YouGov

March 22 - 24, 2014



1. Opportunities for women - most workplaces

In most American workplaces, do you think that women have more, fewer or the same opportunities for promotion and advancement as men?

		Ge	nder		A	ge			Party ID	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Women have more										
opportunities	7%	12%	2%	8%	9%	8%	1%	5%	9%	6%
Men and women have the										
same opportunities	40%	51%	29%	41%	43%	35%	43%	27%	45%	48%
Men have more										
opportunities	46%	30%	61%	42%	42%	50%	49%	60%	40%	38%
Not sure	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(996)	(473)	(523)	(175)	(273)	(385)	(163)	(336)	(443)	(217)

			Race			Family	Income			Regi	on	
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Women have more												
opportunities	7%	6%	5%	11%	9%	5%	1%	3%	7%	4%	5%	13%
Men and women have the												
same opportunities	40%	40%	39%	37%	35%	36%	51%	49%	39%	39%	44%	34%
Men have more												
opportunities	46%	46%	44%	48%	46%	53%	45%	45%	45%	47%	47%	45%
Not sure	8%	8%	12%	4%	10%	6%	3%	3%	9%	10%	5%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(996)	(768)	(123)	(105)	(362)	(263)	(65)	(147)	(212)	(241)	(345)	(198)

2. Opportunities for women - your workplace In your workplace, do you think that women have more, fewer or the same opportunities for promotion and advancement as men? Asked of those who work at least part time

		Ge	nder		Α	ge			Party ID	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Women have more										
opportunities	5%	7%	2%	4%	6%	6%	2%	6%	4%	5%
Men and women have the										
same opportunities	26%	32%	20%	28%	35%	28%	6%	22%	26%	31%
Men have more										
opportunities	14%	12%	16%	11%	16%	20%	2%	16%	15%	8%
Does not work or works less										
than part time	53%	47%	58%	54%	41%	43%	89%	52%	52%	54%
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(993)	(472)	(521)	(174)	(273)	(384)	(162)	(335)	(441)	(217)

			Race			Family	Income			Regi	on	
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Women have more												
opportunities	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	9%	6%	8%	4%	3%	6%
Men and women have the												
same opportunities	26%	27%	17%	24%	17%	35%	32%	37%	25%	23%	26%	28%
Men have more												
opportunities	14%	15%	14%	11%	8%	19%	18%	22%	17%	15%	13%	12%
Does not work or works less												
than part time	53%	51%	59%	56%	68%	37%	40%	34%	49%	57%	54%	49%
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	5%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(993)	(767)	(123)	(103)	(360)	(262)	(65)	(147)	(209)	(240)	(344)	(200)



3. Equal pay - your workplace In your workplace, do you think women are paid more, less or about the same as men for doing the same job? *Asked of those who work at least part time*

		Ge	nder		Α	ge			Party ID	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Women are paid more	1%	1%	1%	_	2%	1%	_	1%	1%	1%
Women and men are paid										
the same	28%	37%	19%	29%	33%	33%	7%	25%	27%	32%
Women are paid less	15%	11%	20%	15%	17%	20%	5%	19%	15%	12%
Does not work or works less										
than part time	52%	47%	57%	53%	41%	42%	87%	51%	52%	54%
Not sure	4%	5%	3%	3%	7%	4%	1%	4%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(998)	(474)	(524)	(175)	(274)	(386)	(163)	(337)	(444)	(217)

			Race			Family	Income			Regi	on	
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Women are paid more	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	_	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Women and men are paid												
the same	28%	30%	19%	25%	18%	37%	46%	36%	27%	27%	26%	32%
Women are paid less	15%	15%	18%	18%	11%	20%	13%	24%	19%	12%	16%	15%
Does not work or works less												
than part time	52%	51%	59%	52%	66%	37%	40%	34%	48%	55%	54%	49%
Not sure	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	5%	1%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(998)	(768)	(124)	(106)	(363)	(264)	(65)	(147)	(211)	(242)	(344)	(201)

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4. Reasons for unequal pay

As you may know, women earn less money, on average, than men. Which of the following do you consider to be major reasons why this occurs? Check all that apply.

		Ge	nder		Α	ge			Party ID	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Women and men working										
different jobs	33%	35%	30%	36%	40%	26%	31%	23%	36%	41%
Women and men making										
different choices about										
balancing work and family	42%	42%	42%	46%	41%	42%	38%	35%	44%	48%
Women having fewer										
opportunities than men	33%	24%	41%	44%	29%	28%	32%	48%	26%	25%
Something else	18%	18%	18%	16%	20%	21%	12%	24%	15%	15%
Not sure	11%	13%	9%	10%	13%	9%	11%	10%	12%	11%
Totals	(1,000)	(476)	(524)	(176)	(275)	(386)	(163)	(337)	(446)	(217)

			Race			Family	Income			Regi	on	
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Women and men working												
different jobs	33%	35%	22%	31%	32%	34%	31%	35%	30%	29%	32%	39%
Women and men making												
different choices about												
balancing work and family	42%	43%	36%	41%	35%	46%	62%	50%	44%	45%	43%	35%
Women having fewer												
opportunities than men	33%	31%	40%	34%	36%	34%	22%	30%	30%	31%	36%	32%
Something else	18%	20%	14%	10%	16%	18%	16%	23%	16%	17%	19%	19%
Not sure	11%	10%	17%	9%	12%	11%	11%	5%	12%	11%	11%	11%
Totals	(1,000)	(770)	(124)	(106)	(363)	(265)	(65)	(147)	(212)	(242)	(345)	(201)

5. Biggest reason for unequal pay Which of the following do you think is the biggest reason for women earning less money than men on average?

		Ge	nder		Α	ge			Party ID	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Women and men working										
different jobs	59%	59%	58%	58%	55%	57%	68%	55%	63%	56%
Women and men making										
different choices about										
balancing work and family	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	8%	8%	9%	15%
Women having fewer										
opportunities than men	6%	3%	8%	11%	6%	4%	4%	9%	4%	4%
Something else	14%	14%	15%	11%	15%	19%	9%	18%	12%	13%
Not sure	11%	13%	9%	10%	13%	10%	11%	10%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(998)	(475)	(523)	(175)	(275)	(385)	(163)	(336)	(445)	(217)

			Race			Family	Income			Regi	on	
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Women and men working												
different jobs	59%	58%	55%	66%	60%	55%	66%	59%	60%	58%	56%	63%
Women and men making												
different choices about												
balancing work and family	10%	11%	8%	6%	8%	14%	5%	11%	8%	12%	12%	6%
Women having fewer												
opportunities than men	6%	5%	8%	9%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	7%	5%
Something else	14%	16%	12%	9%	14%	14%	10%	19%	13%	16%	14%	14%
Not sure	11%	10%	17%	9%	12%	11%	11%	5%	12%	11%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(998)	(768)	(124)	(106)	(362)	(264)	(65)	(147)	(211)	(242)	(345)	(200)

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6. Enact more laws for pay equality

Do you think the government should enact more laws to ensure women and men are treated equally in workplaces, repeal existing laws, or are current laws about right?

		Ge	nder		A	ge		Party ID			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican	
Enact more laws	32%	25%	38%	37%	33%	30%	29%	52%	27%	14%	
Current laws are about right	37%	44%	30%	28%	36%	38%	46%	26%	34%	58%	
Repeal existing laws	11%	15%	8%	10%	10%	14%	9%	4%	15%	13%	
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	25%	22%	17%	16%	18%	24%	15%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
(Unweighted N)	(997)	(475)	(522)	(174)	(274)	(386)	(163)	(336)	(444)	(217)	

			Race			Family	Income			Regi	on	
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Enact more laws	32%	28%	51%	36%	38%	31%	20%	27%	37%	29%	32%	31%
Current laws are about right	37%	40%	21%	33%	31%	37%	51%	46%	34%	36%	37%	39%
Repeal existing laws	11%	13%	6%	6%	9%	11%	12%	15%	14%	15%	9%	11%
Not sure	20%	19%	22%	24%	22%	21%	17%	12%	16%	20%	22%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(997)	(769)	(123)	(105)	(360)	(265)	(65)	(147)	(212)	(242)	(344)	(199)