | 45\% | 54\% |
| No | 21\% | 19\% | 23\% | 21\% | 18\% | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 19\% | 21\% | 24\% | 19\% |
| Not sure | 39\% | 29\% | 48\% | 35\% | 50\% | 46\% | 47\% | 44\% | 38\% | 26\% | 46\% | 32\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | (688) | (807) | $(1,021)$ | (171) | (215) | (223) | (313) | (625) | (334) | (607) | (410) | (334) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 41\% | 44\% | 39\% | 60\% | 35\% | 36\% | 53\% | 36\% | 40\% | 52\% | 36\% | 44\% | 42\% |
| No | 21\% | 21\% | 26\% | 15\% | 24\% | 21\% | 17\% | 28\% | 20\% | 18\% | 23\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| Not sure | 39\% | 36\% | 35\% | 25\% | 41\% | 43\% | 30\% | 36\% | 39\% | 30\% | 41\% | 35\% | 40\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | $(1,310)$ | (565) | (531) | (509) | (575) | (411) | (387) | (467) | (511) | (425) | (554) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

33J. Are Countries Democracies - France
In your opinion, is the following country a democracy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 56\% | 66\% | 46\% | 59\% | 54\% | 48\% | 53\% | 50\% | 57\% | 64\% | 47\% | 61\% | 73\% |
| No | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 22\% | 43\% | 29\% | 37\% | 41\% | 37\% | 40\% | 31\% | 23\% | 41\% | 27\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 56\% | 60\% | 71\% | 55\% | 65\% | 52\% | 51\% | 70\% | 57\% | 56\% | 53\% | 60\% | 54\% |
| No | 11\% | 11\% | 6\% | 18\% | 6\% | 10\% | 18\% | 7\% | 9\% | 17\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 29\% | 23\% | 27\% | 29\% | 38\% | 31\% | 23\% | 34\% | 27\% | 36\% | 29\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

33K. Are Countries Democracies - Poland
In your opinion, is the following country a democracy?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 39\% | 49\% | 30\% | 43\% | 34\% | 30\% | 36\% | 34\% | 38\% | 50\% | 31\% | 44\% | 54\% |
| No | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 47\% | 36\% | 58\% | 43\% | 56\% | 56\% | 53\% | 52\% | 46\% | 38\% | 55\% | 43\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (313) | (628) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 39\% | 42\% | 48\% | 43\% | 41\% | 37\% | 40\% | 46\% | 38\% | 43\% | 35\% | 43\% | 39\% |
| No | 13\% | 13\% | 9\% | 17\% | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 47\% | 45\% | 44\% | 40\% | 47\% | 49\% | 45\% | 43\% | 47\% | 42\% | 51\% | 46\% | 45\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (509) | (576) | (414) | (386) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (555) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
34. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | 23\% | 17\% | 24\% | 19\% | 15\% | 8\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Ukraine | 26\% | 33\% | 20\% | 26\% | 25\% | 29\% | 27\% | 28\% | 23\% | 30\% | 24\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Neither | 39\% | 39\% | 40\% | 42\% | 31\% | 32\% | 28\% | 33\% | 44\% | 50\% | 40\% | 39\% | 40\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 12\% | 23\% | 16\% | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% | 20\% | 17\% | 11\% | 21\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (690) | (809) | $(1,024)$ | (172) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia | 17\% | 16\% | 11\% | 20\% | 15\% | 17\% | 19\% | 11\% | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Ukraine | 26\% | 27\% | 38\% | 15\% | 36\% | 23\% | 20\% | 43\% | 24\% | 21\% | 29\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Neither | 39\% | 41\% | 38\% | 50\% | 32\% | 42\% | 45\% | 33\% | 39\% | 45\% | 33\% | 40\% | 45\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 15\% | 19\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (566) | (533) | (509) | (576) | (414) | (386) | (469) | (513) | (426) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
35. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 22\% | 24\% | 20\% | 23\% | 19\% | 20\% | 24\% | 24\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Ukraine | 32\% | 37\% | 28\% | 33\% | 30\% | 33\% | 31\% | 34\% | 28\% | 37\% | 29\% | 38\% | 34\% |
| Equally likely | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 32\% | 22\% | 40\% | 30\% | 34\% | 31\% | 30\% | 29\% | 35\% | 29\% | 36\% | 26\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (689) | (807) | $(1,021)$ | (173) | (214) | (224) | (312) | (627) | (333) | (607) | (409) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia | 22\% | 22\% | 12\% | 32\% | 13\% | 26\% | 27\% | 11\% | 24\% | 28\% | 21\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Ukraine | 32\% | 33\% | 48\% | 19\% | 45\% | 26\% | 25\% | 52\% | 29\% | 26\% | 34\% | 32\% | 30\% |
| Equally likely | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 32\% | 30\% | 27\% | 32\% | 29\% | 33\% | 33\% | 26\% | 31\% | 32\% | 31\% | 30\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,313)$ | (565) | (532) | (509) | (575) | (412) | (386) | (469) | (512) | (427) | (555) | (514) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
36. Favorability of NATO

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 21\% | 28\% | 15\% | 21\% | 27\% | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% | 17\% | 25\% | 17\% | 25\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 31\% | 33\% | 29\% | 33\% | 26\% | 23\% | 34\% | 28\% | 30\% | 33\% | 29\% | 34\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 16\% | 16\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 9\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 10\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Don't know | 28\% | 15\% | 39\% | 23\% | 38\% | 41\% | 33\% | 33\% | 27\% | 16\% | 37\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (690) | (807) | $(1,023)$ | (172) | (214) | (223) | (313) | (627) | (334) | (606) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 21\% | 23\% | 41\% | 9\% | 35\% | 16\% | 12\% | 38\% | 22\% | 14\% | 24\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 31\% | 32\% | 34\% | 31\% | 32\% | 31\% | 30\% | 35\% | 33\% | 30\% | 28\% | 35\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 13\% | 5\% | 26\% | 5\% | 12\% | 23\% | 6\% | 10\% | 23\% | 10\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 7\% | 8\% | 1\% | 16\% | 1\% | 10\% | 12\% | 1\% | 5\% | 15\% | 4\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Don't know | 28\% | 23\% | 19\% | 19\% | 27\% | 31\% | 24\% | 20\% | 30\% | 18\% | 34\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,314)$ | (566) | (533) | (509) | (575) | (413) | (385) | (468) | (513) | (425) | (556) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

## 37. NATO | Commitment

An attack on one NATO member is considered to be an attack on any other, so the U.S. - as a NATO member - is obligated to come to the defense of any NATO member that has been attacked. Do you think the U.S. should or should not maintain this commitment to defend its NATO allies when they are attacked?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Should maintain commitment | 66\% | 70\% | 62\% | 65\% | 70\% | 60\% | 67\% | 58\% | 64\% | 75\% | 61\% | 72\% | 72\% |
| Should not maintain commitment | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 16\% | 29\% | 21\% | 23\% | 29\% | 23\% | 28\% | 23\% | 15\% | 28\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (313) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (409) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Should maintain commitment | 66\% | 69\% | 84\% | 61\% | 79\% | 58\% | 61\% | 83\% | 66\% | 60\% | 62\% | 68\% | 66\% |
| Should not maintain commitment | 12\% | 12\% | 4\% | 19\% | 6\% | 13\% | 18\% | 4\% | 13\% | 19\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 19\% | 12\% | 20\% | 16\% | 29\% | 22\% | 13\% | 22\% | 20\% | 26\% | 19\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (566) | (532) | (510) | (576) | (413) | (387) | (469) | (512) | (426) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
38. Supporting Allowing Ukraine to Join NATO

Do you think it would be a good idea or a bad idea to support allowing Ukraine to join NATO?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Good idea | 42\% | 47\% | 38\% | 42\% | 47\% | 39\% | 42\% | 42\% | 40\% | 46\% | 42\% | 47\% | 45\% |
| Bad idea | 24\% | 26\% | 21\% | 25\% | 16\% | 19\% | 21\% | 24\% | 27\% | 21\% | 20\% | 25\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 34\% | 26\% | 42\% | 32\% | 37\% | 42\% | 36\% | 34\% | 34\% | 34\% | 38\% | 29\% | 29\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (689) | (808) | $(1,021)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (626) | (333) | (608) | (410) | (334) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Good idea | 42\% | 43\% | 63\% | 25\% | 56\% | 37\% | 33\% | 67\% | 40\% | 31\% | 44\% | 41\% | 42\% |
| Bad idea | 24\% | 25\% | 9\% | 40\% | 11\% | 28\% | 32\% | 9\% | 24\% | 36\% | 22\% | 26\% | 22\% |
| Not sure | 34\% | 32\% | 28\% | 35\% | 33\% | 36\% | 34\% | 24\% | 36\% | 32\% | 34\% | 33\% | 36\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,312)$ | (565) | (531) | (509) | (575) | (413) | (386) | (468) | (512) | (427) | (554) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
39. When Ukraine Join NATO

Would you support allowing Ukraine to join NATO. . . ?
Asked of those who think letting Ukraine join NATO is a good idea

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Right now | 48\% | 45\% | 52\% | 48\% | 49\% | 37\% | 56\% | 48\% | 47\% | 42\% | 51\% | 47\% | 44\% |
| Immediately after the war with Russia ends | 41\% | 46\% | 35\% | 42\% | 42\% | 43\% | 28\% | 40\% | 44\% | 48\% | 35\% | 44\% | 47\% |
| Later than that | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 10\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (624) | (320) | (304) | (438) | (78) | (81) | (95) | (128) | (251) | (150) | (249) | (186) | (145) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Right now | 48\% | 46\% | 47\% | 46\% | 46\% | 52\% | 46\% | 50\% | 48\% | 43\% | 52\% | 51\% | 42\% |
| Immediately after the war with Russia ends | 41\% | 43\% | 42\% | 42\% | 44\% | 34\% | 43\% | 41\% | 40\% | 45\% | 36\% | 40\% | 45\% |
| Later than that | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (624) | (554) | (356) | (127) | (296) | (204) | (124) | (260) | (191) | (144) | (187) | (228) | (209) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

## 40. Favor More Military Aid to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 23\% | 27\% | 19\% | 23\% | 25\% | 22\% | 30\% | 19\% | 19\% | 26\% | 18\% | 27\% | 29\% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 29\% | 32\% | 26\% | 32\% | 13\% | 25\% | 19\% | 30\% | 35\% | 28\% | 26\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine | 29\% | 27\% | 30\% | 28\% | 37\% | 29\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 35\% | 33\% | 29\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 14\% | 25\% | 18\% | 25\% | 24\% | 25\% | 24\% | 19\% | 12\% | 23\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (214) | (224) | (313) | (627) | (334) | (607) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 23\% | 24\% | 36\% | 11\% | 34\% | 18\% | 16\% | 39\% | 23\% | 16\% | 26\% | 24\% | 18\% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 29\% | 30\% | 10\% | 54\% | 10\% | 30\% | 47\% | 10\% | 26\% | 48\% | 27\% | 28\% | 31\% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine | 29\% | 29\% | 39\% | 21\% | 38\% | 26\% | 21\% | 37\% | 32\% | 22\% | 25\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 25\% | 16\% | 14\% | 19\% | 14\% | 23\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (566) | (533) | (508) | (576) | (414) | (386) | (469) | (512) | (425) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

41A. Support for Supplying Ukraine with Aid - Food and medical assistance
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the following things?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Favor | 81\% | 83\% | 79\% | 82\% | 80\% | 78\% | 77\% | 77\% | 81\% | 89\% | 80\% | 83\% | 85\% |
| Oppose | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,023)$ | (172) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (626) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Favor | 81\% | 83\% | 91\% | 79\% | 90\% | 75\% | 78\% | 94\% | 78\% | 79\% | 77\% | 82\% | 83\% |
| Oppose | 11\% | 10\% | 5\% | 14\% | 4\% | 14\% | 14\% | 3\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% | 3\% | 10\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (565) | (533) | (509) | (575) | (414) | (386) | (468) | (513) | (427) | (555) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

41B. Support for Supplying Ukraine with Aid - Financial support
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the following things?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Favor | 48\% | 51\% | 45\% | 46\% | 57\% | 47\% | 58\% | 42\% | 40\% | 54\% | 45\% | 49\% | 56\% |
| Oppose | 34\% | 33\% | 34\% | 36\% | 23\% | 29\% | 19\% | 39\% | 39\% | 33\% | 35\% | 36\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 16\% | 22\% | 18\% | 19\% | 23\% | 23\% | 19\% | 20\% | 12\% | 20\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (690) | (806) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (214) | (223) | (314) | (627) | (332) | (608) | (409) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Favor | 48\% | 49\% | 73\% | 29\% | 69\% | 42\% | 32\% | 75\% | 48\% | 34\% | 51\% | 50\% | 42\% |
| Oppose | 34\% | 34\% | 14\% | 53\% | 17\% | 35\% | 49\% | 13\% | 32\% | 49\% | 30\% | 32\% | 38\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 17\% | 13\% | 18\% | 14\% | 23\% | 19\% | 12\% | 20\% | 17\% | 18\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,311)$ | (564) | (532) | (509) | (573) | (414) | (386) | (468) | (512) | (427) | (554) | (515) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

41C. Support for Supplying Ukraine with Aid - Tanks
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the following things?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Favor | 52\% | 57\% | 47\% | 53\% | 60\% | 46\% | 48\% | 41\% | 52\% | 68\% | 52\% | 54\% | 57\% |
| Oppose | 30\% | 29\% | 31\% | 31\% | 24\% | 33\% | 28\% | 34\% | 34\% | 23\% | 29\% | 32\% | 31\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 13\% | 22\% | 15\% | 16\% | 22\% | 24\% | 25\% | 14\% | 9\% | 19\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (688) | (810) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (333) | (609) | (409) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Favor | 52\% | 54\% | 71\% | 40\% | 67\% | 46\% | 43\% | 71\% | 53\% | 45\% | 47\% | 54\% | 55\% |
| Oppose | 30\% | 31\% | 15\% | 48\% | 15\% | 33\% | 44\% | 12\% | 29\% | 43\% | 30\% | 30\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 18\% | 21\% | 13\% | 17\% | 18\% | 12\% | 22\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (565) | (532) | (509) | (575) | (414) | (386) | (469) | (512) | (427) | (555) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

41D. Support for Supplying Ukraine with Aid - Fighter jets
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the following things?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Favor | 46\% | 51\% | 42\% | 46\% | 57\% | 43\% | 44\% | 43\% | 43\% | 58\% | 47\% | 48\% | 50\% |
| Oppose | 34\% | 34\% | 34\% | 36\% | 24\% | 32\% | 30\% | 36\% | 38\% | 28\% | 31\% | 36\% | 35\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 15\% | 25\% | 18\% | 19\% | 25\% | 26\% | 21\% | 19\% | 15\% | 22\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (688) | (810) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (214) | (224) | (314) | (626) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Favor | 46\% | 47\% | 64\% | 33\% | 62\% | 39\% | 38\% | 65\% | 48\% | 37\% | 45\% | 49\% | 44\% |
| Oppose | 34\% | 35\% | 18\% | 52\% | 18\% | 37\% | 47\% | 16\% | 31\% | 48\% | 31\% | 34\% | 36\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 18\% | 17\% | 15\% | 21\% | 24\% | 15\% | 19\% | 21\% | 14\% | 23\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (564) | (533) | (508) | (576) | (414) | (385) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (555) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

41E. Support for Supplying Ukraine with Aid - Long-range missiles
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the following things?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Favor | 45\% | 51\% | 39\% | 44\% | 55\% | 44\% | 41\% | 41\% | 42\% | 57\% | 44\% | 47\% | 47\% |
| Oppose | 35\% | 35\% | 34\% | 36\% | 29\% | 32\% | 31\% | 37\% | 39\% | 28\% | 34\% | 36\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 14\% | 26\% | 20\% | 17\% | 24\% | 28\% | 22\% | 18\% | 15\% | 22\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Favor | 45\% | 47\% | 62\% | 35\% | 59\% | 36\% | 40\% | 62\% | 44\% | 40\% | 42\% | 46\% | 46\% |
| Oppose | 35\% | 35\% | 19\% | 52\% | 19\% | 39\% | 46\% | 18\% | 34\% | 46\% | 35\% | 36\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 18\% | 19\% | 13\% | 22\% | 25\% | 14\% | 21\% | 22\% | 14\% | 23\% | 18\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (565) | (533) | (509) | (576) | (414) | (386) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (555) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

41F. Support for Supplying Ukraine with Aid - U.S. troops
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the following things?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Favor | 20\% | 16\% | 23\% | 16\% | 31\% | 28\% | 31\% | 21\% | 16\% | 13\% | 23\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Oppose | 61\% | 69\% | 53\% | 67\% | 44\% | 47\% | 44\% | 54\% | 68\% | 74\% | 56\% | 66\% | 68\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 15\% | 24\% | 17\% | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 16\% | 14\% | 21\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (688) | (809) | $(1,021)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (313) | (627) | (333) | (607) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Favor | 20\% | 19\% | 23\% | 12\% | 26\% | 17\% | 16\% | 24\% | 20\% | 15\% | 24\% | 17\% | 18\% |
| Oppose | 61\% | 64\% | 58\% | 76\% | 51\% | 60\% | 71\% | 55\% | 57\% | 73\% | 56\% | 62\% | 64\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 17\% | 19\% | 11\% | 22\% | 23\% | 13\% | 20\% | 22\% | 12\% | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,313)$ | (566) | (532) | (509) | (575) | (413) | (387) | (469) | (510) | (427) | (555) | (515) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

41G. Support for Supplying Ukraine with Aid - Cluster bombs
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the following things?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Favor | 33\% | 40\% | 27\% | 32\% | 42\% | 35\% | 29\% | 30\% | 32\% | 41\% | 35\% | 35\% | 30\% |
| Oppose | 42\% | 43\% | 41\% | 43\% | 34\% | 40\% | 43\% | 41\% | 46\% | 37\% | 39\% | 43\% | 46\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 17\% | 32\% | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% | 27\% | 29\% | 22\% | 22\% | 26\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | (688) | (807) | $(1,022)$ | (172) | (215) | (221) | (314) | (626) | (334) | (606) | (410) | (334) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Favor | 33\% | 33\% | 41\% | 27\% | 40\% | 28\% | 31\% | 39\% | 34\% | 31\% | 33\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| Oppose | 42\% | 44\% | 31\% | 57\% | 31\% | 46\% | 51\% | 32\% | 41\% | 53\% | 42\% | 42\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 23\% | 29\% | 17\% | 29\% | 26\% | 19\% | 29\% | 25\% | 16\% | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | $(1,310)$ | (563) | (532) | (507) | (574) | (414) | (385) | (467) | (512) | (426) | (552) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
42. Likelihood of Invasion Leading to U.S. War with Russia

How likely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to a war between the U.S. and Russia?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| We are already at war with Russia | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Very likely | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 18\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat likely | 31\% | 30\% | 31\% | 31\% | 27\% | 29\% | 30\% | 34\% | 31\% | 28\% | 31\% | 31\% | 31\% |
| Not very likely | 25\% | 31\% | 19\% | 27\% | 15\% | 23\% | 21\% | 19\% | 26\% | 32\% | 19\% | 29\% | 30\% |
| Not likely at all | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 12\% | 24\% | 17\% | 22\% | 25\% | 24\% | 19\% | 17\% | 15\% | 22\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| We are already at war with Russia | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Very likely | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat likely | 31\% | 31\% | 27\% | 36\% | 30\% | 30\% | 33\% | 28\% | 31\% | 34\% | 26\% | 31\% | 35\% |
| Not very likely | 25\% | 26\% | 30\% | 22\% | 28\% | 23\% | 22\% | 33\% | 25\% | 22\% | 25\% | 26\% | 22\% |
| Not likely at all | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | 17\% | 21\% | 16\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 19\% | 16\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
43. When Will Russian Invasion of Ukraine End

When do you think the Russian invasion of Ukraine will end?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Less than a month from now | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| A month or two from now | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Two to six months from now | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Six months to a year from now | 15\% | 19\% | 11\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| More than a year from now | 32\% | 37\% | 27\% | 34\% | 27\% | 24\% | 25\% | 31\% | 35\% | 34\% | 25\% | 38\% | 39\% |
| Not sure | 45\% | 37\% | 54\% | 44\% | 47\% | 53\% | 49\% | 45\% | 44\% | 45\% | 54\% | 34\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | (690) | (805) | $(1,023)$ | (172) | (212) | (222) | (313) | (626) | (334) | (607) | (409) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Less than a month from now | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| A month or two from now | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Two to six months from now | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Six months to a year from now | 15\% | 15\% | 20\% | 11\% | 18\% | 12\% | 14\% | 22\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| More than a year from now | 32\% | 33\% | 32\% | 39\% | 27\% | 33\% | 35\% | 31\% | 31\% | 38\% | 26\% | 37\% | 32\% |
| Not sure | 45\% | 43\% | 38\% | 44\% | 43\% | 48\% | 45\% | 40\% | 45\% | 42\% | 48\% | 40\% | 49\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | $(1,312)$ | (564) | (533) | (508) | (573) | (414) | (386) | (465) | (513) | (422) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
44. Primary U.S. Aim in Ukraine

What do you think the main goal of the U.S. should be in Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Complete withdrawal of all Russian forces from Ukraine, including Crimea and parts of eastern Ukraine which Russia seized in 2014 | 40\% | 46\% | 35\% | 43\% | 40\% | 30\% | 30\% | 35\% | 41\% | 55\% | 39\% | 48\% | 38\% |
| Partial withdrawal of Russian forces back to where they were prior to the start of the invasion in February 2022 | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 14\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | 12\% | 18\% | 27\% |
| End of hostilities as soon as possible with Russia allowed to annex whatever territory they have won since the start of the invasion in February 2022 | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 5\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Other | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 18\% | 34\% | 24\% | 30\% | 37\% | 33\% | 30\% | 27\% | 15\% | 33\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (689) | (807) | $(1,021)$ | (173) | (214) | (223) | (313) | (627) | (333) | (607) | (409) | (336) |


|  | Total | $\frac{\text { Reg }}{\text { Voters }}$ | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Complete withdrawal of all Russian forces from Ukraine, including Crimea and parts of eastern Ukraine which Russia seized in 2014 | 40\% | 42\% | 50\% | 38\% | 48\% | 34\% | 40\% | 54\% | 39\% | 38\% | 40\% | 40\% | 41\% |
| Partial withdrawal of Russian forces back to where they were prior to the start of the invasion in February 2022 | 17\% | 19\% | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% | 15\% | 16\% | 21\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| End of hostilities as soon as possible with Russia allowed to annex whatever territory they have won since the start of the invasion in February 2022 | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 15\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 7\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| continued on the next page ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

|  | Total | Reg <br> Voters | continued from previous page |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Other | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 1\% | 7\% | 8\% | 3\% | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 23\% | 18\% | 21\% | 22\% | 31\% | 25\% | 15\% | 27\% | 23\% | 27\% | 25\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,311)$ | (564) | (532) | (508) | (574) | (414) | (385) | (469) | (512) | (425) | (555) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

## 45. Approve of Biden Handling Russia-Ukraine Conflict

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the situation with Russia and Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 22\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 22\% | 15\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 22\% | 36\% | 21\% | 25\% | 28\% | 21\% | 21\% | 24\% | 22\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32\% | 33\% | 30\% | 37\% | 11\% | 23\% | 18\% | 26\% | 39\% | 38\% | 30\% | 33\% | 30\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 11\% | 19\% | 12\% | 15\% | 27\% | 28\% | 17\% | 10\% | 8\% | 16\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (214) | (224) | (314) | (626) | (334) | (609) | (409) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 15\% | 17\% | 36\% | 2\% | 32\% | 10\% | 3\% | 34\% | 13\% | 8\% | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat approve | 23\% | 24\% | 38\% | 6\% | 39\% | 21\% | 9\% | 37\% | 32\% | 9\% | 26\% | 24\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 17\% | 10\% | 17\% | 17\% | 11\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32\% | 33\% | 4\% | 69\% | 4\% | 30\% | 64\% | 6\% | 24\% | 59\% | 22\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | 5\% | 16\% | 21\% | 8\% | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 17\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,314)$ | (565) | (533) | (510) | (574) | (414) | (385) | (469) | (513) | (426) | (556) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
46. Favorability of Vladimir Putin

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Vladimir Putin?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 6\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 68\% | 70\% | 66\% | 71\% | 61\% | 57\% | 56\% | 63\% | 68\% | 83\% | 64\% | 73\% | 75\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 6\% | 15\% | 8\% | 13\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 9\% | 5\% | 14\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (689) | (809) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (215) | (223) | (314) | (627) | (334) | (608) | (409) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 12\% | 6\% | 14\% | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% | 7\% | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 68\% | 71\% | 80\% | 70\% | 72\% | 61\% | 71\% | 82\% | 62\% | 69\% | 57\% | 73\% | 71\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 17\% | 7\% | 3\% | 14\% | 6\% | 15\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (565) | (533) | (509) | (575) | (414) | (387) | (468) | (513) | (426) | (555) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
47. Putin Still President in a Year

A year from now, do you think Vladimir Putin will still be the president of Russia?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 40\% | 44\% | 35\% | 41\% | 35\% | 40\% | 41\% | 43\% | 41\% | 32\% | 34\% | 43\% | 47\% |
| No | 23\% | 27\% | 20\% | 23\% | 26\% | 25\% | 24\% | 19\% | 22\% | 30\% | 24\% | 25\% | 22\% |
| Not sure | 37\% | 29\% | 44\% | 36\% | 39\% | 34\% | 34\% | 38\% | 37\% | 39\% | 42\% | 32\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (688) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (213) | (223) | (313) | (628) | (334) | (608) | (409) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 40\% | 40\% | 36\% | 48\% | 36\% | 40\% | 43\% | 38\% | 40\% | 43\% | 39\% | 43\% | 35\% |
| No | 23\% | 25\% | 28\% | 19\% | 27\% | 20\% | 24\% | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | 22\% | 21\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 37\% | 35\% | 35\% | 33\% | 37\% | 40\% | 33\% | 37\% | 35\% | 33\% | 39\% | 36\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,314)$ | (566) | (532) | (510) | (575) | (413) | (387) | (469) | (512) | (426) | (556) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
48. Favorability of Volodymyr Zelensky

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Volodymyr Zelensky?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 24\% | 27\% | 22\% | 26\% | 26\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 35\% | 23\% | 26\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 27\% | 29\% | 26\% | 27\% | 26\% | 24\% | 27\% | 23\% | 28\% | 31\% | 24\% | 31\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 14\% | 7\% | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 9\% | 15\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Don't know | 26\% | 18\% | 33\% | 23\% | 32\% | 38\% | 33\% | 32\% | 25\% | 13\% | 33\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (689) | (808) | $(1,023)$ | (172) | (214) | (224) | (312) | (628) | (333) | (606) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 24\% | 27\% | 48\% | 9\% | 40\% | 20\% | 12\% | 47\% | 25\% | 13\% | 23\% | 25\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 27\% | 28\% | 31\% | 30\% | 29\% | 24\% | 30\% | 27\% | 28\% | 30\% | 27\% | 29\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 12\% | 4\% | 23\% | 7\% | 9\% | 20\% | 6\% | 9\% | 20\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 11\% | 11\% | 3\% | 20\% | 2\% | 15\% | 15\% | 3\% | 11\% | 18\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Don't know | 26\% | 21\% | 14\% | 18\% | 22\% | 32\% | 23\% | 17\% | 27\% | 19\% | 29\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,313)$ | (566) | (532) | (510) | (574) | (413) | (386) | (468) | (512) | (427) | (556) | (514) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
49. Zelensky Still President in a Year

A year from now, do you think Volodymyr Zelensky will still be the president of Ukraine?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 52\% | 57\% | 48\% | 54\% | 50\% | 44\% | 44\% | 44\% | 54\% | 66\% | 44\% | 62\% | 62\% |
| No | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 38\% | 31\% | 44\% | 36\% | 38\% | 46\% | 43\% | 44\% | 36\% | 27\% | 44\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (689) | (807) | $(1,022)$ | (172) | (214) | (224) | (313) | (627) | (332) | (607) | (409) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 52\% | 56\% | 70\% | 49\% | 63\% | 44\% | 49\% | 67\% | 50\% | 50\% | 47\% | 59\% | 49\% |
| No | 10\% | 10\% | 6\% | 13\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 6\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 38\% | 34\% | 24\% | 38\% | 28\% | 44\% | 40\% | 27\% | 38\% | 36\% | 42\% | 34\% | 38\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,312)$ | (564) | (533) | (508) | (574) | (414) | (386) | (467) | (513) | (425) | (554) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

50A. Police Excessive Force Problem Internationally - The United States
How serious of a problem do you think excessive use of force by police officers is in the following country?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very serious problem | 35\% | 36\% | 35\% | 30\% | 60\% | 34\% | 46\% | 38\% | 34\% | 25\% | 39\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat serious problem | 26\% | 25\% | 27\% | 26\% | 23\% | 26\% | 20\% | 29\% | 26\% | 28\% | 27\% | 27\% | 24\% |
| Not very serious problem | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 26\% | 4\% | 12\% | 14\% | 15\% | 23\% | 29\% | 17\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| Not a problem at all | 10\% | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% | 4\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 15\% | 6\% | 10\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 5\% | 11\% | 6\% | 9\% | 18\% | 12\% | 12\% | 5\% | 4\% | 11\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (689) | (807) | $(1,023)$ | (172) | (214) | (223) | (314) | (625) | (334) | (605) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very serious problem | 35\% | 34\% | 53\% | 10\% | 52\% | 40\% | 11\% | 62\% | 38\% | 14\% | 36\% | 39\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat serious problem | 26\% | 25\% | 31\% | 17\% | 31\% | 25\% | 21\% | 28\% | 29\% | 21\% | 29\% | 20\% | 29\% |
| Not very serious problem | 21\% | 22\% | 8\% | 43\% | 9\% | 15\% | 40\% | 4\% | 17\% | 39\% | 16\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| Not a problem at all | 10\% | 11\% | 3\% | 24\% | 3\% | 8\% | 20\% | 1\% | 8\% | 20\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 11\% | 8\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,312)$ | (566) | (530) | (509) | (573) | (414) | (386) | (468) | (513) | (425) | (555) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

50B. Police Excessive Force Problem Internationally - Canada
How serious of a problem do you think excessive use of force by police officers is in the following country?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very serious problem | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat serious problem | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| Not very serious problem | 27\% | 28\% | 26\% | 29\% | 20\% | 25\% | 25\% | 23\% | 26\% | 34\% | 24\% | 32\% | 30\% |
| Not a problem at all | 17\% | 20\% | 14\% | 18\% | 13\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 19\% | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 37\% | 30\% | 43\% | 34\% | 45\% | 43\% | 38\% | 42\% | 37\% | 29\% | 41\% | 28\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | (690) | (805) | $(1,021)$ | (172) | (215) | (224) | (313) | (625) | (333) | (606) | (408) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very serious problem | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat serious problem | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Not very serious problem | 27\% | 28\% | 32\% | 26\% | 29\% | 25\% | 27\% | 35\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 30\% | 27\% |
| Not a problem at all | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 37\% | 35\% | 33\% | 31\% | 36\% | 39\% | 34\% | 30\% | 37\% | 32\% | 37\% | 33\% | 40\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | $(1,311)$ | (564) | (531) | (507) | (576) | (412) | (387) | (467) | (511) | (426) | (555) | (514) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

50C. Police Excessive Force Problem Internationally - The United Kingdom
How serious of a problem do you think excessive use of force by police officers is in the following country?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very serious problem | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 12\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Somewhat serious problem | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Not very serious problem | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | 30\% | 20\% | 24\% | 24\% | 22\% | 30\% | 35\% | 24\% | 35\% | 31\% |
| Not a problem at all | 15\% | 18\% | 12\% | 16\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 14\% | 14\% | 18\% |
| Not sure | 37\% | 29\% | 44\% | 35\% | 43\% | 44\% | 37\% | 45\% | 39\% | 27\% | 43\% | 29\% | 31\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | (688) | (807) | $(1,020)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (313) | (625) | (333) | (606) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very serious problem | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat serious problem | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 18\% | 13\% | 9\% | 20\% | 15\% | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Not very serious problem | 28\% | 30\% | 31\% | 33\% | 27\% | 25\% | 33\% | 30\% | 28\% | 31\% | 24\% | 32\% | 27\% |
| Not a problem at all | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 20\% | 13\% | 15\% | 17\% | 11\% | 15\% | 20\% | 13\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 37\% | 35\% | 33\% | 32\% | 34\% | 40\% | 38\% | 31\% | 35\% | 34\% | 37\% | 33\% | 42\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,495)$ | $(1,310)$ | (565) | (530) | (509) | (574) | (412) | (386) | (469) | (511) | (427) | (553) | (515) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

50D. Police Excessive Force Problem Internationally - France
How serious of a problem do you think excessive use of force by police officers is in the following country?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very serious problem | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 10\% | 16\% | 11\% | 16\% | 12\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Somewhat serious problem | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 22\% | 24\% | 19\% | 24\% | 20\% | 18\% | 27\% | 20\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Not very serious problem | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 22\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 22\% | 27\% | 19\% | 21\% | 24\% |
| Not a problem at all | 9\% | 13\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% |
| Not sure | 38\% | 32\% | 45\% | 37\% | 37\% | 45\% | 40\% | 42\% | 40\% | 31\% | 43\% | 33\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | (687) | (804) | $(1,017)$ | (171) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (622) | (331) | (604) | (407) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very serious problem | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 6\% | 13\% | 13\% | 6\% | 14\% | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat serious problem | 22\% | 23\% | 32\% | 15\% | 30\% | 21\% | 13\% | 36\% | 22\% | 14\% | 21\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| Not very serious problem | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 27\% | 15\% | 18\% | 27\% | 15\% | 20\% | 26\% | 19\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| Not a problem at all | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 14\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 5\% | 9\% | 14\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 38\% | 36\% | 29\% | 37\% | 34\% | 39\% | 42\% | 29\% | 38\% | 38\% | 39\% | 37\% | 39\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,491)$ | $(1,307)$ | (563) | (529) | (507) | (574) | (410) | (385) | (469) | (508) | (425) | (553) | (513) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

51A. Favorability of Government Agencies - The Department of Justice (DOJ)
Favorability of Government Agencies

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 18\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 32\% | 28\% | 36\% | 32\% | 36\% | 30\% | 29\% | 34\% | 30\% | 34\% | 30\% | 36\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 10\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 22\% | 29\% | 17\% | 26\% | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | 16\% | 29\% | 31\% | 18\% | 23\% | 26\% |
| Don't know | 16\% | 12\% | 20\% | 12\% | 20\% | 31\% | 30\% | 21\% | 12\% | 4\% | 21\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (689) | (807) | $(1,021)$ | (173) | (214) | (224) | (314) | (626) | (332) | (607) | (408) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 14\% | 16\% | 26\% | 6\% | 24\% | 11\% | 7\% | 24\% | 15\% | 8\% | 19\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 32\% | 32\% | 43\% | 20\% | 44\% | 27\% | 24\% | 43\% | 36\% | 23\% | 33\% | 34\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15\% | 16\% | 12\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | 18\% |
| Very unfavorable | 22\% | 24\% | 6\% | 49\% | 4\% | 25\% | 39\% | 6\% | 14\% | 45\% | 13\% | 27\% | 27\% |
| Don't know | 16\% | 13\% | 11\% | 7\% | 13\% | 22\% | 12\% | 12\% | 19\% | 9\% | 21\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 98\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,311)$ | (566) | (530) | (509) | (575) | (412) | (387) | (469) | (510) | (427) | (556) | (513) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

51B. Favorability of Government Agencies - The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)
Favorability of Government Agencies

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 24\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% | 19\% | 22\% | 17\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 32\% | 26\% | 38\% | 30\% | 38\% | 37\% | 36\% | 35\% | 29\% | 30\% | 33\% | 33\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 17\% | 9\% |
| Very unfavorable | 23\% | 31\% | 16\% | 28\% | 9\% | 14\% | 10\% | 19\% | 29\% | 34\% | 19\% | 23\% | 29\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 10\% | 17\% | 10\% | 17\% | 21\% | 28\% | 19\% | 9\% | 2\% | 17\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (689) | (808) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (626) | (333) | (608) | (410) | (334) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 17\% | 18\% | 30\% | 8\% | 26\% | 15\% | 10\% | 23\% | 23\% | 8\% | 18\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 32\% | 32\% | 44\% | 17\% | 47\% | 28\% | 21\% | 47\% | 35\% | 21\% | 36\% | 31\% | 30\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% | 17\% | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 23\% | 25\% | 4\% | 52\% | 3\% | 25\% | 44\% | 6\% | 14\% | 49\% | 14\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| Don't know | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 5\% | 13\% | 18\% | 10\% | 11\% | 15\% | 8\% | 17\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,312)$ | (564) | (533) | (507) | (576) | (414) | (386) | (468) | (513) | (426) | (555) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

51C. Favorability of Government Agencies - National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA)
Favorability of Government Agencies

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 32\% | 35\% | 29\% | 33\% | 35\% | 29\% | 28\% | 33\% | 31\% | 37\% | 31\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 42\% | 33\% | 36\% | 37\% | 34\% | 43\% | 44\% | 38\% | 43\% | 41\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Very unfavorable | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 11\% | 20\% | 12\% | 22\% | 22\% | 24\% | 18\% | 12\% | 11\% | 20\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (690) | (807) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (214) | (224) | (314) | (625) | (334) | (607) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 32\% | 35\% | 49\% | 23\% | 44\% | 29\% | 24\% | 48\% | 37\% | 22\% | 32\% | 34\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 40\% | 40\% | 33\% | 51\% | 34\% | 36\% | 50\% | 35\% | 35\% | 49\% | 39\% | 39\% | 41\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% | 11\% | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% | 3\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Very unfavorable | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 9\% | 15\% | 20\% | 11\% | 10\% | 16\% | 12\% | 18\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,313)$ | (565) | (532) | (509) | (575) | (413) | (386) | (469) | (512) | (425) | (555) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

51D. Favorability of Government Agencies - Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)
Favorability of Government Agencies

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 20\% | 32\% | 21\% | 25\% | 21\% | 18\% | 22\% | 20\% | 22\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 31\% | 29\% | 33\% | 33\% | 28\% | 28\% | 32\% | 35\% | 31\% | 27\% | 31\% | 35\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 12\% | 6\% | 12\% | 18\% | 21\% | 14\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| Very unfavorable | 16\% | 22\% | 11\% | 19\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 21\% | 23\% | 13\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| Don't know | 17\% | 10\% | 23\% | 12\% | 22\% | 28\% | 28\% | 22\% | 11\% | 7\% | 23\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | (690) | (810) | $(1,024)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 21\% | 23\% | 39\% | 7\% | 38\% | 17\% | 8\% | 40\% | 24\% | 7\% | 24\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 31\% | 31\% | 40\% | 21\% | 38\% | 30\% | 25\% | 37\% | 37\% | 24\% | 35\% | 31\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14\% | 15\% | 7\% | 26\% | 7\% | 14\% | 24\% | 5\% | 13\% | 25\% | 12\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Very unfavorable | 16\% | 18\% | 3\% | 37\% | 3\% | 16\% | 31\% | 4\% | 10\% | 34\% | 10\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Don't know | 17\% | 13\% | 12\% | 7\% | 15\% | 23\% | 11\% | 13\% | 17\% | 10\% | 19\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 98\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,500)$ | $(1,315)$ | (566) | (533) | (510) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

51E. Favorability of Government Agencies - Food and Drug Administration (FDA)
Favorability of Government Agencies

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 32\% | 22\% | 26\% | 16\% | 18\% | 21\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 36\% | 33\% | 39\% | 36\% | 37\% | 37\% | 30\% | 37\% | 37\% | 39\% | 37\% | 37\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 21\% | 8\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 18\% | 22\% | 15\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| Very unfavorable | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 7\% | 13\% | 12\% | 16\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% | 16\% | 20\% | 15\% | 8\% | 4\% | 14\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (689) | (808) | $(1,021)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (332) | (608) | (409) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 20\% | 20\% | 32\% | 8\% | 34\% | 15\% | 10\% | 32\% | 24\% | 9\% | 23\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 36\% | 36\% | 44\% | 29\% | 42\% | 34\% | 32\% | 45\% | 36\% | 32\% | 38\% | 36\% | 34\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 18\% | 11\% | 28\% | 10\% | 15\% | 27\% | 8\% | 16\% | 26\% | 15\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Very unfavorable | 16\% | 17\% | 5\% | 29\% | 5\% | 20\% | 24\% | 7\% | 13\% | 26\% | 11\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 16\% | 7\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 13\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,312)$ | (564) | (532) | (508) | (576) | (413) | (385) | (469) | (512) | (426) | (555) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

51F. Favorability of Government Agencies - Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
Favorability of Government Agencies

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 36\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 29\% | 26\% | 28\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 30\% | 27\% | 32\% | 28\% | 38\% | 31\% | 36\% | 33\% | 27\% | 25\% | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 7\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 21\% | 23\% | 18\% | 25\% | 6\% | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 27\% | 27\% | 16\% | 22\% | 25\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 13\% | 20\% | 20\% | 14\% | 7\% | 3\% | 15\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (690) | (807) | $(1,021)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (626) | (333) | (607) | (409) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 26\% | 27\% | 47\% | 7\% | 45\% | 21\% | 10\% | 49\% | 29\% | 9\% | 26\% | 27\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 30\% | 29\% | 37\% | 18\% | 37\% | 29\% | 23\% | 37\% | 34\% | 21\% | 35\% | 28\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13\% | 14\% | 6\% | 23\% | 8\% | 13\% | 21\% | 8\% | 12\% | 21\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 21\% | 22\% | 3\% | 47\% | 3\% | 21\% | 39\% | 2\% | 14\% | 42\% | 14\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 16\% | 7\% | 5\% | 11\% | 7\% | 14\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 102\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,312)$ | (566) | (531) | (510) | (576) | (411) | (387) | (469) | (510) | (426) | (556) | (515) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

51G. Favorability of Government Agencies - The Internal Revenue Services (IRS)
Favorability of Government Agencies

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 17\% | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26\% | 25\% | 28\% | 26\% | 32\% | 28\% | 22\% | 26\% | 27\% | 30\% | 26\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 23\% | 19\% | 19\% | 21\% | 24\% | 22\% | 21\% | 20\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Very unfavorable | 29\% | 35\% | 24\% | 32\% | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 27\% | 37\% | 31\% | 27\% | 29\% | 32\% |
| Don't know | 13\% | 10\% | 17\% | 11\% | 13\% | 24\% | 26\% | 15\% | 8\% | 7\% | 16\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (690) | (809) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (628) | (333) | (609) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 9\% | 10\% | 15\% | 5\% | 14\% | 9\% | 6\% | 13\% | 12\% | 6\% | 12\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26\% | 27\% | 42\% | 14\% | 39\% | 22\% | 17\% | 39\% | 28\% | 17\% | 30\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 23\% | 20\% | 23\% | 24\% | 22\% | 21\% | 19\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| Very unfavorable | 29\% | 30\% | 12\% | 52\% | 11\% | 31\% | 47\% | 13\% | 23\% | 49\% | 22\% | 32\% | 32\% |
| Don't know | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 5\% | 14\% | 17\% | 7\% | 11\% | 15\% | 7\% | 16\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (566) | (532) | (510) | (576) | (413) | (387) | (469) | (512) | (427) | (556) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

51H. Favorability of Government Agencies - The Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)
Favorability of Government Agencies

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 13\% | 25\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 29\% | 24\% | 34\% | 29\% | 35\% | 30\% | 29\% | 29\% | 29\% | 31\% | 26\% | 34\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 20\% | 14\% | 18\% | 10\% | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 21\% | 27\% | 15\% | 25\% | 9\% | 14\% | 13\% | 17\% | 26\% | 25\% | 19\% | 19\% | 23\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 13\% | 24\% | 15\% | 22\% | 26\% | 30\% | 23\% | 14\% | 10\% | 25\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 15\% | 16\% | 23\% | 8\% | 25\% | 10\% | 8\% | 19\% | 19\% | 8\% | 17\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 29\% | 30\% | 43\% | 20\% | 40\% | 25\% | 22\% | 39\% | 33\% | 23\% | 32\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 17\% | 12\% | 22\% | 13\% | 17\% | 21\% | 16\% | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 16\% | 19\% |
| Very unfavorable | 21\% | 22\% | 6\% | 42\% | 5\% | 23\% | 36\% | 9\% | 12\% | 39\% | 14\% | 24\% | 24\% |
| Don't know | 19\% | 16\% | 17\% | 8\% | 17\% | 24\% | 13\% | 17\% | 19\% | 11\% | 22\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (565) | (533) | (509) | (576) | (414) | (386) | (469) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

51I. Favorability of Government Agencies - The Federal Trade Commission
Favorability of Government Agencies

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 21\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 32\% | 31\% | 35\% | 28\% | 30\% | 34\% | 34\% | 31\% | 37\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 19\% | 13\% | 18\% | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% | 15\% | 19\% | 19\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Very unfavorable | 11\% | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Don't know | 30\% | 23\% | 36\% | 27\% | 33\% | 38\% | 45\% | 32\% | 23\% | 22\% | 34\% | 25\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (690) | (809) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 11\% | 12\% | 19\% | 6\% | 20\% | 6\% | 7\% | 16\% | 14\% | 8\% | 15\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 32\% | 32\% | 43\% | 24\% | 41\% | 26\% | 29\% | 40\% | 34\% | 27\% | 34\% | 33\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16\% | 17\% | 10\% | 28\% | 9\% | 16\% | 24\% | 11\% | 14\% | 22\% | 12\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| Very unfavorable | 11\% | 12\% | 4\% | 21\% | 3\% | 16\% | 15\% | 4\% | 9\% | 21\% | 9\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Don't know | 30\% | 27\% | 24\% | 21\% | 28\% | 35\% | 25\% | 29\% | 28\% | 22\% | 30\% | 27\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (566) | (532) | (510) | (576) | (413) | (387) | (469) | (512) | (427) | (555) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

51J. Favorability of Government Agencies - The Federal Reserve
Favorability of Government Agencies

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 22\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 17\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 32\% | 30\% | 33\% | 32\% | 33\% | 33\% | 28\% | 30\% | 33\% | 36\% | 31\% | 37\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 18\% | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 20\% | 15\% |
| Very unfavorable | 15\% | 21\% | 10\% | 18\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 20\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 19\% |
| Don't know | 24\% | 17\% | 30\% | 20\% | 29\% | 36\% | 42\% | 28\% | 16\% | 13\% | 28\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (689) | (808) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (312) | (627) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (334) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 12\% | 13\% | 21\% | 7\% | 19\% | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 17\% | 7\% | 14\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 32\% | 32\% | 39\% | 26\% | 40\% | 26\% | 31\% | 37\% | 32\% | 32\% | 33\% | 34\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17\% | 17\% | 13\% | 26\% | 10\% | 17\% | 24\% | 16\% | 14\% | 22\% | 14\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| Very unfavorable | 15\% | 16\% | 5\% | 28\% | 5\% | 21\% | 21\% | 6\% | 13\% | 26\% | 12\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Don't know | 24\% | 21\% | 22\% | 12\% | 26\% | 28\% | 16\% | 26\% | 25\% | 13\% | 27\% | 21\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,312)$ | (564) | (533) | (508) | (575) | (414) | (385) | (468) | (513) | (427) | (553) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
52. Heard about Gershkovich Detainment

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news about American journalist Evan Gershkovich being detained in Russia on espionage charges after allegedly attempting to obtain classified information?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 14\% | 9\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| A little | 44\% | 48\% | 41\% | 47\% | 40\% | 32\% | 37\% | 33\% | 47\% | 60\% | 37\% | 51\% | 52\% |
| Nothing at all | 46\% | 41\% | 51\% | 43\% | 46\% | 59\% | 55\% | 58\% | 45\% | 26\% | 54\% | 39\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | (689) | (810) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (627) | (334) | (609) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| A little | 44\% | 47\% | 51\% | 50\% | 48\% | 41\% | 44\% | 51\% | 46\% | 45\% | 42\% | 46\% | 44\% |
| Nothing at all | 46\% | 42\% | 37\% | 40\% | 40\% | 51\% | 46\% | 40\% | 44\% | 43\% | 48\% | 44\% | 47\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,499)$ | $(1,314)$ | (565) | (533) | (509) | (576) | (414) | (387) | (469) | (512) | (426) | (556) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
53. Fairness of Treatment by Russian Justice System

Do you think that Evan Gershkovich is being treated fairly or unfairly by the Russian justice system?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Fairly | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Unfairly | 47\% | 50\% | 44\% | 50\% | 41\% | 42\% | 39\% | 38\% | 45\% | 67\% | 43\% | 50\% | 54\% |
| Not sure | 47\% | 42\% | 51\% | 46\% | 50\% | 49\% | 51\% | 55\% | 50\% | 31\% | 51\% | 42\% | 41\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (688) | (810) | $(1,022)$ | (173) | (215) | (224) | (314) | (626) | (334) | (608) | (409) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Fairly | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Unfairly | 47\% | 49\% | 53\% | 51\% | 49\% | 42\% | 51\% | 57\% | 44\% | 51\% | 38\% | $54 \%$ | 48\% |
| Not sure | 47\% | 45\% | 40\% | 45\% | 42\% | 52\% | 46\% | 37\% | 50\% | 43\% | 52\% | 41\% | 48\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (565) | (532) | (509) | (576) | (413) | (386) | (468) | (513) | (427) | (556) | (515) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
54. U.S. Government Response to Gershkovich Detainment

Do you think the U.S. government should be doing more or less than it currently is to secure Evan Gershkovich's release from Russia?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Should be doing more | 36\% | 39\% | 33\% | 39\% | 28\% | 31\% | 27\% | 30\% | 39\% | 46\% | 36\% | 36\% | 41\% |
| Doing about the right amount | 19\% | 21\% | 17\% | 18\% | 29\% | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 26\% | 17\% | 25\% | 19\% |
| Should be doing less | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 42\% | 36\% | 47\% | 40\% | 42\% | 46\% | 53\% | 48\% | 40\% | 27\% | 44\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | (690) | (808) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (214) | (223) | (313) | (628) | (334) | (608) | (410) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Should be doing more | 36\% | 38\% | 31\% | 47\% | 31\% | 32\% | 46\% | 32\% | 35\% | 45\% | 31\% | 38\% | 38\% |
| Doing about the right amount | 19\% | 19\% | 27\% | 15\% | 28\% | 15\% | 14\% | 29\% | 18\% | 15\% | 22\% | 19\% | 16\% |
| Should be doing less | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 42\% | 39\% | 39\% | 35\% | 38\% | 48\% | 37\% | 37\% | 42\% | 36\% | 42\% | 42\% | 41\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,498)$ | $(1,313)$ | (565) | (533) | (508) | (576) | (414) | (386) | (468) | (513) | (426) | (555) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

## 55. Approve of Gershkovich Prisoner Swap

Would you approve or disapprove of a prisoner swap in which Russia released Evan Gershkovich in exchange for the U.S. releasing a Russian prisoner or prisoners?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 17\% | 9\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 20\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat approve | 32\% | 33\% | 31\% | 32\% | 34\% | 25\% | 29\% | 25\% | 33\% | 40\% | 31\% | 33\% | 36\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 6\% | 13\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 8\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 35\% | 30\% | 39\% | 33\% | 35\% | 41\% | 42\% | 42\% | 33\% | 21\% | 38\% | 27\% | 32\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | (687) | (809) | $(1,022)$ | (172) | (214) | (224) | (311) | (627) | (334) | (608) | (409) | (335) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 12\% | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 10\% | 17\% | 13\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Somewhat approve | 32\% | 34\% | 41\% | 29\% | 40\% | 28\% | 27\% | 41\% | 33\% | 29\% | 33\% | 33\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10\% | 10\% | 6\% | 14\% | 11\% | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disapprove | 11\% | 11\% | 5\% | 18\% | 4\% | 12\% | 17\% | 5\% | 11\% | 16\% | 7\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 35\% | 32\% | 30\% | 29\% | 31\% | 39\% | 33\% | 29\% | 34\% | 30\% | 35\% | 34\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,496)$ | $(1,314)$ | (566) | (532) | (510) | (572) | (414) | (386) | (467) | (512) | (424) | (555) | (517) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens
56. Watch Women's World Cup

How much of the 2023 FIFA Women's World Cup do you expect you will watch?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Race |  |  | Age |  |  |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| I will watch matches every day they're on | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| I will watch matches when I can | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 12\% | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 13\% | 7\% |
| I will watch a few matches | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| I will not watch any matches | 70\% | 69\% | 71\% | 76\% | 50\% | 54\% | 54\% | 60\% | 77\% | 83\% | 74\% | 64\% | 67\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 19\% | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | (690) | (807) | $(1,023)$ | (173) | (213) | (223) | (314) | (626) | (334) | (607) | (409) | (336) |


|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote |  | Party ID |  |  | Ideology |  |  | Urban/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| I will watch matches every day they're on | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 0\% | 5\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| I will watch matches when I can | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 5\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% | 7\% | 14\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| I will watch a few matches | 11\% | 12\% | 16\% | 8\% | 15\% | 10\% | 8\% | 16\% | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| I will not watch any matches | 70\% | 70\% | 59\% | 83\% | 58\% | 72\% | 80\% | 64\% | 66\% | 77\% | 55\% | 74\% | 78\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% | 11\% | 11\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,497)$ | $(1,313)$ | (566) | (533) | (509) | (574) | (414) | (387) | (468) | (513) | (426) | (555) | (516) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll

July 15-18, 2023-1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

| Sponsorship | The Economist |
| :---: | :---: |
| Fieldwork | YouGov |
| Interviewing Dates | July 15-18, 2023 |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33\% Democratic, 31\% Republican). The weights range from 0.153 to 4.427 , with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.503 . |
| Number of respondents | 1500 |
|  | 1315 (Registered voters) |
| Margin of error | $\pm 2.8 \%$ (adjusted for weighting) |
|  | $\pm 3 \%$ (Registered voters) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 39 questions not reported. |


[^0]:    continued on the next page ...

