

# 1. Start to WWI

In what year did World War I start?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Before 1914	13%	9%	18%	16%	12%	13%	13%	19%	11%	10%
1914	51%	56%	45%	58%	54%	46%	47%	42%	57%	52%
1915	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	1%	4%	3%
1916	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%
1917	7%	7%	7%	3%	4%	9%	12%	6%	5%	12%
1918	8%	11%	6%	6%	12%	9%	5%	9%	7%	9%
1919	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%
1920	4%	3%	5%	1%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%
After 1920	9%	6%	13%	7%	9%	9%	13%	15%	6%	7%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (937)	100% (434)	100% (503)	100% (137)	100% (264)	100% (374)	100% (162)	100% (313)	100% (401)	100% (223)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Before 1914	13%	12%	19%	16%	15%	11%	12%	11%	22%	12%	12%	11%
1914	51%	52%	35%	56%	42%	55%	55%	54%	42%	52%	47%	63%
1915	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	7%	2%	1%	1%	5%	3%
1916	2%	3%	2%	—	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%
1917	7%	8%	5%	3%	9%	7%	4%	8%	9%	10%	6%	4%
1918	8%	9%	5%	11%	10%	9%	4%	9%	10%	10%	8%	7%
1919	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%
1920	4%	4%	11%	1%	3%	4%	2%	9%	8%	3%	3%	3%
After 1920	9%	8%	19%	9%	14%	7%	14%	3%	5%	8%	14%	6%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (937)	100% (748)	100% (99)	100% (90)	100% (321)	100% (258)	100% (78)	100% (136)	100% (163)	100% (194)	100% (335)	100% (245)

## 2. Year of US entry

In what year did the United States enter World War I?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
1914	9%	5%	12%	8%	12%	7%	8%	5%	11%	11%
1915	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	7%
1916	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	11%	7%	5%	5%
1917	35%	43%	27%	41%	39%	29%	34%	29%	37%	39%
1918	9%	8%	11%	3%	11%	13%	8%	10%	10%	7%
1919	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	8%	4%	3%
1920	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%
Don't know	28%	23%	32%	29%	18%	34%	28%	34%	26%	23%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (992)	100% (448)	100% (544)	100% (152)	100% (283)	100% (389)	100% (168)	100% (333)	100% (425)	100% (234)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1914	9%	7%	13%	13%	9%	13%	4%	9%	9%	7%	8%	12%
1915	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%
1916	6%	4%	11%	9%	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%	4%	6%	8%
1917	35%	36%	20%	38%	31%	35%	45%	37%	30%	33%	36%	38%
1918	9%	11%	6%	3%	9%	12%	3%	15%	11%	12%	6%	11%
1919	5%	5%	3%	8%	7%	4%	5%	4%	3%	8%	5%	4%
1920	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	11%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Don't know	28%	27%	39%	20%	31%	21%	24%	22%	33%	28%	29%	22%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (992)	100% (786)	100% (109)	100% (97)	100% (350)	100% (271)	100% (78)	100% (137)	100% (174)	100% (204)	100% (360)	100% (254)

### 3. Central powers and Allies – British Empire

Did the countries listed below fight for the Central Powers or did they fight for the Allied Powers during World War I?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Allied Powers	66%	76%	57%	69%	58%	67%	74%	54%	68%	80%
Central Powers	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%
Don't know	29%	20%	37%	28%	36%	28%	21%	40%	27%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(998)	(451)	(547)	(152)	(285)	(391)	(170)	(336)	(427)	(235)

  

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Allied Powers	66%	71%	44%	59%	62%	71%	77%	75%	58%	69%	64%	74%
Central Powers	5%	4%	11%	6%	6%	2%	8%	5%	4%	2%	6%	6%
Don't know	29%	26%	45%	35%	32%	27%	15%	20%	38%	28%	30%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(998)	(788)	(112)	(98)	(353)	(274)	(78)	(136)	(175)	(205)	(364)	(254)

#### 4. Central powers and Allies – France

Did the countries listed below fight for the Central Powers or did they fight for the Allied Powers during World War I?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Allied Powers	65%	74%	58%	66%	56%	69%	71%	52%	68%	79%
Central Powers	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	3%	6%	8%	5%	3%
Don't know	29%	21%	37%	27%	37%	28%	23%	40%	27%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(999)	(451)	(548)	(153)	(285)	(391)	(170)	(336)	(428)	(235)

  

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Allied Powers	65%	70%	45%	55%	61%	70%	81%	76%	60%	71%	62%	69%
Central Powers	5%	3%	9%	13%	7%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	6%	11%
Don't know	29%	26%	46%	32%	32%	28%	16%	20%	37%	28%	32%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(999)	(789)	(112)	(98)	(353)	(274)	(78)	(137)	(175)	(205)	(365)	(254)

### 5. Central powers and Allies – Italy

Did the countries listed below fight for the Central Powers or did they fight for the Allied Powers during World War I?

	Total	Gender		Age				Party ID		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Allied Powers	37%	36%	37%	36%	34%	40%	36%	29%	43%	38%
Central Powers	24%	31%	18%	30%	22%	24%	21%	20%	22%	34%
Don't know	39%	33%	44%	34%	43%	36%	43%	51%	35%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(997)	(450)	(547)	(152)	(285)	(391)	(169)	(336)	(426)	(235)

  

	Total	Race			Family Income				Region			
		White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Allied Powers	37%	39%	33%	28%	38%	34%	34%	55%	41%	41%	29%	43%
Central Powers	24%	24%	14%	38%	21%	25%	43%	21%	17%	23%	25%	30%
Don't know	39%	37%	53%	35%	41%	41%	23%	24%	42%	36%	46%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(997)	(787)	(112)	(98)	(353)	(274)	(78)	(135)	(174)	(205)	(364)	(254)

**6. Central powers and Allies – Germany**

Did the countries listed below fight for the Central Powers or did they fight for the Allied Powers during World War I?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Allied Powers	7%	5%	9%	3%	8%	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%
Central Powers	63%	74%	53%	74%	55%	61%	70%	54%	65%	74%
Don't know	30%	21%	38%	23%	37%	31%	24%	41%	27%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(998)	(451)	(547)	(153)	(284)	(391)	(170)	(336)	(427)	(235)

  

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Allied Powers	7%	6%	13%	4%	10%	3%	1%	9%	7%	6%	6%	8%
Central Powers	63%	66%	45%	64%	59%	66%	79%	71%	58%	61%	62%	73%
Don't know	30%	27%	42%	33%	32%	31%	20%	19%	35%	32%	32%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(998)	(788)	(112)	(98)	(353)	(273)	(78)	(137)	(175)	(204)	(365)	(254)

**7. Central powers and Allies – Austria-Hungary**

Did the countries listed below fight for the Central Powers or did they fight for the Allied Powers during World War I?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Allied Powers	18%	18%	18%	19%	14%	22%	16%	17%	20%	17%
Central Powers	40%	48%	33%	43%	42%	39%	38%	32%	43%	47%
Don't know	41%	33%	49%	38%	44%	40%	45%	51%	37%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(999)	(451)	(548)	(153)	(285)	(391)	(170)	(336)	(428)	(235)

  

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Allied Powers	18%	16%	23%	25%	25%	15%	8%	19%	20%	14%	18%	21%
Central Powers	40%	44%	23%	34%	28%	44%	59%	57%	40%	39%	37%	47%
Don't know	41%	40%	54%	41%	48%	41%	33%	24%	41%	47%	44%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(999)	(789)	(112)	(98)	(353)	(274)	(78)	(137)	(175)	(205)	(365)	(254)

## 8. Central powers and Allies – Ottoman Empire

Did the countries listed below fight for the Central Powers or did they fight for the Allied Powers during World War I?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Allied Powers	8%	8%	7%	13%	9%	6%	2%	8%	7%	8%
Central Powers	37%	46%	28%	42%	37%	34%	34%	28%	44%	34%
Don't know	56%	45%	65%	45%	53%	60%	64%	64%	49%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(997)	(451)	(546)	(153)	(284)	(390)	(170)	(336)	(426)	(235)

  

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Allied Powers	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	4%	7%	3%	11%	7%	10%
Central Powers	37%	41%	23%	25%	30%	36%	47%	58%	42%	33%	33%	41%
Don't know	56%	52%	69%	69%	61%	56%	49%	35%	55%	56%	60%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(997)	(787)	(112)	(98)	(353)	(272)	(78)	(137)	(175)	(203)	(365)	(254)



**9. Central powers and Allies – Russia**

Did the countries listed below fight for the Central Powers or did they fight for the Allied Powers during World War I?

	Total	Gender		Age				Party ID		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Allied Powers	40%	49%	32%	45%	39%	42%	32%	33%	45%	42%
Central Powers	16%	13%	20%	12%	18%	17%	19%	16%	16%	18%
Don't know	44%	38%	49%	43%	43%	41%	49%	52%	39%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(999)	(451)	(548)	(153)	(285)	(391)	(170)	(336)	(428)	(235)

  

	Total	Race			Family Income				Region			
		White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Allied Powers	40%	43%	30%	30%	35%	38%	56%	56%	36%	40%	39%	44%
Central Powers	16%	17%	21%	12%	17%	18%	15%	17%	17%	18%	16%	15%
Don't know	44%	40%	49%	58%	48%	44%	29%	27%	46%	42%	45%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(999)	(789)	(112)	(98)	(353)	(274)	(78)	(137)	(175)	(205)	(365)	(254)

**10. Central powers and Allies – Japan**

Did the countries listed below fight for the Central Powers or did they fight for the Allied Powers during World War I?

	Total	Gender		Age				Party ID		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Allied Powers	23%	28%	18%	26%	26%	23%	15%	21%	26%	19%
Central Powers	22%	22%	22%	30%	19%	21%	19%	20%	21%	27%
Don't know	55%	50%	60%	43%	55%	57%	66%	59%	53%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(996)	(448)	(548)	(153)	(284)	(390)	(169)	(335)	(427)	(234)

  

	Total	Race			Family Income				Region			
		White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Allied Powers	23%	25%	22%	12%	24%	21%	27%	33%	21%	22%	24%	22%
Central Powers	22%	18%	24%	42%	25%	20%	30%	19%	15%	23%	19%	30%
Don't know	55%	57%	54%	46%	51%	58%	43%	47%	63%	55%	56%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(996)	(787)	(111)	(98)	(352)	(273)	(78)	(137)	(174)	(205)	(364)	(253)

# 11. US President during WWI

Who was President of the United States during World War I?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
William McKinley	4%	3%	4%	0%	6%	2%	8%	5%	3%	3%
Theodore Roosevelt	12%	10%	14%	8%	14%	16%	7%	15%	11%	13%
Woodrow Wilson	57%	61%	52%	64%	54%	51%	62%	50%	58%	63%
Franklin Roosevelt	8%	7%	10%	5%	11%	8%	8%	11%	7%	7%
Don't know	19%	18%	19%	22%	15%	22%	15%	20%	21%	15%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (997)	100% (450)	100% (547)	100% (153)	100% (284)	100% (391)	100% (169)	100% (335)	100% (427)	100% (235)

  

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
William McKinley	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	1%	3%	2%	6%	4%	3%
Theodore Roosevelt	12%	10%	10%	30%	16%	8%	21%	9%	14%	12%	15%	7%
Woodrow Wilson	57%	61%	35%	50%	51%	63%	54%	64%	51%	57%	51%	69%
Franklin Roosevelt	8%	8%	13%	7%	11%	6%	16%	8%	8%	6%	11%	6%
Don't know	19%	18%	38%	9%	16%	19%	8%	15%	25%	20%	18%	15%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (997)	100% (789)	100% (110)	100% (98)	100% (353)	100% (273)	100% (78)	100% (137)	100% (175)	100% (205)	100% (363)	100% (254)

**12. Country that did the most to win**

Which country did the most to win World War I?

	Total	Gender		Age				Party ID		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
British Empire	24%	29%	19%	24%	30%	21%	21%	20%	25%	27%
France	8%	10%	5%	11%	6%	7%	8%	10%	8%	4%
United States	43%	40%	46%	36%	34%	49%	51%	44%	37%	52%
Don't know	25%	21%	29%	29%	29%	23%	20%	26%	30%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(996)	(450)	(546)	(153)	(284)	(390)	(169)	(334)	(427)	(235)

	Total	Race			Family Income				Region			
		White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
British Empire	24%	27%	15%	14%	18%	31%	31%	32%	22%	25%	22%	28%
France	8%	7%	8%	12%	11%	5%	11%	7%	5%	3%	11%	8%
United States	43%	42%	38%	52%	50%	39%	36%	39%	38%	51%	41%	42%
Don't know	25%	24%	39%	22%	22%	25%	22%	22%	35%	21%	26%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(996)	(788)	(110)	(98)	(352)	(273)	(78)	(137)	(175)	(204)	(363)	(254)

### 13. Responsibility to fight in WWI

Do you think the United States had a responsibility to fight in World War I, or didn't the United States have this responsibility?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Had responsibility	46%	46%	46%	29%	45%	48%	64%	46%	43%	51%
Did not have responsibility	21%	23%	19%	25%	28%	18%	11%	15%	24%	22%
Not sure	33%	30%	36%	45%	28%	33%	26%	39%	32%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(994)	(449)	(545)	(152)	(283)	(390)	(169)	(334)	(427)	(233)

  

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Had responsibility	46%	48%	44%	39%	49%	44%	41%	57%	42%	44%	46%	52%
Did not have responsibility	21%	21%	14%	28%	17%	26%	21%	24%	21%	20%	18%	27%
Not sure	33%	32%	42%	33%	34%	30%	38%	19%	37%	36%	37%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(994)	(786)	(110)	(98)	(353)	(273)	(78)	(136)	(175)	(204)	(362)	(253)

**14. WWI relevant today**

Do you think the history of World War I is relevant today or not?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	76%	74%	78%	80%	66%	78%	81%	72%	73%	88%
No	10%	12%	8%	5%	17%	11%	4%	9%	12%	7%
Don't know	14%	13%	15%	15%	17%	11%	15%	19%	15%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(997)	(449)	(548)	(153)	(283)	(391)	(170)	(336)	(426)	(235)

  

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	76%	77%	73%	71%	75%	78%	75%	89%	74%	78%	73%	81%
No	10%	9%	5%	17%	8%	13%	16%	5%	9%	9%	12%	8%
Don't know	14%	13%	22%	12%	17%	10%	9%	6%	17%	13%	15%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(997)	(789)	(110)	(98)	(353)	(273)	(78)	(137)	(175)	(205)	(363)	(254)