1. Slavery factor lower average wealth

Do you think the impact of slavery is a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor in lower average wealth levels for blacks in the United States today?


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## 2. Discrimination factor lower average wealth

Do you think discrimination against blacks in the past is a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor in lower average wealth levels for blacks in the United States today?


## 3. Discrimination - Discrimination against blacks trying to buy houses

Do you think each of the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Currently a problem | 24\% | 24\% | 23\% | 26\% | 25\% | 24\% | 18\% | 39\% | 21\% | 7\% |
| Was a problem in the past | 56\% | 58\% | 54\% | 48\% | 48\% | 60\% | 68\% | 48\% | 54\% | 70\% |
| Was never a problem | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 6\% | 11\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 12\% | 18\% | 18\% | 20\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 19\% | 12\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (1,000) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (474) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (526) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (190) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (260) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (176) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (330) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (436) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (234) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Race |  |  | Family Income |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | Black | Hispanic | Under 40 | 40-80 | 80-100 | 100+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Currently a problem | 24\% | 18\% | 56\% | 29\% | 30\% | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 26\% | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Was a problem in the past | 56\% | 61\% | 29\% | 46\% | 46\% | 64\% | 61\% | 68\% | 45\% | 59\% | 57\% | 60\% |
| Was never a problem | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 17\% | 11\% | 14\% | 6\% | 23\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (765) | (124) | (111) | (373) | (287) | (62) | (127) | (151) | (193) | (376) | (280) |

## 4. Discrimination - Discrimination against blacks trying to take out loans

Do you think each of the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?


|  | Total | Race |  |  | Family Income |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | Black | Hispanic | Under 40 | 40-80 | 80-100 | 100+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Currently a problem | 26\% | 21\% | 59\% | 29\% | 31\% | 24\% | 18\% | 25\% | 26\% | 30\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Was a problem in the past | 50\% | 55\% | 24\% | 43\% | 41\% | 56\% | 57\% | 63\% | 44\% | 52\% | 52\% | 50\% |
| Was never a problem | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 20\% | 14\% | 17\% | 9\% | 24\% | 13\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (765) | (124) | (111) | (373) | (287) | (62) | (127) | (151) | (193) | (376) | (280) |

## 5. Discrimination - Discrimination against blacks by police and the criminal justice system

Do you think each of the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Currently a problem | 50\% | 48\% | 52\% | 64\% | 49\% | 46\% | 40\% | 71\% | 46\% | 29\% |
| Was a problem in the past | 38\% | 40\% | 35\% | 26\% | 33\% | 42\% | 50\% | 25\% | 38\% | 55\% |
| Was never a problem | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (474) | (526) | (190) | (260) | (374) | (176) | (330) | (436) | (234) |


|  | Total | Race |  |  | Family Income |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | Black | Hispanic | Under 40 | 40-80 | 80-100 | 100+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Currently a problem | 50\% | 45\% | 72\% | 54\% | 58\% | 47\% | 44\% | 37\% | 47\% | 52\% | 46\% | 56\% |
| Was a problem in the past | 38\% | 42\% | 20\% | 30\% | 28\% | 42\% | 40\% | 55\% | 38\% | 38\% | 39\% | 35\% |
| Was never a problem | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (765) | (124) | (111) | (373) | (287) | (62) | (127) | (151) | (193) | (376) | (280) |

## 6. Discrimination - Discrimination against blacks in getting a quality education

Do you think each of the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Currently a problem | 27\% | 28\% | 26\% | 34\% | 30\% | 29\% | 10\% | 44\% | 25\% | 8\% |
| Was a problem in the past | 58\% | 58\% | 59\% | 54\% | 52\% | 58\% | 74\% | 49\% | 57\% | 74\% |
| Was never a problem | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 10\% | 1\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (474) | (526) | (190) | (260) | (374) | (176) | (330) | (436) | (234) |


|  | Total | Race |  |  | Family Income |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | Black | Hispanic | Under 40 | 40-80 | 80-100 | 100+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Currently a problem | 27\% | 22\% | 55\% | 31\% | 31\% | 25\% | 13\% | 26\% | 28\% | 25\% | 25\% | 30\% |
| Was a problem in the past | 58\% | 63\% | 38\% | 50\% | 52\% | 61\% | 77\% | 69\% | 53\% | 58\% | 63\% | 55\% |
| Was never a problem | 6\% | 7\% | 1\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% | 5\% | 2\% | 13\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (765) | (124) | (111) | (373) | (287) | (62) | (127) | (151) | (193) | (376) | (280) |

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## 7. Government apologize to black Americans

Do you think the federal government should or should not apologize to black Americans for the slavery that once existed in this country?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Should | 26\% | 25\% | 28\% | 46\% | 26\% | 22\% | 13\% | 41\% | 24\% | 11\% |
| Should not | 53\% | 58\% | 48\% | 31\% | 46\% | 60\% | 78\% | 31\% | 54\% | 80\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 16\% | 24\% | 23\% | 28\% | 19\% | 9\% | 28\% | 22\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (474) | (526) | (190) | (260) | (374) | (176) | (330) | (436) | (234) |


|  | Total | Race |  |  | Family Income |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | Black | Hispanic | Under 40 | 40-80 | 80-100 | 100+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should | 26\% | 20\% | 63\% | 33\% | 33\% | 20\% | 21\% | 24\% | 30\% | 25\% | 28\% | 22\% |
| Should not | 53\% | 61\% | 17\% | 38\% | 40\% | 65\% | 70\% | 63\% | 46\% | 61\% | 52\% | 53\% |
| Not sure | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 29\% | 27\% | 14\% | 9\% | 13\% | 25\% | 14\% | 20\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | $(1,000)$ | (765) | (124) | (111) | (373) | (287) | (62) | (127) | (151) | (193) | (376) | (280) |

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## 8. Government make cash payments to black Americans

Do you think the government should or should not make cash payments to black Americans to make up for the impact of slavery and discriminatory policies that continued into the 20th century?


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## 9. Government set up education programs for black Americans

Do you think the government should or should not set up education and job training programs for black Americans to make up for the impact of slavery and discriminatory policies against blacks that continued into the 20th century?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Should | 33\% | 33\% | 34\% | 48\% | 39\% | 27\% | 20\% | 52\% | 31\% | 13\% |
| Should not | 51\% | 55\% | 47\% | 34\% | 45\% | 58\% | 68\% | 35\% | 50\% | 76\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 12\% | 19\% | 19\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 19\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (474) | (526) | (190) | (260) | (374) | (176) | (330) | (436) | (234) |


|  | Total | Race |  |  | Family Income |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | Black | Hispanic | Under 40 | 40-80 | 80-100 | 100+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should | 33\% | 27\% | 76\% | 33\% | 44\% | 27\% | 24\% | 22\% | 34\% | 33\% | 34\% | 31\% |
| Should not | 51\% | 59\% | 13\% | 41\% | 37\% | 61\% | 70\% | 67\% | 45\% | 55\% | 53\% | 48\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% | 26\% | 19\% | 12\% | 6\% | 11\% | 21\% | 12\% | 12\% | 20\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (765) | (124) | (111) | (373) | (287) | (62) | (127) | (151) | (193) | (376) | (280) |

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10. Payments to interned Japanese Americans

Do you think the United States should or should not have made payments to Japanese Americans who were forced to live in internment camps during World War II?


## 11. Germany make payments to Jews

Do you think that Germany should or should not have made payments to Jews who survived the Holocaust after World War II?


