The Economist/YouGov Poll

Sample   1500 US Adult citizens
Conducted   September 20 - 22, 2020
Margin of Error ±3.6%

1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction 22%
Off on the wrong track 67%
Not sure 11%

2. Are you optimistic or pessimistic about the future of the country?

Optimistic 40%
Pessimistic 38%
Not sure 22%

3. Are you better off now than you were four years ago?

Better off now 45%
Better off four years ago 39%
Not sure 16%

4. Is the country better off now than it was four years ago?

Better off now 26%
Better off four years ago 57%
Not sure 17%

5. How much attention have you been paying to the 2020 election campaign for president?

A lot 36%
Some 33%
Only a little 21%
None at all 10%

6. Did you vote in the Democratic or Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2020?
Among registered voters

Democratic primary/caucus 42%
Republican primary/caucus 29%
Neither one 26%
Not sure 3%

7. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2020 presidential election?
Asked of registered voters

Definitely will not vote 7%
Probably will not vote 2%
Maybe will vote 3%
Probably will vote 5%
Definitely will vote 80%
Already voted 1%
Don't know 0%

8. Who will you vote for in the election for President in November?
Among registered voters. Registered voters who already have voted were asked, "Who did you vote for in the election for President in November?"

Joe Biden 44%
Donald Trump 38%
Other 2%
Not sure 8%
I would not vote 7%

9. Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote?
Among registered voters who intend to vote for either Joe Biden or Donald Trump

I will definitely vote for [Joe Biden / Donald Trump] in November. 93%
There is a chance I will change my mind between now and the election. 7%

10. How do you plan on voting in the presidential election this year?
Among registered voters. Registered voters who already have voted were asked, "How did you vote in the presidential election this year?"

In person on election day 35%
In person before the election 20%
By mail 38%
I will not vote this year 8%

11. Do you know where your polling location is?
Among registered voters who intend to vote in person

Yes 87%
No, not yet 12%
Not sure 1%

12. How important is voting for president this November?
Among registered voters

Very important 90%
Somewhat important 7%
Not very important 2%
Not important at all 1%

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13. How enthusiastic are you about voting for President in the upcoming presidential election in November?
Among registered voters

Extremely enthusiastic	46%
Very enthusiastic	18%
Somewhat enthusiastic	18%
Not too enthusiastic	9%
Not at all enthusiastic	7%

14. Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Joe Biden or AGAINST Donald Trump?
Asked of those who would vote for Joe Biden

I'm mostly voting FOR Joe Biden	43%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Donald Trump	57%
Not sure	1%

15. Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Donald Trump or AGAINST Joe Biden?
Asked of those who would vote for Donald Trump

I'm mostly voting FOR Donald Trump	75%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Joe Biden	22%
Not sure	3%

16. How do you feel about the presidential candidates listed below?
Among registered voters

	Enthusias-tic	Satisfied but not en-thusiastic	Dissatis-fied but not upset	Upset	Not sure
Joe Biden	23%	25%	18%	33%	2%
Donald Trump	28%	14%	11%	46%	1%

17. Who do you think will win the 2020 presidential election?
Among registered voters

Joe Biden	37%
Donald Trump	41%
Not sure	22%

18. Which party do you think will win majority control of the U.S. Senate in 2020?
Among registered voters

The Democratic Party	37%
The Republican Party	38%
Not sure	25%

19. Which party do you think will win majority control of the U.S. House of Representatives in 2020?
Among registered voters

The Democratic Party 48%
The Republican Party 28%
Not sure 24%

20. Do you approve or disapprove of voting by mail?

Strongly approve 35%
Somewhat approve 22%
Somewhat disapprove 13%
Strongly disapprove 20%
Not sure 9%

21. How much confidence do you have that your vote in the 2020 presidential election will be counted accurately?
Among registered voters

A great deal 31%
Quite a bit 25%
A moderate amount 18%
Only a little 11%
None at all 4%
Not sure 4%
Will not vote in 2020 presidential election 8%

22. How much confidence do you have that the 2020 presidential election will be held fairly?

A great deal 12%
Quite a bit 18%
A moderate amount 31%
Only a little 20%
None at all 11%
Not sure 8%

23. From what you know about the presidential election process, when do you think we will know who won the presidential election this November?

The night of the election 18%
The day after the election 19%
A few days after the election 18%
A week after the election 12%
A few weeks after the election 12%
A month after the election or later 7%
Don't know 15%

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YouGov

24. On Tuesday, September 29, Joe Biden and Donald Trump will participate in the first Presidential Debate. Do you think you will watch it?

Definitely will 29%
Probably will 30%
Probably not 18%
Definitely not 14%
Not sure 9%

25. Who do you think will do better – or win – the debate?

Joe Biden 34%
Donald Trump 39%
Don't know 27%

26. Would you say Joe Biden is...

Very liberal 23%
Liberal 21%
Moderate 29%
Conservative 5%
Very conservative 3%
Not sure 18%

27. How much do you think Joe Biden cares about the needs and problems of people like you?

A lot 25%
Some 26%
Not much 17%
Doesn't care at all 26%
Not sure 7%

28. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Joe Biden as a person?

Like a lot 21%
Like somewhat 19%
Neither like nor dislike 22%
Dislike somewhat 10%
Dislike a lot 20%
Not sure 8%

29. Would you say Joe Biden is a strong or a weak leader?

Very strong 16%
Somewhat strong 36%
Somewhat weak 18%
Very weak 31%

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30. Do you think Joe Biden is honest and trustworthy, or not?

Honest and trustworthy 41%
Not honest and trustworthy 38%
Not sure 21%

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31. Are you confident in Joe Biden's ability to deal with the COVID-19 outbreak, or are you uneasy about his approach?
Among registered voters

Confident 44%
Uneasy 41%
Not sure 15%

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32. Do you think the U.S. economy will get better, get worse or will it stay the same if Joe Biden is elected President in 2020?

Get better 32%
Get worse 38%
Stay the same 15%
Not sure 15%

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33. Would you say Donald Trump is...

Very liberal 5%
Liberal 3%
Moderate 15%
Conservative 33%
Very conservative 20%
Not sure 24%

---

34. How much do you think Donald Trump cares about the needs and problems of people like you?

A lot 22%
Some 18%
Not much 13%
Doesn't care at all 43%
Not sure 4%

---

35. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

Like a lot 13%
Like somewhat 18%
Neither like nor dislike 14%
Dislike somewhat 11%
Dislike a lot 41%
Not sure 4%

36. Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?

Very strong 30%
Somewhat strong 23%
Somewhat weak 13%
Very weak 33%

37. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?

Honest and trustworthy 30%
Not honest and trustworthy 55%
Not sure 15%

38. Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal with the COVID-19 outbreak, or are you uneasy about his approach?
Among registered voters

Confident 36%
Uneasy 58%
Not sure 6%

39. Do you think the U.S. economy will get better, get worse or will it stay the same if Donald Trump is re-elected President in 2020?

Get better 37%
Get worse 36%
Stay the same 16%
Not sure 10%

40. Do you believe the following countries are actively trying to influence the U.S. presidential election in November?

	Yes	No	Not sure
China	56%	17%	27%
Iran	33%	27%	40%
Russia	61%	15%	24%

41. Which candidate do you think the following countries favor in the U.S. presidential election in November?

	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Not favoring a particular candidate	Not sure
China	45%	16%	16%	24%
Iran	35%	15%	20%	30%
Russia	18%	51%	11%	19%

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42. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
William Barr	14%	13%	9%	24%	40%
Christopher Wray	4%	12%	8%	5%	71%

43. How concerned are you about the following entities obtaining your personal data?

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all concerned
The Chinese Government	44%	31%	18%	7%
The Russian Government	42%	31%	18%	9%
The United States Government	34%	38%	21%	7%
Social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	40%	37%	16%	7%
Tech companies (Apple, Microsoft, etc.)	30%	40%	21%	9%

44. How likely is it that the following entities already have your personal data?

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not very likely	Not at all likely
The Chinese Government	26%	40%	24%	10%
The Russian Government	23%	39%	27%	11%
The United States Government	64%	28%	6%	2%
Social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	53%	33%	10%	4%
Tech companies (Apple, Microsoft, etc.)	53%	33%	8%	5%

45. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Supreme Court Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg?

Very favorable 38%
Somewhat favorable 21%
Somewhat unfavorable 12%
Very unfavorable 10%
Don't know 20%

46. How would you rate Ruth Bader Ginsburg compared to others who have served on the U.S. Supreme Court?

Great 30%
Near Great 16%
Good 29%
Fair 16%
Poor 9%

47. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of Supreme Court Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg?

Very liberal 23%
Liberal 31%
Moderate 16%
Conservative 3%
Very conservative 4%
Not sure 24%

48. How much have you heard in the news recently about the death of Supreme Court Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg on Friday, September 18?

A lot 50%
A little 38%
Nothing at all 12%

49. As you may know, the death of Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg has created a vacancy on the Supreme Court. How important is the choice of the next Supreme Court justice to you personally?

Very important 52%
Somewhat important 23%
Not too important 10%
Not at all important 4%
Not sure 11%

50. Do you think Donald Trump should nominate someone to fill the vacancy or should the seat remain vacant until a new president takes office in January 2021?

Should nominate 41%
Seat remain vacant 46%
Not sure 13%

51. Order of asking about 2016/2020 nomination fight

2016 first 50%
2020 first 50%

52. Do you approve or disapprove of Senate Republicans not considering Barack Obama's nomination of Merrick Garland to the Supreme Court back in 2016 because it was an election year?
Respondents were randomly selected into two groups. One group was asked about 2016 before 2020, the other group asked about 2020 before 2016

Approve 24%
Disapprove 42%
Not sure 34%

53. Do you think the U.S. Senate should or should not consider the nomination of a Supreme Court justice in 2020 because it is an election year?

Respondents were randomly selected into two groups. One group was asked about 2016 before 2020, the other group asked about 2020 before 2016

Should consider nomination 43%
Should NOT consider nomination 39%
Not sure 19%

54. If Joe Biden wins the presidential election, would it be legitimate or not legitimate for Republicans to confirm a Supreme Court nominee in a "lame-duck" session after the election but before the new Congress and Biden take office?

Legitimate 27%
Not legitimate 36%
Not sure 37%

55. As you may know, the 1973 Supreme Court Case Roe v. Wade established a woman's constitutional right to have an abortion. Would you like to see the Supreme Court overturn its Roe v. Wade decision, or not?

Yes, would like to see Roe v. Wade overturned 26%
No, would not like to see Roe v. Wade overturned (maintain abortion rights in all 50 states)
.... 53%
Not sure 21%

56. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Mitt Romney	6%	26%	22%	24%	22%
Susan Collins	5%	14%	18%	15%	49%
Lisa Murkowski	4%	17%	16%	9%	55%
Lindsey Graham	9%	19%	10%	26%	35%

57. How closely are you following the news about COVID-19?

Very closely 31%
Somewhat closely 45%
Not very closely 18%
Not following at all 6%

58. Do you personally know anyone who... [has been laid off from work due to covid-19]? Check all that apply.

Yes, me 13%
Yes, a family member 21%
Yes, a close friend 19%
No 52%
Prefer not to say 3%

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59. Do you personally know anyone who... [has tested positive for covid-19]? Check all that apply.

Yes, me 3%

Yes, a family member 15%

Yes, a close friend 20%

No 61%

Prefer not to say 3%

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60. Do you personally know anyone who... [has died due to complications from covid-19]? Check all that apply.

Yes, a family member 5%

Yes, a close friend 10%

No 82%

Prefer not to say 3%

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61. Taking into consideration both your risk of contracting it and the seriousness of the illness, how worried are you personally about experiencing COVID-19?

Very worried 24%

Somewhat worried 36%

Not too worried 26%

Not worried at all 14%

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62. In the past seven days, how often have you worn a mask on your face when outside your home?

Always 56%

Most of the time 23%

Some of the time 15%

Never 6%

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63. Do you think the number of cases of COVID-19 in the community where you live is...

Increasing 32%

Not changing 24%

Decreasing 27%

Not sure 17%

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64. Looking at the COVID-19 pandemic in the U.S., do you believe that...

The pandemic is going to get worse 40%

We are currently in the worst part of the pandemic 13%

The worst part of the pandemic is behind us 29%

Not sure 18%

65. How many Americans, in total, do you think will have died this year due to complications from COVID-19?

Fewer than 100,000 Americans	15%
100,000-150,000 Americans	12%
150,000-200,000 Americans	19%
200,000-250,000 Americans	30%
250,000-1 million Americans	19%
More than 1 million Americans	5%

66. When do you think it will be safe to end social distancing measures and reopen businesses as normal?

It is safe right now	16%
In about two weeks	2%
In a month or so	6%
In several months	23%
In about a year or longer	34%
Not sure	19%

67. Which one are you most concerned about?

Protecting Americans from the health effects of the COVID-19 outbreak	61%
Protecting Americans from the economic effects of the COVID-19 outbreak	39%

68. If and when a coronavirus vaccine becomes available, will you get vaccinated?

Yes	36%
No	28%
Not sure	36%

69. How long do you think it will be before a vaccine for COVID-19 is available to the public?

Before the end of the summer	0%
Before November	3%
By the end of 2020	23%
By the summer of 2021	31%
By the end of 2021	19%
2022 or later	6%
Not sure	18%

70. If the government announced there was a COVID-19 vaccine right before the election, how much would you trust that the vaccine would be safe and effective?

Trust completely	5%
Trust somewhat	19%
Distrust somewhat	22%
Distrust completely	36%
Not sure	17%

71. Coronavirus vaccines are being fast-tracked through the approval process. How concerned are you about the safety of coronavirus vaccines?

Very concerned 44%
Somewhat concerned 33%
Not very concerned 10%
Not concerned at all 5%
Not sure 9%

72. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump has handled COVID-19?

Strongly approve 18%
Somewhat approve 20%
Somewhat disapprove 12%
Strongly disapprove 43%
Not sure 7%

73. How well do you think the federal government has handled COVID-19 so far?

Excellent 7%
Good 23%
Fair 21%
Poor 42%
Not sure 7%

74. How well do you think your state government has handled COVID-19 so far?

Excellent 9%
Good 34%
Fair 26%
Poor 25%
Not sure 5%

75. How well do you think your local government has handled COVID-19 so far?

Excellent 10%
Good 35%
Fair 28%
Poor 19%
Not sure 8%

76. How much do you trust the following people to work on an economic stimulus bill that will help the American people get through the COVID-19 outbreak?

	Trust a lot	Trust somewhat	Neither trust nor distrust	Distrust somewhat	Distrust a lot	Not sure
Joe Biden	21%	22%	14%	10%	28%	6%
Donald Trump	23%	18%	9%	8%	38%	4%

77. How much do you trust the political parties to pass an economic stimulus bill that will help the American people get through the COVID-19 outbreak?

	Trust a lot	Trust somewhat	Neither trust nor distrust	Distrust somewhat	Distrust a lot	Not sure
Democrats in Congress	16%	22%	15%	11%	29%	7%
Republicans in Congress	11%	20%	14%	16%	32%	7%

78. How much do you trust medical advice from each of the following public health officials?

	Trust a lot	Trust somewhat	Neither trust nor distrust	Distrust somewhat	Distrust a lot	Not sure
Joe Biden	17%	17%	19%	9%	29%	8%
Donald Trump	13%	15%	11%	12%	44%	5%
Anthony Fauci	33%	22%	14%	9%	11%	11%
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)	21%	36%	17%	11%	9%	6%

79. How much have you heard in the news recently about the Trump Administration cancelling a plan for the United States Postal Service to distribute 5 face masks to every American household?

A lot 9%
A little 29%
Nothing at all 62%

80. Would you support or oppose a policy that made it mandatory to wear masks in public places?

Strongly support 46%
Somewhat support 19%
Somewhat oppose 9%
Strongly oppose 19%
Not sure 7%

81. Do you believe that a federal mask mandate would be a violation of your civil liberties, or not?

It would be a violation of civil liberties 28%
It would not be a violation of civil liberties 55%
Don't know 17%

82. Do you believe that local stay-at-home orders (with limited allowances for essential workers and to run essential errands) due to COVID-19 are a violation of your civil liberties, or not?

They are a violation of civil liberties 30%
They are not be a violation of civil liberties 54%
Don't know 16%

83. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not very Important	Unimportant
Jobs and the economy	67%	27%	4%	2%
Immigration	40%	39%	17%	3%
Climate change and the environment	45%	28%	15%	11%
National Security and foreign policy	49%	39%	9%	3%
Education	59%	29%	9%	3%
Health care	73%	21%	4%	1%
Taxes and government spending	51%	40%	7%	2%
Civil rights and civil liberties	56%	33%	8%	3%
Gun control	47%	30%	14%	10%
Crime and criminal justice reform	54%	34%	10%	2%

84. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

Jobs and the economy 20%
Immigration 5%
Climate change and the environment 11%
National Security and foreign policy 4%
Education 8%
Health care 31%
Taxes and government spending 6%
Civil rights and civil liberties 8%
Gun control 3%
Crime and criminal justice reform 3%

85. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Donald Trump	25%	17%	10%	43%	4%
Joe Biden	21%	24%	14%	33%	7%
Mike Pence	21%	18%	14%	32%	15%
Kamala Harris	21%	19%	11%	34%	16%
Nancy Pelosi	16%	18%	12%	42%	13%
Mitch McConnell	7%	21%	14%	36%	23%

86. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
The Democratic Party	17%	22%	15%	36%	10%
The Republican Party	14%	23%	16%	37%	9%

87. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve 23%
Somewhat approve 19%
Somewhat disapprove 10%
Strongly disapprove 42%
Not sure 5%

88. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No opinion
Jobs and the economy	29%	22%	15%	27%	7%
Immigration	28%	16%	12%	38%	7%
Climate change and the environment	16%	18%	12%	41%	14%
Terrorism	26%	20%	12%	32%	10%
Education	17%	22%	15%	32%	14%
Health care	17%	22%	11%	39%	10%
Taxes and government spending	18%	24%	15%	32%	12%
Civil rights and civil liberties	19%	21%	12%	37%	11%
Gun control	23%	18%	12%	34%	13%
Crime and criminal justice reform	21%	19%	13%	34%	12%

89. Do you think the way Donald Trump uses Twitter is appropriate or inappropriate for the President of the United States?

Appropriate 24%
Inappropriate 61%
Not sure 15%

90. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Pence is handling his job as Vice President?

Strongly approve 23%
Somewhat approve 17%
Somewhat disapprove 13%
Strongly disapprove 26%
Not sure 22%

91. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

Strongly approve 3%
Somewhat approve 13%
Neither approve nor disapprove 19%
Somewhat disapprove 25%
Strongly disapprove 29%
Not sure 12%

92. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Nancy Pelosi is handling her job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve 14%
Somewhat approve 19%
Somewhat disapprove 14%
Strongly disapprove 39%
Not sure 14%

93. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve 7%
Somewhat approve 21%
Somewhat disapprove 15%
Strongly disapprove 35%
Not sure 23%

94. Do you think the current Congress has accomplished more or less than Congress usually does at this point in its two-year term?

A lot more than usual 2%
Somewhat more than usual 8%
About the same 20%
Somewhat less than usual 19%
A lot less than usual 31%
Not sure 20%

95. Who is more to blame for Congress achieving less than usual?
Asked if respondent says Congress accomplished less than usual

Democrats in Congress 33%
Republicans in Congress 29%
Both equally 34%
Neither 2%
Not sure 3%

96. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

Strongly approve ……………………………………………………………………8%
Somewhat approve ………………………………………………………………41%
Somewhat disapprove ……………………………………………………………19%
Strongly disapprove ………………………………………………………………6%
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………………27%

97. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

Very liberal ………………………………………………………………………… 2%
Liberal ………………………………………………………………………………11%
Moderate ……………………………………………………………………………34%
Conservative ………………………………………………………………………21%
Very conservative …………………………………………………………………5%
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………………26%

98. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better ………………………………………………………………………23%
About the same ……………………………………………………………………24%
Getting worse ………………………………………………………………………43%
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………………11%

99. Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?

Higher ………………………………………………………………………………32%
About the same ……………………………………………………………………22%
Lower …………………………………………………………………………………18%
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………………28%

100. Do you personally (or jointly with a spouse), have any money invested in the stock market right now, either in an individual stock or in a mutual fund?

Yes ……………………………………………………………………………………39%
No ………………………………………………………………………………………61%

101. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago ……………………………………22%
About the same financially as you were a year ago …………………………………45%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago ……………………………………27%
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………………6%

102. Six months from now do you think there will be...

More jobs ……………………………………………………………………………34%
The same amount of jobs …………………………………………………………25%
Fewer jobs …………………………………………………………………………21%
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………………20%

103. How worried are you about losing your job?

Very worried 10%
Somewhat worried 30%
Not very worried 60%

104. If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut. 30%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much. 39%
Not very hard 19%
Not sure 12%

105. How happy would you say you are with your current job?

Very happy 25%
Happy 34%
Neither happy nor unhappy 32%
Unhappy 7%
Very unhappy 2%

106. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

Most of the time 26%
Some of the time 38%
Only now and then 22%
Hardly at all 13%
Don't know 1%

107. Which cable news network do you watch the most?

CNN 15%
Fox News 20%
MSNBC 6%
Other cable news network 5%
I don't watch any cable news 53%

108. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Liberal 23%
Moderate 33%
Conservative 33%
Not sure 10%

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109. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal 8%
Liberal 15%
Moderate 33%
Conservative 22%
Very conservative 11%
Not sure 10%

110. Are you registered to vote?

Registered 71%
Not registered 29%

111. If an election for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?
Asked of registered voters

The Democratic Party candidate 47%
The Republican Party candidate 40%
Other 1%
Not sure 10%
I would not vote 1%

112. Did you vote in the 2016 Presidential primary or caucus in your state?
Asked of registered voters

Yes, I voted in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus 34%
Yes, I voted in the Republican Presidential primary or caucus 29%
No, I did not vote in either the Republican or Democratic Presidential primary or caucus . 31%
I don't remember 6%

113. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2016 Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in your state?
Asked of registered voters who voted in their state's 2016 Democratic Presidential primary or caucus

Hillary Clinton 69%
Martin O'Malley 2%
Bernie Sanders 27%
Someone else 2%

114. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2016 Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state?
Asked of registered voters who voted in their state's 2016 Republican Presidential primary or caucus

Donald Trump 60%
Someone else 40%

115. Did you vote in the election on Tuesday, November 8, 2016?
Asked of registered voters

Yes 64%
No 36%

116. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2016?

Hillary Clinton	30%
Donald Trump	29%
Gary Johnson	2%
Jill Stein	1%
Evan McMullin	0%
Other	1%
Did not vote for President	38%

117. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2012 Presidential election?

Barack Obama	40%
Mitt Romney	22%
Other candidate	2%
I did not vote	36%

118. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat	32%
Republican	26%
Independent	28%
Other	3%
Not sure	11%

119. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Strong Democrat	19%
Not very strong Democrat	12%
Lean Democrat	9%
Independent	18%
Lean Republican	10%
Not very strong Republican	10%
Strong Republican	16%
Not sure	5%

120. Are you. . . ?

Male	48%
Female	52%

121. Respondent age by category

Under 30	22%
30-44	23%
45-64	34%
65+	21%

122. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White 69%
Black 12%
Hispanic 11%
Other 8%

123. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or less 38%
Some college 33%
College grad 18%
Postgrad 11%

124. What is your marital status?

Married 42%
Separated 2%
Divorced 11%
Widowed 4%
Never married 33%
Domestic / civil partnership 6%

125. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Yes 22%
No 78%

126. Calculated from respondent's state of residence

Northeast 18%
Midwest 22%
South 37%
West 22%

127. Which of the following best describes the place where you live?

A large city 22%
A suburb near a large city 33%
A small city or town 27%
A rural area 18%

128. Overall, how would you rate your city or town as a place to live?

Excellent 12%
Very good 35%
Good 36%
Only fair 13%
Poor 4%

129. Do you or does anyone in your household own a gun?

Personally own a gun 20%

Don't personally own a gun, but someone in the household owns a gun 13%

No one in the household owns a gun 60%

Not sure 8%

130. Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

Full-time employed 32%

Part-time employed 8%

Self-employed 4%

Unemployed or temporarily on layoff 13%

Retired 26%

Permanently disabled 8%

Homemaker 8%

Other 1%

131. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

Under $50K 46%

$50-100K 29%

$100K or more 13%

Prefer not to say 12%

132. We'd like to know whether you or someone in your immediate family is currently serving or has ever served in the U.S. military. Immediate family is defined as your parents, siblings, spouse, and children. Please check all boxes that apply.

Military Household - I am 1%

Military Household - Family 6%

Military Household - I served previously 12%

Military Household - Family served previously 39%

Military Household - None 49%

133. Are you or is someone in your household a member of a labor union?

Yes, I am 7%

Yes, household member is 6%

No 88%

134. How important is religion in your life?

Very important 38%

Somewhat important 23%

Not too important 17%

Not at all important 21%

135. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

More than once a week	8%
Once a week	18%
Once or twice a month	6%
A few times a year	11%
Seldom	22%
Never	31%
Don't know	3%

136. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes	32%
No	68%

137. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day	28%
Once a day	12%
A few times a week	10%
Once a week	4%
A few times a month	7%
Seldom	15%
Never	20%
Don't know	4%

138. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant	30%
Roman Catholic	19%
Mormon	2%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	0%
Jewish	2%
Muslim	2%
Buddhist	1%
Hindu	0%
Atheist	7%
Agnostic	5%
Nothing in particular	23%
Something else	9%

The Economist/YouGov Poll

YouGov

Sponsorship	*The Economist*
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	September 20 - 22, 2020
Target population	US Adult Population
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, and region) was selected from the 2016 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2016 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement.
Weighting	The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education, and 2016 Presidential vote (or non-vote). The weights range from 0.102 to 5.12, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 1.001.
Number of respondents	1500 1282 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.6% (adjusted for weighting) $\pm$ 3.5% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	33 questions not reported.